

Supplementary Materials

Divergent Synthesis of 5,7-Diazaullazines Derivatives Through a Combination of Cycloisomerization with Povarov or Alkyne–Carbonyl Metathesis

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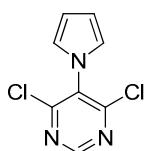
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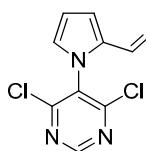
Analytical Data

4,6-dichloro-5-(1*H*-pyrrol-1-yl)pyrimidine (**2**)



4,6-dichloropyrimidin-5-amine (**1**, 5.00 g, 30.49 mmol) was dissolved in 25 ml of acetic acid and 25 ml of 1,2-dichloroethane. Then 2,5-dimethoxy-tetrahydrofuran (1.05 eq.) was added. The solution was heated for 3 h under reflux. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction solution was extracted three times with dichloromethane. The combined organic phases were dried over Na_2SO_4 , the solvent was distilled off in vacuo, and the residue was purified by column chromatography (heptane/EtOAc 5:1) to give **2** as a colorless solid in 95% yield (6.20 g, 28.97 mmol). The NMR data agree with previously published NMR data [1]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.79 (s, 1H), 6.75 – 6.72 (m, 2H), 6.45 – 6.43 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 160.2, 156.3, 132.7, 121.5, 111.0.

1-(4,6-dichloropyrimidin-5-yl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde (**3**)



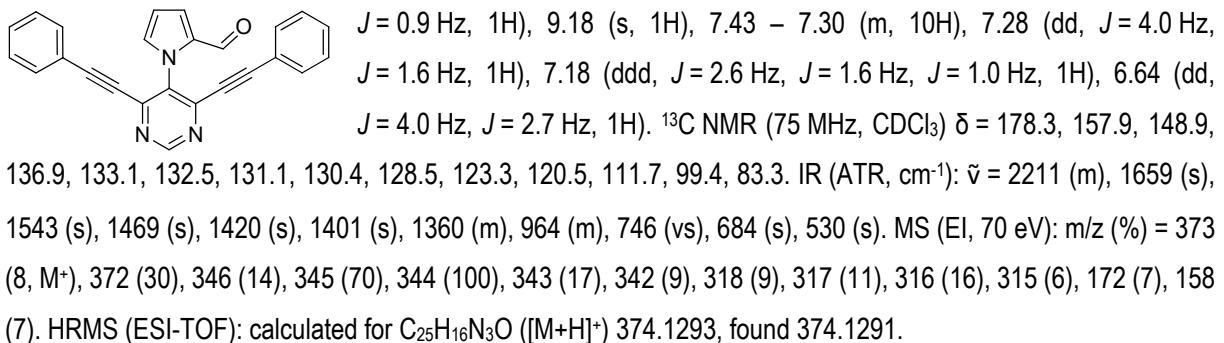
4,6-dichloro-5-(1*H*-pyrrol-1-yl)pyrimidine (**2**, 1.00 g, 4.67 mmol) was suspended in 5 ml DMF in a Schlenk flask under an argon atmosphere. 2 eq. POCl_3 were added dropwise at 0 °C. The solution was stirred at 100 °C for 3 h, cooled to room temperature, neutralized with saturated NaHCO_3 -solution and extracted with DCM. The combined organic phases were dried with Na_2SO_4 , the solvent was removed in vacuo and the residue was purified by column chromatography to give **3** as a colorless solid in 41% yield (460 mg, 1.90 mmol). Mp. 86–88 °C. ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 9.58 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 8.83 (s, 1H), 7.19 (dd, J = 4.0 Hz, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (ddd, J = 2.7 Hz, J = 1.5 Hz, J = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (dd, J = 4.0 Hz, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H, CH). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 178.6, 160.1, 156.8, 132.1, 131.9, 129.8, 124.4, 112.8. IR (ATR, cm^{-1}): $\tilde{\nu}$ = 1653 (s), 1517 (s), 1469 (s), 1416 (s), 1383 (s), 1362 (s), 1348 (s), 1084 (m), 1030 (m), 810 (s), 742 (vs). MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 241 (6, M^+), 240 (3), 209 (3), 208 (32), 207 (11), 206 (100), 124 (4), 93 (4), 93 (10), 65 (3), 39 (3). HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_6\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_3\text{O}$ ([$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$ 241.9888, found 241.9892.

General Procedure C for the synthesis of 1-(4,6-bis(arylethynyl)pyrimidin-5-yl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde (**4a-f**)

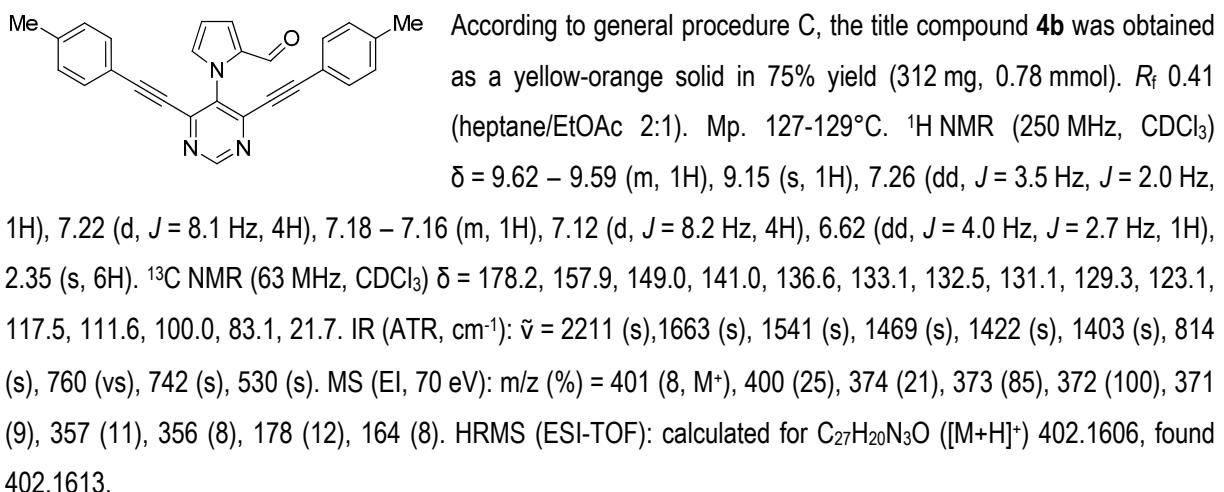
In a pressure tube, 250 mg (1.04 mmol) of 1-(4,6-dichloropyrimidin-5-yl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde (**3**), 0.06 eq. $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{CH}_3\text{CN})_2$, 0.04 eq. Cul, 0.12 eq. XPhos were dissolved in 1 ml HNiPr_2 and 2 mL of 1,4-dioxane under argon counter current. Then, 3 eq. of the respective alkyne was added to the solution with stirring. The pressure tube was sealed with a Teflon cap and the solution was stirred for 24 h at 90 °C. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, quenched with distilled water and extracted three times with DCM. The combined organic phases were dried over Na_2SO_4 , the solvent was distilled off in vacuo, and the residue was purified by column chromatography (heptane/EtOAc) to give the desired products (**4a-f**).

1-(4,6-bis(phenylethynyl)pyrimidin-5-yl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde (**4a**)

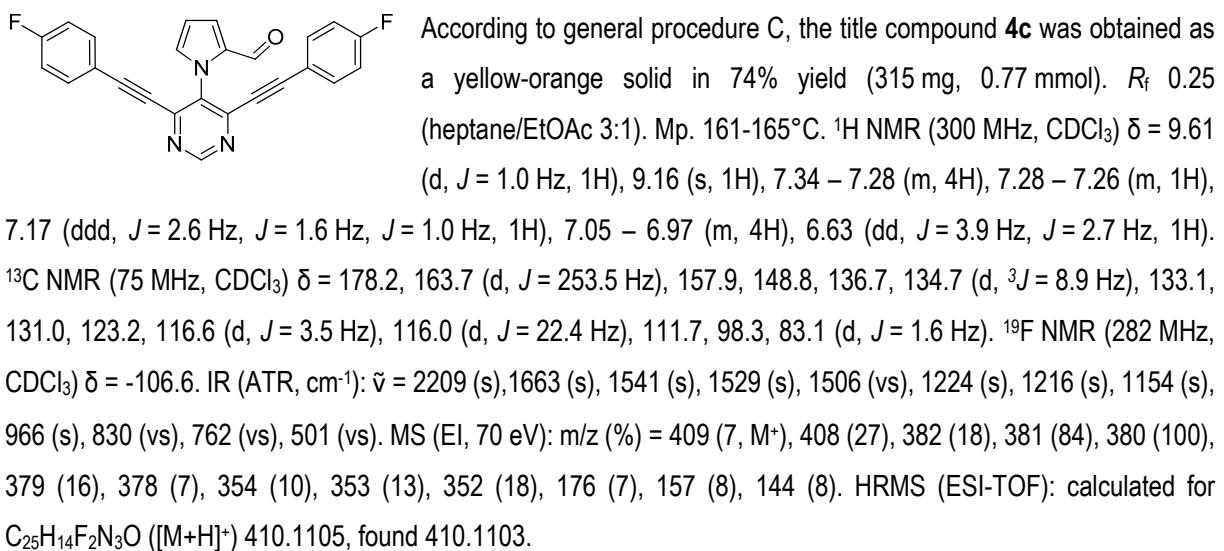
According to general procedure C, the title compound **4a** was obtained as a yellow-orange solid in 79% yield (306 mg, 0.82 mmol). R_f 0.33 (heptane/EtOAc 2:1). Mp. 121–124 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 9.62 (d,



1-(4,6-bis(*p*-tolylethynyl)pyrimidin-5-yl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde (**4b**)

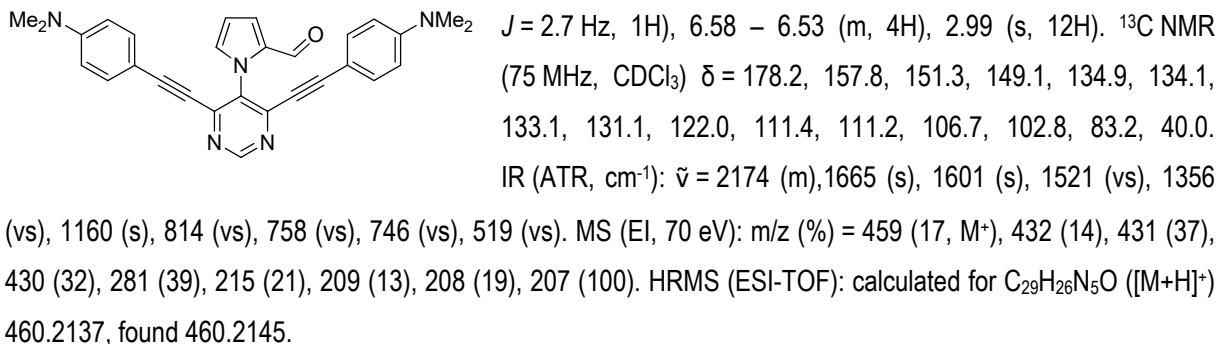


1-(4,6-bis((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)pyrimidin-5-yl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde (**4c**)

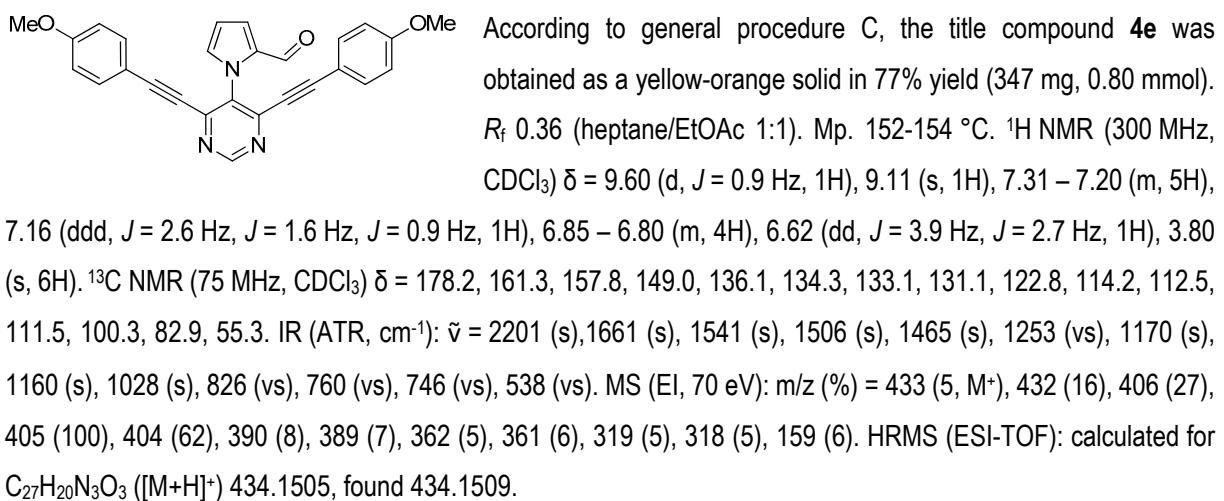


1-(4,6-Bis((4-(dimethylamino)phenyl)ethynyl)pyrimidin-5-yl)-1*H*-pyrrol-2-carbaldehyd (**4d**)

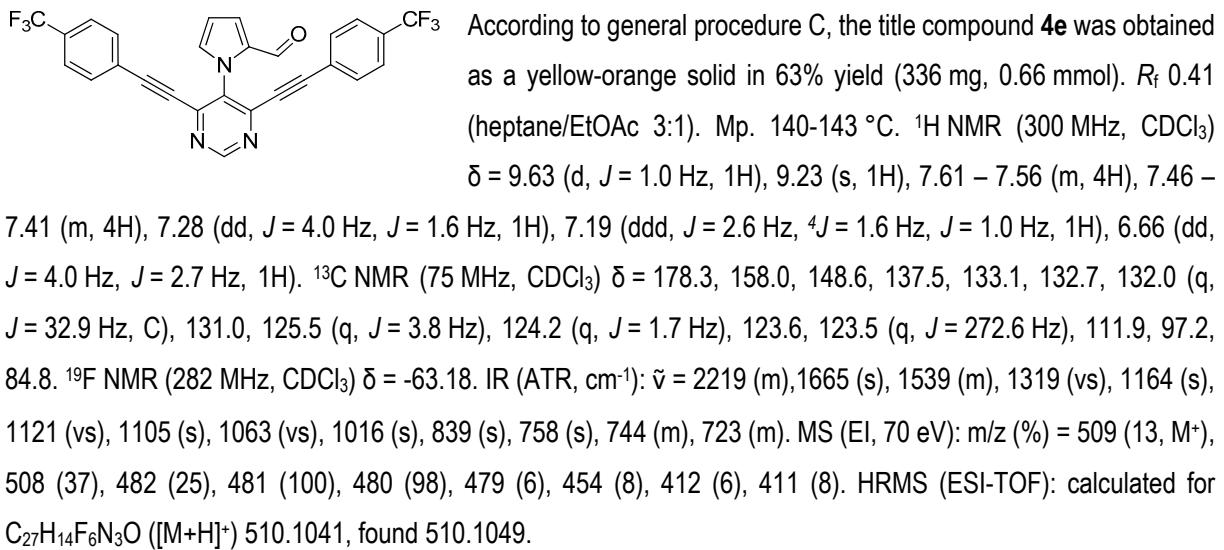
According to general procedure C, the title compound **4d** was obtained as a yellow-orange solid in 77% yield (367 mg, 0.80 mmol). R_f 0.41 (heptane/EtOAc 1:1). Mp. 137–140 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 9.58 (d, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 9.03 (s, 1H), 7.26 (dd, *J* = 4.0 Hz, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.20 – 7.14 (m, 5H), 6.60 (dd, *J* = 4.0 Hz,



1-(4,6-bis((4-methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)pyrimidin-5-yl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde (**4e**)



1-(4,6-bis((4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethynyl)pyrimidin-5-yl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde (**4f**)



X-Ray

Table S1: 5,13-bis(4-fluorophenyl)pyrimido[4',5':6:9,1]pyrrolo[2',1',5':4,5,6]quinolizino[3,2-b]quinoline (**5d**)

Chem. Formula	C ₃₁ H ₁₆ N ₄ F ₂ + 2 CHCl ₃
Form. Wght [g mol ⁻¹]	721.21
color	orange
Crsyt. system	triclinic
Space group (Hall group)	P -1 (-P 1)
a [Å]	10.2831(8)
b [Å]	12.1814(10)
c [Å]	12.2969(11)
α [°]	88.868(3)
β [°]	78.979(3)
γ [°]	86.263(3)
V [Å ³]	1508.7(2)
Z	2
N _{ref}	10029
Θ _{max} [°]	31.499
h,k,l _{max}	15,17,18
ρ _d [g cm ⁻³]	1.588
μ [mm ⁻¹]	0.615
λ _{MoK\alpha} [Å]	0.71073
T [K]	123
F(000)	728.0
N _{par}	438
R	0.0357(8508)
wR ₂	0.1020(10029)
S	1.047

UV-vis-Data

Table S2: detailed Spectroscopic Data of **5a**, **5k**, **5l** and **6a** in DCM ($c = 10^{-5} M$) at 20 °C

	5a	5k	5l	6a
$\lambda_{1,\text{abs}}$ [nm]	497	516	503	420
$\epsilon_{\lambda 1}$	0.8	0.3	0.7	2.0
$\lambda_{2,\text{abs}}$ [nm]	479	378 ^b	475	399 ^b
$\epsilon_{\lambda 2}$	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.2
$\lambda_{3,\text{abs}}$ [nm]	395 ^b	347	402 ^b	
$\epsilon_{\lambda 3}$	0.7	2.2	0.4	
$\lambda_{4,\text{abs}}$ [nm]	370 ^b		378 ^b	
$\epsilon_{\lambda 4}$	1.4		1.4	
$\lambda_{5,\text{abs}}$ [nm]	339		348	
$\epsilon_{\lambda 5}$	4.8		5.4	
$\lambda_{1,\text{em}}$ [nm]	530	548 ^b	542	462
$\lambda_{2,\text{em}}$ [nm]		585		
$E_g^{\text{opt,c}}$ [eV]	2.47	2.42	2.43	2.85
Φ	0.52 ^d	0.29 ^d	0.53 ^d	0.10 ^e

^a10⁴ L·mol⁻¹cm⁻¹; ^b indicated as shoulder; ^c determined from the intersection of the normalized absorption and emission spectra; ^d Fluorescence standard: rhodamine 6G in EtOH ($\Phi = 0.94$) [2].; ^e Fluorescence standard: coumarin 153 in EtOH ($\Phi = 0.38$) [2].

Solvatochromism

Although there is hardly any difference in the absorption spectra for the two compounds in the different solvents, **5a** nevertheless displays a decrease in the fine structure with an increased polarity. In the emission, stronger influences are perceptible. In addition, both compounds possess a different behavior, **5a** displays a change in structure, while in toluene and DCM an emission peak with a shoulder can be seen, in acetonitrile and ethanol this shoulder disappears. Furthermore, a slight redshift is apparent. **5k**, on the other hand, exhibits a stronger broadening of the emission with higher polarity. Interestingly, the maximum of the emission is red shifted from toluene to DCM, but blue shifted in acetonitrile and even more in ethanol. In addition, we determined the quantum yields in the different solvents. For **5a**, there is hardly any change in the quantum yields (52%-56%). For **5c**, however, the quantum yield decreases with increasing polarity of the solvent. In toluene the yield is 32%, in DCM at 29% while in acetonitrile and ethanol it is only 20%. The data are specified in Table S3.

Furthermore, we calculated the dipole moments of the transition state. Both compounds show only a slight increase. However, **5k** ($s_0 = 5.29$ D; $s_1 = 6.06$ D) already has a higher dipole moment in the ground state than **5a** ($s_0 = 1.54$ D; $s_1 = 2.00$ D). All in all, both molecules exhibit only a very weak ICT character, which is somewhat reinforced by the NMe₂-group in **5k**.

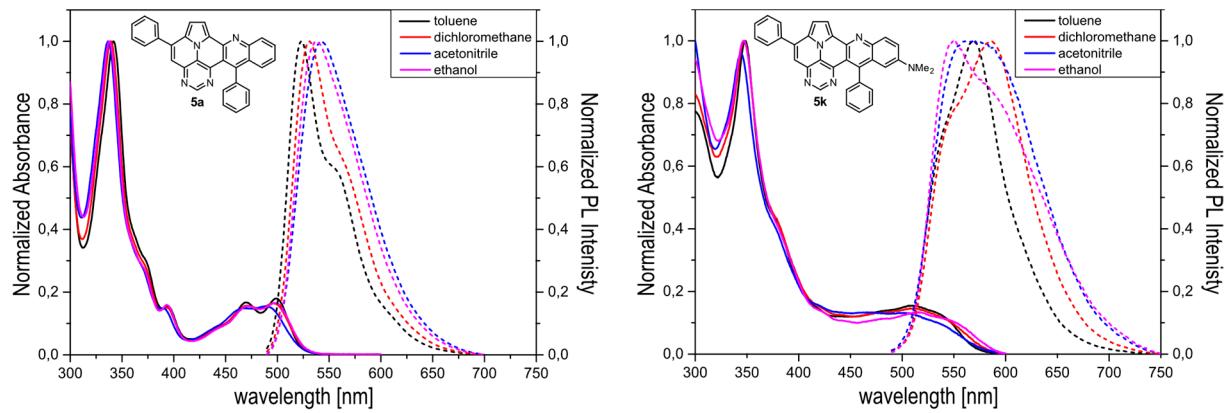


Figure S1: solvatochromism studies of **5a** and **5k**

Table S3: Quantum yields and $\lambda_{\max,\text{em}}$ of solvatochromism measurements for **5a** and **5k**

	toluene		DCM		Acetonitrile		Ethanol	
	Φ^a	$\lambda_{\max,\text{em}} [\text{nm}]$	Φ^a	$\lambda_{\max,\text{em}} [\text{nm}]$	Φ^a	$\lambda_{\max,\text{em}} [\text{nm}]$	Φ^a	$\lambda_{\max,\text{em}} [\text{nm}]$
5a	0.56	523	0.52	530	0.54	542	0.54	537
5k	0.32	568	0.29	585	0.20	568	0.20	551

a: Fluorescence standard: rhodamine 6G in EtOH ($\Phi = 0.94$) [2].

DFT Calculations

Density functional theory (DFT) and time-dependent density functional theory (TD-DFT) calculations were performed with Gaussian09 [3]. The ground and excited state structures were optimized using the B3LYP, functional and the 6-31G(d,p) basis set. The solvent effects have been considered by using the integral equation formalism variant (IEFPCM) model. NICS2BC were calculated with the B3LYP functional coupled with Grimme's D3 empirical dispersion correction and 6-311G(d,p) basis set. Nucleus independent chemical shifts (NICS) were calculated using the gauge including atomic orbitals (GIAO) method at the same level of theory. The bond current maps were generated using the BC-Wizard [4].

Cartesian coordinates of the optimized ground-states (S_0) and excited-states (S_1)

Table S4: **S₀:** 5,13-diphenylpyrimido[4',5',6':9,1]pyrrolo[2',1',5':4,5,6]quinolizino[3,2-b]quinoline (**5a**)

E = -1411.23 Hartree

Symbol	X	Y	Z
C	-0.059922	-3.234937	-0.035355
N	-0.965593	-2.247304	-0.037085
C	-0.505065	-0.983914	-0.025585
C	0.888569	-0.787045	-0.018922
C	1.772528	-1.886134	-0.023464
N	1.269907	-3.143559	-0.027696
H	-0.467822	-4.244025	-0.042406
N	1.417293	0.473829	-0.018065
C	0.669648	1.627403	-0.060577
C	2.780482	0.761862	-0.022667
C	1.576269	2.692654	-0.099220
C	2.876209	2.162599	-0.080393
H	1.300187	3.735523	-0.140507
H	3.797665	2.723571	-0.113521
C	3.181031	-1.630382	-0.011412
H	3.845739	-2.485829	0.021322
C	3.690027	-0.346206	-0.003881
C	-1.388420	0.196649	-0.030008
C	-0.768070	1.511729	-0.063018
C	-2.789834	0.141084	-0.010993
C	-3.523784	1.364074	-0.041444
C	-2.797733	2.601269	-0.087235
N	-1.447639	2.653203	-0.092912

C	-3.576425	-1.131983	0.054926
C	-3.916436	-1.685164	1.296317
C	-4.058222	-1.732003	-1.115653
C	-4.700439	-2.837254	1.363778
H	-3.559857	-1.216158	2.208595
C	-4.841520	-2.884588	-1.046211
H	-3.811449	-1.299977	-2.080969
C	-5.162008	-3.442781	0.193084
H	-4.952823	-3.259603	2.332064
H	-5.203506	-3.344253	-1.961260
H	-5.772692	-4.339147	0.246422
C	-4.948960	1.416136	-0.025885
C	-5.611145	2.620554	-0.060074
H	-6.696348	2.641213	-0.048660
C	-4.887372	3.840450	-0.109603
H	-5.426081	4.782810	-0.136243
C	-3.513933	3.831456	-0.122131
H	-2.935543	4.748704	-0.157267
H	-5.509027	0.489758	0.012072
C	5.155752	-0.110746	0.019066
C	6.006638	-0.877918	-0.794691
C	5.724648	0.854861	0.867324
C	7.386661	-0.683293	-0.762975
H	5.579530	-1.614087	-1.468512
C	7.105771	1.044667	0.900233
H	5.085210	1.438572	1.521040
C	7.940990	0.278685	0.084316
H	8.028191	-1.279240	-1.405076
H	7.529401	1.787956	1.568876
H	9.015853	0.430338	0.108454

Table S5: **S_o**: *N,N*-dimethyl-5,13-diphenylpyrimido[4',5',6':9,1]pyrrolo[2',1',5':4,5,6]quinolizino[3,2-*b*]quinolin-11-amine (**5k**)

E = -1545.21 Hartree

Symbol	X	Y	Z
C	-1.036960	3.385873	0.039147
N	-0.028573	2.504594	0.031724

C	-0.346929	1.196629	0.017231
C	-1.710647	0.848344	0.012565
C	-2.710428	1.844030	0.012884
N	-2.349242	3.149348	0.029729
H	-0.742452	4.433803	0.053330
N	-2.098696	-0.463204	-0.002046
C	-1.228578	-1.526126	-0.044022
C	-3.424451	-0.899013	-0.020900
C	-2.012700	-2.684282	-0.097086
C	-3.364003	-2.300541	-0.087989
H	-1.623723	-3.690416	-0.141828
H	-4.217298	-2.959933	-0.133974
C	-4.082296	1.435750	0.007235
H	-4.837114	2.212814	0.041442
C	-4.447772	0.102804	-0.002538
C	0.662413	0.122274	0.000811
C	0.187714	-1.250371	-0.035709
C	2.049375	0.335104	0.011904
C	2.921698	-0.797882	-0.011646
C	2.325142	-2.102758	-0.052257
N	0.993760	-2.308188	-0.063606
C	2.688076	1.689355	0.047790
C	3.013784	2.288943	1.271579
C	3.055593	2.330427	-1.142792
C	3.665775	3.522260	1.303447
H	2.746922	1.791460	2.199424
C	3.706864	3.564077	-1.110112
H	2.821379	1.865026	-2.095767
C	4.010660	4.165909	0.112974
H	3.905530	3.979237	2.259280
H	3.978571	4.053661	-2.040913
H	4.517880	5.125872	0.138338
C	4.334684	-0.681647	0.000782
C	5.166906	-1.804155	-0.020503
C	4.546420	-3.101064	-0.069503
H	5.161002	-3.992136	-0.095965
C	3.185387	-3.236735	-0.082887

H	2.724573	-4.218578	-0.118240
H	4.760898	0.309893	0.027187
C	-5.879566	-0.291025	0.002357
C	-6.800409	0.381646	-0.818719
C	-6.349277	-1.317162	0.840131
C	-8.150977	0.036152	-0.804824
H	-6.449226	1.164097	-1.484222
C	-7.701372	-1.658171	0.855384
H	-5.657258	-1.830164	1.499566
C	-8.606336	-0.985170	0.031969
H	-8.846430	0.561257	-1.452662
H	-8.048216	-2.446912	1.516224
H	-9.658173	-1.254410	0.042166
N	6.539437	-1.694202	0.008388
C	7.151242	-0.374478	-0.005354
H	8.234730	-0.479586	0.040066
H	6.897575	0.189176	-0.914168
H	6.832261	0.220700	0.859114
C	7.385617	-2.873122	-0.122639
H	7.236369	-3.391016	-1.079697
H	8.429384	-2.565964	-0.066528
H	7.208113	-3.591559	0.686245

Table S6: **S_o:** 5,13-diphenyl-11-(trifluoromethyl)pyrimido[4',5',6':9,1]pyrrolo[2',1',5':4,5,6]quinolizino[3,2-*b*]quinoline (**5I**)

E = -1748.27 Hartree

Symbol	X	Y	Z
C	-1.316856	3.420121	0.019843
N	-0.289011	2.559949	0.013280
C	-0.580028	1.247730	0.005826
C	-1.934769	0.868203	0.004661
C	-2.955901	1.841288	0.004123
N	-2.622959	3.153426	0.015494
H	-1.045212	4.473867	0.028333
N	-2.291914	-0.451188	-0.006504
C	-1.397712	-1.496488	-0.050181
C	-3.603650	-0.916491	-0.021423

C	-2.156113	-2.672105	-0.100331
C	-3.513683	-2.317853	-0.087566
H	-1.745202	-3.669435	-0.145412
H	-4.353014	-2.994879	-0.130641
C	-4.318296	1.401443	0.003541
H	-5.090798	2.160895	0.037166
C	-4.652625	0.061257	-0.001744
C	0.451440	0.193292	-0.008623
C	0.010107	-1.192451	-0.045786
C	1.832068	0.434777	0.004167
C	2.718626	-0.683077	-0.024843
C	2.164046	-2.004011	-0.067898
N	0.835528	-2.235377	-0.076382
C	2.446333	1.799605	0.050568
C	2.740144	2.400516	1.281412
C	2.816581	2.448077	-1.134701
C	3.369175	3.645138	1.324172
H	2.469023	1.896249	2.204141
C	3.444187	3.693388	-1.089048
H	2.605112	1.980640	-2.091810
C	3.719067	4.296988	0.139777
H	3.588005	4.103641	2.284030
H	3.721271	4.189533	-2.014502
H	4.209023	5.265403	0.174440
C	4.135363	-0.541010	-0.011600
C	4.949510	-1.647599	-0.042831
C	4.398646	-2.958569	-0.088523
H	5.059632	-3.818733	-0.113538
C	3.039702	-3.128820	-0.100391
H	2.591470	-4.115728	-0.133832
H	4.569342	0.449162	0.022759
C	-6.073733	-0.368124	0.008111
C	-7.011896	0.276602	-0.815678
C	-6.515646	-1.400293	0.853548
C	-8.353290	-0.102458	-0.796939
H	-6.681662	1.062884	-1.487344
C	-7.858875	-1.774181	0.873810

H	-5.810458	-1.891660	1.515572
C	-8.781462	-1.129126	0.047590
H	-9.062694	0.400744	-1.446917
H	-8.184984	-2.566693	1.540560
H	-9.826232	-1.424277	0.061570
C	6.444599	-1.506842	-0.026364
F	7.009477	-2.086111	-1.114427
F	6.849852	-0.220255	-0.002999
F	6.989063	-2.118395	1.054552

Table S7: **S_o**: phenyl(8-phenylpyrimido[4,5,6-ij]pyrrolo[2,1,5-de]quinolizin-4-yl)methanone (**6a**)

E = -1201.23 Hartree

Symbol	X	Y	Z
C	0.385146	3.444816	0.640676
N	-0.926172	3.186838	0.688766
C	-1.290390	1.922348	0.367277
C	-0.293231	0.989557	0.012396
C	1.066299	1.367941	-0.037175
N	1.395333	2.634407	0.302128
H	0.673181	4.458723	0.913639
N	-0.666118	-0.283220	-0.291237
C	-1.970149	-0.752218	-0.296078
C	0.226899	-1.277339	-0.670486
C	-1.892041	-2.101453	-0.712469
C	-0.552283	-2.422407	-0.935433
H	-2.737470	-2.760666	-0.838456
H	-0.161605	-3.376433	-1.259365
C	2.030284	0.355668	-0.416655
C	1.590908	-0.927109	-0.708112
C	-2.998792	0.171693	0.067194
C	-2.647350	1.474325	0.384192
H	-3.408226	2.185015	0.686128
C	-4.418663	-0.261002	0.102232
C	-5.420576	0.562198	-0.438906
C	-4.793310	-1.479223	0.694377
C	-6.759188	0.175716	-0.392854

H	-5.144027	1.497676	-0.915257
C	-6.133488	-1.861621	0.742435
H	-4.036582	-2.114139	1.143135
C	-7.120176	-1.037503	0.197395
H	-7.519382	0.820158	-0.823759
H	-6.406696	-2.801491	1.212487
H	-8.162852	-1.338175	0.232673
H	2.304679	-1.688744	-1.002533
C	3.474561	0.711584	-0.624386
8	3.772331	1.718452	-1.257912
C	4.538050	-0.193615	-0.084652
C	5.828085	-0.096553	-0.633550
C	4.310202	-1.084496	0.976464
C	6.862889	-0.888000	-0.146056
H	5.995666	0.604328	-1.444189
C	5.352640	-1.867606	1.473103
H	3.326144	-1.150638	1.427489
C	6.626573	-1.775441	0.909589
H	7.853943	-0.814811	-0.583350
H	5.170434	-2.546114	2.300703
H	7.435465	-2.390031	1.293236

Table S8: **S_o:** pyrimido[4',5',6':9,1]pyrrolo[2',1',5':4,5,6]quinolizino[3,2-*b*]quinoline

E = -949.34 Hartree

Symbol	X	Y	Z
C	0.821375	1.305621	-0.000047
C	1.952610	0.480296	-0.000080
C	3.242269	1.044415	-0.000139
N	1.806653	-0.879840	-0.000057
C	0.605821	-1.555064	-0.000001
C	2.876026	-1.768427	-0.000089
C	0.916013	-2.918237	0.000007
C	2.313185	-3.052699	-0.000054
H	0.181176	-3.706451	0.000048
H	2.872392	-3.974991	-0.000069
C	4.367839	0.153128	-0.000172

H	5.358267	0.588931	-0.000218
C	4.178399	-1.204271	-0.000148
C	-0.603735	-0.771955	0.000035
C	-0.494879	0.670764	0.000012
H	5.026928	-1.877584	-0.000174
C	-2.906125	0.757547	0.000103
C	-2.904558	-0.679447	0.000121
C	-5.329057	-0.657327	0.000211
H	-6.274859	-1.187468	0.000253
C	-5.329351	0.762223	0.000192
H	-6.272487	1.296108	0.000221
N	-1.767375	-1.409215	0.000088
C	-1.662187	1.409857	0.000048
C	-4.145174	1.453129	0.000140
H	-4.134623	2.537898	0.000126
H	-1.599674	2.492304	0.000031
C	-4.152073	-1.361362	0.000177
H	-4.131332	-2.444175	0.000190
C	2.239017	3.090116	-0.000126
H	2.349640	4.170391	-0.000144
N	0.977294	2.637239	-0.000070
N	3.370867	2.388273	-0.000162

Table S9: **S1:** 5,13-diphenylpyrimido[4',5',6':9,1]pyrrolo[2',1',5':4,5,6]quinolizino[3,2-*b*]quinoline (**5a**)

E = -1411.16 Hartree

Symbol	X	Y	Z
C	-0.049461	-3.262482	-0.123383
N	-0.959016	-2.278473	-0.104108
C	-0.509464	-0.994037	-0.058933
C	0.897089	-0.817512	-0.045358
C	1.779603	-1.906019	-0.071062
N	1.283732	-3.182302	-0.106433
H	-0.458711	-4.270976	-0.158399
N	1.432059	0.436697	-0.020204
C	0.664836	1.585533	-0.053857
C	2.781570	0.735087	-0.016627

C	1.573468	2.680286	-0.076968
C	2.858875	2.173546	-0.059465
H	1.279054	3.718715	-0.110879
H	3.777778	2.740793	-0.087881
C	3.178933	-1.639309	-0.048887
H	3.851353	-2.491345	-0.036615
C	3.705717	-0.337945	-0.011086
C	-1.387439	0.166125	-0.039280
C	-0.767360	1.477715	-0.066290
C	-2.802470	0.131642	-0.014681
C	-3.523320	1.380147	-0.047850
C	-2.785313	2.614307	-0.097464
N	-1.419810	2.638743	-0.098313
C	-3.607189	-1.125478	0.074662
C	-3.879399	-1.708957	1.321663
C	-4.173539	-1.699160	-1.073981
C	-4.669535	-2.858002	1.415611
H	-3.459721	-1.265252	2.221422
C	-4.963041	-2.848987	-0.983523
H	-3.982842	-1.248769	-2.045253
C	-5.210794	-3.435339	0.262144
H	-4.862535	-3.301246	2.389680
H	-5.384531	-3.285787	-1.885770
H	-5.824472	-4.329854	0.333826
C	-4.935465	1.462750	-0.025341
C	-5.592546	2.694158	-0.064185
H	-6.679069	2.718789	-0.047040
C	-4.864299	3.893428	-0.123128
H	-5.381599	4.848281	-0.153848
C	-3.472817	3.848756	-0.137100
H	-2.879802	4.758404	-0.175771
H	-5.519998	0.550555	0.021823
C	5.166994	-0.104247	0.027893
C	6.027956	-0.864511	-0.786465
C	5.728428	0.857037	0.889799
C	7.408194	-0.662648	-0.745414
H	5.612552	-1.599113	-1.471049

C	7.109726	1.054526	0.930939
H	5.086578	1.428202	1.554582
C	7.954635	0.298078	0.112303
H	8.056197	-1.252052	-1.388558
H	7.526002	1.793518	1.610344
H	9.029570	0.453561	0.144676

Table S10: **S₁:** *N,N-dimethyl-5,13-diphenylpyrimido[4',5',6':9,1]pyrrolo[2',1',5':4,5,6]quinolizino[3,2-*b*]quinolin-11-amine (5k)*

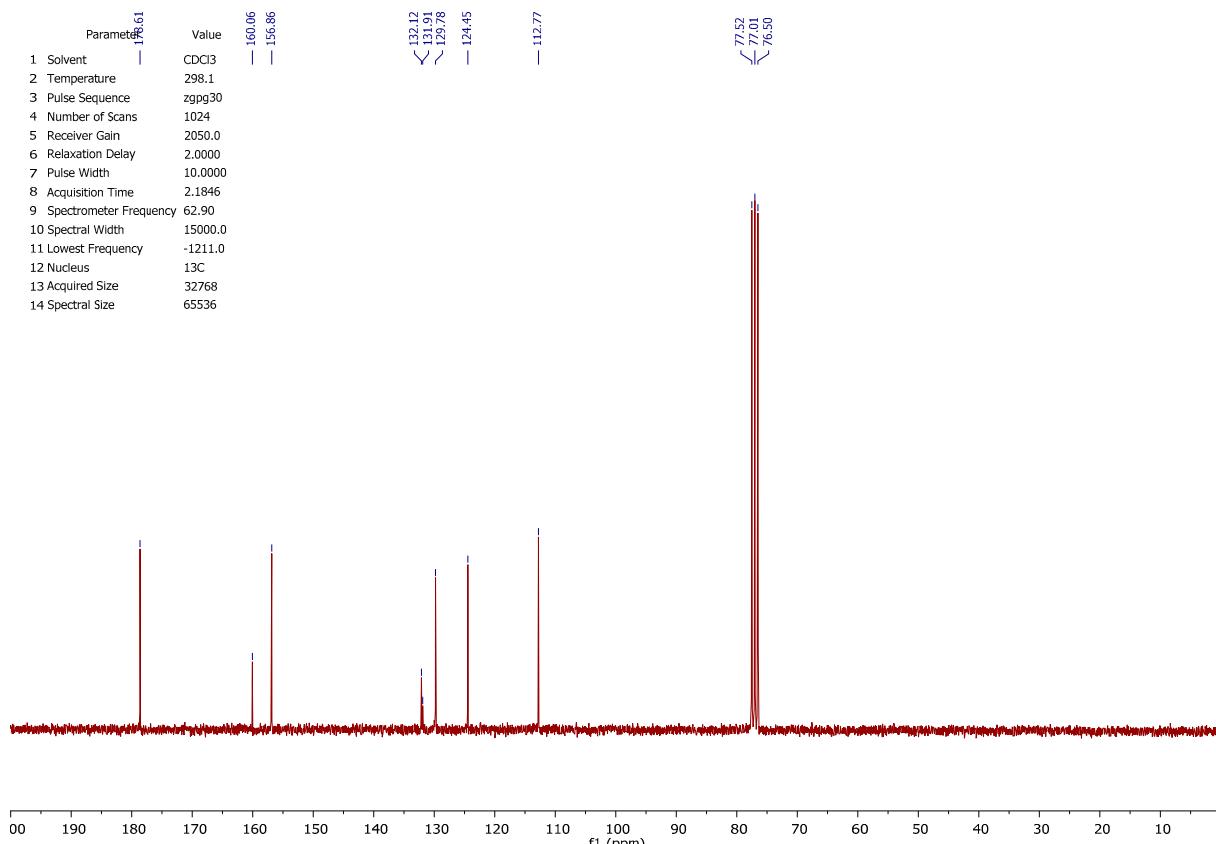
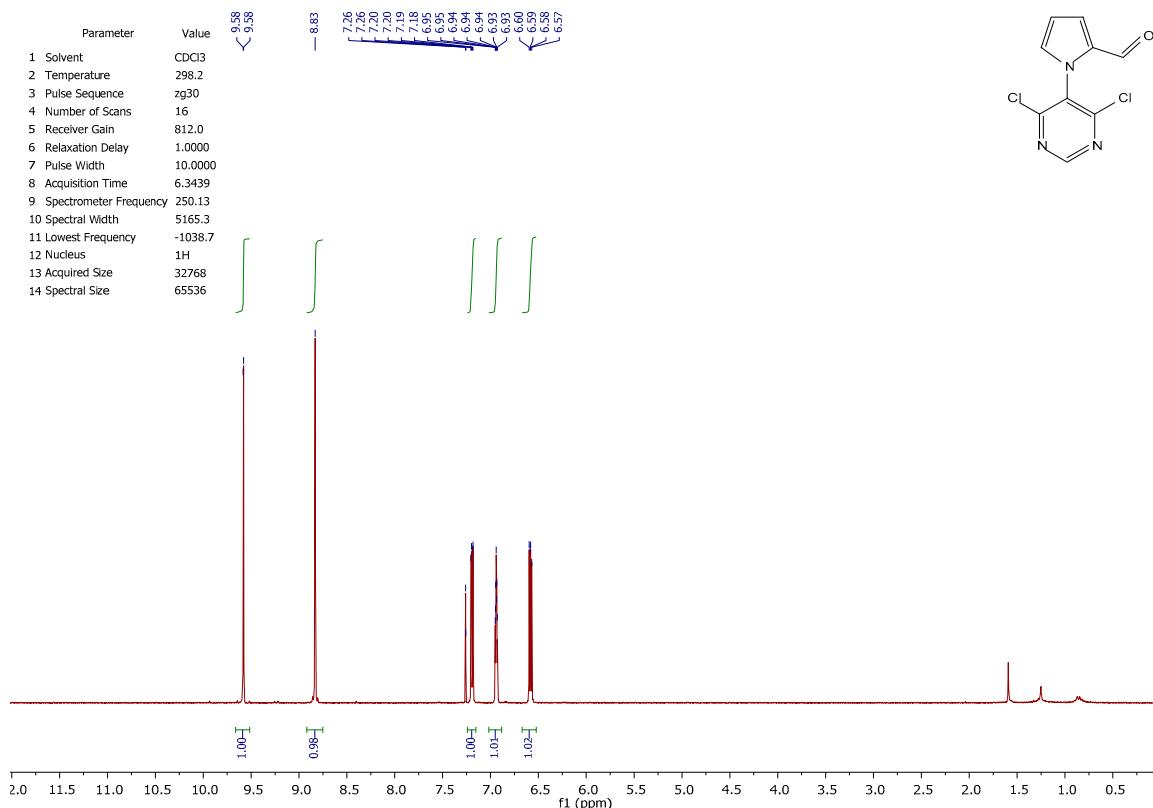
E = -1545.15 Hartree

Symbol	X	Y	Z
C	-1.044098	3.407220	-0.094817
N	-0.031823	2.536333	-0.081978
C	-0.346353	1.205015	-0.046364
C	-1.718674	0.869049	-0.034195
C	-2.721383	1.855321	-0.052674
N	-2.362286	3.178727	-0.079119
H	-0.752672	4.457016	-0.122747
N	-2.107089	-0.440029	-0.014355
C	-1.214719	-1.500264	-0.052515
C	-3.418669	-0.887870	-0.010379
C	-1.999087	-2.675865	-0.078361
C	-3.342896	-2.308138	-0.055745
H	-1.601289	-3.680146	-0.113400
H	-4.191485	-2.976437	-0.080061
C	-4.082553	1.436715	-0.032896
H	-4.843867	2.210717	-0.014326
C	-4.457421	0.093386	-0.003451
C	0.656948	0.148900	-0.034527
C	0.187337	-1.233436	-0.064619
C	2.053583	0.350526	-0.015615
C	2.915675	-0.805606	-0.046390
C	2.328779	-2.112454	-0.099911
N	0.989314	-2.306718	-0.103552
C	2.706581	1.693964	0.059740
C	2.879161	2.336253	1.295638
C	3.231962	2.299776	-1.092214

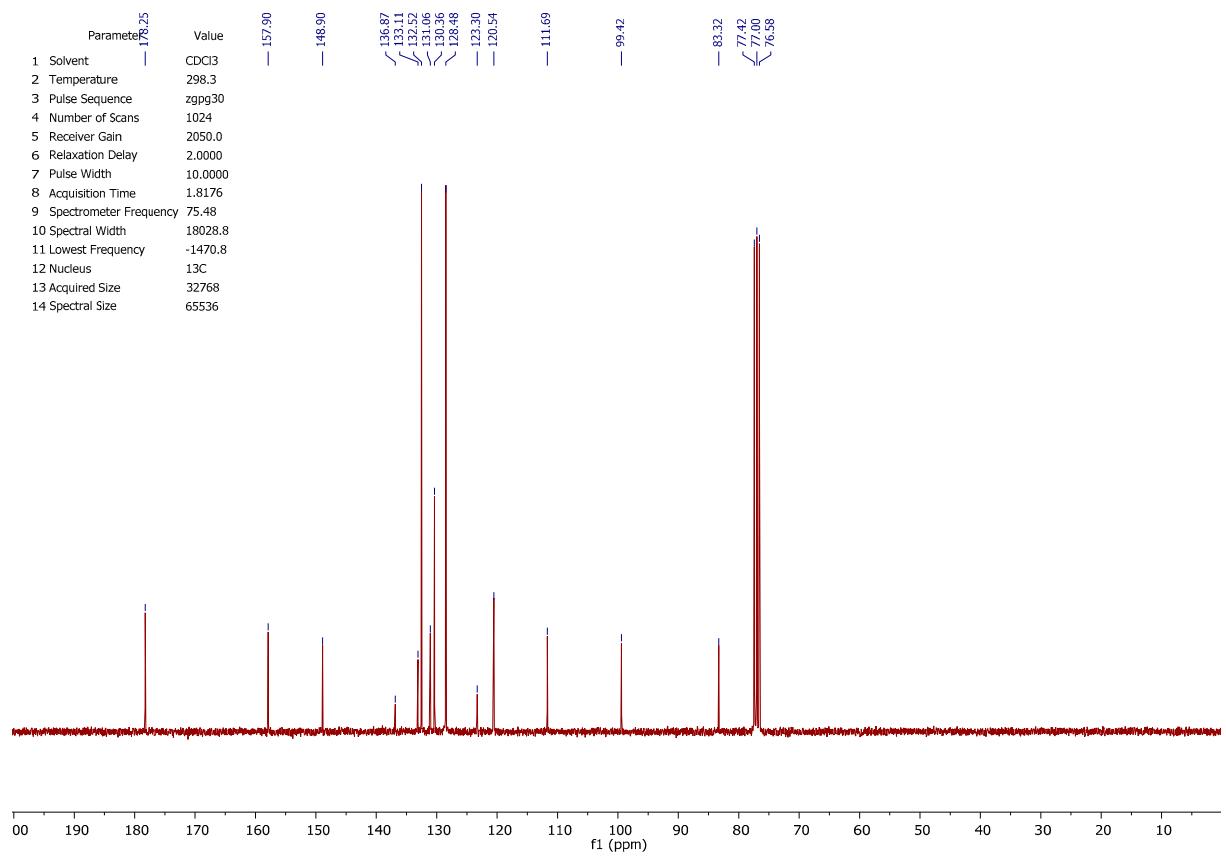
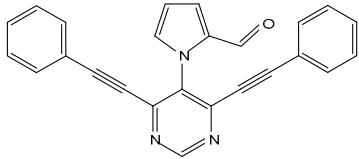
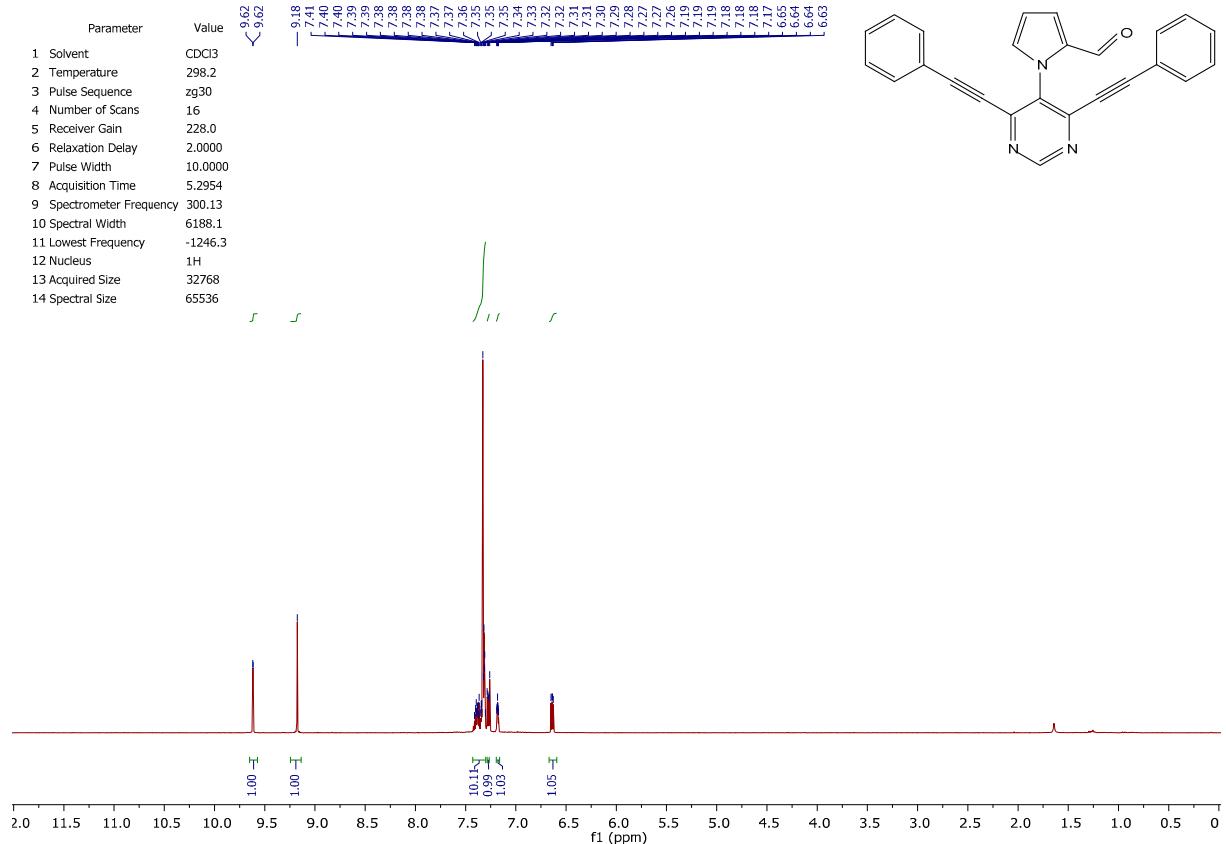
C	3.534697	3.567436	1.374814
H	2.485623	1.873290	2.197304
C	3.883620	3.534432	-1.016423
H	3.113871	1.808891	-2.055385
C	4.035857	4.174189	0.217855
H	3.652612	4.053647	2.340322
H	4.272071	3.994768	-1.921774
H	4.542661	5.134022	0.278517
C	4.318026	-0.706053	-0.009154
C	5.161796	-1.850029	-0.042609
C	4.556419	-3.143687	-0.114535
H	5.161167	-4.040626	-0.146085
C	3.182337	-3.249604	-0.138683
H	2.711164	-4.227587	-0.185601
H	4.759687	0.278403	0.050860
C	-5.884848	-0.302776	0.022920
C	-6.824777	0.367283	-0.784505
C	-6.346286	-1.330903	0.867805
C	-8.176658	0.020907	-0.749199
H	-6.489122	1.150822	-1.458564
C	-7.698906	-1.675806	0.902840
H	-5.648098	-1.842584	1.523866
C	-8.620947	-1.003564	0.093729
H	-8.882092	0.547125	-1.387299
H	-8.033432	-2.465879	1.570439
H	-9.673157	-1.274230	0.120262
N	6.521384	-1.705970	-0.003053
C	7.141457	-0.382316	0.065409
H	8.223855	-0.499757	0.076319
H	6.867387	0.226118	-0.803828
H	6.840435	0.147084	0.976612
C	7.386161	-2.883806	-0.026629
H	7.240444	-3.457629	-0.949618
H	8.425853	-2.565058	0.023675
H	7.179158	-3.537546	0.828854

¹H-, ¹³C- and ¹⁹F-NMR Spectra

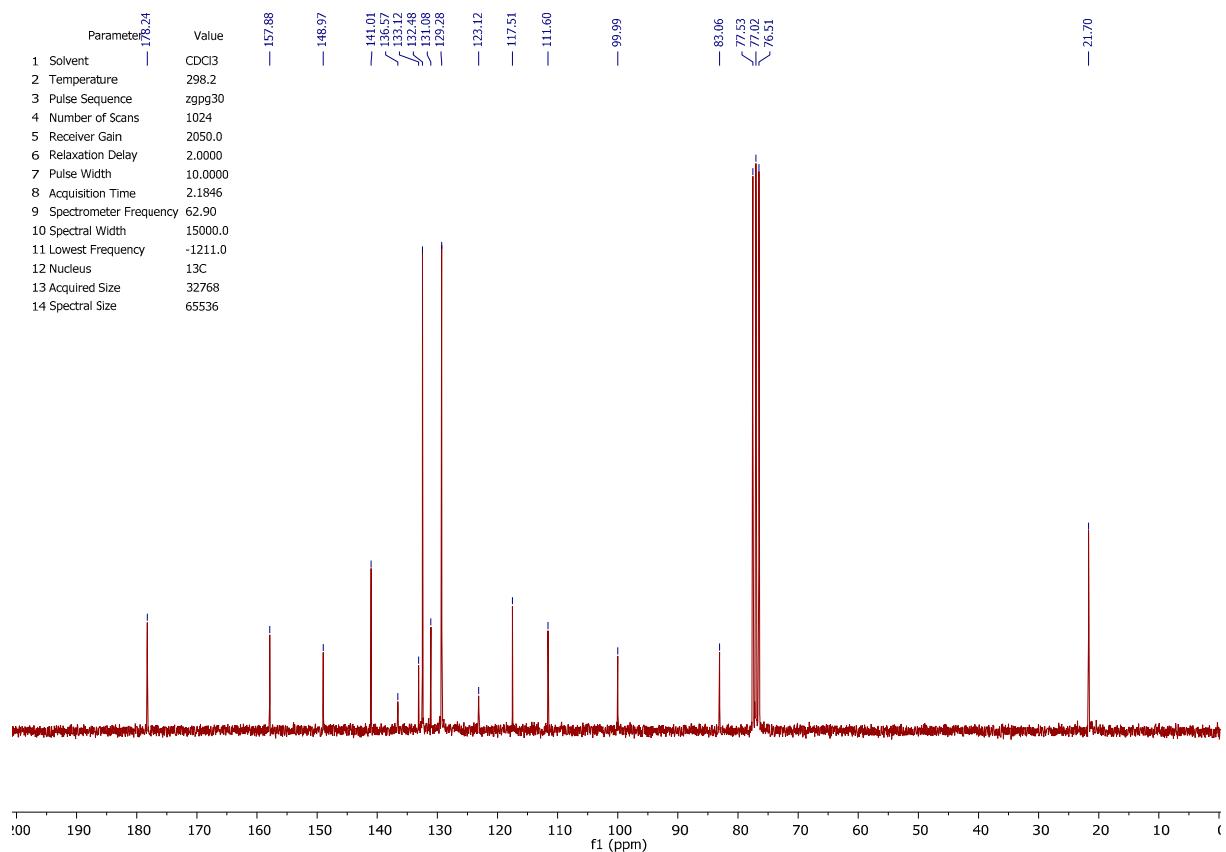
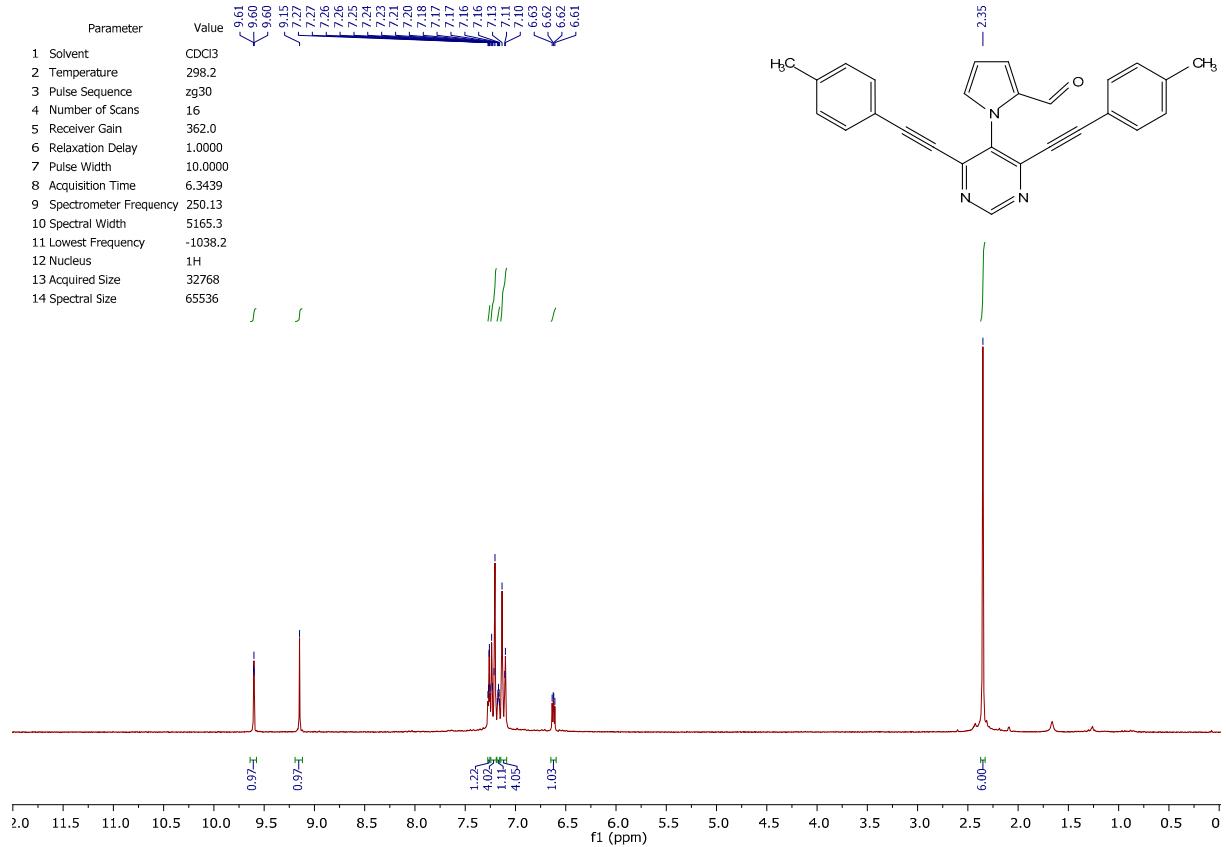
1-(4,6-dichloropyrimidin-5-yl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde (3)



1-(4,6-bis(phenylethynyl)pyrimidin-5-yl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde (4a)

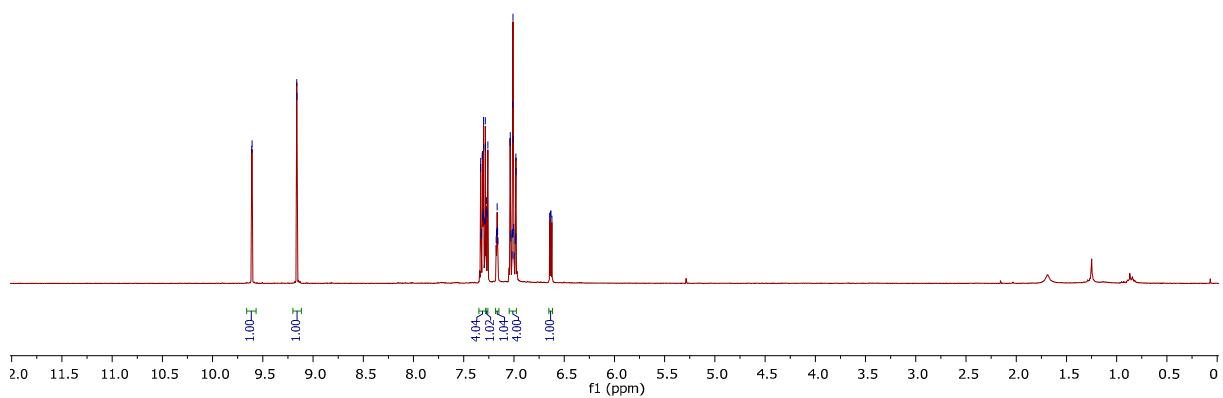
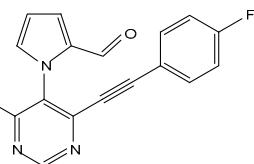


1-(4,6-bis(*p*-tolylethynyl)pyrimidin-5-yl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde (4b)

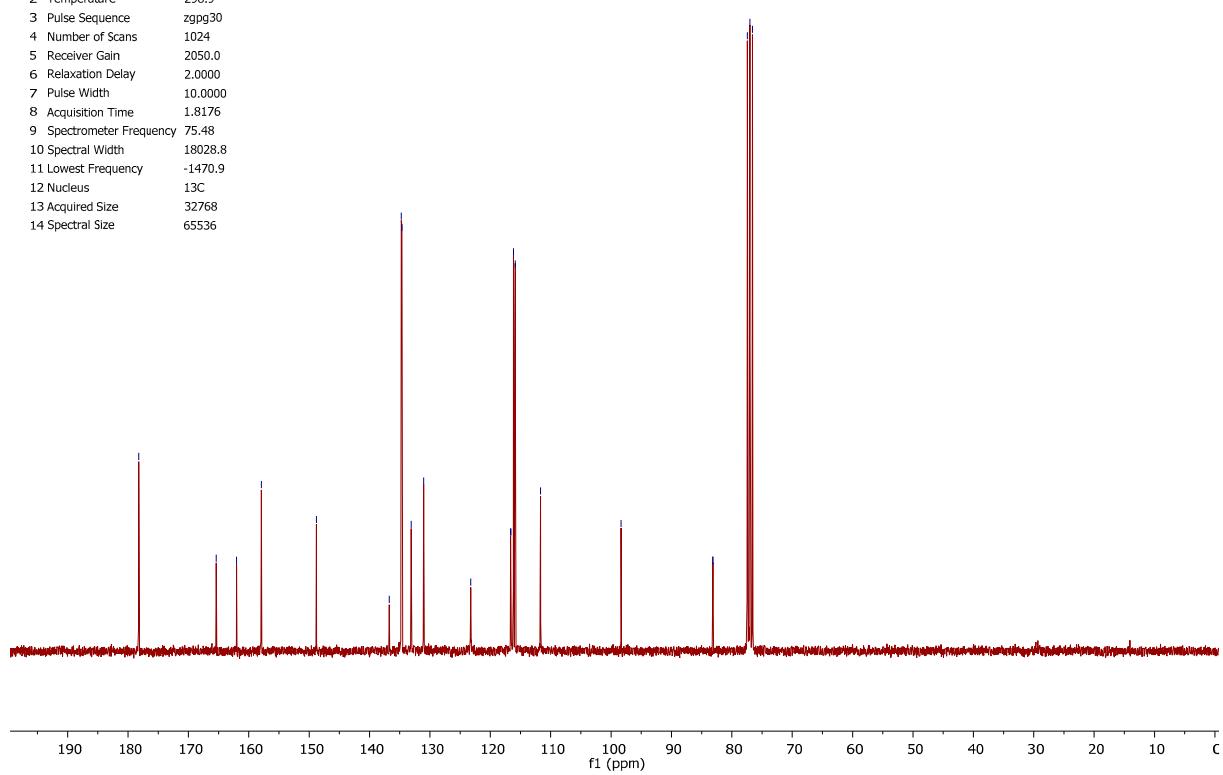


1-(4,6-bis((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)pyrimidin-5-yl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde (4c)

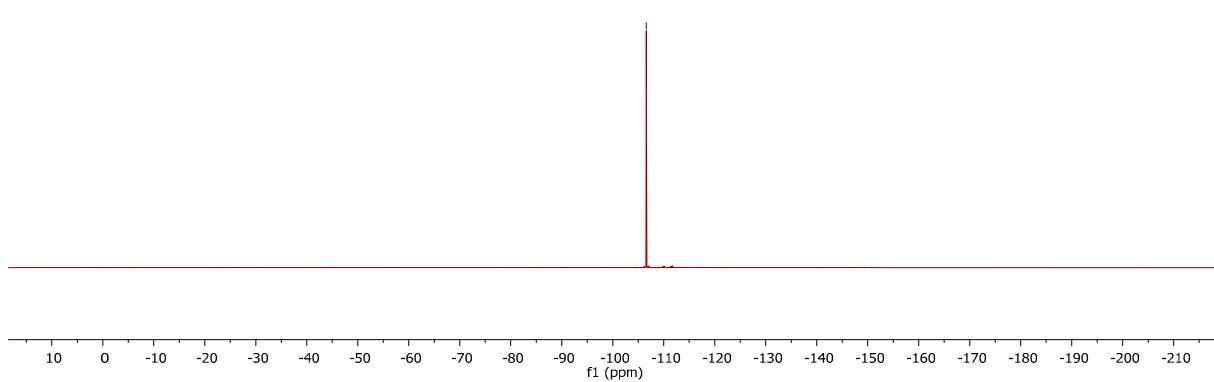
Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	298.2
3 Pulse Sequence	zg30
4 Number of Scans	16
5 Receiver Gain	181.0
6 Relaxation Delay	2.0000
7 Pulse Width	10.0000
8 Acquisition Time	5.2954
9 Spectrometer Frequency	300.13
10 Spectral Width	6188.1
11 Lowest Frequency	-1246.4
12 Nucleus	1H
13 Acquired Size	32768
14 Spectral Size	65536



Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	298.9
3 Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
4 Number of Scans	1024
5 Receiver Gain	2050.0
6 Relaxation Delay	2.0000
7 Pulse Width	10.0000
8 Acquisition Time	1.8176
9 Spectrometer Frequency	75.48
10 Spectral Width	18028.8
11 Lowest Frequency	-1470.9
12 Nucleus	13C
13 Acquired Size	32768
14 Spectral Size	65536

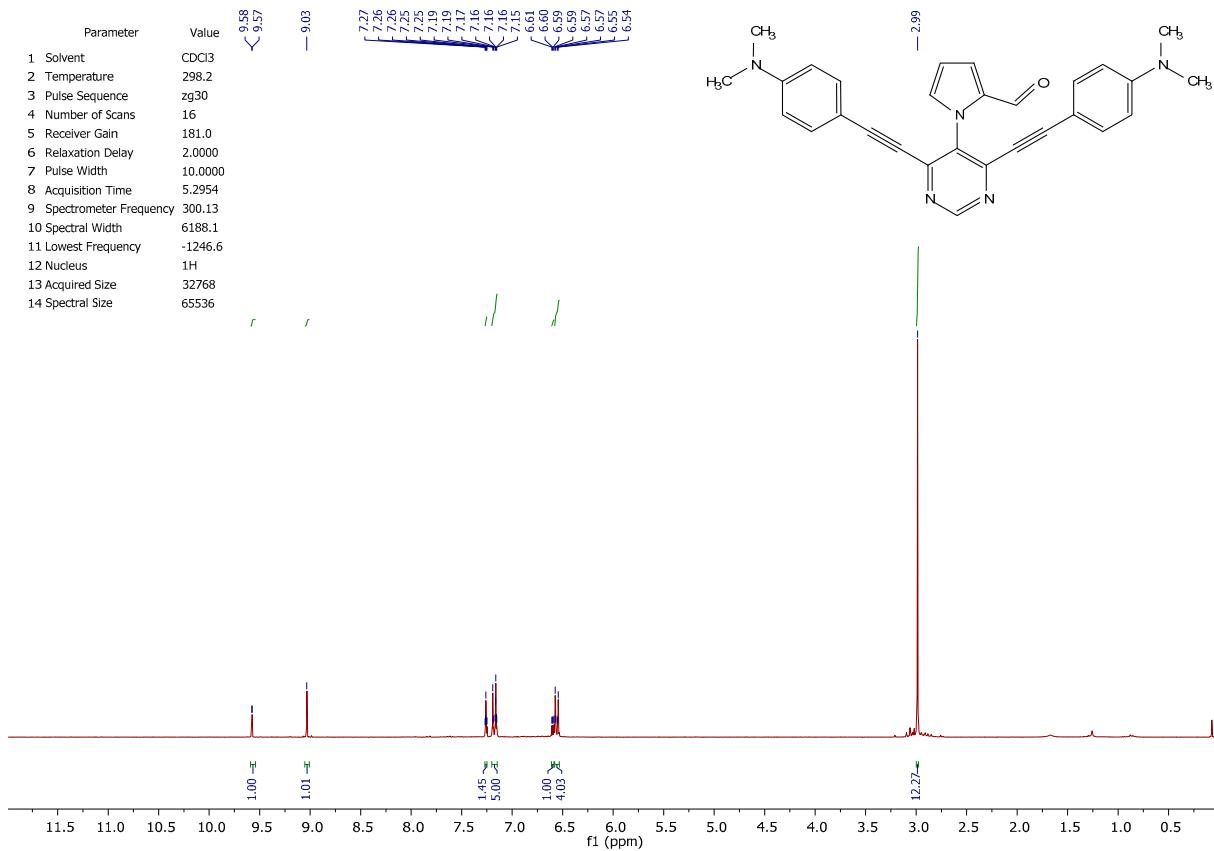


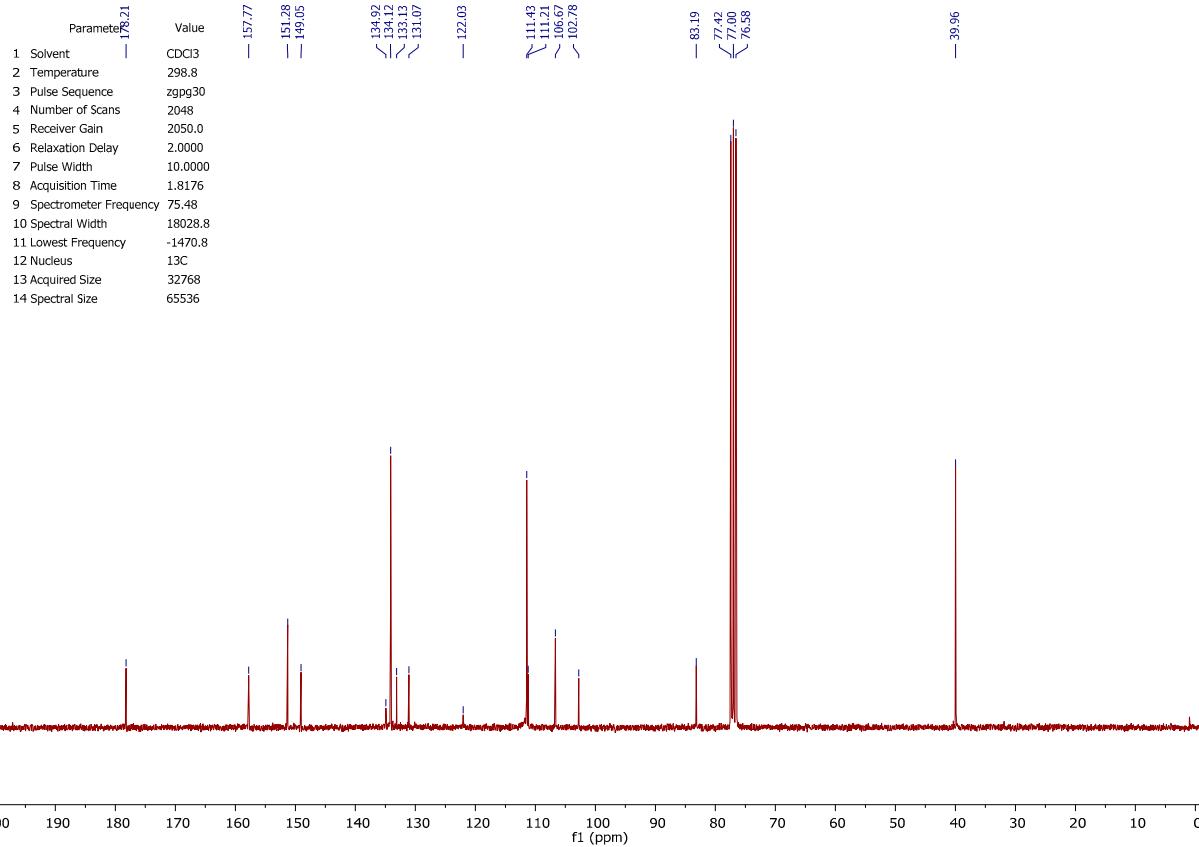
Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	298.2
3 Pulse Sequence	zgfhqgn
4 Number of Scans	64
5 Receiver Gain	2050.0
6 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
7 Pulse Width	10.0000
8 Acquisition Time	0.9787
9 Spectrometer Frequency	282.38
10 Spectral Width	66964.3
11 Lowest Frequency	-61722.4
12 Nucleus	¹⁹ F
13 Acquired Size	65536
14 Spectral Size	131072



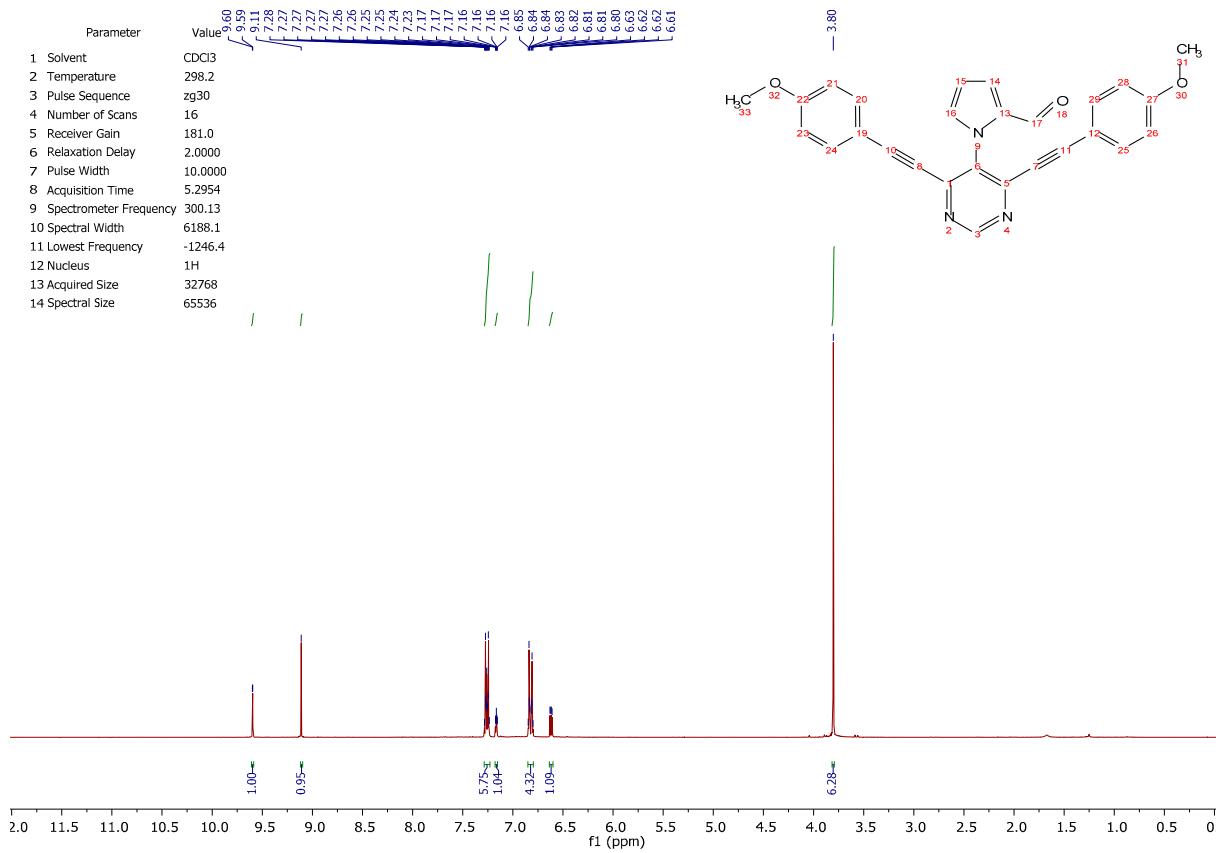
1-(4,6-Bis((4-(dimethylamino)phenyl)ethinyl)pyrimidin-5-yl)-1H-pyrrol-2-carbaldehyd (4d)

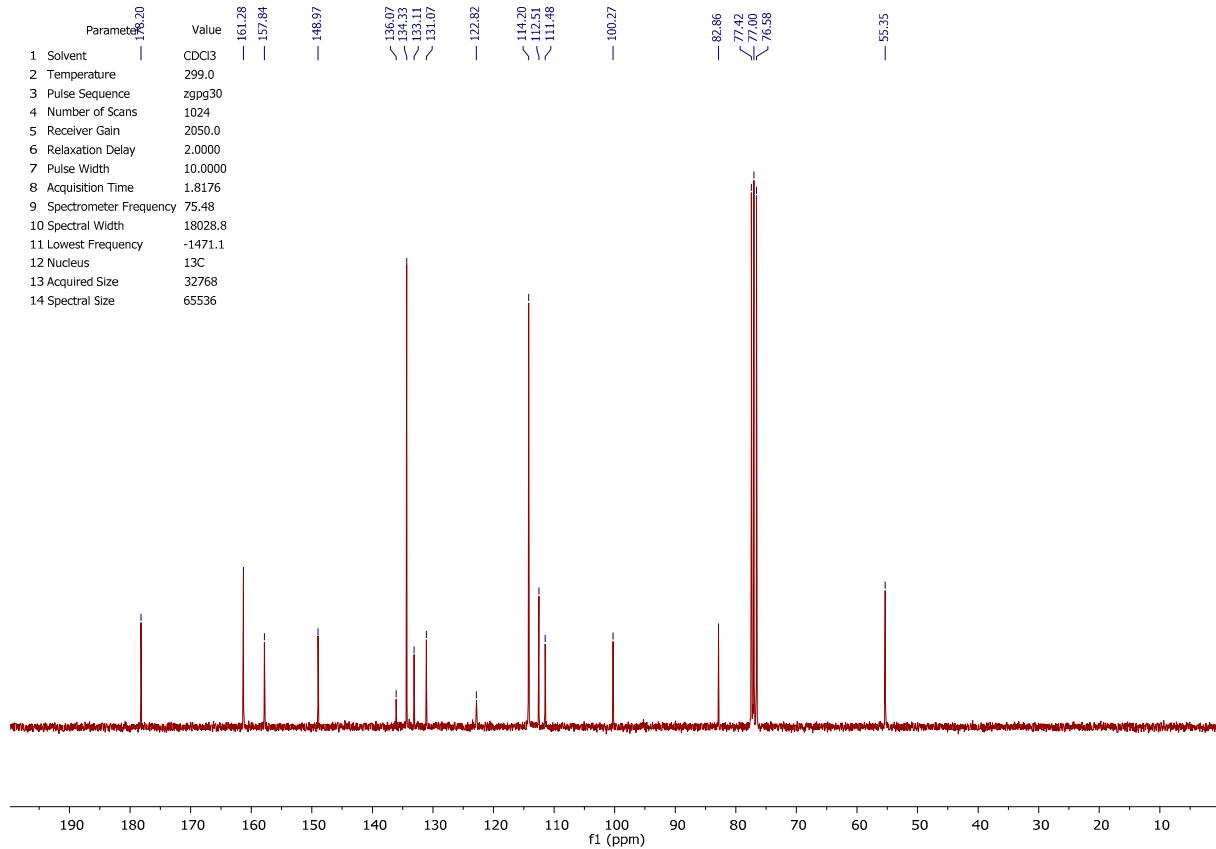
Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	298.2
3 Pulse Sequence	zg30
4 Number of Scans	16
5 Receiver Gain	181.0
6 Relaxation Delay	2.0000
7 Pulse Width	10.0000
8 Acquisition Time	5.2954
9 Spectrometer Frequency	300.13
10 Spectral Width	6188.1
11 Lowest Frequency	-1246.6
12 Nucleus	¹ H
13 Acquired Size	32768
14 Spectral Size	65536



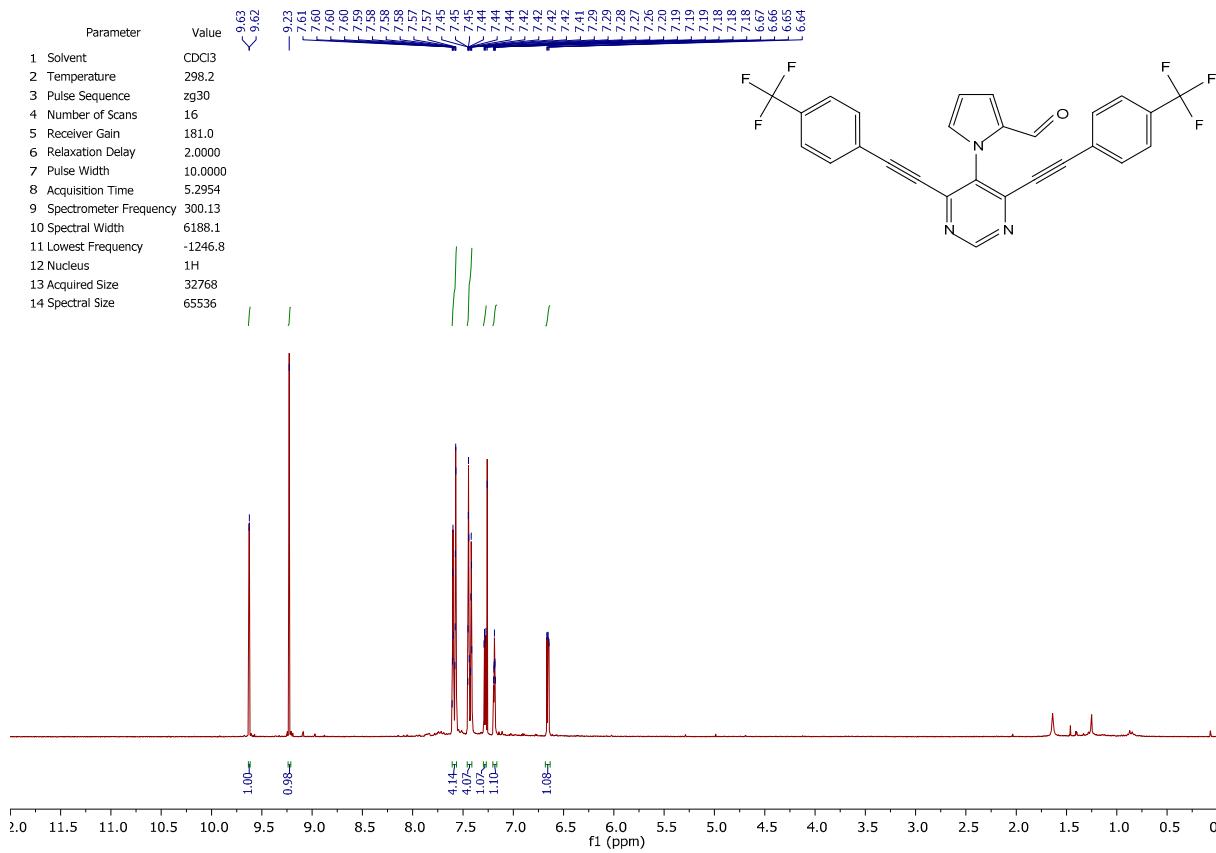


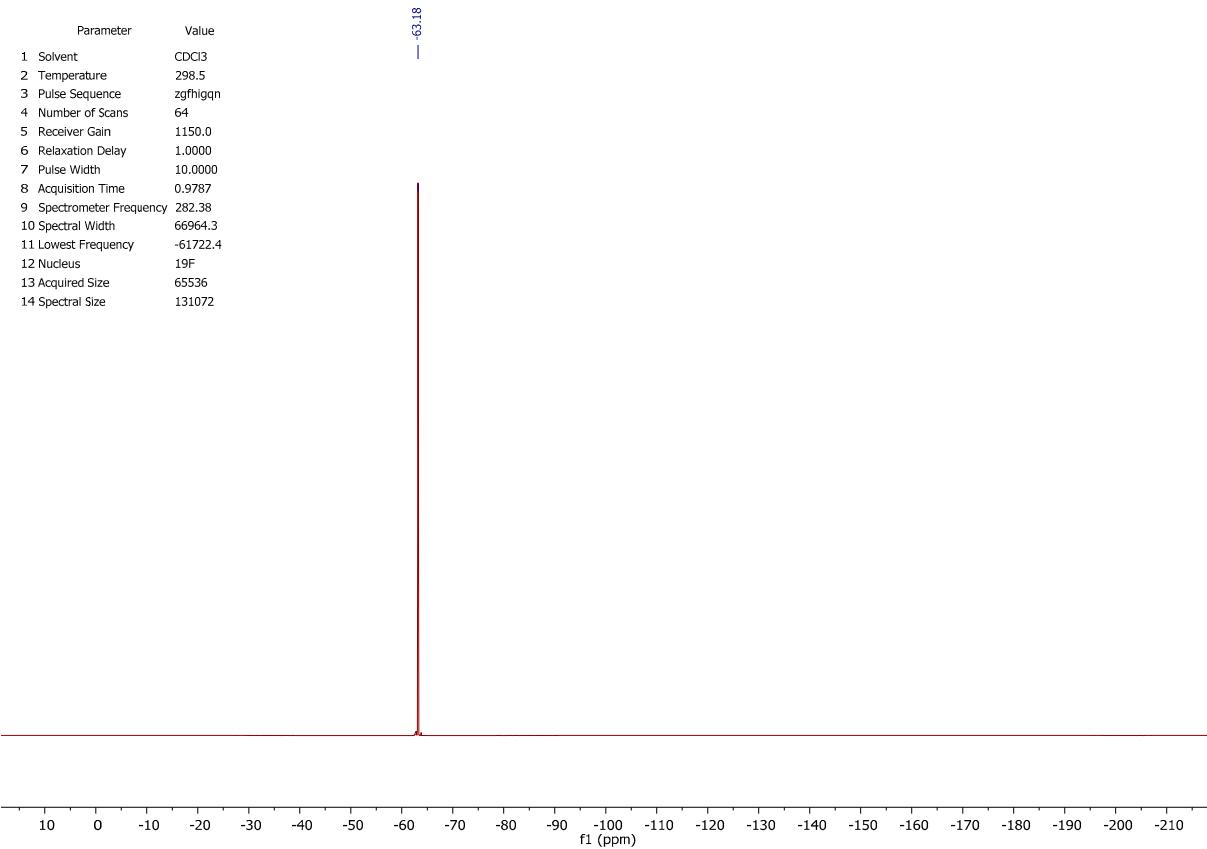
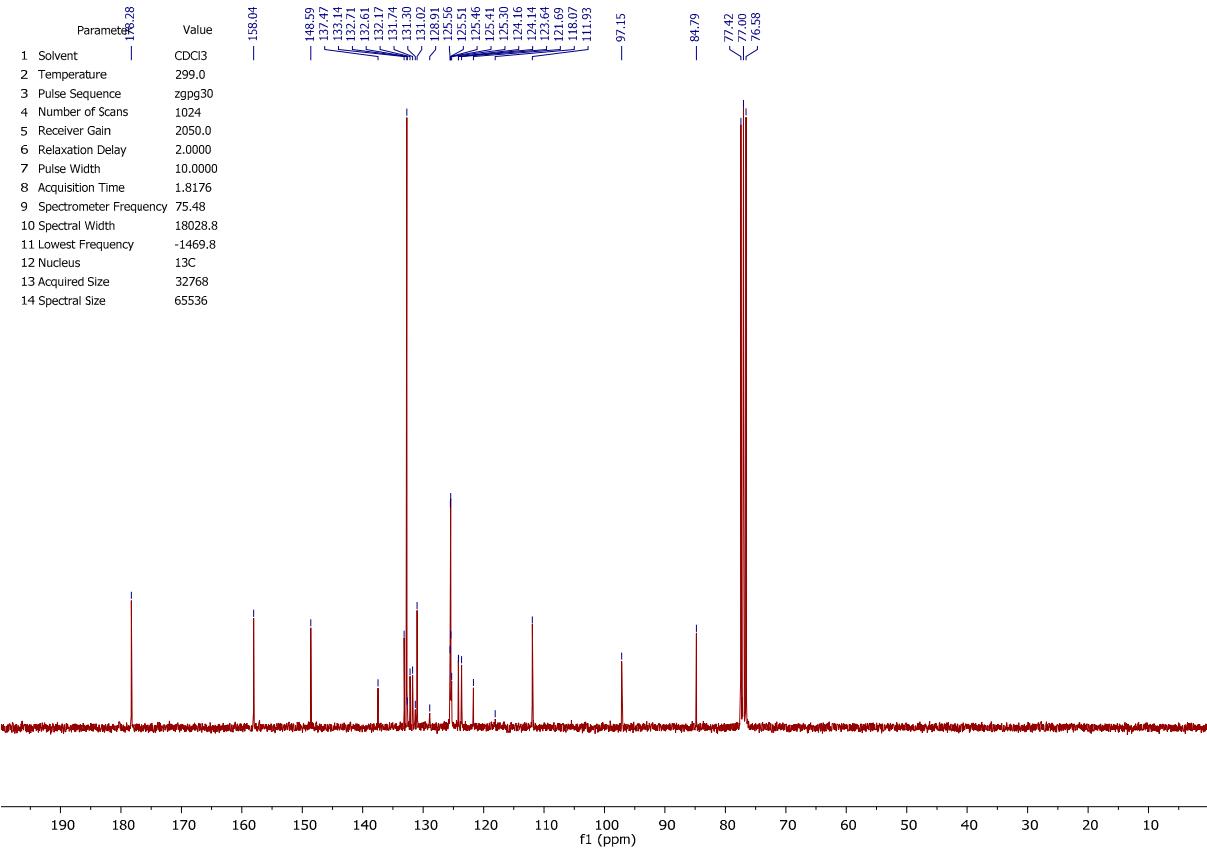
1-(4,6-bis((4-methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)pyrimidin-5-yl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde (4e)





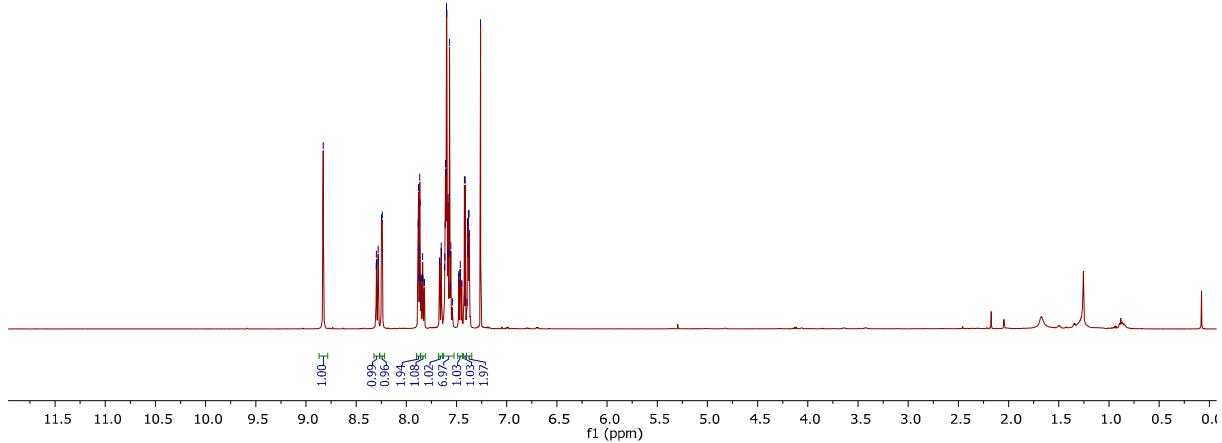
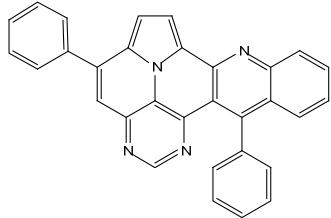
1-(4,6-bis((4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethynyl)pyrimidin-5-yl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde (4f)



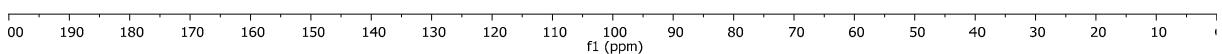


5,13-diphenylpyrimido[4',5',6':9,1]pyrrolo[2',1',5':4,5,6]quinolizino[3,2-*b*]quinoline (5a)

Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	298.1
3 Pulse Sequence	zg30
4 Number of Scans	16
5 Receiver Gain	101.0
6 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
7 Pulse Width	8.0000
8 Acquisition Time	3.2768
9 Spectrometer Frequency	500.13
10 Spectral Width	10000.0
11 Lowest Frequency	-1924.1
12 Nucleus	1H
13 Acquired Size	32768
14 Spectral Size	65536

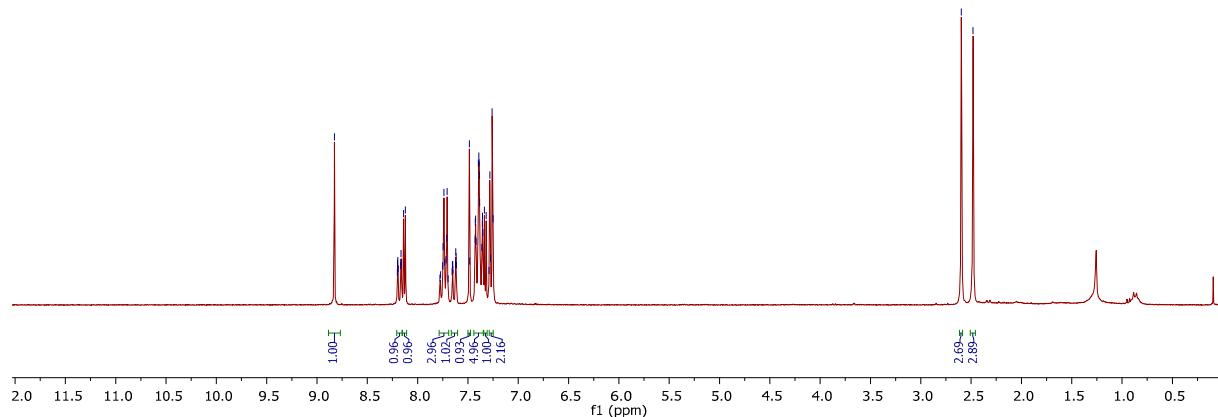
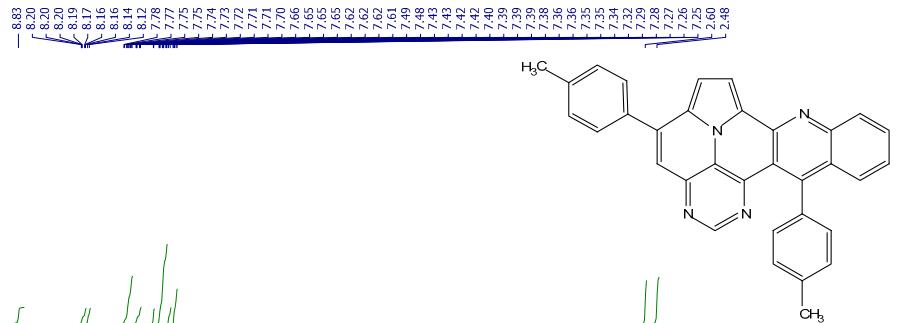


Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	298.2
3 Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
4 Number of Scans	2048
5 Receiver Gain	101.0
6 Relaxation Delay	2.0000
7 Pulse Width	10.0000
8 Acquisition Time	1.0879
9 Spectrometer Frequency	125.77
10 Spectral Width	30120.5
11 Lowest Frequency	-2484.5
12 Nucleus	13C
13 Acquired Size	32768
14 Spectral Size	65536

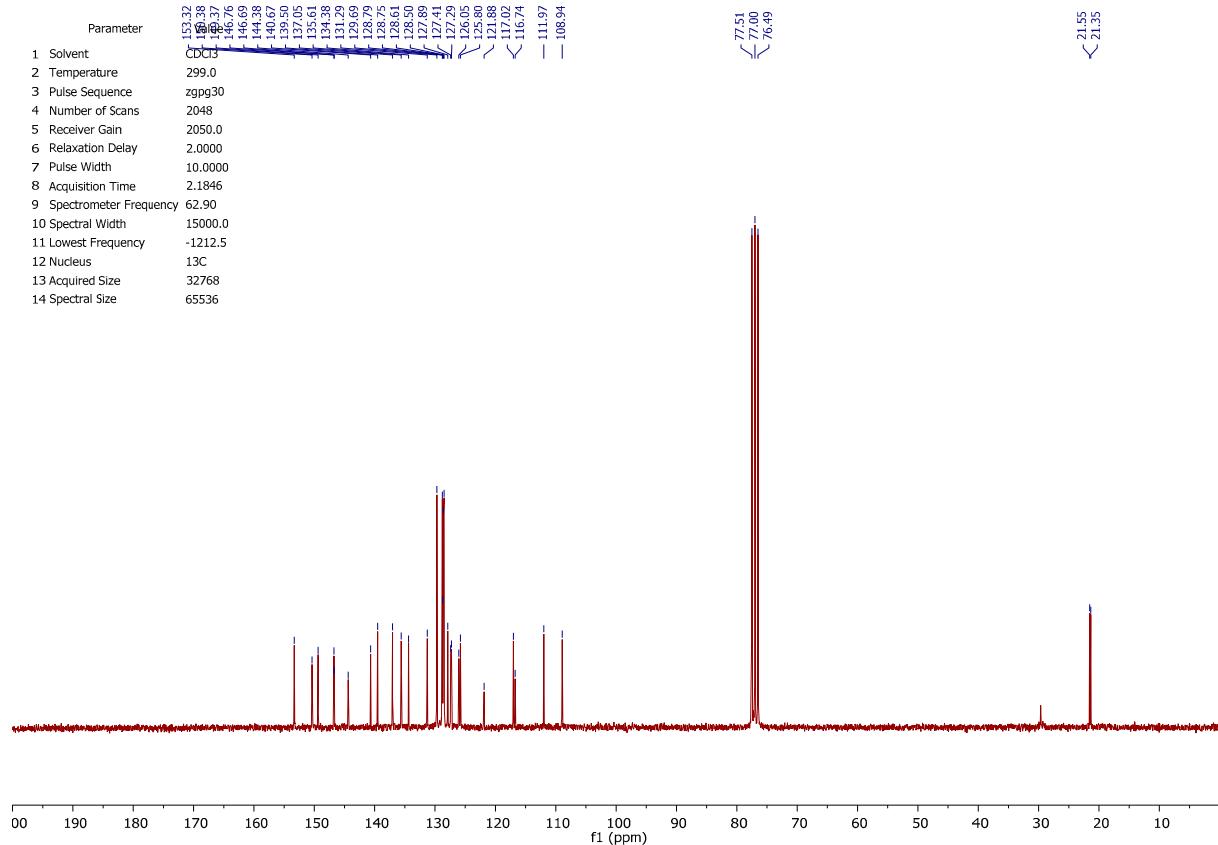


5,13-di-*p*-tolylpyrimido[4',5',6':9,1]pyrrolo[2',1',5':4,5,6]quinolizino[3,2-*b*]quinoline (5b)

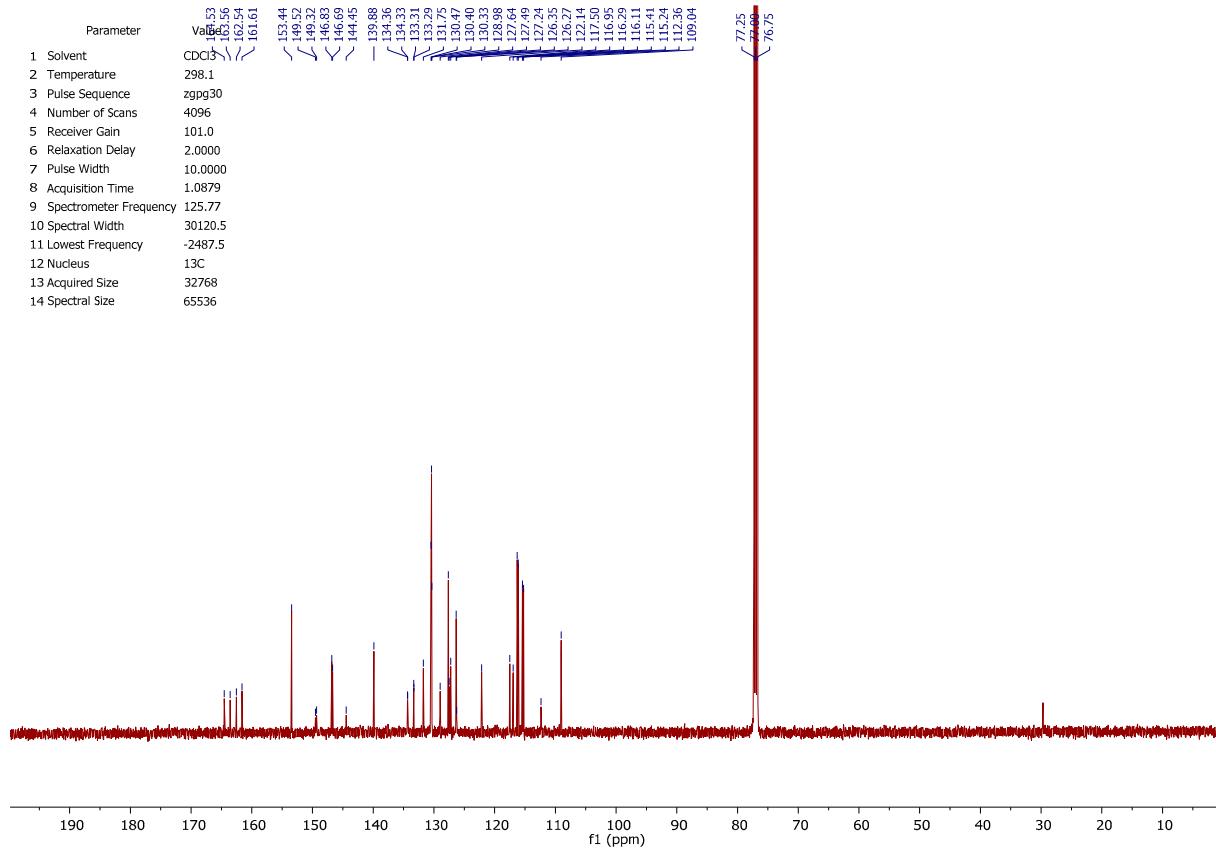
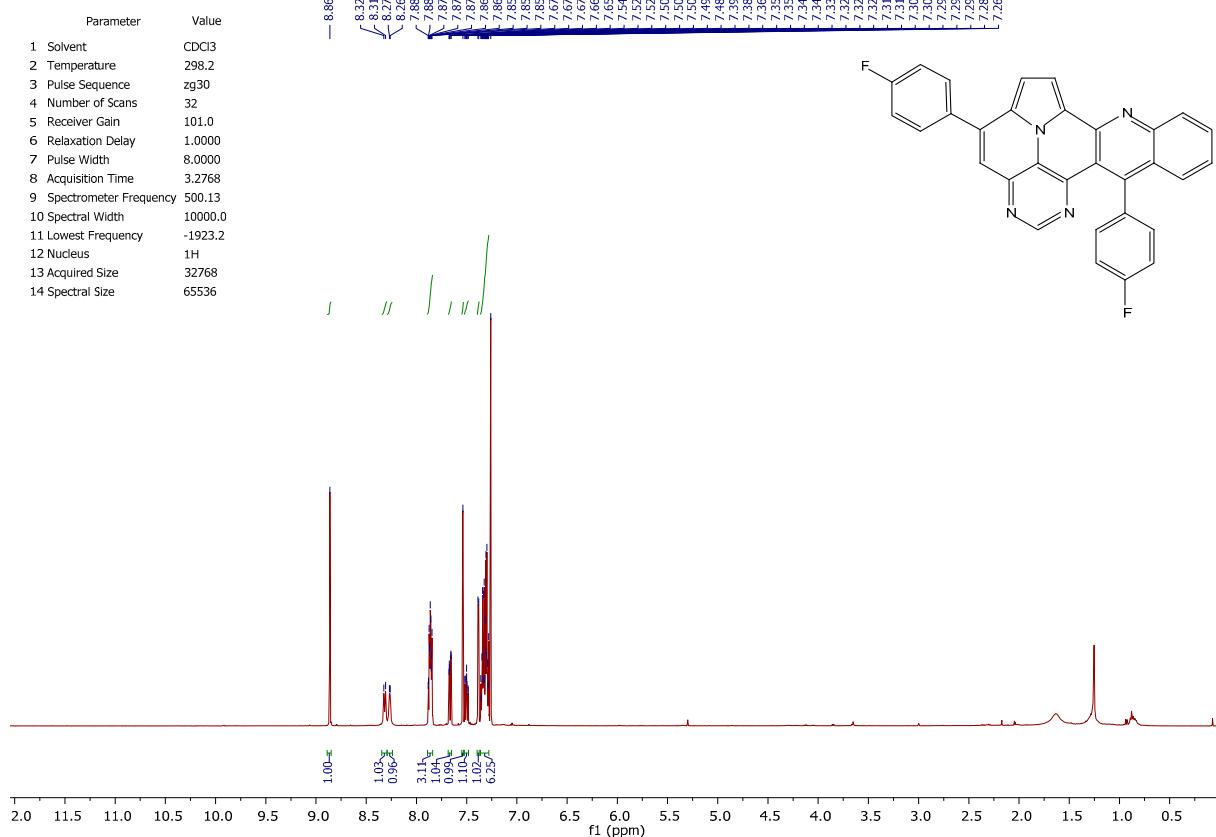
Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	298.7
3 Pulse Sequence	zg30
4 Number of Scans	16
5 Receiver Gain	362.0
6 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
7 Pulse Width	10.0000
8 Acquisition Time	6.3439
9 Spectrometer Frequency	250.13
10 Spectral Width	5165.3
11 Lowest Frequency	-1038.6
12 Nucleus	1H
13 Acquired Size	32768
14 Spectral Size	65536



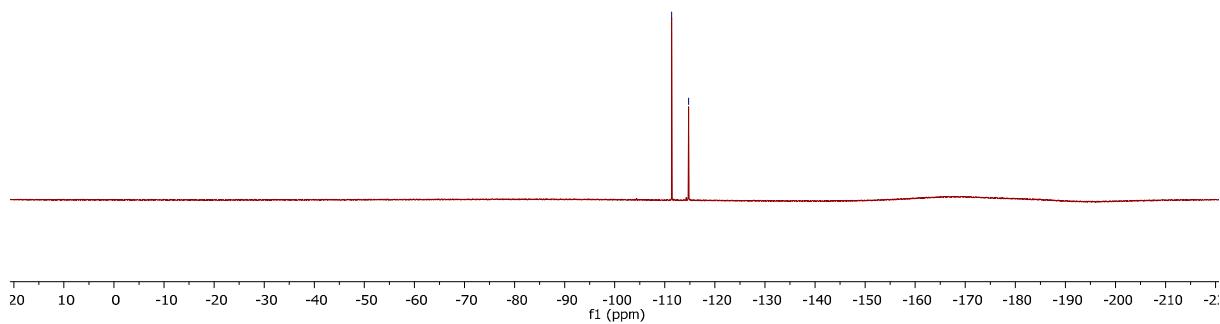
Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	299.0
3 Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
4 Number of Scans	2048
5 Receiver Gain	2050.0
6 Relaxation Delay	2.0000
7 Pulse Width	10.0000
8 Acquisition Time	2.1846
9 Spectrometer Frequency	62.90
10 Spectral Width	15000.0
11 Lowest Frequency	-1212.5
12 Nucleus	13C
13 Acquired Size	32768
14 Spectral Size	65536



5,13-bis(4-fluorophenyl)pyrimido[4',5',6':9,1]pyrrolo[2',1',5':4,5,6]quinolizino[3,2-*b*]quinoline (5c)

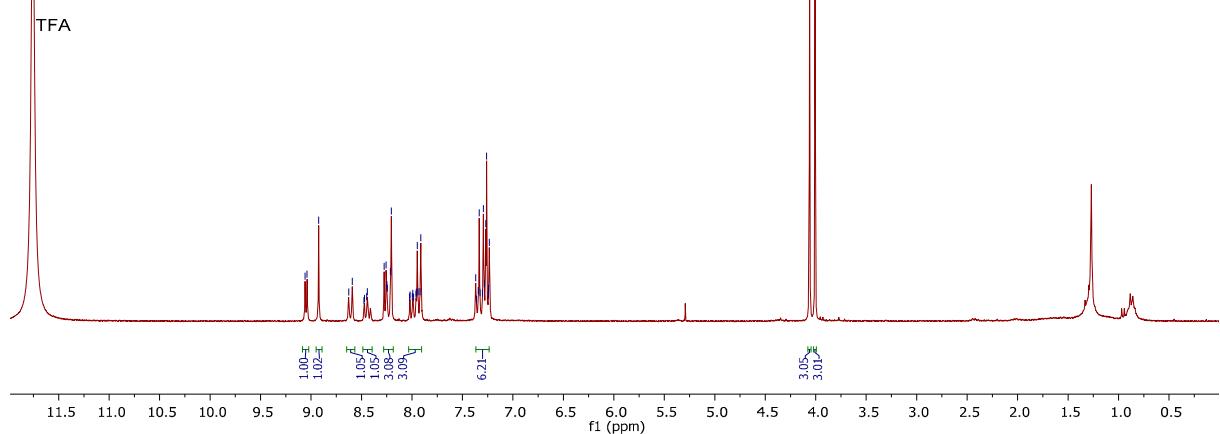


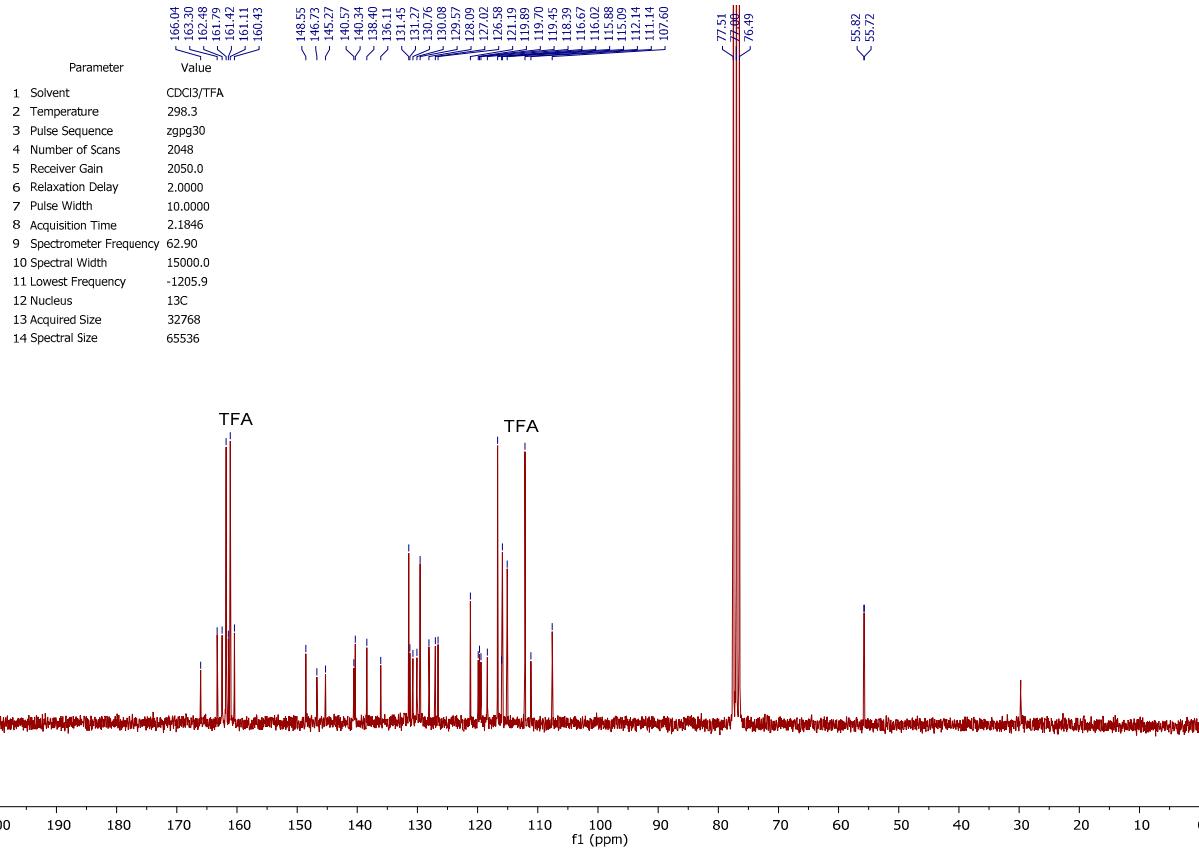
Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	298.2
3 Pulse Sequence	zgig
4 Number of Scans	16
5 Receiver Gain	101.0
6 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
7 Pulse Width	12.0000
8 Acquisition Time	0.5767
9 Spectrometer Frequency	470.55
10 Spectral Width	113636.4
11 Lowest Frequency	-103877.4
12 Nucleus	¹⁹ F
13 Acquired Size	65536
14 Spectral Size	131072



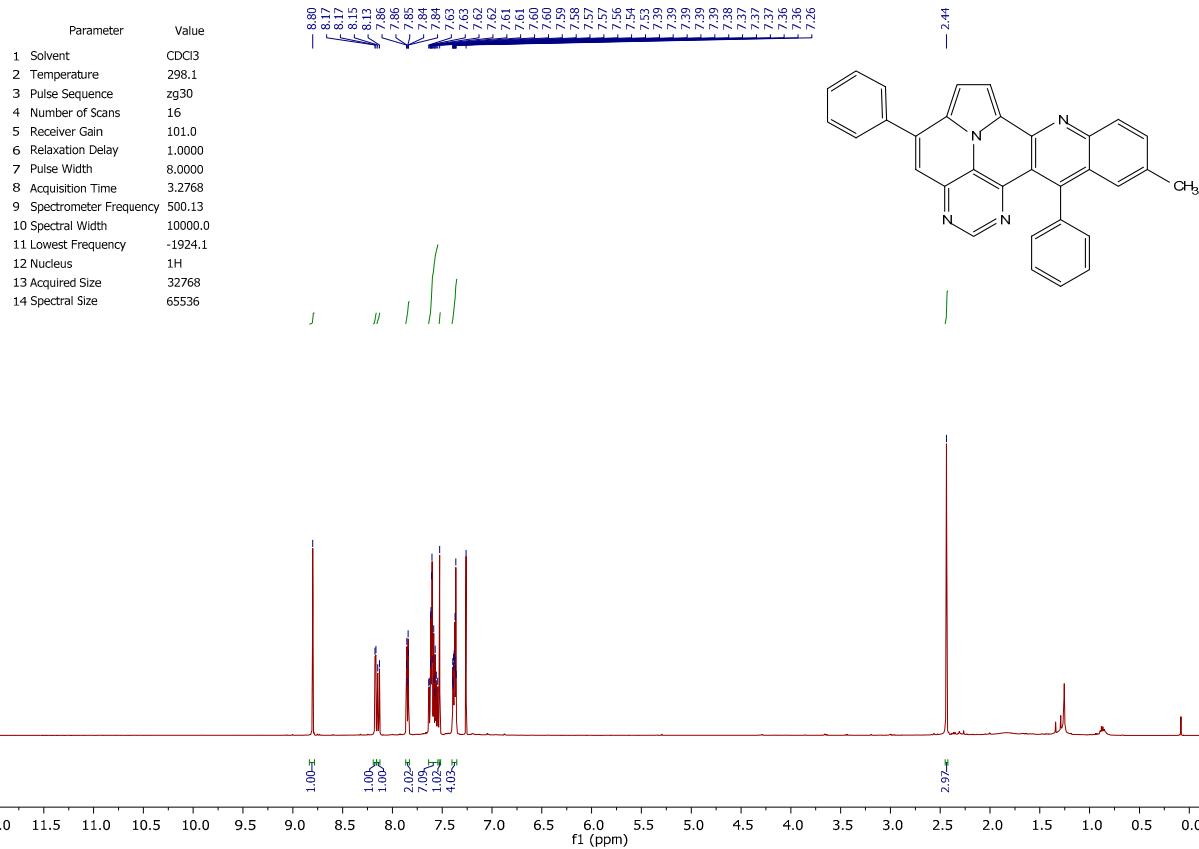
5,13-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)pyrimido[4',5',6':9,1]pyrrolo[2',1',5':4,5,6]quinolizino[3,2-b]quinoline (5e)

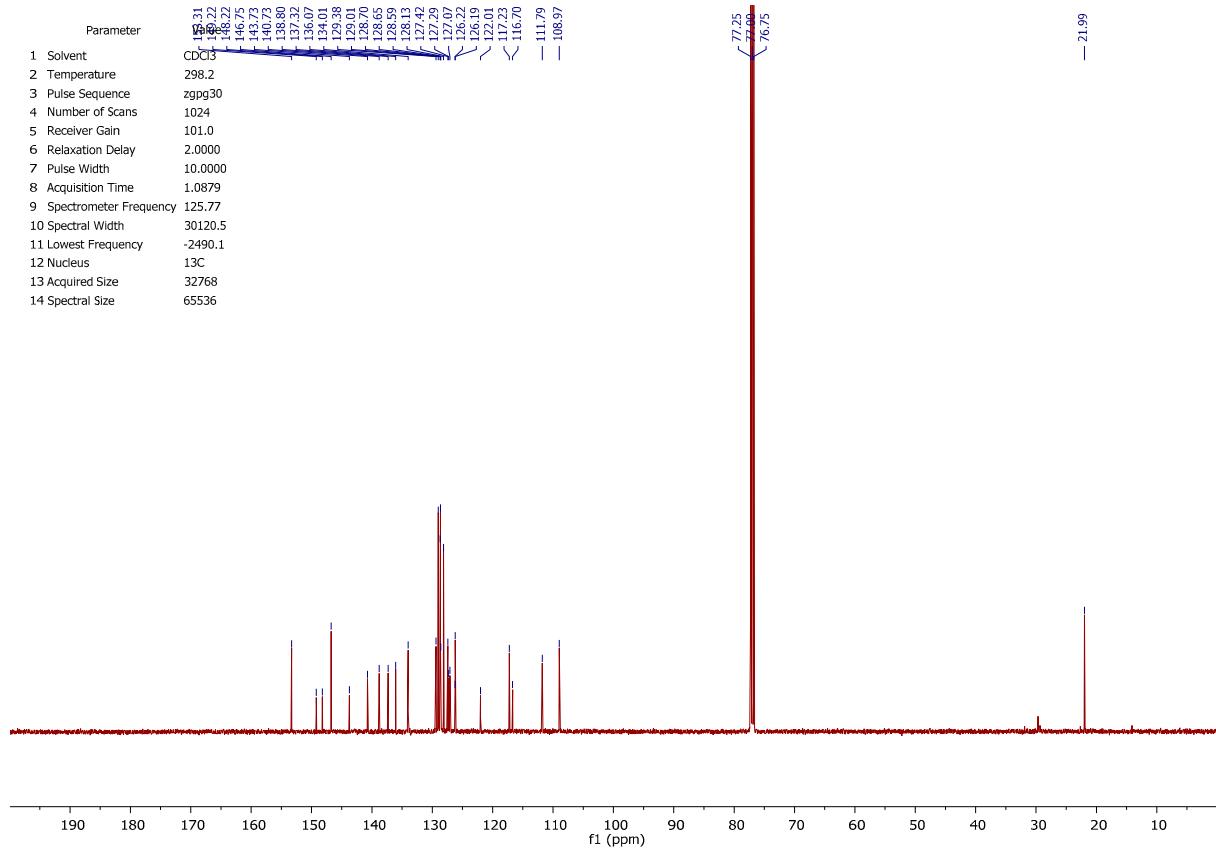
Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃ /TFA
2 Temperature	298.2
3 Pulse Sequence	zg30
4 Number of Scans	16
5 Receiver Gain	362.0
6 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
7 Pulse Width	10.0000
8 Acquisition Time	6.3439
9 Spectrometer Frequency	250.13
10 Spectral Width	5165.3
11 Lowest Frequency	-1038.5
12 Nucleus	¹ H
13 Acquired Size	32768
14 Spectral Size	65536



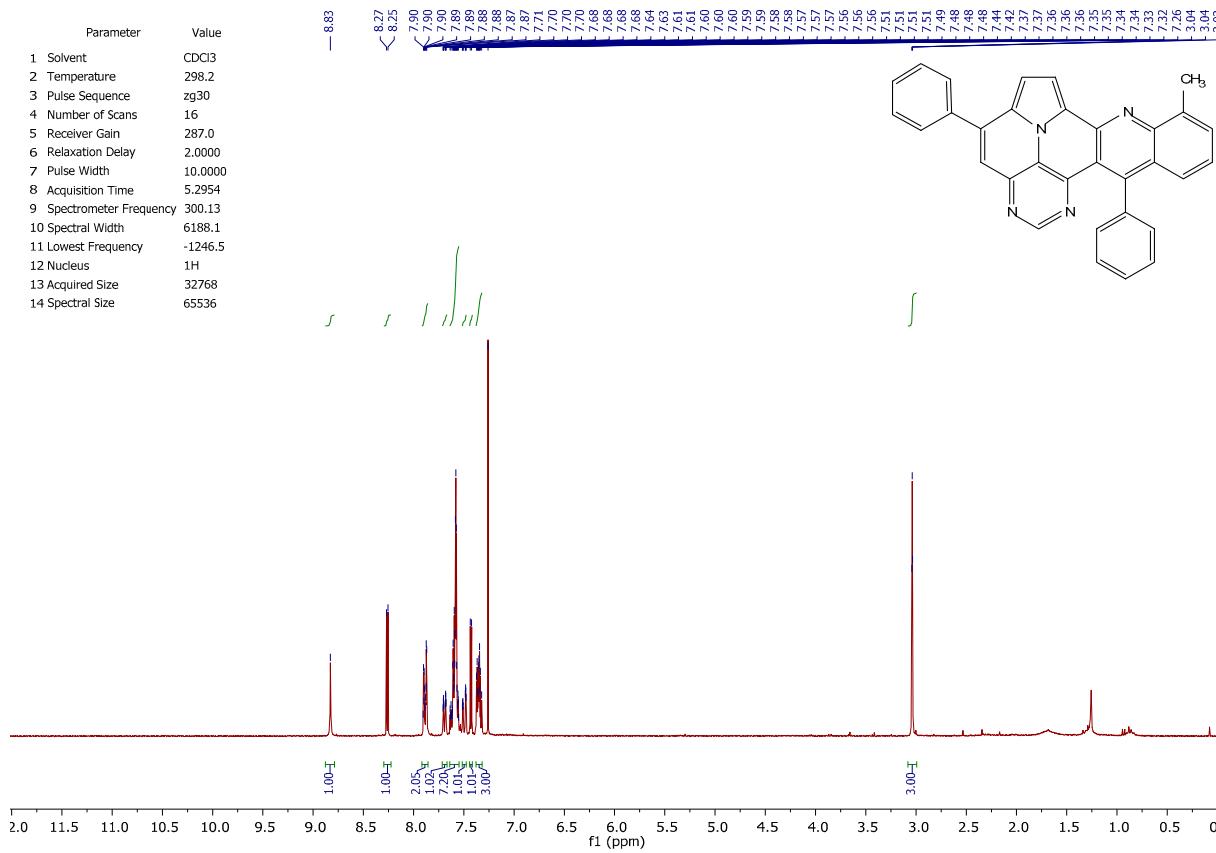


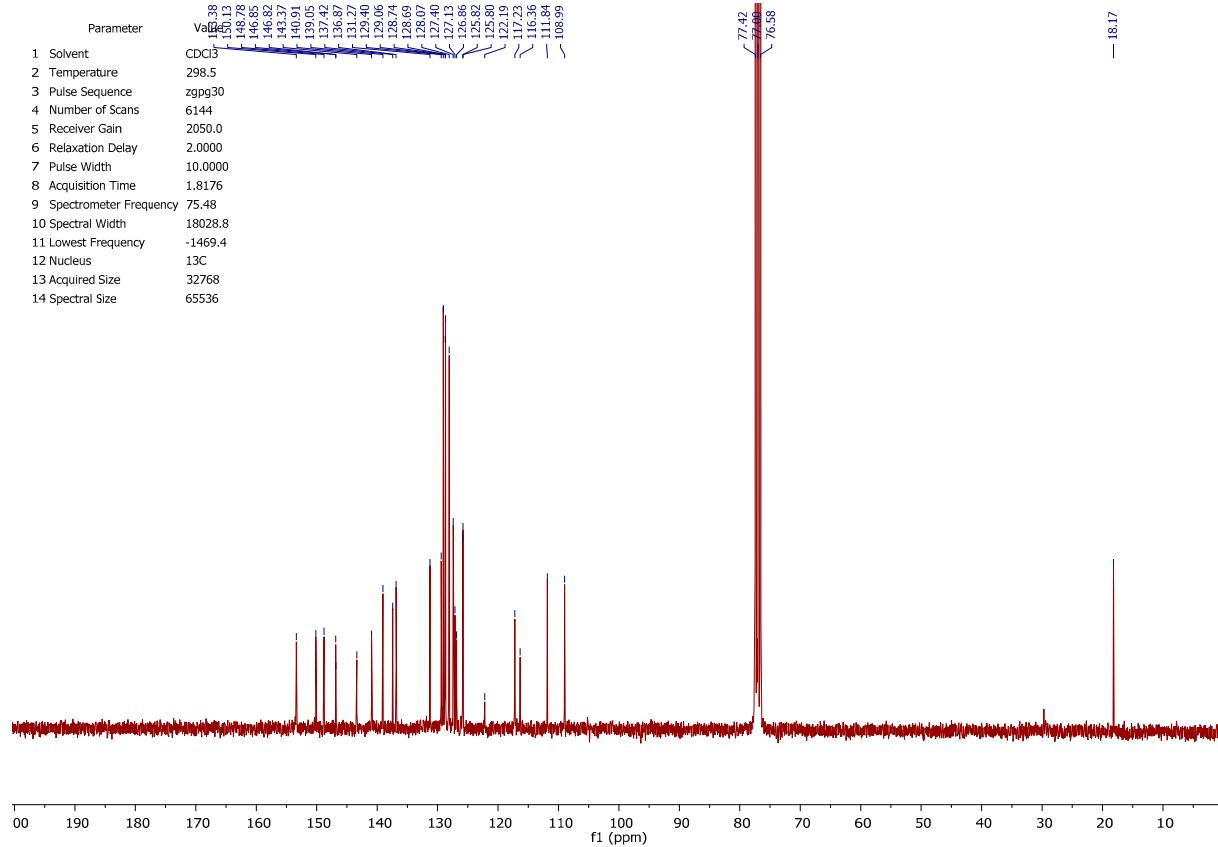
11-methyl-5,13-diphenylpyrimido[4',5',6':9,1]pyrrolo[2',1',5':4,5,6]quinolizino[3,2-*b*]quinoline (5g)



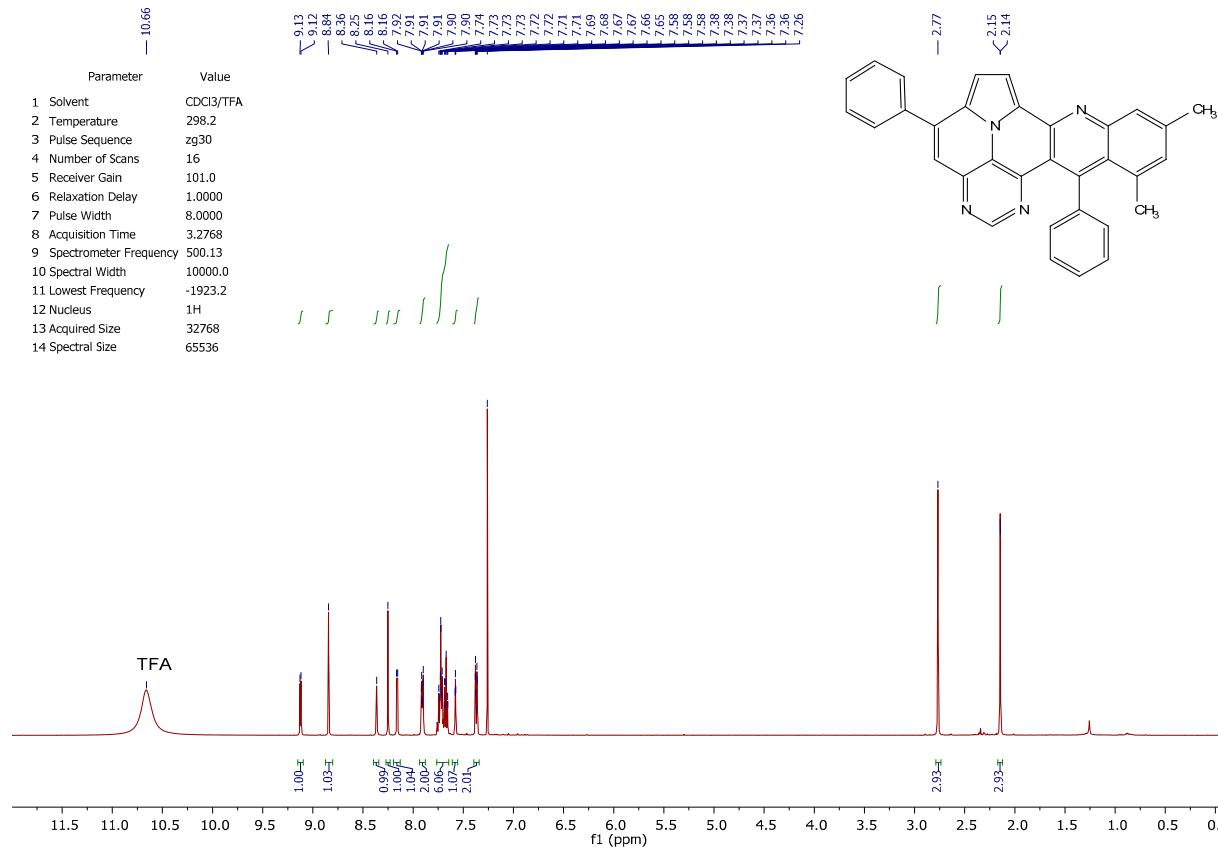


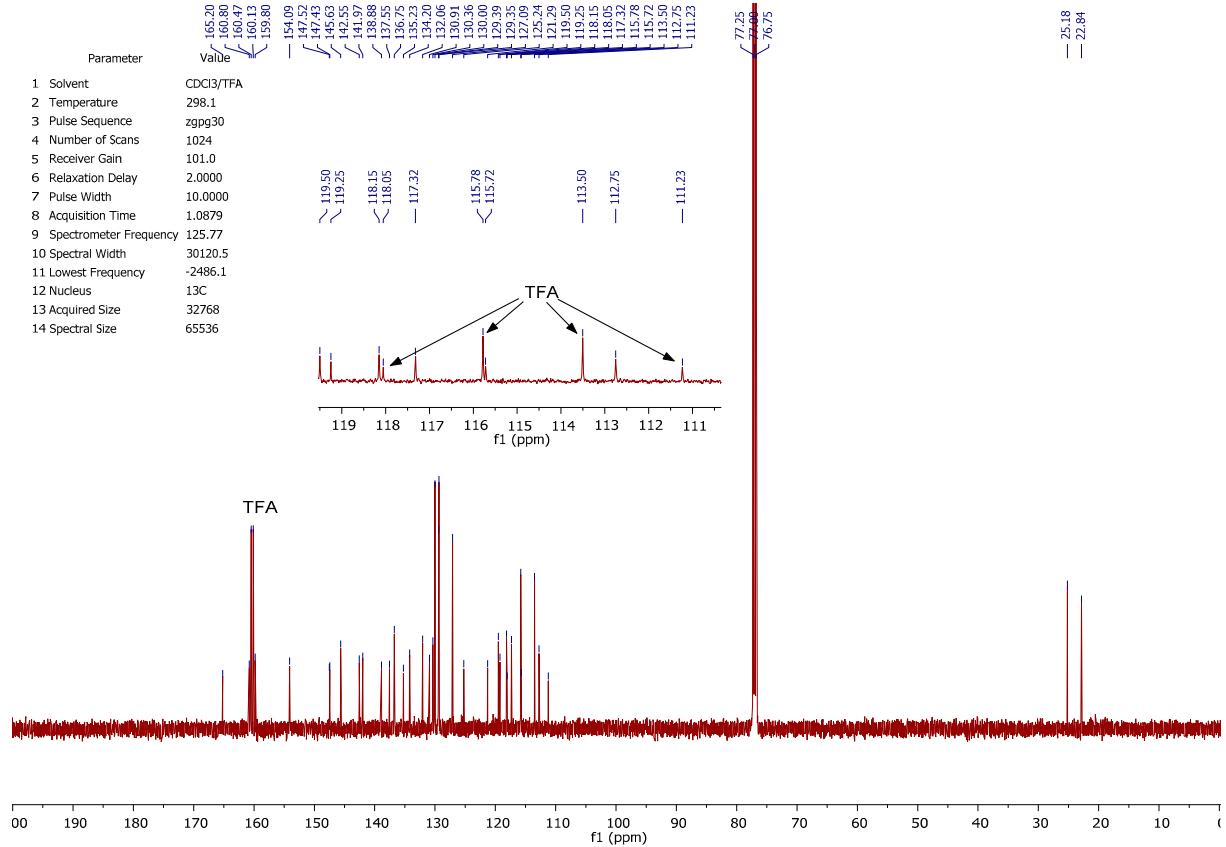
9-methyl-5,13-diphenylpyrimido[4',5',6':9,1]pyrrolo[2',1',5':4,5,6]quinolizino[3,2-*b*]quinoline (5h)





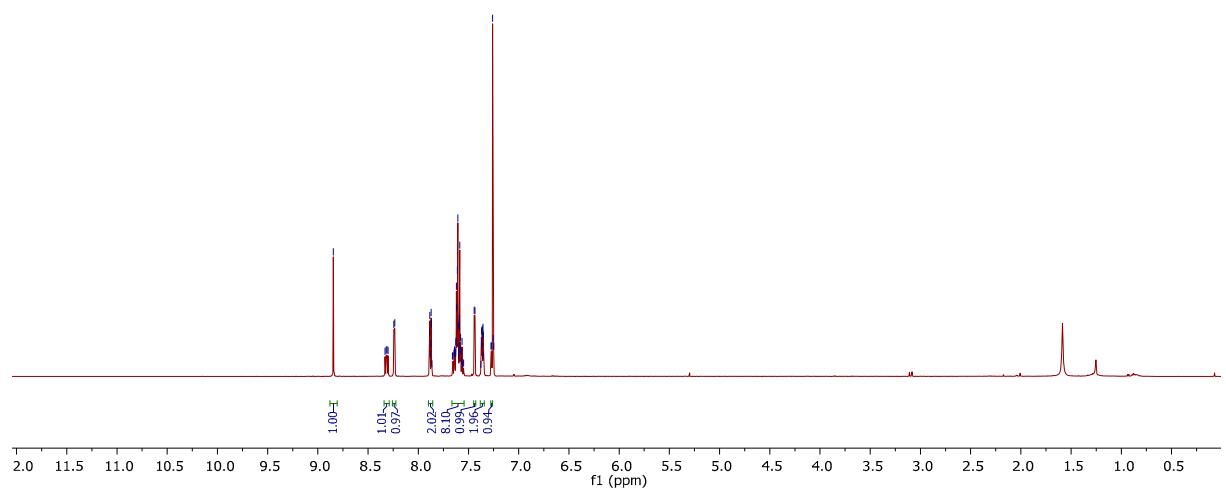
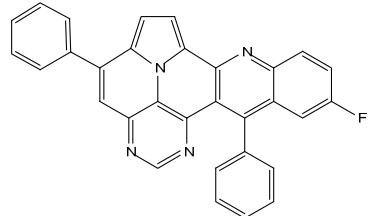
10,12-dimethyl-5,13-diphenylpyrimido[4',5',6':9,1]pyrrolo[2',1',5':4,5,6]quinolizino[3,2-*b*]quinoline (5i)

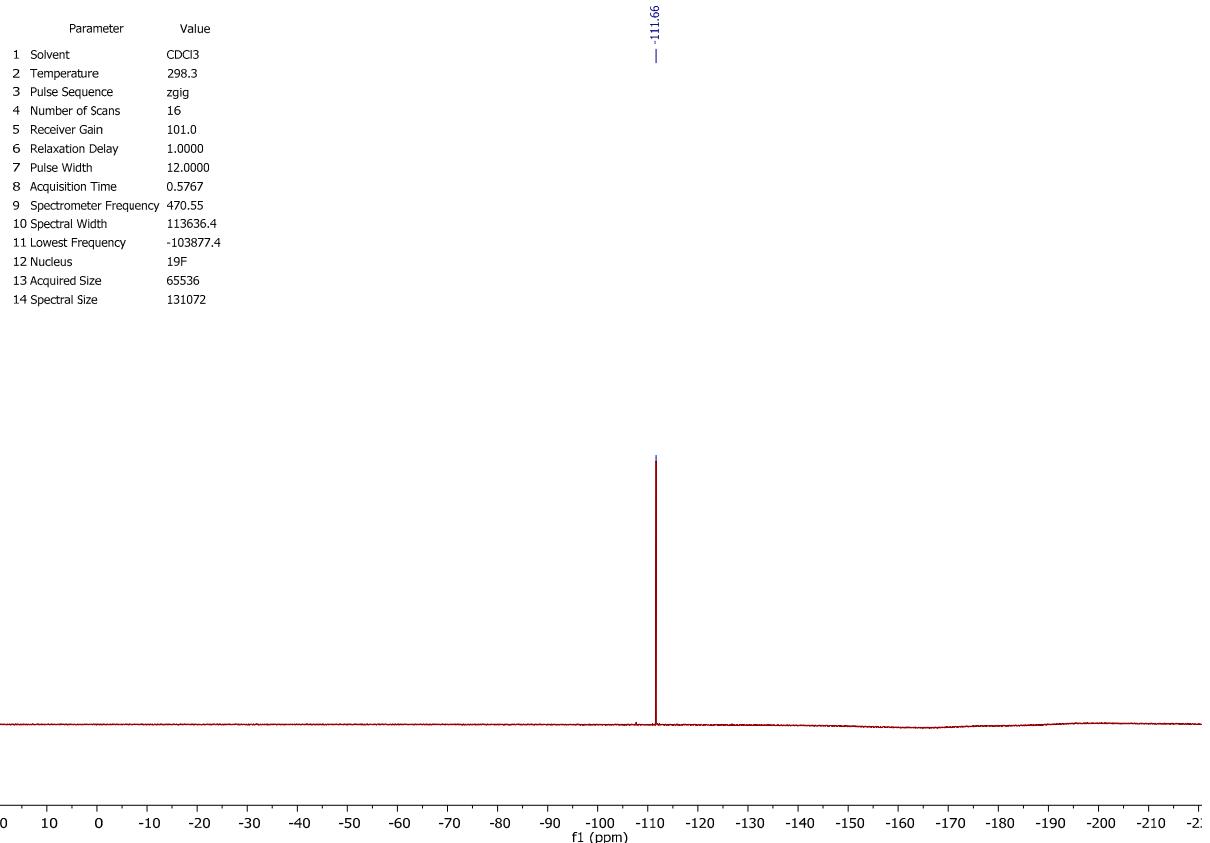
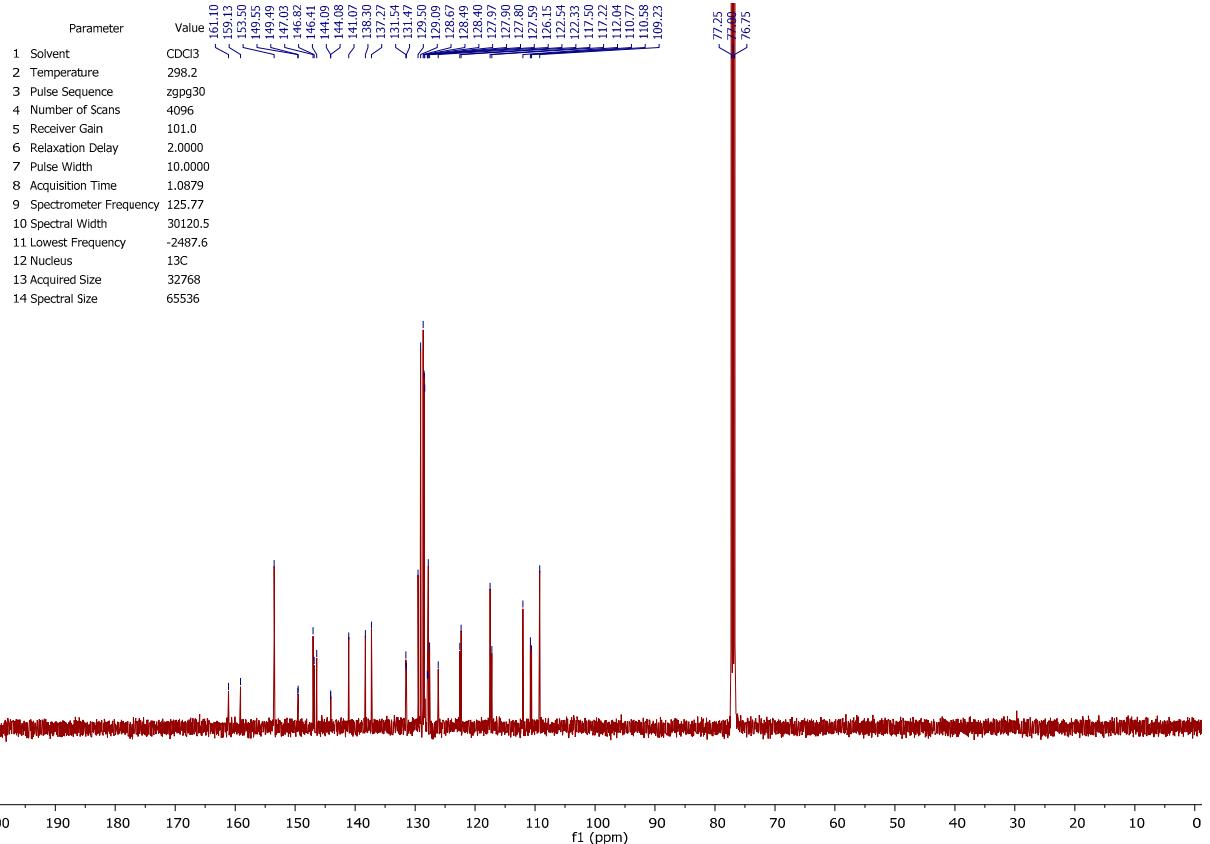




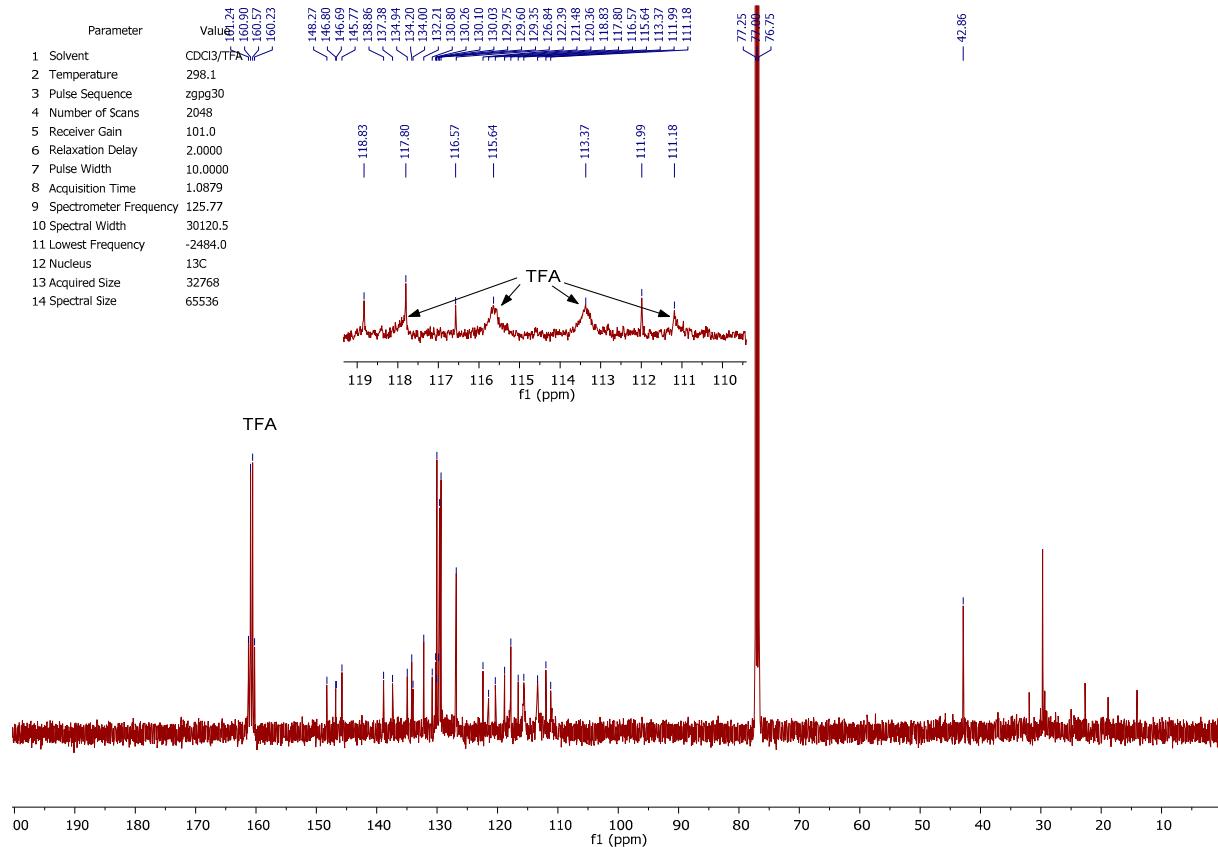
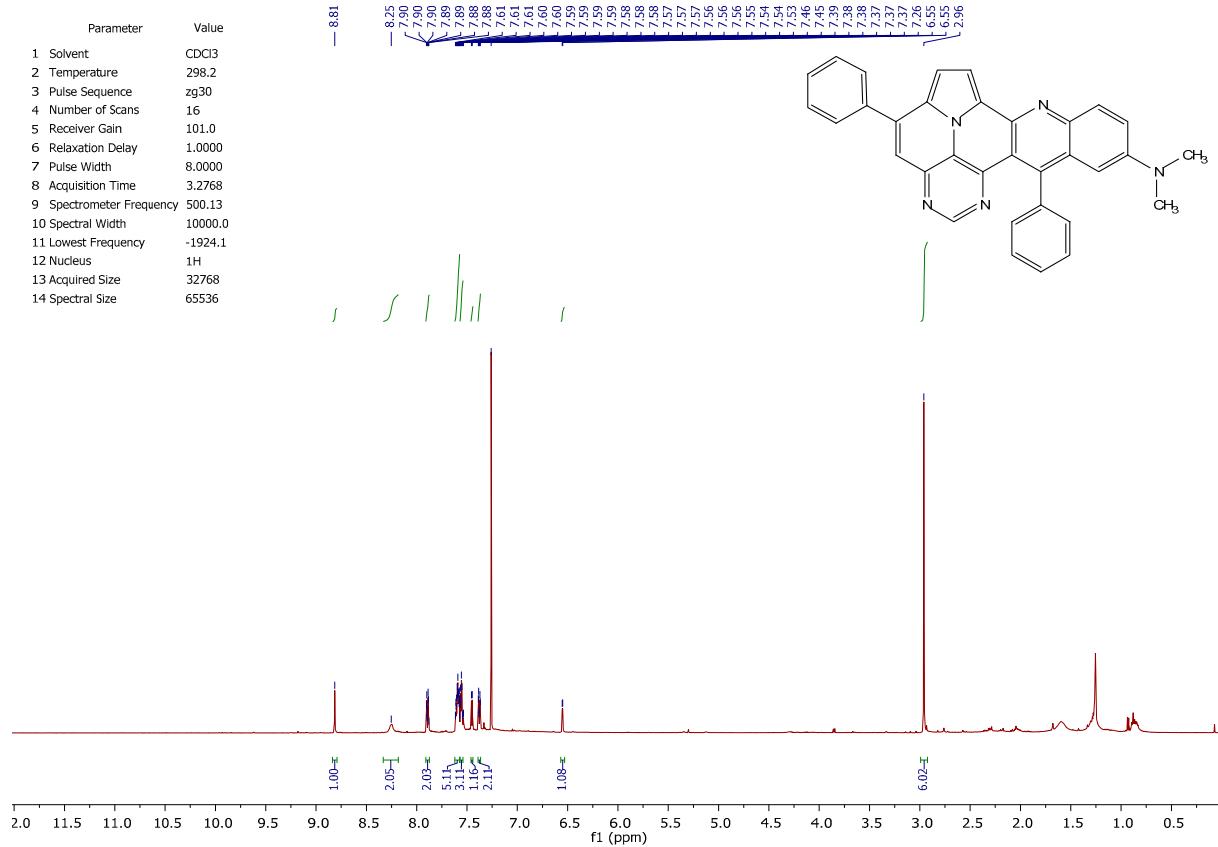
11-fluoro-5,13-diphenylpyrimido[4',5',6':9,1]pyrrolo[2',1',5':4,5,6]quinolizino[3,2-*b*]quinoline (5j)

Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	298.1
3 Pulse Sequence	zg30
4 Number of Scans	32
5 Receiver Gain	101.0
6 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
7 Pulse Width	8.0000
8 Acquisition Time	3.2768
9 Spectrometer Frequency	500.13
10 Spectral Width	10000.0
11 Lowest Frequency	-1924.0
12 Nucleus	1H
13 Acquired Size	32768
14 Spectral Size	65536

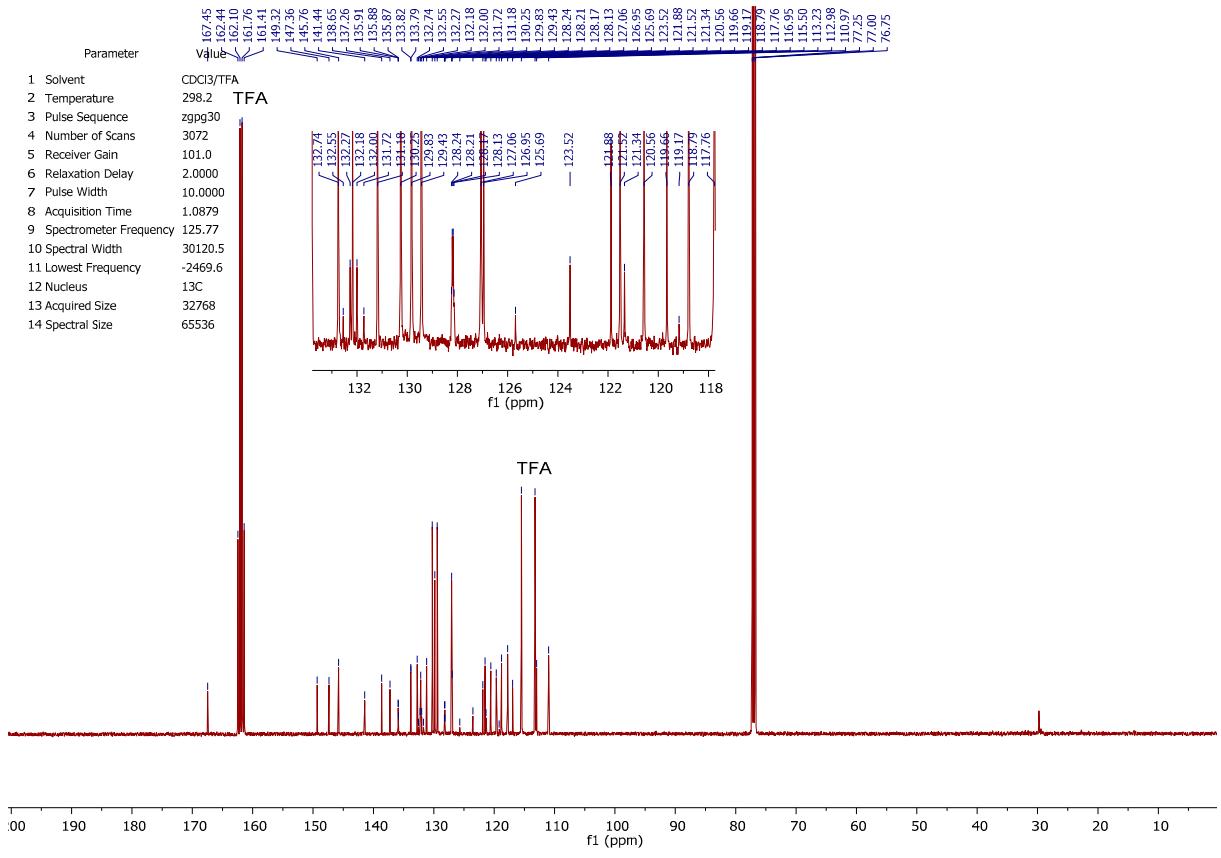
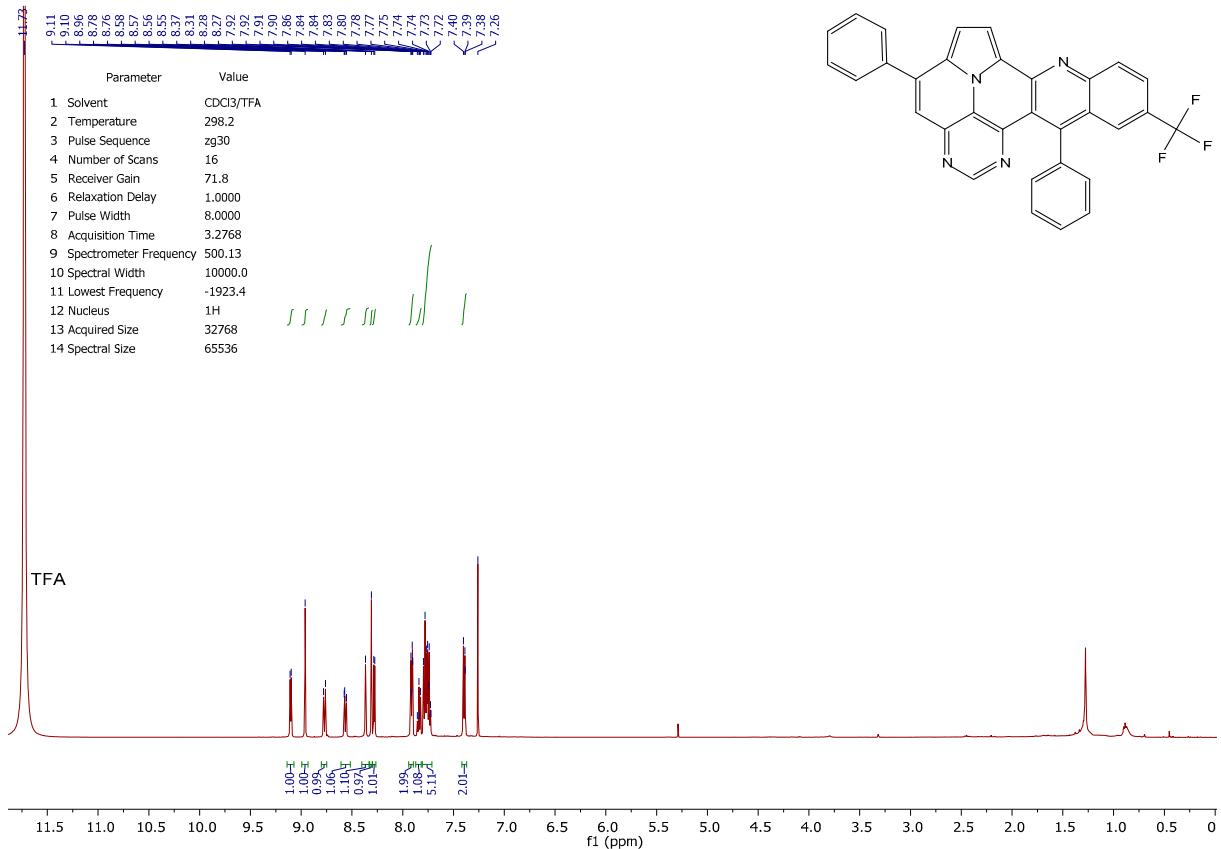




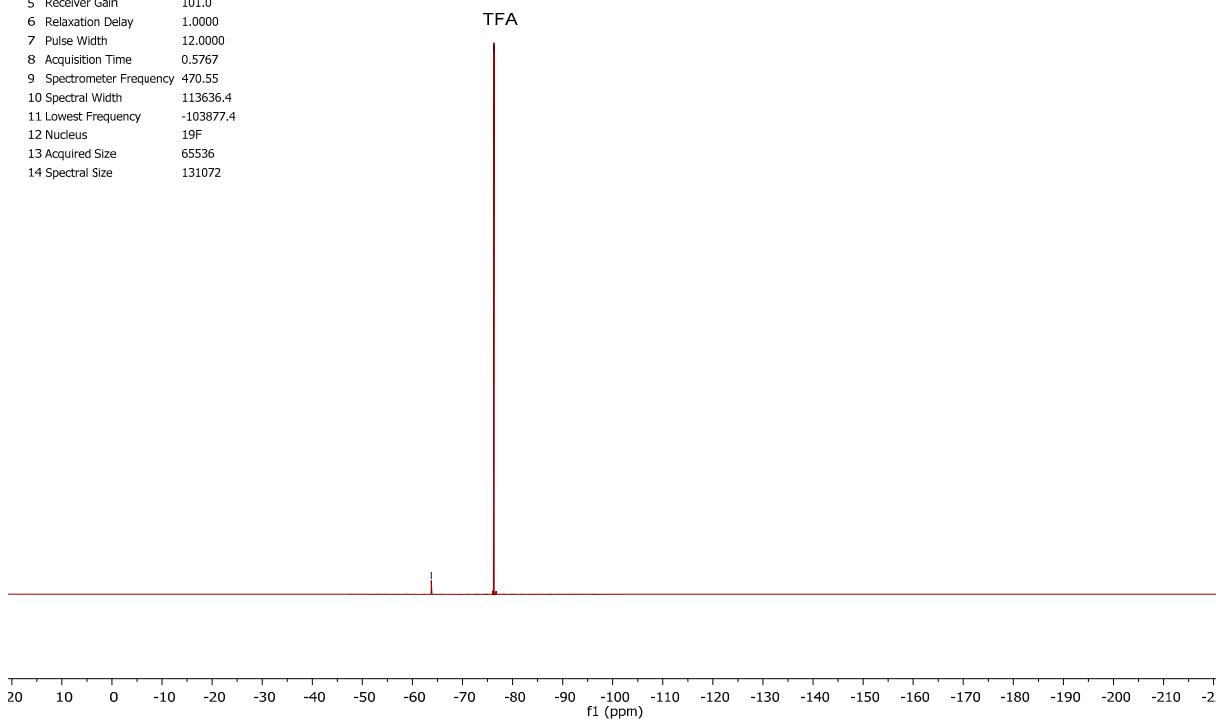
**N,N-dimethyl-5,13-diphenylpyrimido[4',5',6':9,1]pyrrolo[2',1',5':4,5,6]quinolizino[3,2-b]quinolin-11-amine
(5k)**



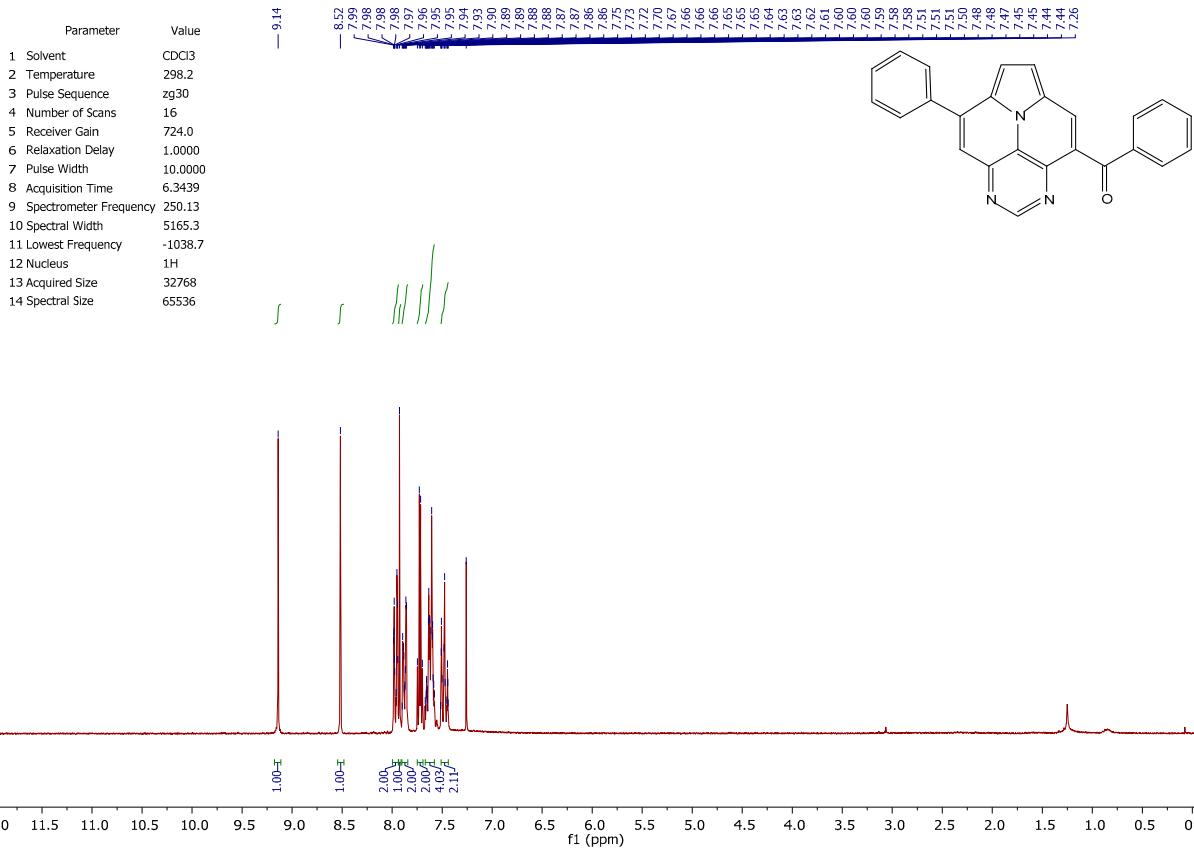
5,13-diphenyl-11-(trifluoromethyl)pyrimido[4',5',6':9,1]pyrrolo[2',1',5':4,5,6]quinolizino[3,2-b]quinoline (5l)



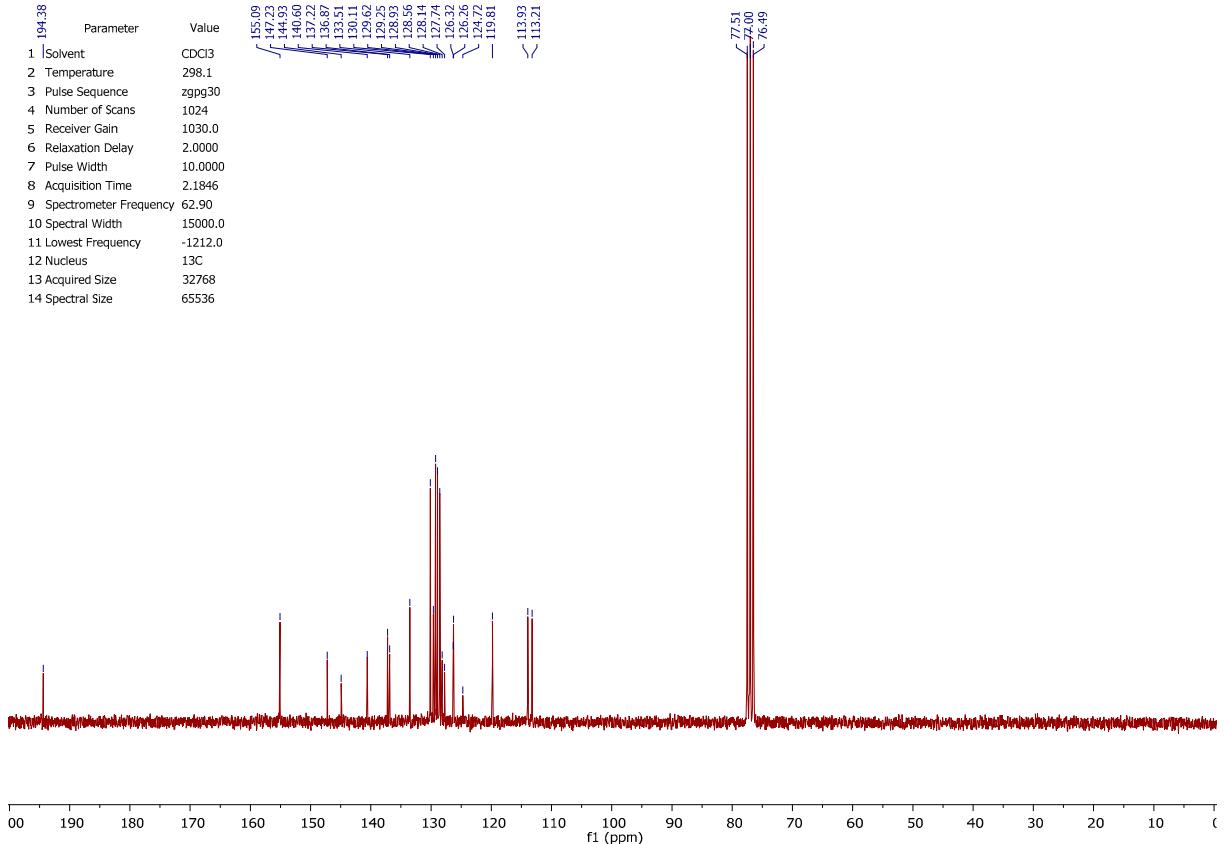
Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃ /TFA
2 Temperature	298.2
3 Pulse Sequence	zgig
4 Number of Scans	16
5 Receiver Gain	101.0
6 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
7 Pulse Width	12.0000
8 Acquisition Time	0.5767
9 Spectrometer Frequency	470.55
10 Spectral Width	113636.4
11 Lowest Frequency	-103877.4
12 Nucleus	¹⁹ F
13 Acquired Size	65536
14 Spectral Size	131072



phenyl(8-phenylpyrimido[4,5,6-*j*]pyrrolo[2,1,5-*de*]quinolizin-4-yl)methanone (6a)

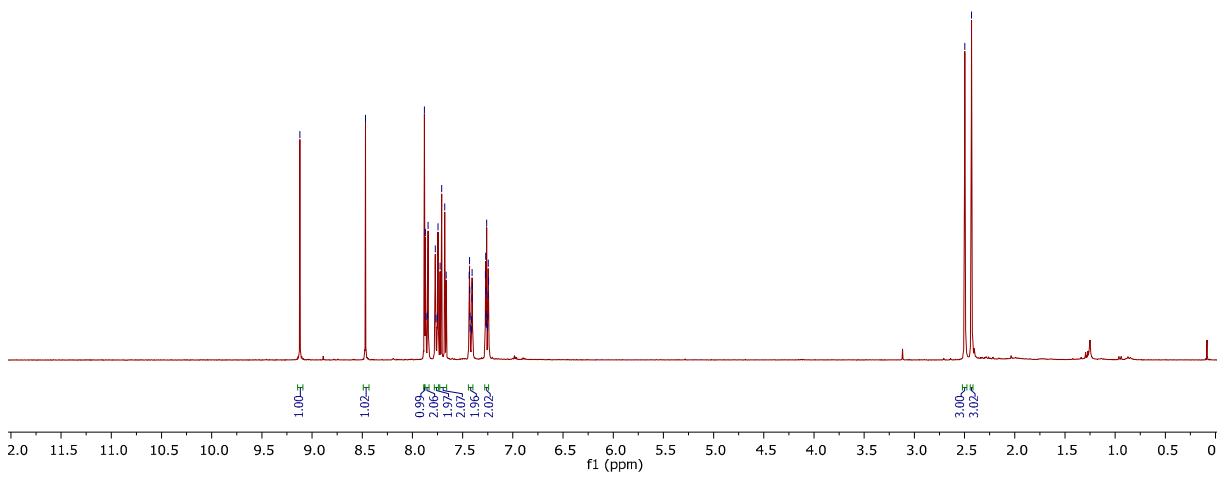
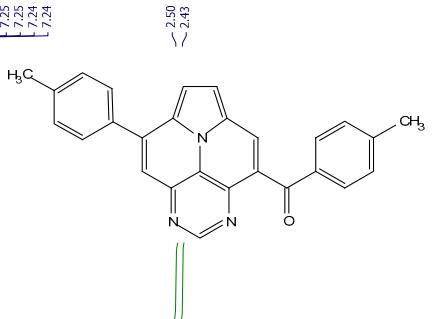


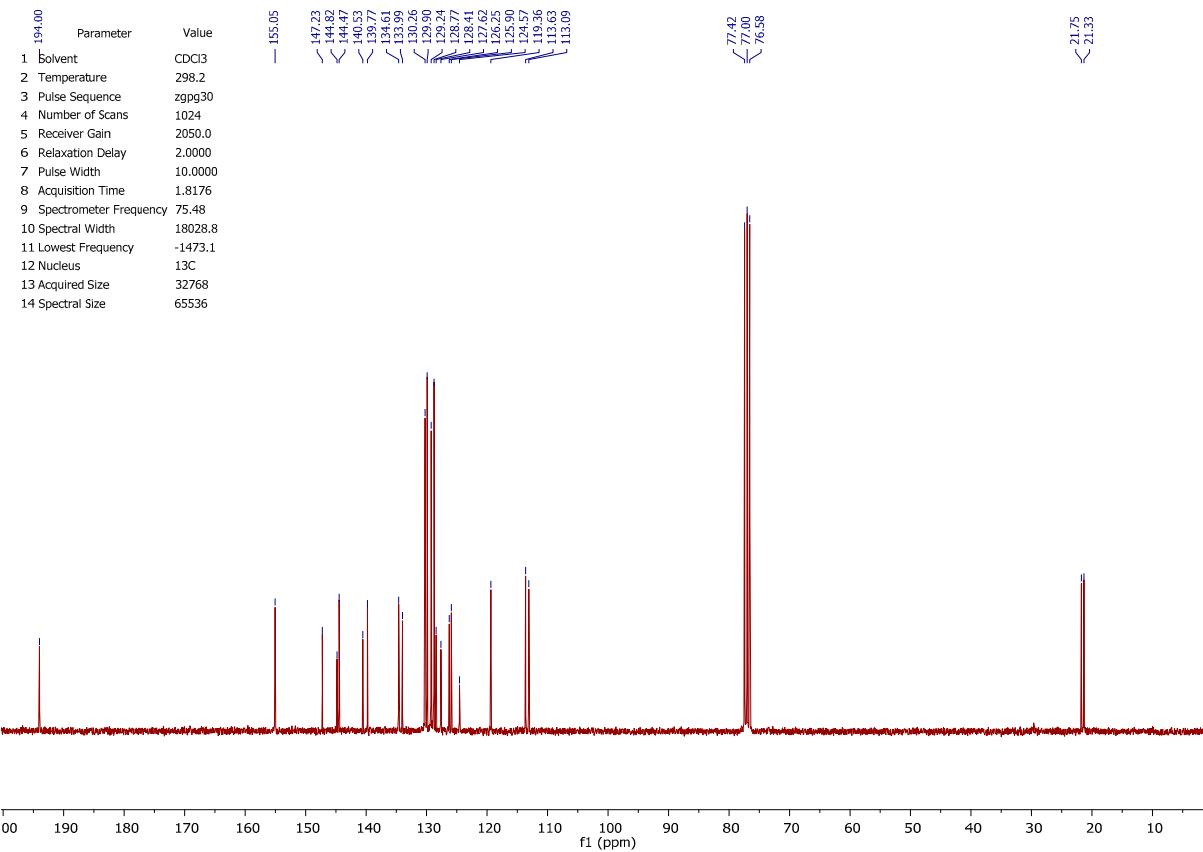
	Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl3	
2 Temperature	298.1	
3 Pulse Sequence	zgpg30	
4 Number of Scans	1024	
5 Receiver Gain	1030.0	
6 Relaxation Delay	2.0000	
7 Pulse Width	10.0000	
8 Acquisition Time	2.1846	
9 Spectrometer Frequency	62.90	
10 Spectral Width	15000.0	
11 Lowest Frequency	-1212.0	
12 Nucleus	13C	
13 Acquired Size	32768	
14 Spectral Size	65536	



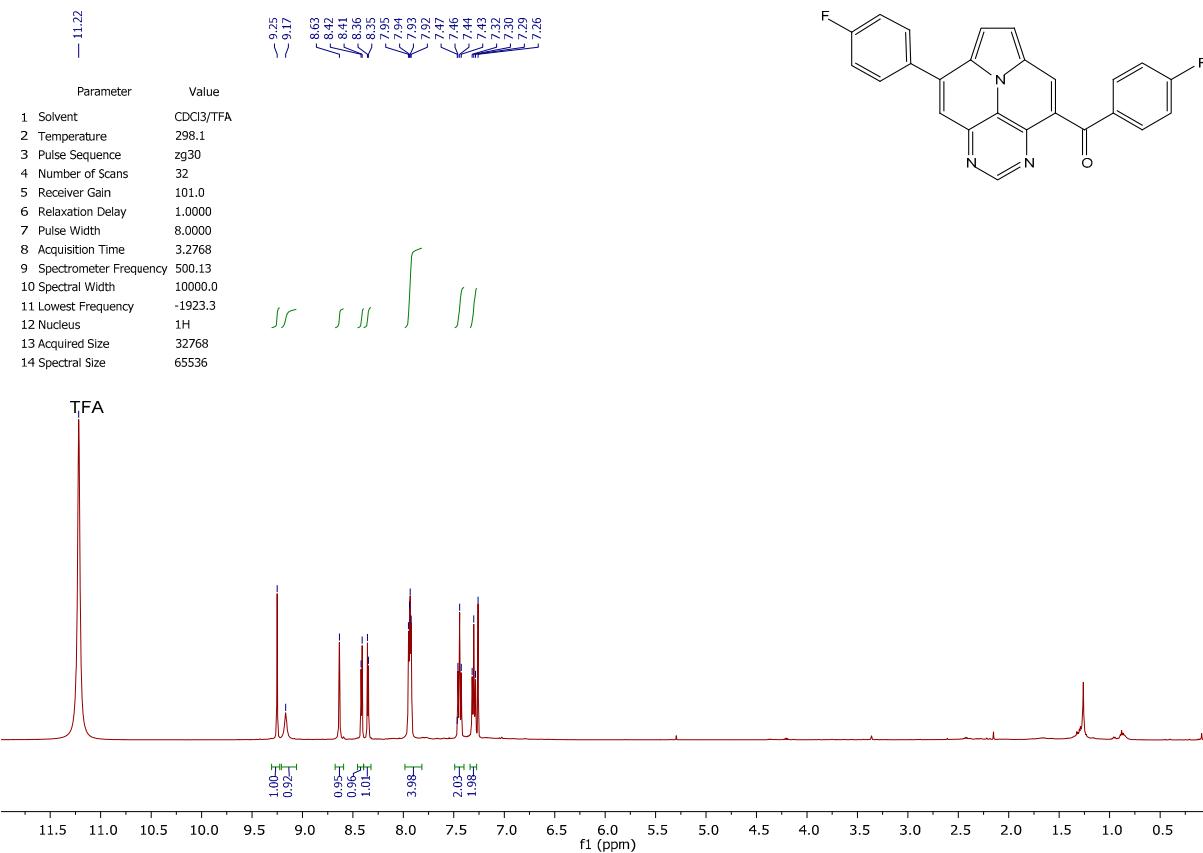
***p*-tolyl(8-(*p*-tolyl)pyrimido[4,5,6-*ij*]pyrrolo[2,1,5-*de*]quinolizin-4-yl)methanone (6b)**

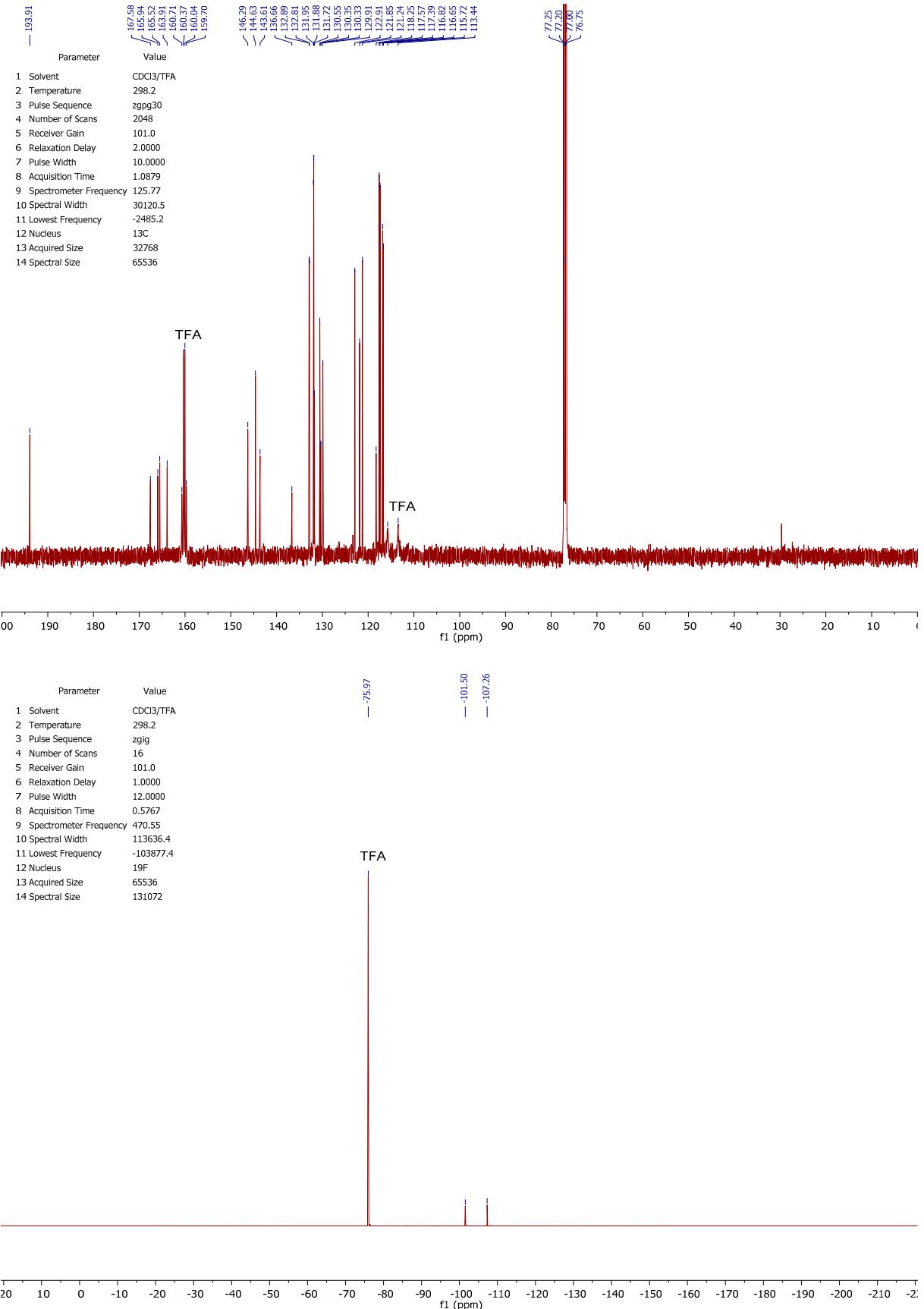
Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	298.2
3 Pulse Sequence	zg30
4 Number of Scans	16
5 Receiver Gain	128.0
6 Relaxation Delay	2.0000
7 Pulse Width	10.0000
8 Acquisition Time	5.2954
9 Spectrometer Frequency	300.13
10 Spectral Width	6188.1
11 Lowest Frequency	-1246.4
12 Nucleus	1H
13 Acquired Size	32768
14 Spectral Size	65536





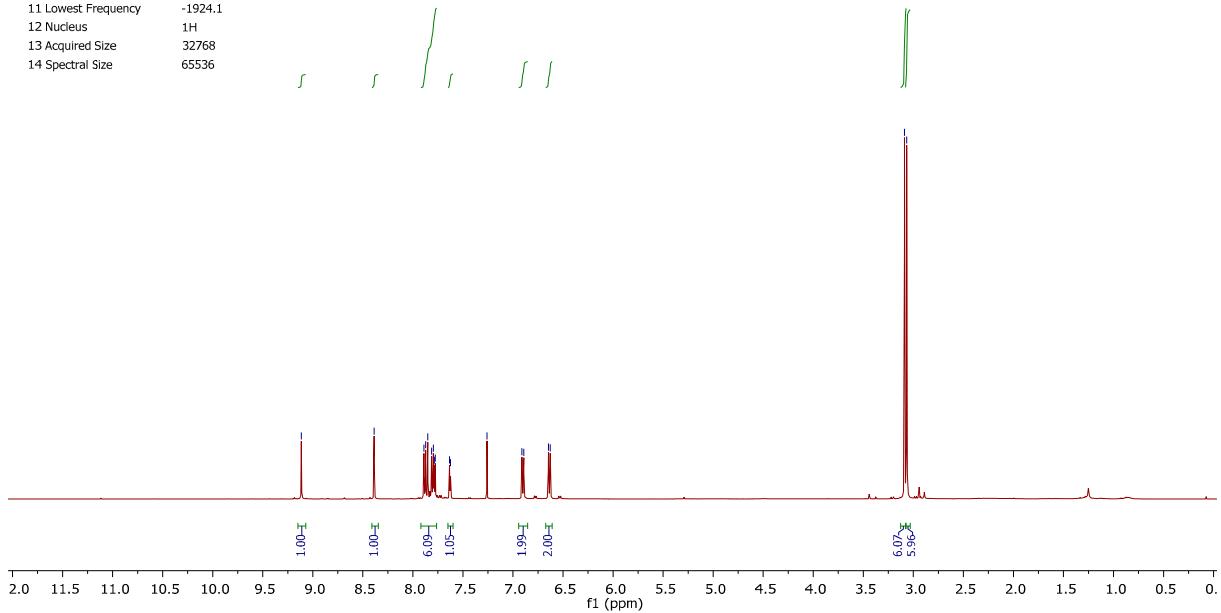
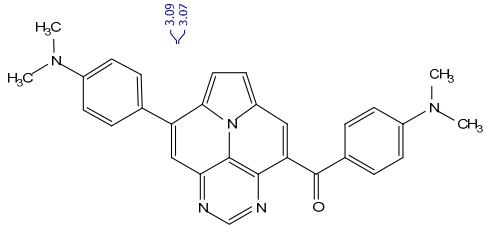
(4-fluorophenyl)(8-(4-fluorophenyl)pyrimido[4,5,6-*i*]pyrrolo[2,1,5-*de*]quinolizin-4-yl)methanone (6c)



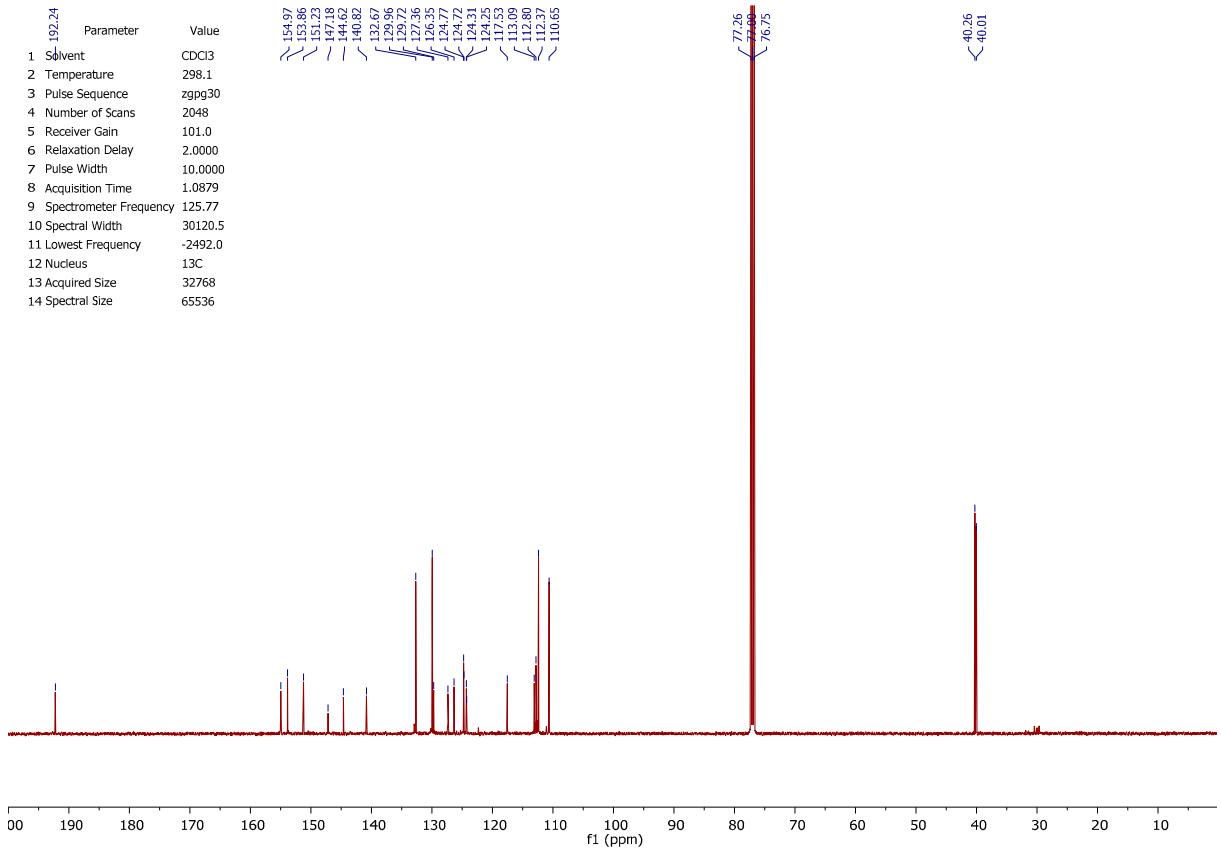


(4-(dimethylamino)phenyl)(8-(4-(dimethylamino)phenyl)pyrimido[4,5,6-*ij*]pyrrolo[2,1,5-de]quinolizin-4-yl)methanone (6d)

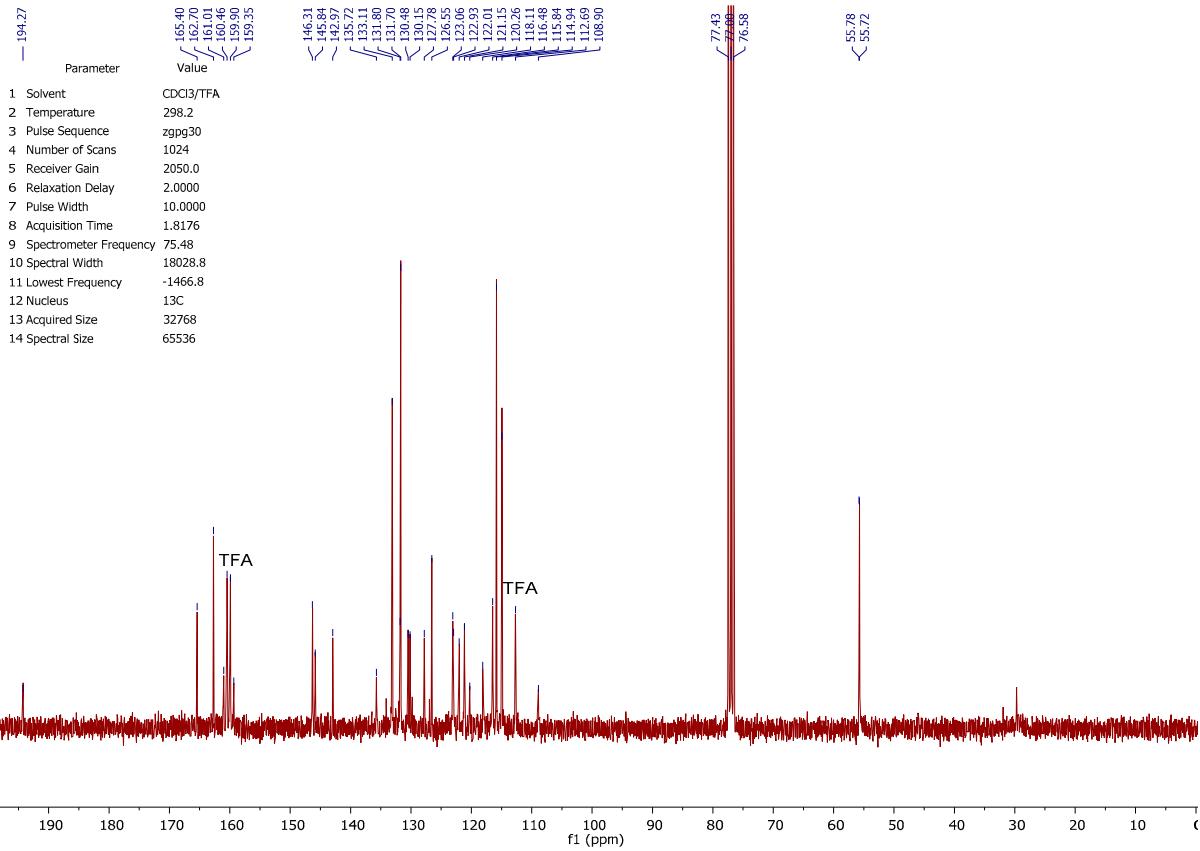
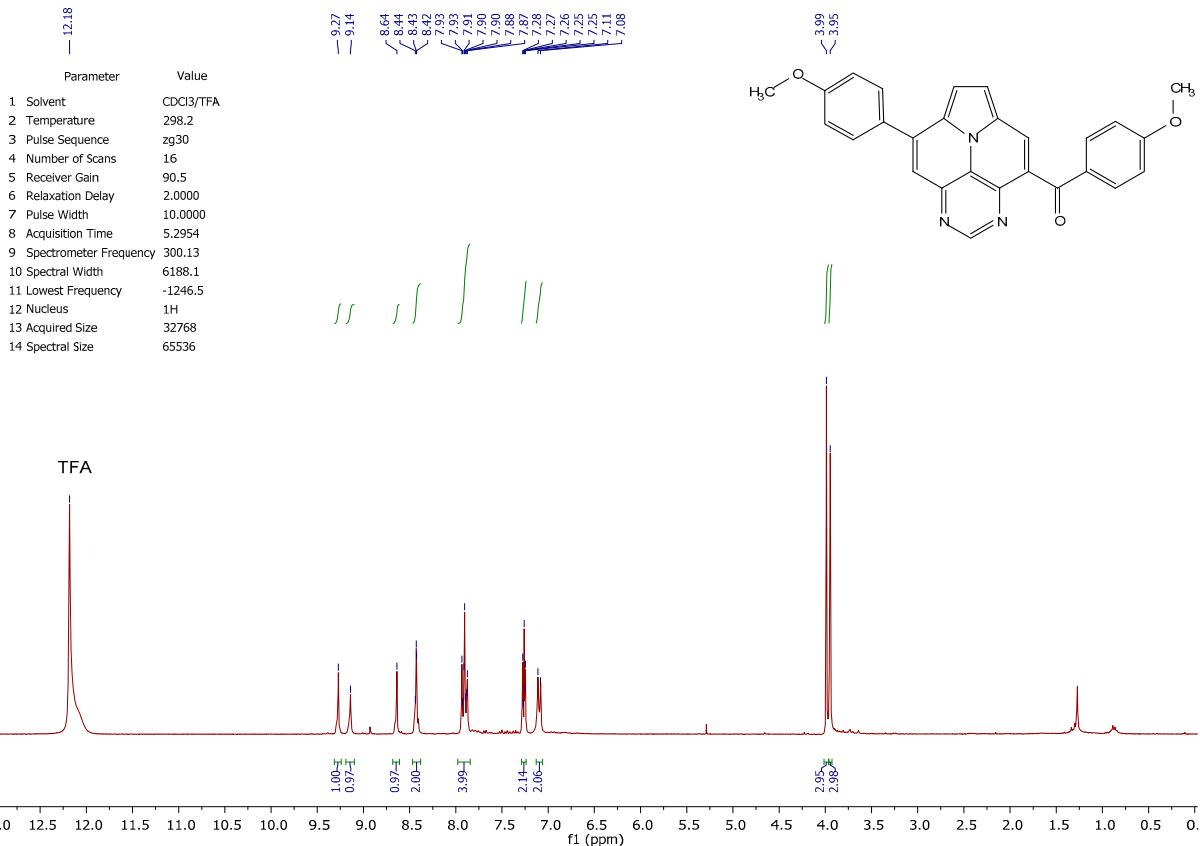
Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl3
2 Temperature	298.1
3 Pulse Sequence	zg30
4 Number of Scans	32
5 Receiver Gain	101.0
6 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
7 Pulse Width	8.0000
8 Acquisition Time	3.2768
9 Spectrometer Frequency	500.13
10 Spectral Width	10000.0
11 Lowest Frequency	-1924.1
12 Nucleus	1H
13 Acquired Size	32768
14 Spectral Size	65536



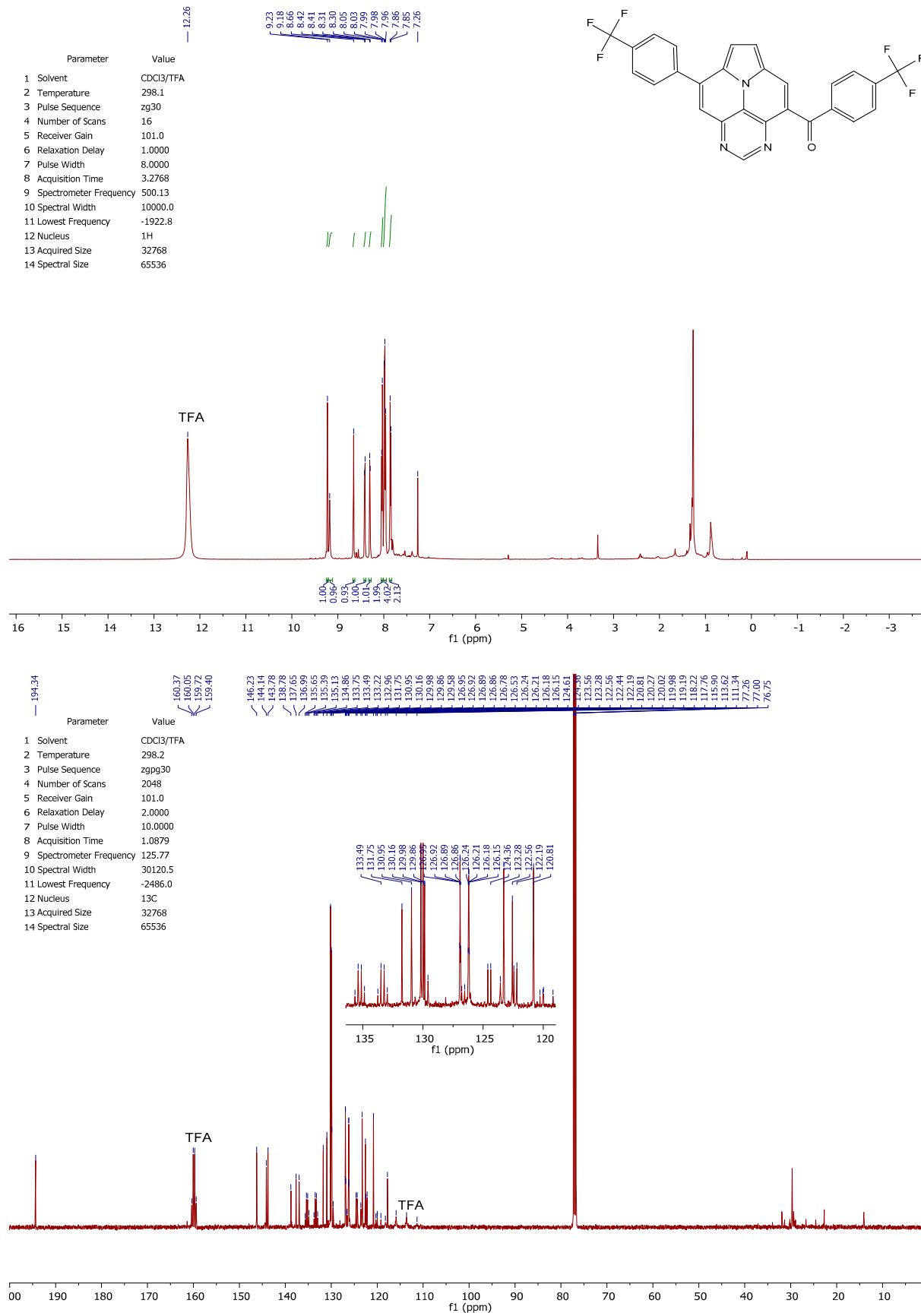
192.24	Parameter	Value
1	Solvent	CDC13
2	Temperature	298.1
3	Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
4	Number of Scans	2048
5	Receiver Gain	101.0
6	Relaxation Delay	2.0000
7	Pulse Width	10.0000
8	Acquisition Time	1.0879
9	Spectrometer Frequency	125.77
10	Spectral Width	30120.5
11	Lowest Frequency	-2492.0
12	Nucleus	13C
13	Acquired Size	32768
14	Spectral Size	65536



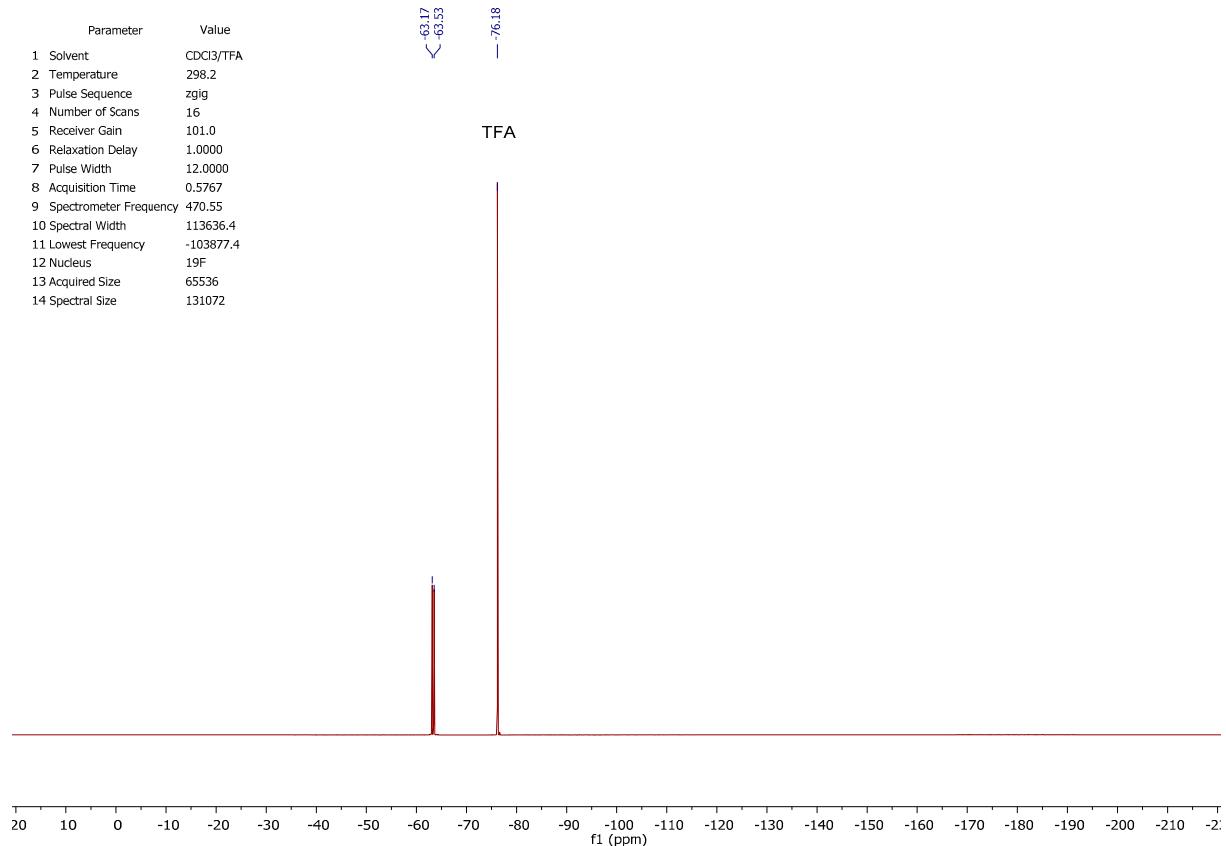
(4-methoxyphenyl)(8-(4-methoxyphenyl)pyrimido[4,5,6-*j*]pyrrolo[2,1,5-*de*]quinolizin-4-yl)methanone (6e)



(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)(8-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)pyrimido[4,5,6-*j*]pyrrolo[2,1,5-*de*]quinolizin-4-yl)methanone (6f)



Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃ /TFA
2 Temperature	298.2
3 Pulse Sequence	zgig
4 Number of Scans	16
5 Receiver Gain	101.0
6 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
7 Pulse Width	12.0000
8 Acquisition Time	0.5767
9 Spectrometer Frequency	470.55
10 Spectral Width	113636.4
11 Lowest Frequency	-103877.4
12 Nucleus	¹⁹ F
13 Acquired Size	65536
14 Spectral Size	131072



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