

## **Supporting Information**

# **Density Functional Theory Study of Methanol Steam Reforming on Pt<sub>3</sub>Sn(111) and the Promotion Effect of a Surface Hydroxy Group**

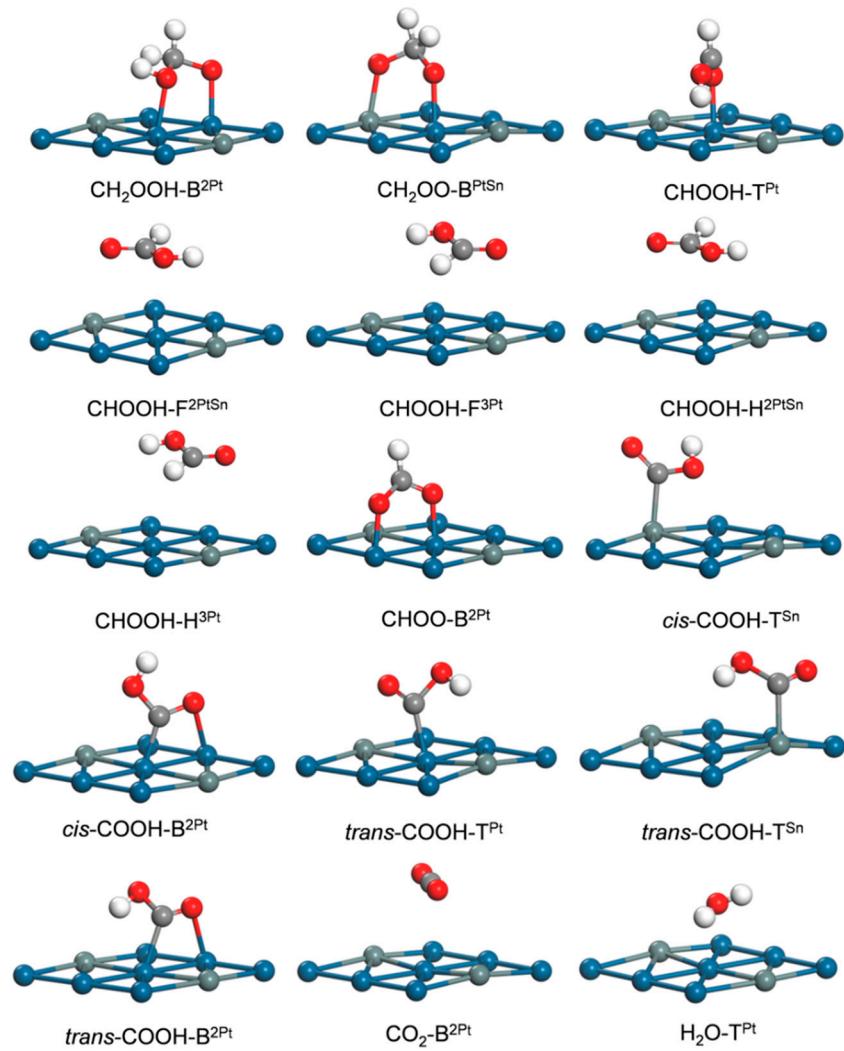
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**Figure S1.** The other adsorption configurations of reaction intermediates along reaction pathway of Methanol Steam Reformation (MSR) to  $\text{CO}_2$  on Pt<sub>3</sub>Sn(111).

**Table S1.** Sub-stable Adsorption Sites, Energies (in eV) and Structural Parameters (in Angstroms) for Intermediates Involved in MSR on Pt<sub>3</sub>Sn(111).

Species	Site <sup>a</sup>	Mode	d <sub>C/O-Pt/Sn</sub>	E <sub>ads</sub>
CH <sub>2</sub> OOH	B <sup>2Pt</sup>	$\eta^1(O)$ - $\eta^1(O)$	2.14, 2.35	1.65
	B <sup>PtSn</sup>	$\eta^1(O)$ - $\eta^1(O)$	2.15, 2.31	1.89
CH <sub>2</sub> OO	B <sup>PtSn</sup>	$\eta^1(O)$ - $\eta^1(O)$	2.05, 2.07	3.08
	F <sup>2PtSn</sup>	$\eta^2(O)$ - $\eta^1(O)$	2.09, 2.26, 2.27	3.24
HCOOH	T <sup>Pt-V<sup>b</sup></sup>	$\eta^1(O)$	2.41	0.38
	T <sup>Sn-V<sup>b</sup></sup>	$\eta^1(O)$	2.58	0.49
	F <sup>2PtSn-P<sup>b</sup></sup>			0.41
	F <sup>3Pt-P<sup>b</sup></sup>			0.36
	H <sup>2PtSn-P<sup>b</sup></sup>			0.39
CHOO	B <sup>2Pt</sup>	$\eta^1(O)$ - $\eta^1(O)$	2.20, 2.20	2.28
	B <sup>PtSn</sup>	$\eta^1(O)$ - $\eta^1(O)$	2.17, 2.29	2.52
COOH- <i>cis</i>	T <sup>Pt</sup>	$\eta^1(C)$	2.03	2.48
	T <sup>Sn</sup>	$\eta^1(C)$	2.32	1.26
	B <sup>2Pt</sup>	$\eta^1(C)$ - $\eta^1(O)$	2.01, 2.36	2.37
COOH- <i>trans</i>	T <sup>Pt</sup>	$\eta^1(C)$	2.06	2.35
	T <sup>Sn</sup>	$\eta^1(C)$	2.34	1.09
	B <sup>2Pt</sup>	$\eta^1(C)$ - $\eta^1(O)$	2.02, 2.37	2.39
	B <sup>PtSn</sup>	$\eta^1(C)$ - $\eta^1(O)$	2.04, 2.55	2.41
CO <sub>2</sub>	B <sup>2Pt</sup>			0.11
	B <sup>PtSn</sup>			0.11
H <sub>2</sub> O	T <sup>Pt</sup>			0.01
	T <sup>Sn</sup>			0.01
OH	T <sup>Pt</sup>	$\eta^1(O)$	2.04	2.34
	T <sup>Sn</sup>	$\eta^1(O)$	2.04	2.50
	B <sup>2Pt</sup>	$\eta^2(O)$	2.23, 2.24	2.51
	B <sup>PtSn</sup>	$\eta^2(O)$	2.25, 2.27	2.49

<sup>a</sup> V and P represent the O-H axis almost vertical and parallel to the surface.