

Supplementary Materials

Lanthanide-dependent methanol metabolism of *Proteobacteria*-dominated community in light lanthanide-rich deep environment

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Table S1. Detected genera that Semrau et al. (2010) listed as aerobic methanotrophs.

| Phylum | Family | Genus | avg(genus) | Species | reads ion21 | reads ion22 | reads ion23 | % reads21 | % reads22 | % reads23 | AVG | SD |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|--------|
| Gammaproteobacteria | Methylococcaceae | <i>Methylobacter</i> | 0.4085 | <i>Candidatus Methylobacter oryzae</i> | 1181 | 268 | 53 | 0.0546 | 0.0080 | 0.0335 | 0.0321 | 0.0233 |
| | | | | <i>Methylobacter luteus</i> | 1974 | 348 | 62 | 0.0913 | 0.0105 | 0.0392 | 0.0470 | 0.0410 |
| | | | | <i>Methylobacter marinus</i> | 390 | 49 | 16 | 0.0180 | 0.0015 | 0.0101 | 0.0099 | 0.0083 |
| | | | | <i>Methylobacter</i> sp. BBA5.1 | 5689 | 574 | 143 | 0.2631 | 0.0172 | 0.0904 | 0.1236 | 0.1263 |
| | | | | <i>Methylobacter tundripaludum</i> | 4382 | 841 | 153 | 0.2027 | 0.0253 | 0.0967 | 0.1082 | 0.0893 |
| | | | | <i>Methylobacter whittenburyi</i> | 222 | 36 | 7 | 0.0103 | 0.0011 | 0.0044 | 0.0053 | 0.0046 |
| | | | | unclassified <i>Methylobacter</i> | 3434 | 726 | 106 | 0.1588 | 0.0218 | 0.0670 | 0.0825 | 0.0698 |
| | | <i>Methylococcus</i> | 0.0113 | <i>Methylococcus capsulatus</i> | 305 | 111 | 26 | 0.0141 | 0.0033 | 0.0164 | 0.0113 | 0.0070 |
| | | <i>Methylocaldum</i> | 0.0617 | <i>Methylocaldum marinum</i> | 607 | 146 | 21 | 0.0281 | 0.0044 | 0.0133 | 0.0152 | 0.0120 |
| | | | | <i>Methylocaldum</i> sp. 0917 | 60 | 13 | 5 | 0.0028 | 0.0004 | 0.0032 | 0.0021 | 0.0015 |
| | | | | <i>Methylocaldum</i> sp. 14B | 67 | 22 | 4 | 0.0031 | 0.0007 | 0.0025 | 0.0021 | 0.0013 |
| | | | | <i>Methylocaldum</i> sp. BRCS4 | 129 | 11 | 6 | 0.0060 | 0.0003 | 0.0038 | 0.0034 | 0.0028 |
| | | | | <i>Methylocaldum</i> sp. SAD2 | 12 | 8 | 1 | 0.0006 | 0.0002 | 0.0006 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 |

| Phylum | Family | Genus | avg(genus) | Species | reads ion21 | reads ion22 | reads ion23 | % reads21 | % reads22 | % reads23 | Avg | SD |
|--------|--------|-------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|--------|
| | | | | <i>Methylocaldum szegediense</i> | 304 | 98 | 12 | 0.0141 | 0.0029 | 0.0076 | 0.0082 | 0.0056 |
| | | | | unclassified <i>Methylocaldum</i> | 1029 | 260 | 56 | 0.0476 | 0.0078 | 0.0354 | 0.0303 | 0.0204 |
| | | <i>Methylohalobius</i> | 0.0067 | <i>Methylohalobius crimeensis</i> | 227 | 86 | 11 | 0.0105 | 0.0026 | 0.0070 | 0.0067 | 0.0040 |
| | | <i>Methylomicrobium</i> | 0.2300 | <i>Methylomicrobium agile</i> | 5450 | 929 | 176 | 0.2521 | 0.0279 | 0.1112 | 0.1304 | 0.1133 |
| | | | | <i>Methylomicrobium alcaliphilum</i> | 184 | 56 | 13 | 0.0085 | 0.0017 | 0.0082 | 0.0061 | 0.0039 |
| | | | | <i>Methylomicrobium buryatense</i> | 513 | 104 | 21 | 0.0237 | 0.0031 | 0.0133 | 0.0134 | 0.0103 |
| | | | | <i>Methylomicrobium kenyense</i> | 696 | 141 | 35 | 0.0322 | 0.0042 | 0.0221 | 0.0195 | 0.0142 |
| | | | | <i>Methylomicrobium</i> sp. wino1 | 1386 | 237 | 36 | 0.0641 | 0.0071 | 0.0227 | 0.0313 | 0.0294 |
| | | | | unclassified <i>Methylomicrobium</i> | 1117 | 274 | 44 | 0.0517 | 0.0082 | 0.0278 | 0.0292 | 0.0218 |
| | | <i>Methylomonas</i> | 2.5868 | <i>Methylomonas denitrificans</i> | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 |
| | | | | <i>Methylomonas koyamae</i> | 16454 | 4345 | 2711 | 0.7610 | 0.1305 | 1.7131 | 0.8682 | 0.7967 |
| | | | | <i>Methylomonas lenta</i> | 1999 | 1048 | 148 | 0.0925 | 0.0315 | 0.0935 | 0.0725 | 0.0355 |
| | | | | <i>Methylomonas methanica</i> | 10661 | 8269 | 902 | 0.4931 | 0.2484 | 0.5700 | 0.4371 | 0.1679 |
| | | | | <i>Methylomonas</i> sp. 11b | 1201 | 284 | 59 | 0.0555 | 0.0085 | 0.0373 | 0.0338 | 0.0237 |
| | | | | <i>Methylomonas</i> sp. DH-1 | 231 | 76 | 28 | 0.0107 | 0.0023 | 0.0177 | 0.0102 | 0.0077 |
| | | | | <i>Methylomonas</i> sp. GJ1 | 1213 | 656 | 100 | 0.0561 | 0.0197 | 0.0632 | 0.0463 | 0.0233 |
| | | | | <i>Methylomonas</i> sp. Kb3 | 500 | 95 | 26 | 0.0231 | 0.0029 | 0.0164 | 0.0141 | 0.0103 |
| | | | | <i>Methylomonas</i> sp. LW13 | 268 | 68 | 22 | 0.0124 | 0.0020 | 0.0139 | 0.0094 | 0.0065 |
| | | | | <i>Methylomonas</i> sp. LWB | 1643 | 277 | 98 | 0.0760 | 0.0083 | 0.0619 | 0.0487 | 0.0357 |
| | | | | <i>Methylomonas</i> sp. MK1 | 1754 | 371 | 73 | 0.0811 | 0.0111 | 0.0461 | 0.0461 | 0.0350 |
| | | | | unclassified <i>Methylomonas</i> | 26204 | 8985 | 2403 | 1.2120 | 0.2699 | 1.5184 | 1.0001 | 0.6507 |
| | | <i>Methylosoma</i> | not found | n/a | n/a* | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| | | <i>Methylosarcina</i> | 5.7403 | <i>Methylosarcina fibrata</i> | 253415 | 39968 | 5971 | 11.7207 | 1.2005 | 3.7730 | 5.5648 | 5.4842 |
| | | | | <i>Methylosarcina lacus</i> | 4752 | 828 | 132 | 0.2198 | 0.0249 | 0.0834 | 0.1094 | 0.1000 |
| | | | | unclassified <i>Methylosarcina</i> | 3002 | 496 | 71 | 0.1388 | 0.0149 | 0.0449 | 0.0662 | 0.0647 |
| | | <i>Methylosphaera</i> | not found | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| | | <i>Methylothermus</i> | not found | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| | | <i>Crenothrix</i> | 0.0435 | <i>Crenothrix polyspora</i> | 1592 | 396 | 71 | 0.0736 | 0.0119 | 0.0449 | 0.0435 | 0.0309 |

| Phylum | Family | Genus | avg(genus) | Species | reads ion21 | reads ion22 | reads ion23 | % reads21 | % reads22 | % reads23 | Avg | SD |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|--------|
| | | <i>Clonothrix</i> | not found | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| <i>Alphaproteobacteria</i> | <i>Methylocystaceae</i> | <i>Methylosinus</i> | 0.0083 | <i>Methylosinus</i> sp. C49 | 12 | 7 | 1 | 0.0006 | 0.0002 | 0.0006 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 |
| | | | | <i>Methylosinus</i> sp. Ce-a6 | 16 | 23 | 1 | 0.0007 | 0.0007 | 0.0006 | 0.0007 | 0.0001 |
| | | | | <i>Methylosinus</i> sp. LW3 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 0.0005 | 0.0003 | 0.0006 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 |
| | | | | <i>Methylosinus</i> sp. LW4 | 10 | 13 | 2 | 0.0005 | 0.0004 | 0.0013 | 0.0007 | 0.0005 |
| | | | | <i>Methylosinus</i> sp. PW1 | 32 | 12 | 4 | 0.0015 | 0.0004 | 0.0025 | 0.0015 | 0.0011 |
| | | | | <i>Methylosinus</i> sp. R-45379 | 17 | 1 | 0 | 0.0008 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0003 | 0.0004 |
| | | | | <i>Methylosinus</i> sporium | 28 | 15 | 0 | 0.0013 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 | 0.0006 | 0.0007 |
| | | | | <i>Methylosinus</i> trichosporium | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 |
| | | | | unclassified <i>Methylosinus</i> | 85 | 64 | 8 | 0.0039 | 0.0019 | 0.0051 | 0.0036 | 0.0016 |
| | | <i>Methylocystis</i> | 0.0447 | <i>Methylocystis</i> bryophila | 28 | 34 | 7 | 0.0013 | 0.0010 | 0.0044 | 0.0022 | 0.0019 |
| | | | | <i>Methylocystis</i> heyieri | 53 | 38 | 4 | 0.0025 | 0.0011 | 0.0025 | 0.0020 | 0.0008 |
| | | | | <i>Methylocystis</i> hirsuta | 59 | 41 | 6 | 0.0027 | 0.0012 | 0.0038 | 0.0026 | 0.0013 |
| | | | | <i>Methylocystis</i> parvus | 84 | 81 | 7 | 0.0039 | 0.0024 | 0.0044 | 0.0036 | 0.0010 |
| | | | | <i>Methylocystis</i> rosea | 85 | 112 | 6 | 0.0039 | 0.0034 | 0.0038 | 0.0037 | 0.0003 |
| | | | | <i>Methylocystis</i> sp. ATCC 49242 | 89 | 87 | 4 | 0.0041 | 0.0026 | 0.0025 | 0.0031 | 0.0009 |
| | | | | <i>Methylocystis</i> sp. B8 | 104 | 152 | 5 | 0.0048 | 0.0046 | 0.0032 | 0.0042 | 0.0009 |
| | | | | <i>Methylocystis</i> sp. MitZ-2018 | 22 | 33 | 6 | 0.0010 | 0.0010 | 0.0038 | 0.0019 | 0.0016 |
| | | | | <i>Methylocystis</i> sp. SB2 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 | 0.0006 | 0.0004 | 0.0002 |
| | | | | <i>Methylocystis</i> sp. SC2 | 26 | 49 | 2 | 0.0012 | 0.0015 | 0.0013 | 0.0013 | 0.0001 |
| | <i>Beijerinckaceae</i> | <i>Methylocapsa</i> | 0.0073 | unclassified <i>Methylocystis</i> | 337 | 551 | 42 | 0.0156 | 0.0166 | 0.0265 | 0.0196 | 0.0061 |
| | | | | <i>Methylocapsa</i> acidiphila | 28 | 39 | 3 | 0.0013 | 0.0012 | 0.0019 | 0.0015 | 0.0004 |
| | | | | <i>Methylocapsa</i> aurea | 40 | 36 | 5 | 0.0019 | 0.0011 | 0.0032 | 0.0020 | 0.0011 |
| | | | | <i>Methylocapsa</i> palsarum | 41 | 26 | 1 | 0.0019 | 0.0008 | 0.0006 | 0.0011 | 0.0007 |
| | | | | <i>Methylocapsa</i> sp. S129 | 66 | 68 | 3 | 0.0031 | 0.0020 | 0.0019 | 0.0023 | 0.0006 |
| | <i>Methylacidiphilaceae</i> | <i>Methylacidiphilum</i> | 0.0062 | unclassified <i>Methylocapsa</i> | 8 | 5 | 1 | 0.0004 | 0.0002 | 0.0006 | 0.0004 | 0.0002 |
| | | | | <i>Methylocella</i> silvestris | 105 | 82 | 10 | 0.0049 | 0.0025 | 0.0063 | 0.0045 | 0.0019 |
| | | | | <i>Methylocella</i> tundrae | 29 | 53 | 2 | 0.0013 | 0.0016 | 0.0013 | 0.0014 | 0.0002 |
| | | | | unclassified <i>Methylocella</i> | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 0.0006 | 0.0003 | 0.0003 |
| <i>Verrucomicrobia</i> | <i>Methylacidiphilaceae</i> | <i>Methylacidiphilum</i> | 0.0078 | <i>Methylacidiphilum</i> fumariolicum | 10 | 9 | 3 | 0.0005 | 0.0003 | 0.0019 | 0.0009 | 0.0009 |

| Phylum | Family | Genus | avg(genus) | Species | reads ion21 | reads ion22 | reads ion23 | % reads21 | % reads22 | % reads23 | Avg | SD |
|--------|--------|-------|------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|--------|
| | | | | <i>Methylacidiphilum infernorum</i> | 22 | 35 | 5 | 0.0010 | 0.0011 | 0.0032 | 0.0017 | 0.0012 |
| | | | | <i>Methylacidiphilum kamchatkense</i> | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0002 | 0.0002 |
| | | | | <i>Methylacidiphilum</i> sp. Phi | 30 | 22 | 3 | 0.0014 | 0.0007 | 0.0019 | 0.0013 | 0.0006 |
| | | | | <i>Methylacidiphilum</i> sp. Yel | 13 | 6 | 0 | 0.0006 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0003 | 0.0003 |
| | | | | unclassified <i>Methylacidiphilum</i> | 85 | 81 | 6 | 0.0039 | 0.0024 | 0.0038 | 0.0034 | 0.0008 |

* n/a - not applicable

Table S2. Methane monooxygenase sequences detected in the metaproteome and metagenome of the studied microbial community.

| NCBI sequence no. | Description | Genus/Species | Order (Class) |
|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|
| Metagenomic data | | | |
| WP_202053531 | methane/ammonia monooxygenase subunit A [EC:1.14.18.3 1.14.99.39] | <i>Methylomicrobium</i> sp. RS1 | <i>Methylococcales</i> (<i>Gammaproteobacteria</i>) |
| WP_020564882 | methane/ammonia monooxygenase subunit B | <i>Methylosarcina fibrata</i> | |
| WP_202053530 | methane/ammonia monooxygenase subunit B | <i>Methylomicrobium</i> sp. RS1 | |
| WP_150047786 | methane/ammonia monooxygenase subunit B | <i>Methylomonas rhizoryzae</i> | |
| WP_192392143 | methane/ammonia monooxygenase subunit B | <i>Methylomonas</i> sp. EbB | |
| WP_020564880 | methane/ammonia monooxygenase subunit C | <i>Methylosarcina fibrata</i> | |
| WP_026223479 | methane/ammonia monooxygenase subunit C | <i>Methylosarcina fibrata</i> | |
| Metaproteomic data | | | |
| WP_014892305 | methane monooxygenase | <i>Methylcystis</i> sp. SC2 | <i>Hyphomicrobiales</i> (<i>Alphaproteobacteria</i>) |
| WP_018408664 | MULTISPECIES: methane monooxygenase | <i>Methylcystis</i> | |
| WP_013817027 | methane monooxygenase | <i>Methylomonas methanica</i> | |
| WP_018408664 | methane monooxygenase | <i>Methylomonas</i> sp. MK1 | |
| WP_020564882 | methane monooxygenase | <i>Methylosarcina fibrata</i> | |
| BAE86886 | methane monooxygenase protein B | <i>Methylomicrobium japanense</i> | |
| BAH22841 | methane monooxygenase protein C | <i>Methylomarinum vadi</i> | |
| WP_064028764 | methane monooxygenase/ammonia monooxygenase subunit B | <i>Methylomonas koyamae</i> | |
| WP_064028760 | methane monooxygenase/ammonia monooxygenase subunit C | <i>Methylomonas koyamae</i> | |
| BAJ17642 | particulate methane monooxygenase B-subunit | <i>Methylovulum miyakonense</i> HT12 | |
| BAJ17640 | particulate methane monooxygenase G-subunit | <i>Methylovulum miyakonense</i> HT12 | |
| ACE95894 | particulate methane monooxygenase subunit A | <i>Methylomonas methanica</i> | |
| WP_010961049 | particulate methane monooxygenase subunit alpha | <i>Methylococcus capsulatus</i> | |

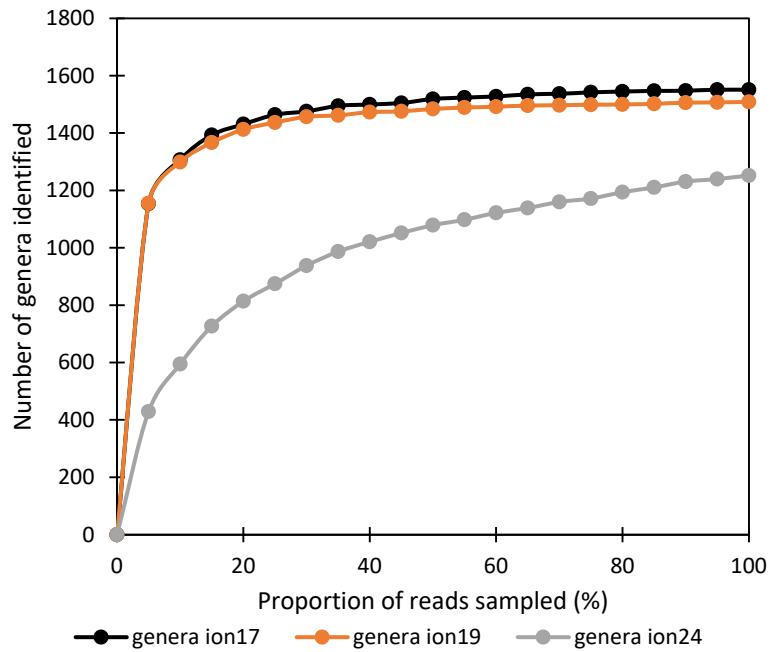


Figure S1. Rarefaction curves representing the relationship between the number of taxa as a function of sequencing depth (proportion of reads sampled). Rarefaction analysis showed that sequencing saturation was achieved almost for all samples.