

Supplementary Data

Identifying the multi-target pharmacological mechanism of action of genistein on lung cancer by integrating network pharmacology and molecular dynamics simulation

Table S1: Molecular docking and binding free energy results of Genistein and selected compounds.

Target-complex	Docking Score (kcal/mol)	MM-GBSA score (kcal/mol)
AKT1-Genistein	-8.89	-47.77
AKT1-MK2206	-8.50	-71.06
AKT1-H-89	-6.45	-51.18
EGFR-Genistein	-7.80	-42.30
EGFR-Afatinib	-8.38	-59.86
EGFR-Compound20a	-12.11	-92.90
STAT3-SD-36	-13.25	-86.33
STAT3-genistein	-4.33	-33.70

Table S2: 2D interactions of genistein and selected compounds with AKT1.

Compound Name	Hydrogen bond (length in Å)	Hydrophobic bond (length in Å)	π-cation
Genistein	Gln ⁷⁹ (2.22) Ser ²⁰⁵ (2.01)	Gln ⁷⁹ (3.88) Leu ²¹⁰ (3.77) Leu ²¹⁰ (3.77)	-----
MK-2206	Asn ⁵³ (2.20) Tyr ²⁷² (1.89)	Trp ⁸⁰ (3.77) Trp ⁸⁰ (3.85) Leu ²¹⁰ (3.81) Leu ²⁶⁴ (3.80) Val ²⁷⁰ (3.96) Val ²⁷⁰ (3.70) Tyr ²⁷² (3.66) Tyr ²⁷² (3.58) Asp ²⁷⁴ (3.77)	-----
H-89	Gln ⁷⁹ (1.77)	Asn ⁵³ (3.95) Gln ⁷⁹ (3.56) Gln ⁷⁹ (3.92) Trp ⁸⁰ (3.89) Trp ⁸⁰ (3.59) Leu ²¹⁰ (3.72) Val ²⁷⁰ (3.46) Val ²⁷⁰ (3.85)	Trp ⁸⁰ (3.74) Trp ⁸⁰ (3.98)

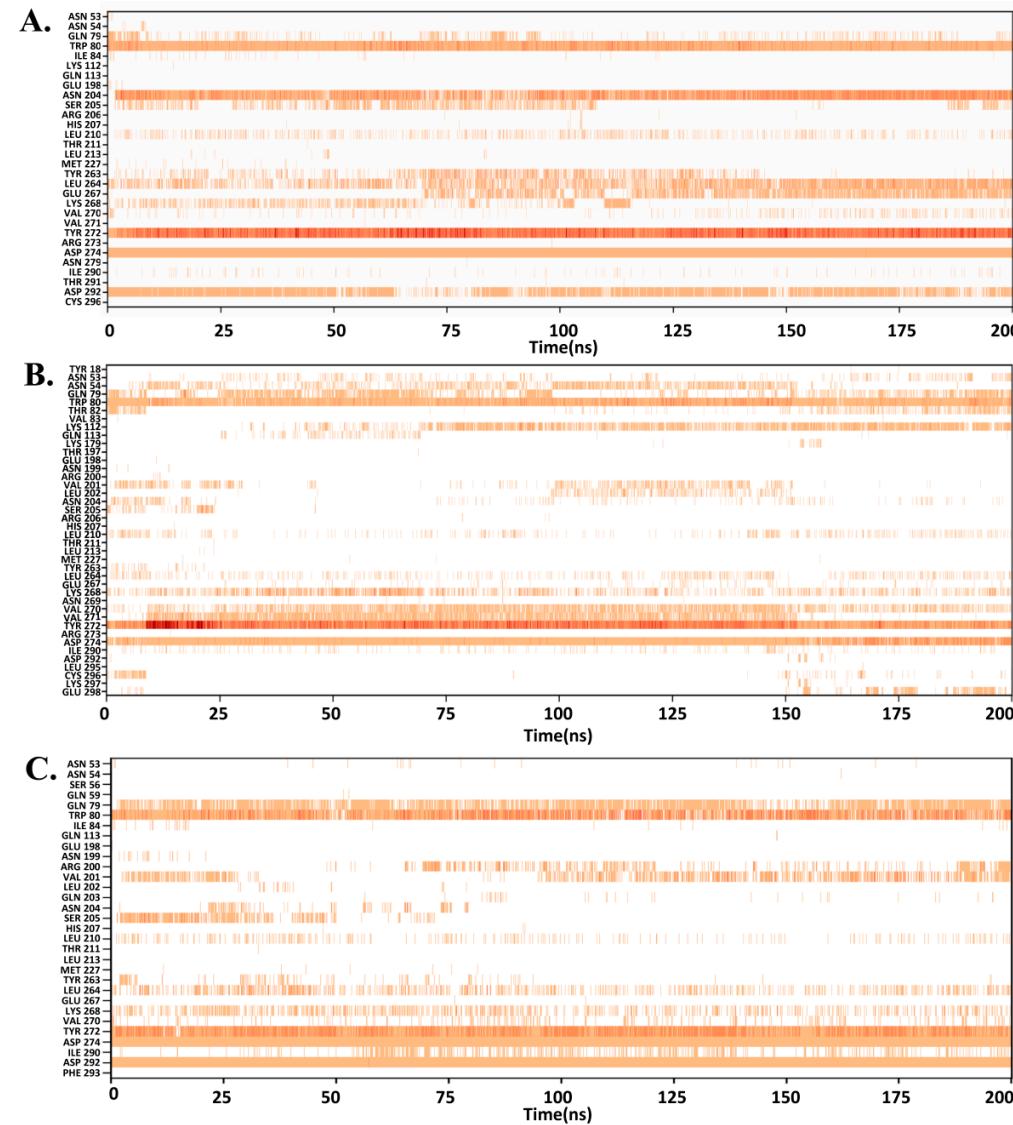


Figure S1: Time-dependent contacts between MK-2206 and AKT1 of **A**) Run 1, **B**) Run 2, and **C**) Run 3.

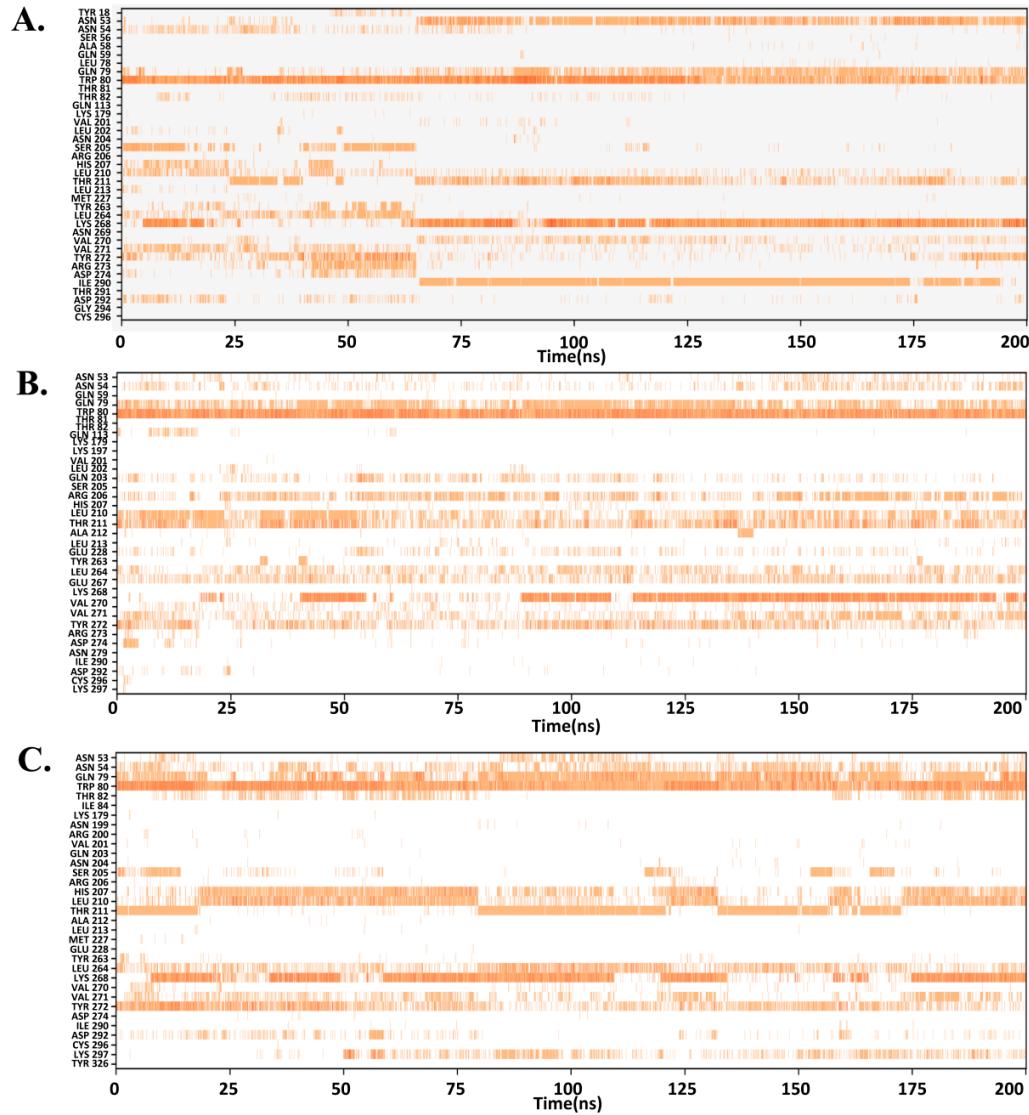


Figure S2: Time-dependent contacts between genistein and AKT1 of **A)** Run 1, **B)** Run 2, and **C)** Run 3.

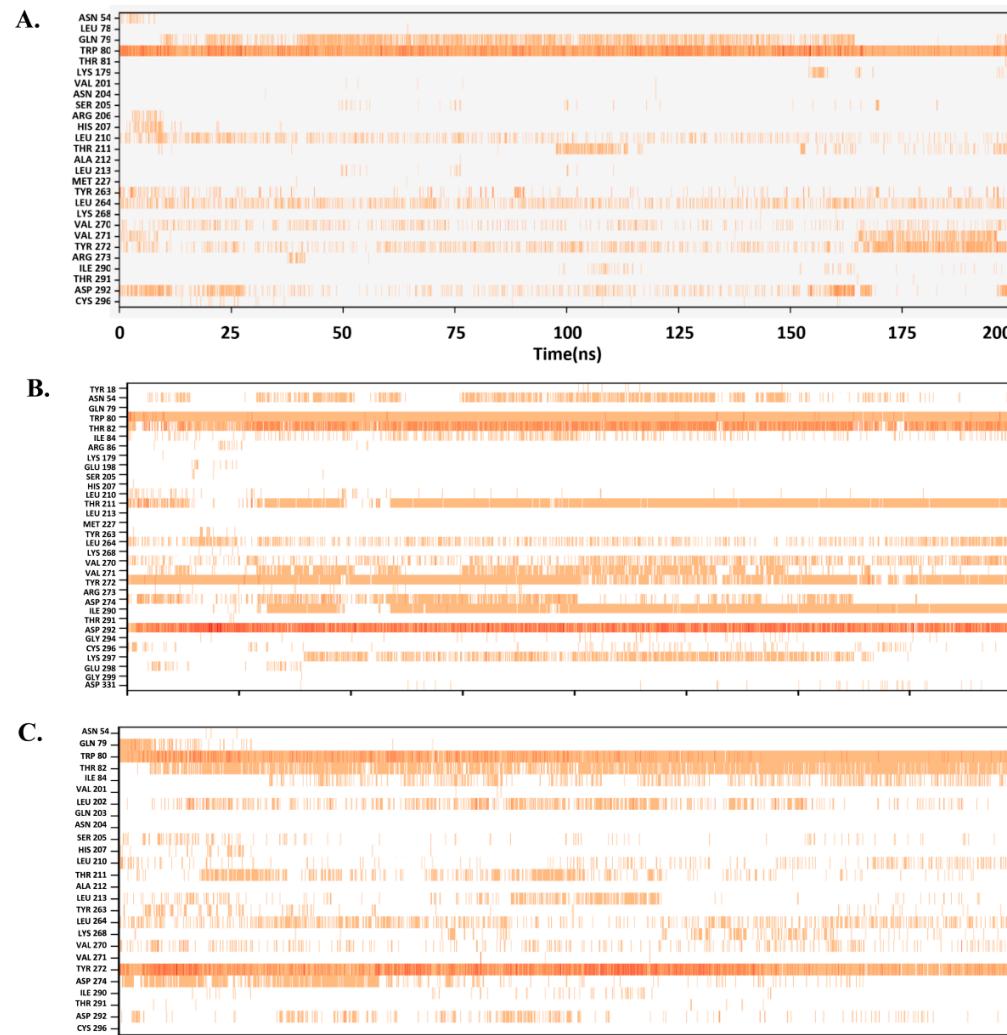


Figure S3: Time-dependent contacts between H-89 and AKT1 of **A**) Run 1, **B**) Run 2, and **C**) Run 3.