

Supplementary

Synthesis and Biological Activity of Piperidinothiosemicarbazones Derived from Aminoazinecarbonitriles

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Supplementary Material contains the characterization of the tested compounds. Figures S1–S24 show NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra of compounds 1, 4–14.

6-morpholinopicolinonitrile (1)

Starting from 6-chloropicolinonitrile (5.54 g) and morpholine (4.18 mL), compound 1 was obtained as white crystals (7.56 g, 100%): m.p. 132–134°C (methanol); IR (KBr): 3098, 3069 (ν C_{Ar}-H), 2968, 2926, 2854 (ν C-H), 2230 (ν C≡N), 1595 (ν C=N), 1473, 1447 (ν C=C), 1334, 1309, 1254 (ν C-N), 1116, 1071 (ν C-O), 1027 (δ C-H), 885, 797 (γ C-H) cm⁻¹; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 3.47 (t, 4H, 2CH₂, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 3.66 (t, 4H, 2CH₂, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 7.17 (d, 1H, pyridine, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 7.22 (d, 1H, pyridine, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 7.71 (t, 1H, pyridine, *J* = 8.3 Hz) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 45.00 (2C), 66.20 (2C), 112.39, 118.40, 118.68, 130.64, 139.09, 159.43 ppm; Anal. Calcd for C₁₀H₁₁N₃O (189.09): C, 63.48; H, 5.86; N, 22.21; Found: C, 63.39; H, 5.94; N, 22.24.

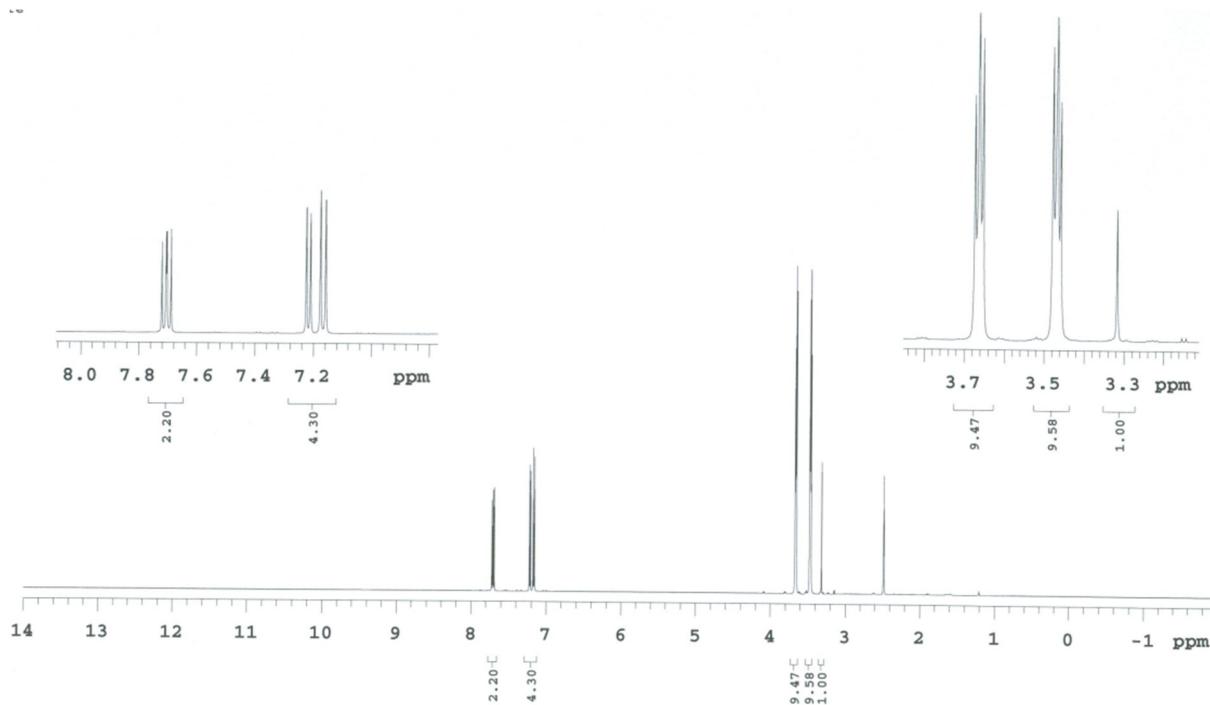


Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of compound 1.

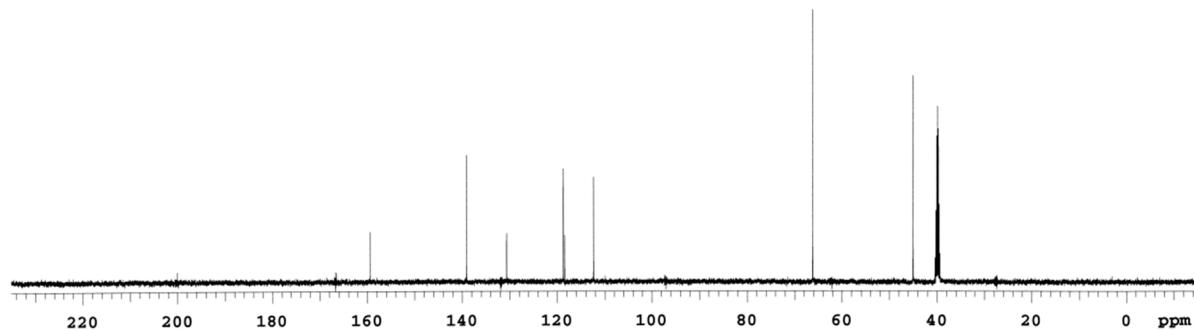


Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of compound 1.

The analytical data of 6-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)picolinonitrile (**2**) and 6-(piperidin-1-yl)picolinonitrile (**3**) were described by the authors in previous work [1].

6-morpholinopyrazine-2-carbonitrile (**4**)

Starting from 6-chloropyrazine-2-carbonitrile (3.90 mL) and morpholine (4.18 mL), compound **4** was obtained as yellow crystals (6.46 g, 85%): m.p. 116–118 °C (mobile phase $\text{AcOEt}:\text{CHCl}_3$ 2:1, then recrystallization from methanol); IR (KBr): 3067 (ν C_{Ar}-H), 2982, 2912, 2871 (ν C-H), 2237 (ν C≡N), 1575 (ν C=N), 1516, 1446 (ν C=C), 1267, 1231 (ν C-N), 1118 (ν C-O), 1068 (δ C-H), 873 (γ C-H) cm⁻¹; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 3.57 (t, 4H, 2CH₂, J = 5.0 Hz), 3.68 (t, 4H, 2CH₂, J = 5.0 Hz), 8.31 (s, 1H, pyrazine), 8.62 (s, 1H, pyrazine) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 44.42 (2C), 66.03 (2C), 116.99, 126.22, 135.92, 136.59, 154.02 ppm; Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ (190.09): C, 56.83; H, 5.30; N, 29.46; Found: C, 56.64; H, 5.16; N, 29.51.

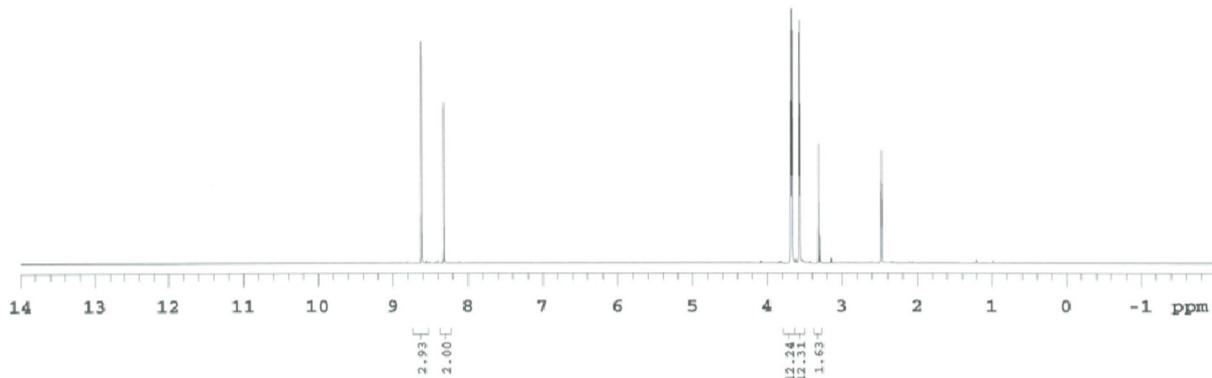


Figure S3. ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of compound 4.

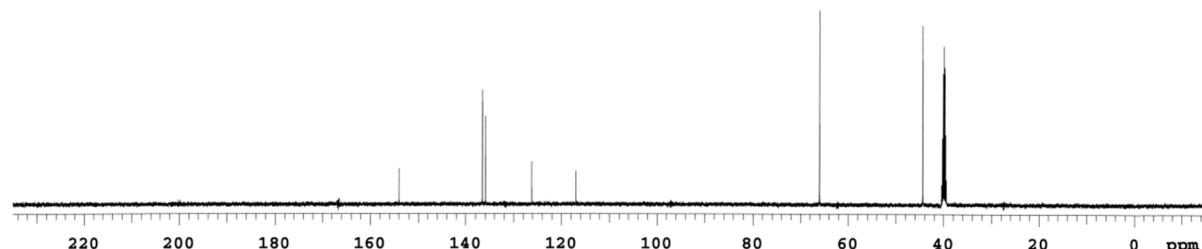


Figure S4. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of compound 4.

6-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)pyrazine-2-carbonitrile (**5**)

Starting from 6-chloropyrazine-2-carbonitrile (3.90 mL) and pyrrolidine (4.00 mL), compound **5** was obtained as yellow crystals (4.65 g, 67%): m.p. 78–78 °C (mobile phase AcOEt:CHCl₃ 2:1, then recrystallization from methanol); IR (KBr): 3063 (ν C_{Ar}-H), 2979, 2951, 2863 (ν C-H), 2229 (ν C≡N), 1584 (ν C=N), 1519, 1491, 1459 (ν C=C), 1228 (ν C-N), 1161, 1059 (δ C-H), 874, 855 (γ C-H) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 1.94 (br. s, 4H, 2CH₂), 2.48 (t, 4H, 2CH₂, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 8.20 (s, 1H, pyrazine), 8.24 (s, 1H, pyrazine) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 25.22 (2C), 46.72 (2C), 117.27, 126.70, 134.41, 136.39, 151.99 ppm; Anal. Calcd for C₉H₁₀N₄ (174.09): C, 62.05; H, 5.79; N, 32.16; Found: C, 61.95; H, 5.48; N, 32.06.

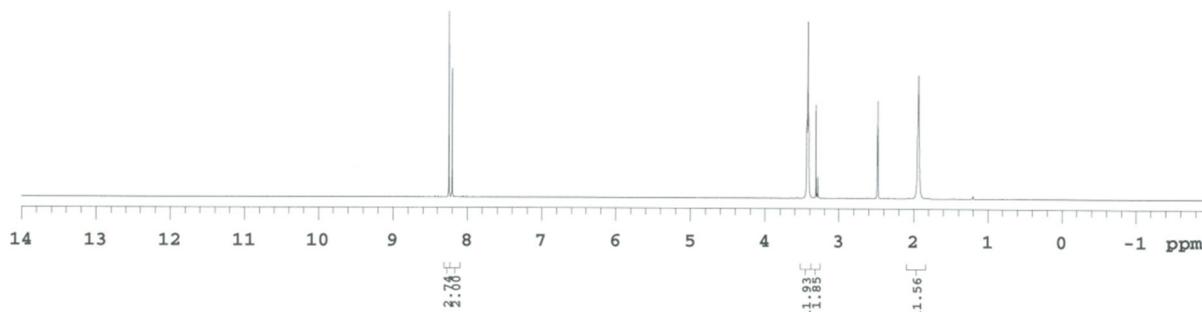


Figure S5. ¹H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of compound **5**.

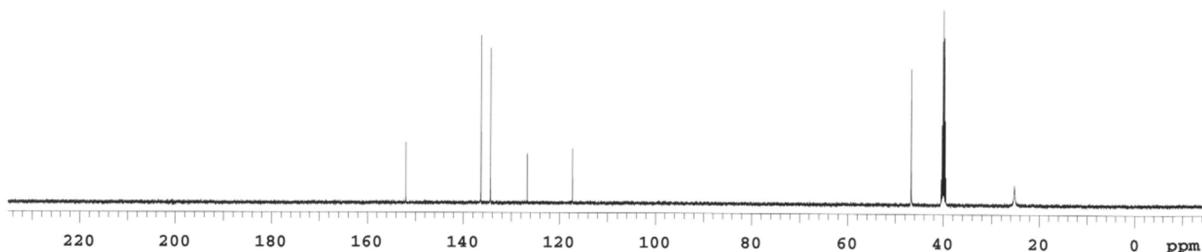


Figure S6. ¹³C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of compound **5**.

6-(piperidin-1-yl)pyrazine-2-carbonitrile (**6**)

Starting from 6-chloropyrazine-2-carbonitrile (3.9 mL) and pyrrolidine (4.75 mL), compound **6** was obtained as yellow crystals (7.50 g, 100%): m.p. 68–69 °C (mobile phase AcOEt:CHCl₃ 2:1, then recrystallization from methanol); IR (KBr): 3081, 3008 (ν C_{Ar}-H), 2948, 2858 (ν C-H), 2227 (ν C≡N), 1579 (ν C=N), 1516, 1451, 1417 (ν C=C), 1278, 1239, 1208 (ν C-N), 1136, 1041 (δ C-H), 850 (γ C-H) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 1.52–1.55 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 1.60–1.63 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 3.60 (t, 4H, 2CH₂, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 8.20 (s, 1H, pyrazine), 8.60 (s, 1H, pyrazine) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 24.32, 25.34 (2C), 45.16 (2C), 117.11, 126.32, 134.74, 136.43, 153.71 ppm; Anal. Calcd for C₁₀H₁₂N₄ (188.11): C, 63.81; H, 6.43; N, 29.77; Found: C, 63.57; H, 6.68; N, 29.95.

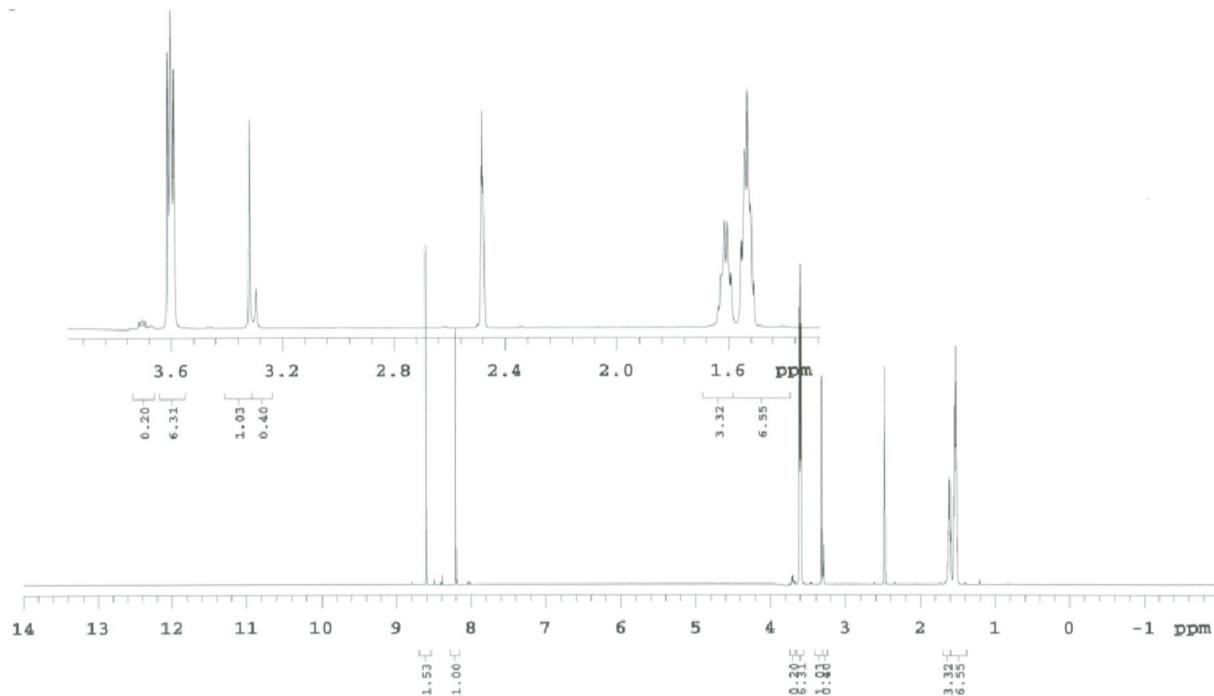


Figure S7. ¹H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of compound 6.

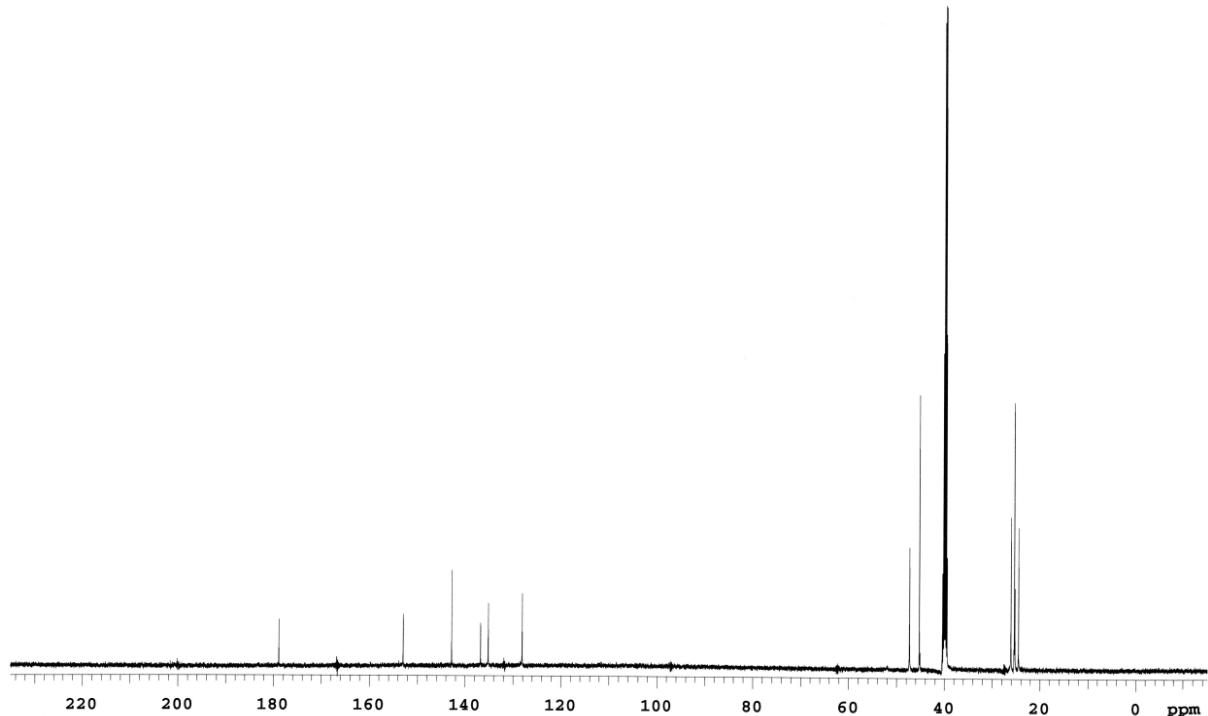


Figure S8. ¹³C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of compound 6.

The analytical data of 4-morpholinopicolinonitrile (**DMK-4**) and 4-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)picolinonitrile (**DMK-3**) were described by the authors in previous work [2].

4-(piperidin-1-yl)picolinonitrile (**7**)

Starting from 4-chloropicolinonitrile (5.54 g) and piperidine (4.75 mL), compound **7** was obtained as white crystals (6.91 g, 92%): m.p. 79–81°C (mobile phase AcOEt:CHCl₃ 2:1, then recrystallization from methanol); IR (KBr): 3002 (ν C_{Ar}-H), 2916, 2851 (ν C-H), 2233 (ν C≡N), 1596 (ν C=N), 1500, 1442 (ν C=C), 1266, 1215 (ν C-N), 1023 (δ C-H), 817 (γ C-H) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 1.52–1.55 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 1.61–1.63 (m, 2H, CH₂), 3.43 (t, 4H, 2CH₂, *J* = 5.5 Hz), 7.02 (dd, 1H, pyridine, *J*₁ = 9.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 3.0 Hz), 7.45 (d, 1H, pyridine, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 8.18 (d, 1H, pyridine, *J* = 6.0 Hz) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 24.27, 25.05 (2C), 46.89 (2C), 110.72, 113.40, 118.82, 133.86, 151.38, 154.46 ppm; Anal. Calcd for C₁₁H₁₃N₃ (187.11): C, 70.56; H, 7.00; N, 22.44; Found: C, 70.62; H, 7.03; N, 22.31.

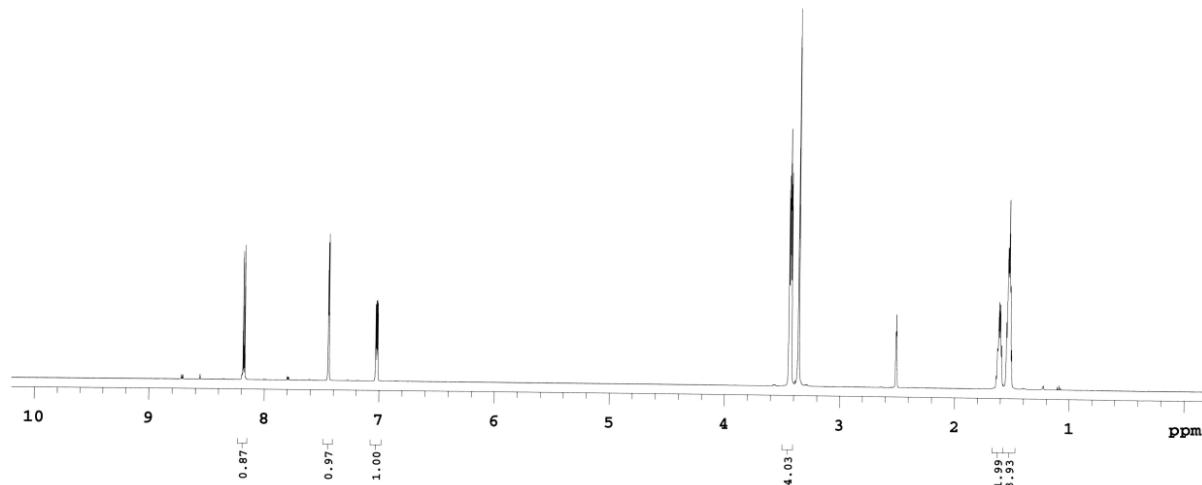


Figure S9. ¹H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of compound **7**.

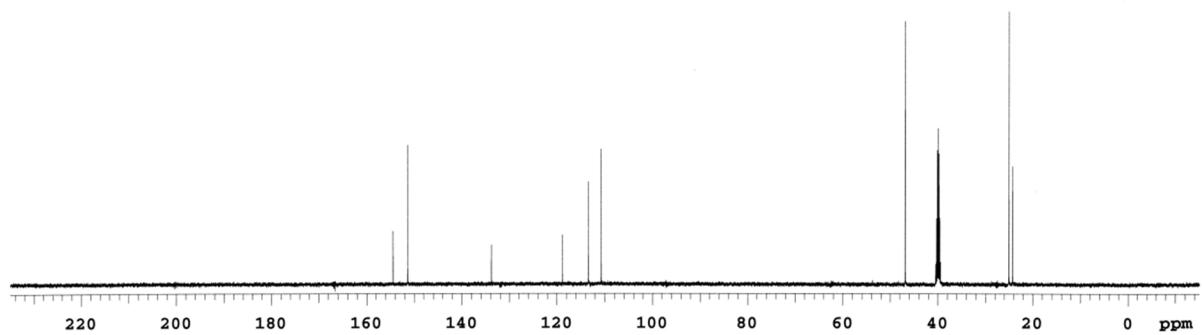


Figure S10. ¹³C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of compound **7**.

6-morpholino-*N'*-(piperidine-1 carbonothioyl)picolinohydrazoneamide (**8**)

Starting from 6-morpholinopicolinonitrile (0.378 g), the title compound **8** was obtained as yellow crystals (0.447 g, 68%): m.p. 159–160 °C (benzene, anhydrous ethanol); IR (KBr): 3390, 3206 (ν N-H), 3093, 3008 (ν C_{Ar}-H), 2921, 2849 (ν C-H), 1671 (ν C=N), 1601, 1559 (δ N-H), 1478, 1430 (ν C=C), 1338, 1317, 1248 (ν C-N), 1113 (ν C-O), 1028 (δ C-H), 880, 871, 791 (γ C-H) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 1.45 (br. s, 4H, 2CH₂), 1.57–1.59 (m, 2H, CH₂), 3.62–3.63 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 3.71 (t, 4H, 2CH₂, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 3.84 (t, 4H, 2CH₂, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 7.09 (d, 1H, pyridine, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 7.42 (d, 1H, pyridine, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 7.61 (s, 1H, NH), 7.77 (t, 1H, pyridine, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 8.28 (br. s, 1H, NH), 12.78 (s, 1H, NH) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125

MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 25.30, 26.10 (2C), 45.29 (2C), 47.35 (2C), 66.27 (2C), 110.58, 110.87, 139.56, 142.19, 144.20, 158.32, 178.58 ppm; Anal. Calcd for C₁₆H₂₄N₆OS (348.17): C, 55.15; H, 6.94; N, 24.12; Found: C, 55.33; H, 6.78; N, 23.94.

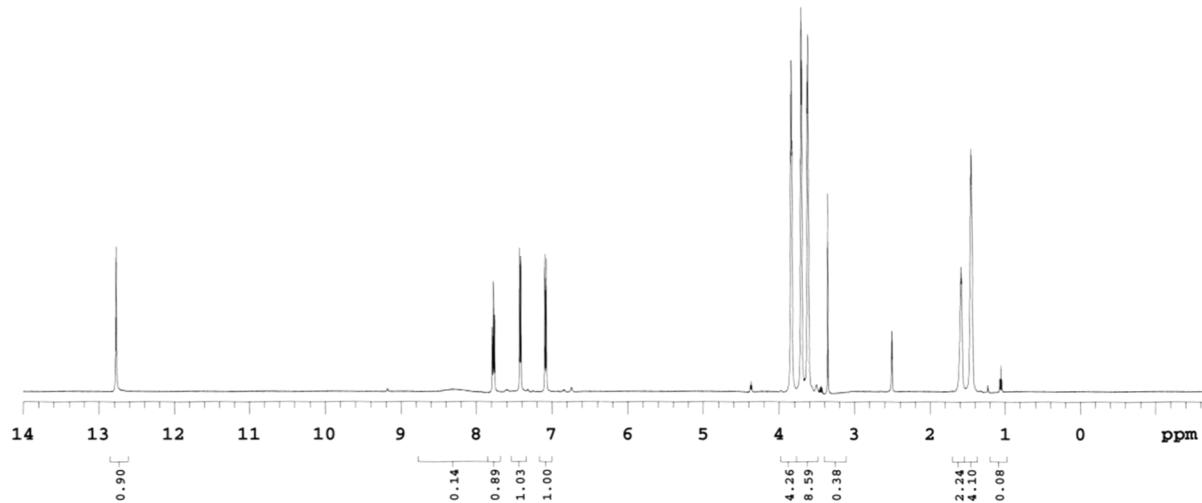


Figure S11. ¹H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of compound 8.

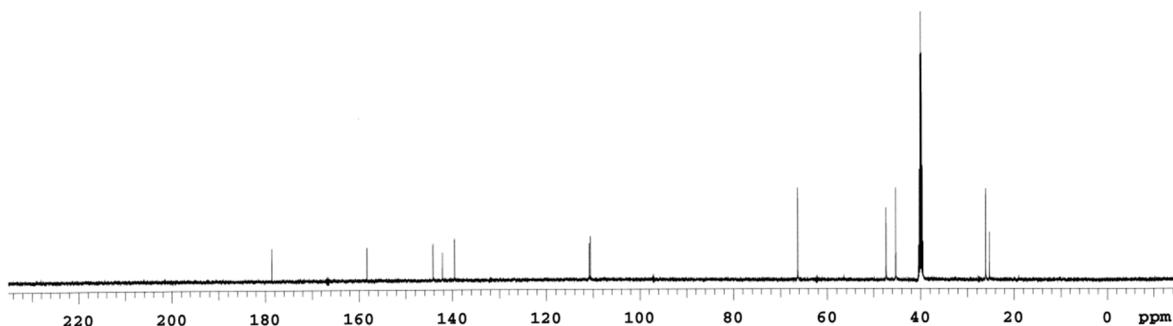


Figure S12. ¹³C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of compound 8.

N'-(piperidine-1-carbonothioyl)-6-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)picolinohydrazoneamide (9)

Starting from 6-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)picolinonitrile (0.346 g), the title compound **9** was obtained as yellow crystals (0.545 g, 82%): m.p. 171–172 °C (mobile phase AcOEt:CHCl₃ 1:5); IR (KBr): 3405, 3211 (ν N-H), 3065 (ν C_{Ar}-H), 2929, 2852 (ν C-H), 1666 (ν C=N), 1604, 1555 (δ N-H), 1504, 1469, 1420 (ν C=C), 1373, 1339, 1307, 1246 (ν C-N), 1163 (ν C=S), 1024 (δ C-H), 884, 789 (γ C-H) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 1.45 (br. s, 4H, 2CH₂), 1.57-1.59 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.97 (br. s, 4H, 2CH₂), 3.48 (br. s, 4H, 2CH₂), 3.84 (t, 4H, 2CH₂, J = 5.0 Hz), 6.68 (d, 1H, pyridine, J = 8.5 Hz), 7.29 (d, 1H, pyridine, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.51 (br. s, 1H, NH), 7.68 (t, 1H, pyridine, J = 8.0 Hz), 8.25 (br. s, 1H, NH), 12.72 (s, 1H, NH) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 25.32, 25.40 (2C), 26.11 (2C), 46.80 (2C), 47.33 (2C), 66.27 (2C), 110.56, 110.57, 138.62, 142.40, 144.69, 156.09, 178.49 ppm; Anal. Calcd for C₁₆H₂₄N₆S (332.18): C, 57.80; H, 7.28; N, 25.28; Found: C, 57.52; H, 7.42; N, 25.31.

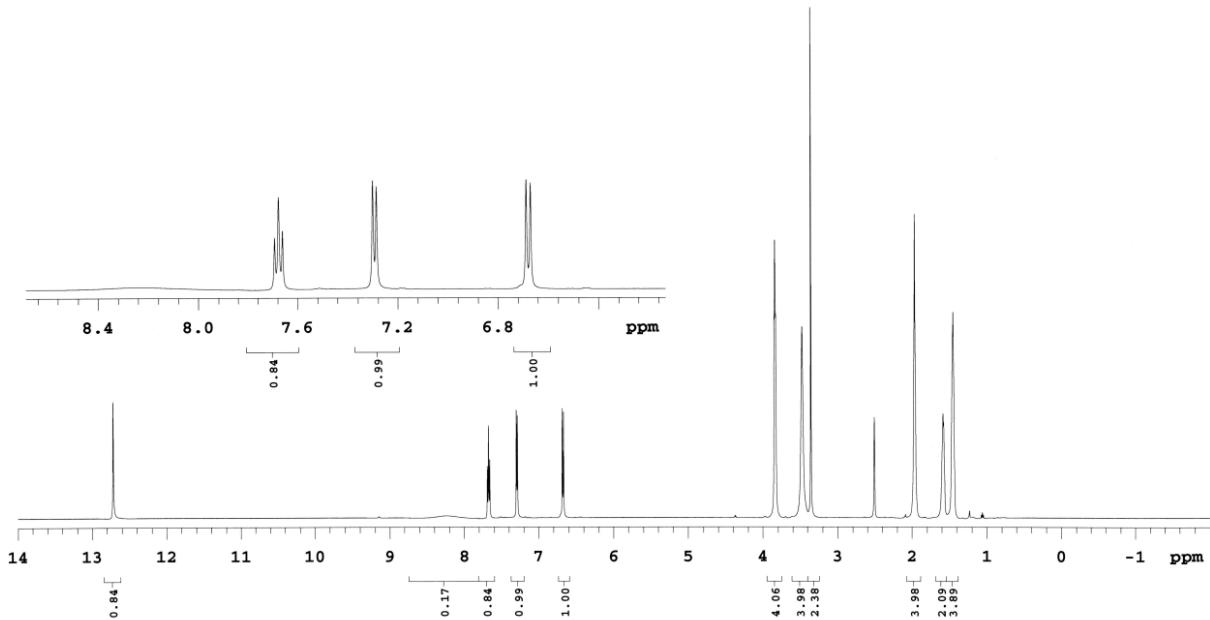


Figure S13. ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of compound 9.

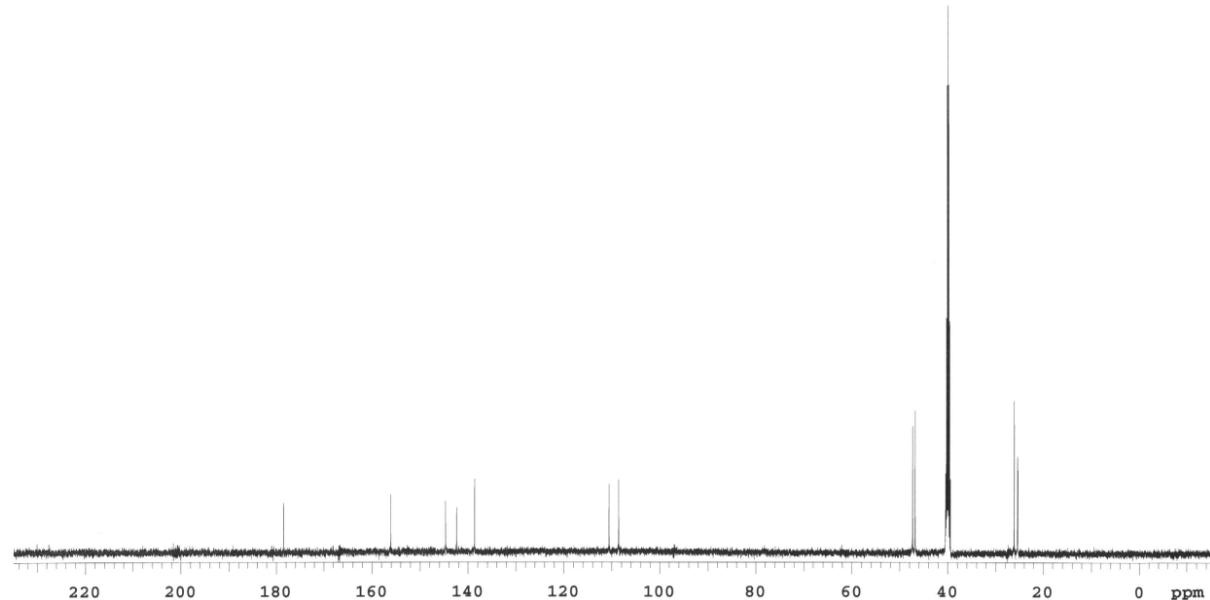


Figure S14. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of compound 9.

6-(piperidin-1-yl)-N'-(piperidine-1-carbonothioyl)picolinohydrazoneamide (**10**)

Starting from 6-(piperidin-1-yl)picolinonitrile (0.374 g), the title compound **10** was obtained as yellow crystals (0.654 g, 95%): m.p. 150–152 °C (anhydrous ethanol); IR (KBr): 3408, 3222, 3118 (v N-H), 3026 (v C_{Ar}-H), 2934, 2851 (v C-H), 1671 (v C=N), 1604, 1558 (δ N-H), 1477, 1428 (v C=C), 1341, 1313, 1248 (v C-N), 1184 (v C=S), 1108, 1025 (δ C-H), 887, 795 (γ C-H) cm⁻¹; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 1.45–1.54 (m, 8H, 4CH₂), 1.57–1.63 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 3.67 (t, 4H, 2CH₂, J = 5.3 Hz), 3.84 (t, 4H, 2CH₂, J = 5.3 Hz), 7.06 (d, 1H, pyridine, J = 8.5 Hz), 7.32 (d, 1H, pyridine, J = 7.0 Hz), 7.51 (br. s, 1H, NH), 7.69 (t, 1H, pyridine, J = 8.0 Hz), 8.23 (br. s, 1H, NH), 12.75 (s, 1H, NH) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 24.76, 25.32, 25.43 (2C), 26.11 (2C), 45.90 (2C), 47.33 (2C), 109.38, 110.80, 139.29, 142.25, 144.45, 158.00, 178.56 ppm; Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_6\text{S}$ (346.19): C, 58.93; H, 7.56; N, 24.25; Found: C, 58.70; H, 7.44; N, 24.34.

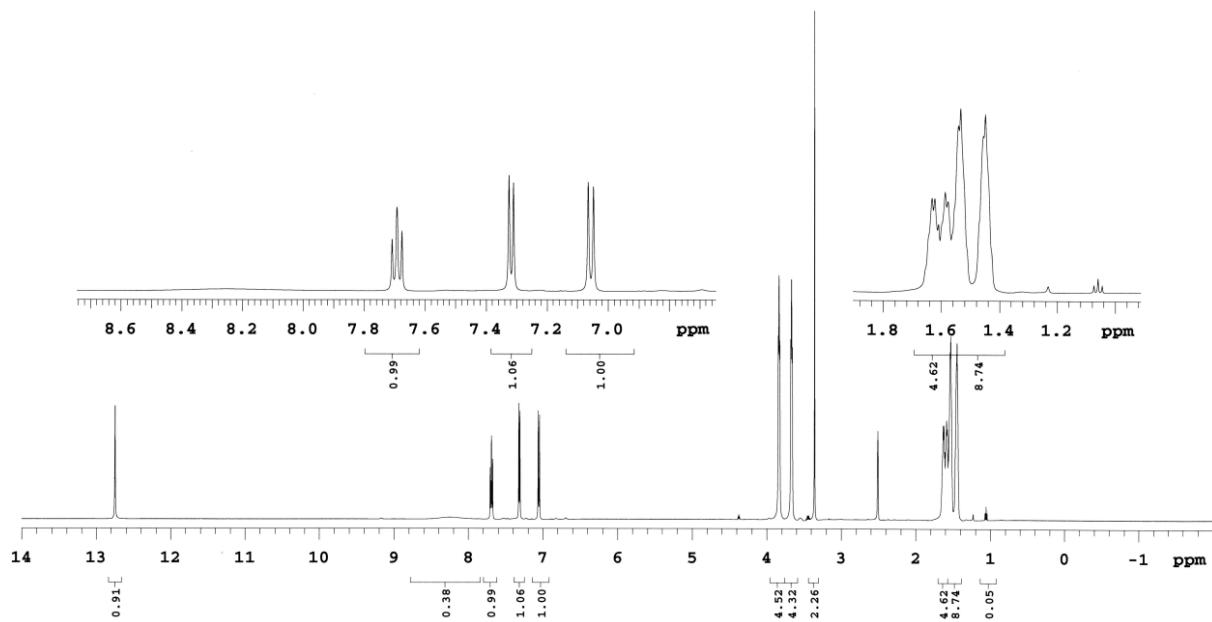


Figure S15. ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of compound **10**.

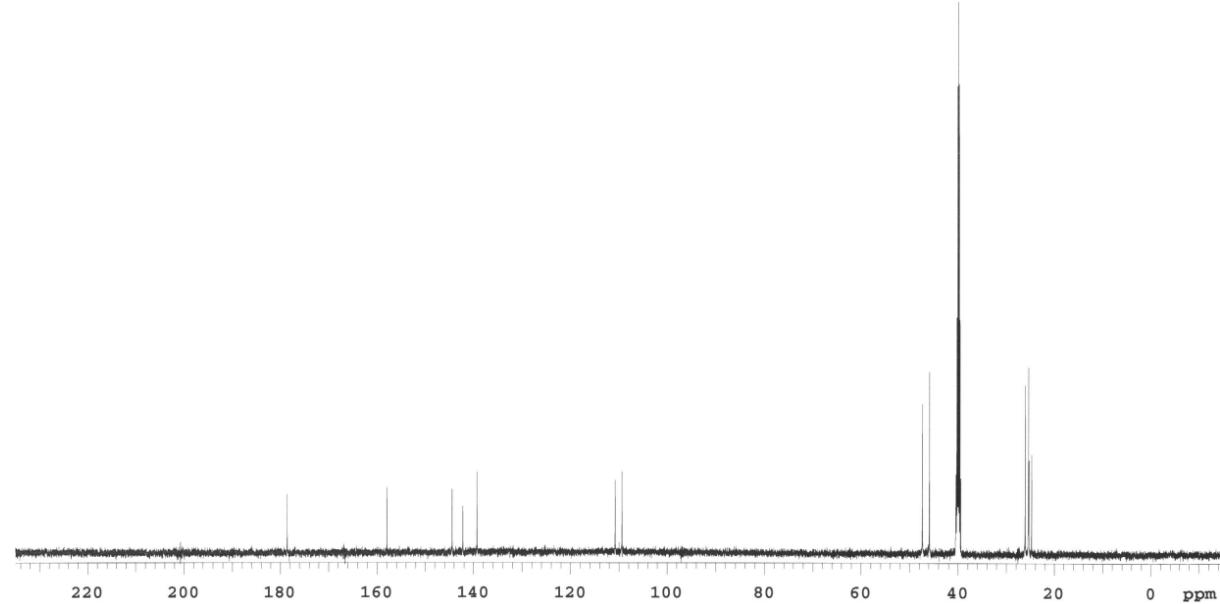


Figure S16. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of compound **10**.

6-morpholino-N'-(piperidine-1-carbonothioyl)pyrazine-2-carbohydrazonamide (**11**)

Starting from 6-morpholinopyrazine-2-carbonitrile (0.571 g), the title compound **11** was obtained as yellow crystals (0.671 g, 64%): m.p. 170–171 °C (mobile phase $\text{AcOEt}:\text{CHCl}_3$ 1:2, then recrystallization from ethanol); IR (KBr): 3422, 3300, 3166 (ν N-H), 2926, 2851 (ν C-H), 1672 (ν C=N), 1576 (δ N-H), 1528, 1470, 1448 (ν C=C), 1299, 1261, 1243 (ν C-N), 1116 (ν C-O), 1067, 1000 (δ C-H), 874 (γ C-H) cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 1.43 (br. s, 4H, 2CH_2), 1.56–1.58 (m, 2H, CH_2), 3.68–3.71 (m, 8H, 4CH_2), 3.82 (t, 4H, 2CH_2 , $J = 5.3$ Hz) 6.79 (s, 1H, NH), 7.80 (br. s, 1H, NH), 8.51 (s, 1H, pyrazine), 8.53 (s, 1H, pyrazine), 12.77 (s, 1H, NH) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 25.26, 26.10 (2C), 44.58 (2C), 47.36 (2C), 66.08 (2C), 129.29, 135.26, 136.76, 142.61, 153.18, 178.89 ppm; Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_7\text{OS}$ (349.17): C, 51.55; H, 6.63; N, 28.06; Found: C, 51.90; H, 6.48; N, 28.06.

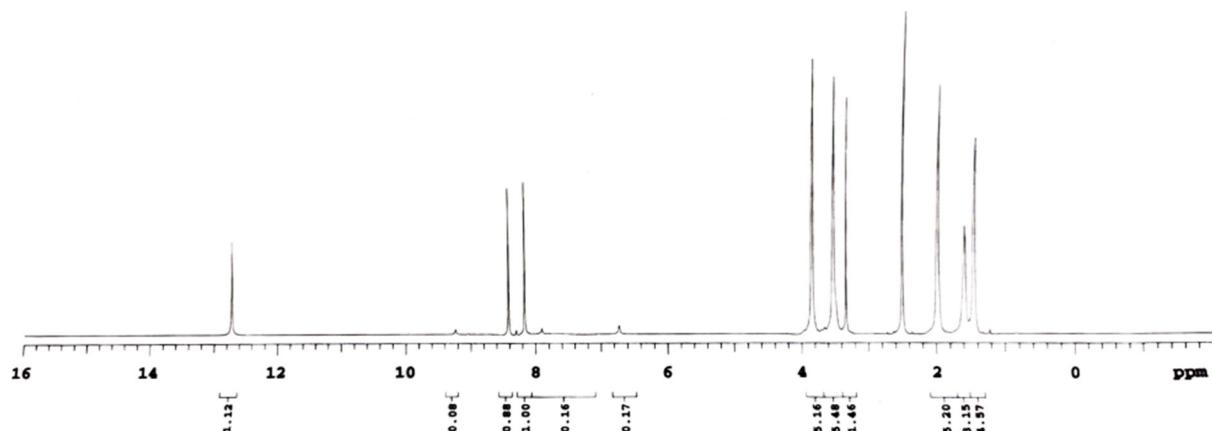


Figure S17. ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of compound **11**.

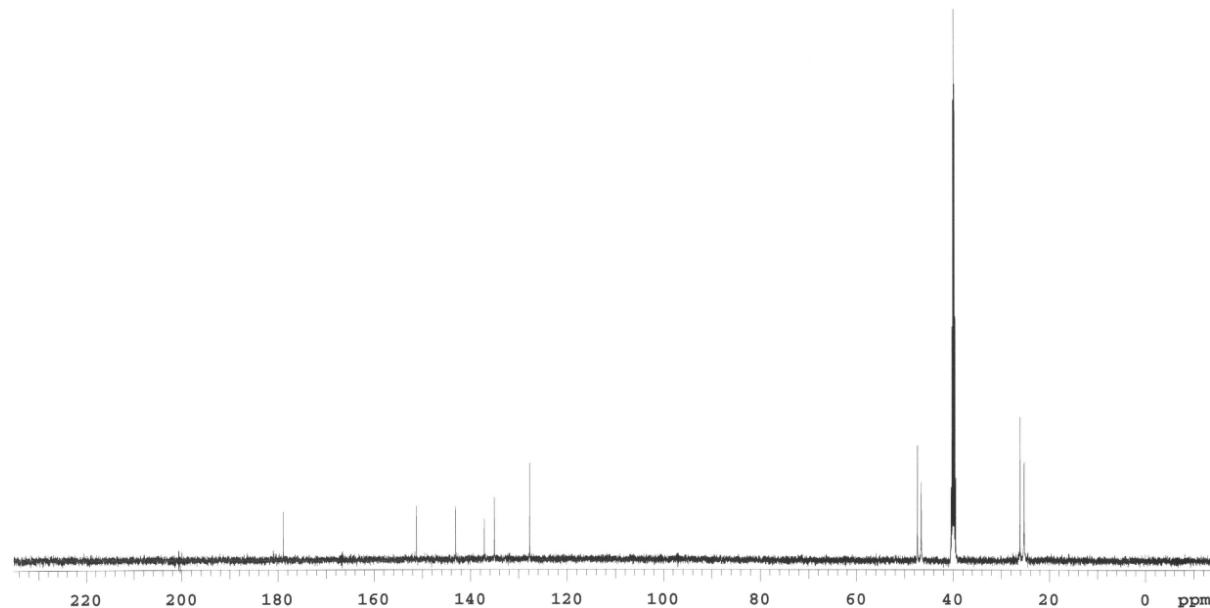


Figure S18. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of compound 11.

N'-(piperidine-1-carbonothioyl)-6-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)pyrazine-2-carbohydrazonamide (**12**)

Starting from 6-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)pyrazine-2-carbonitrile (0.523 g), the title compound **12** was obtained as yellow crystals (0.334 g, 33%): m.p. 163–164 °C (methanol–water 1:1); IR (KBr): 3415, 3212 (ν N-H), 3054 (ν C_{Ar}-H), 2920, 2853 (ν C-H), 1661 (ν C=N), 1599 (δ N-H), 1531, 1425 (ν C=C), 1343, 1291, 1245 (ν C-N), 1138 (ν C=S), 1099, 1024 (δ C-H), 886, 848, 828 (γ C-H) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 1.44 (br. s, 4H, 2CH₂), 1.58 (br. s, 2H, CH₂), 1.98 (br. s, 4H, 2CH₂), 3.52 (br. s, 4H, 2CH₂), 3.84 (br. s, 4H, 2CH₂), 6.71 (s, 1H, NH), 7.89 (s, 1H, NH), 8.17 (s, 1H, pyrazine), 8.42 (s, 1H, pyrazine), 12.73 (s, 1H, NH) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 25.28 (3C), 26.11 (2C), 46.55 (2C), 47.34 (2C), 127.74, 135.05, 137.15, 143.10, 151.19, 178.84 ppm; Anal. Calcd for C₁₅H₂₃N₇S (333.17): C, 54.03; H, 6.95; N, 29.40; Found: C, 54.12; H, 6.57; N, 29.10.

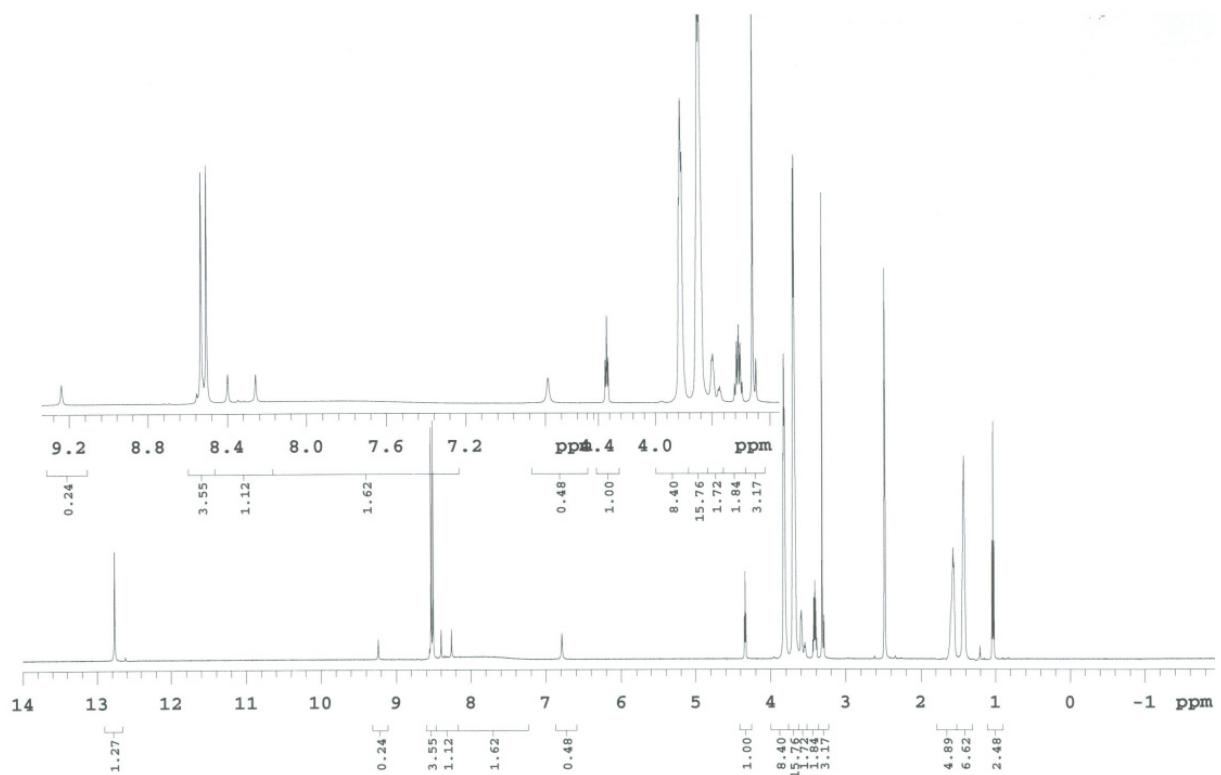


Figure S19. ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of compound **12**.

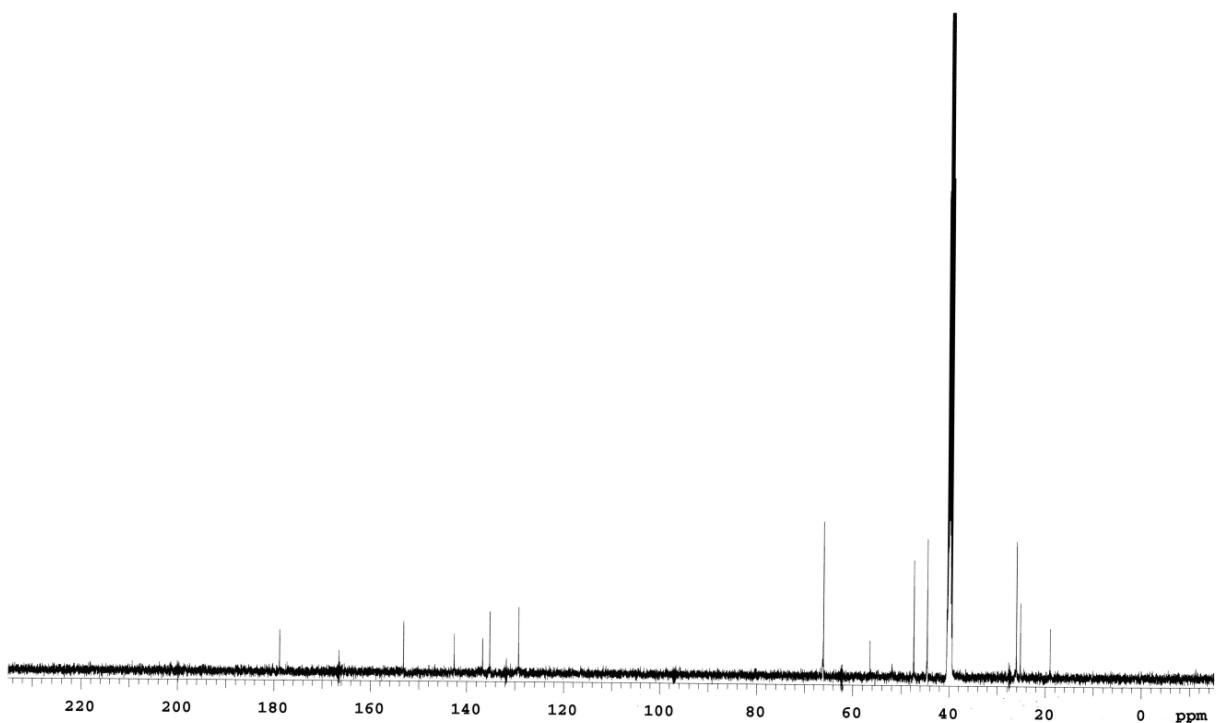


Figure S20. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of compound **12**.

6-(piperidin-1-yl)-N'-(piperidine-1-carbonothioyl)pyrazine-2-carbohydrazonamide (13**)**

Starting from 6-(piperidin-1-yl)pyrazine-2-carbonitrile (0.565 g), the title compound **13** was obtained as yellow crystals (0.594 g, 57%): m.p. 171–174 °C (anhydrous ethanol); IR (KBr): 3388 (v N-H), 3093 (v C_{Air}-H), 2924, 2847 (v C-H), 1674 (v C=N), 1584 (δ N-H), 1526, 1473, 1424 (v C=C), 1310, 1271, 1234 (v C-N), 1138 (v C=S), 1053, 1023 (δ C-H), 886, 854, 835 (γ C-H) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 1.43 (br. s, 4H, 2CH₂), 1.54–1.57 (m, 6H, 3CH₂), 1.62–1.63 (br. s, 2H, CH₂), 3.71 (t, 4H, 2CH₂, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 3.82 (t, 4H, 2CH₂, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 6.72 (s, 1H, NH), 7.70 (br. s, 1H, NH), 8.41 (s, 1H, pyrazine), 8.52 (s, 1H, pyrazine), 12.75 (s, 1H, NH) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 24.52, 25.27, 25.41 (2C), 26.11 (2C), 45.30 (2C), 47.36 (2C), 128.14, 135.18, 136.79, 142.84, 152.95, 178.88 ppm; Anal. Calcd for C₁₆H₂₅N₇S (347.19): C, 55.30; H, 7.25; N, 28.22; Found: C, 55.40; H, 7.07; N, 28.01.

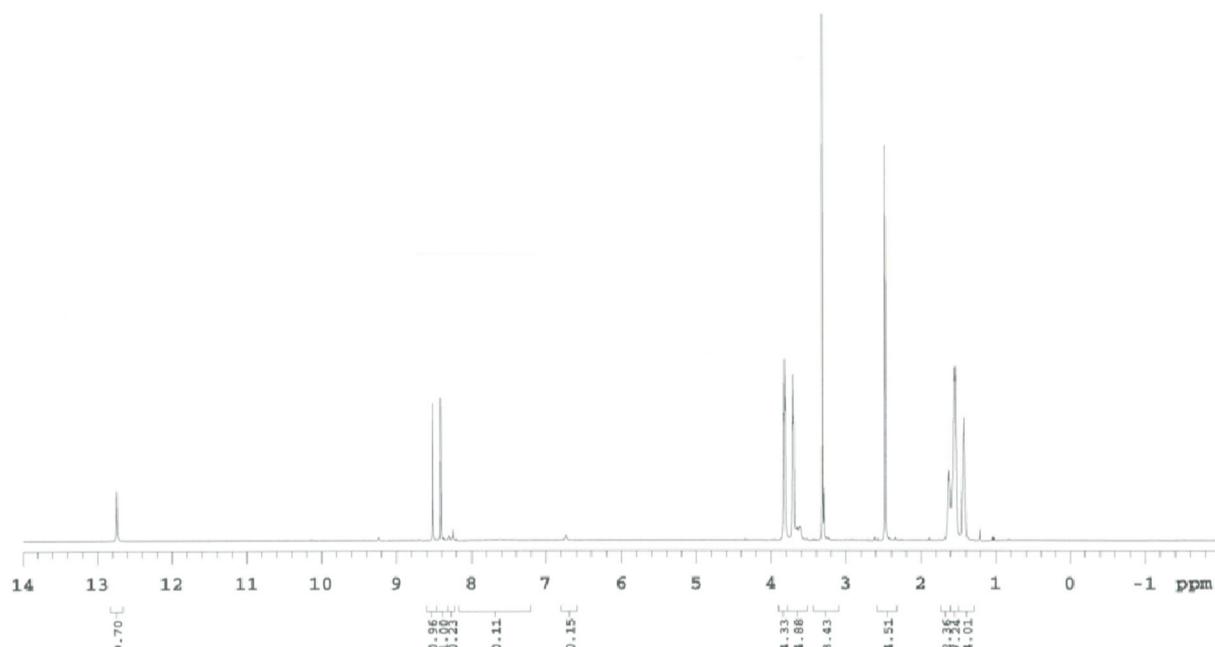


Figure S21. ¹H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of compound **13**.

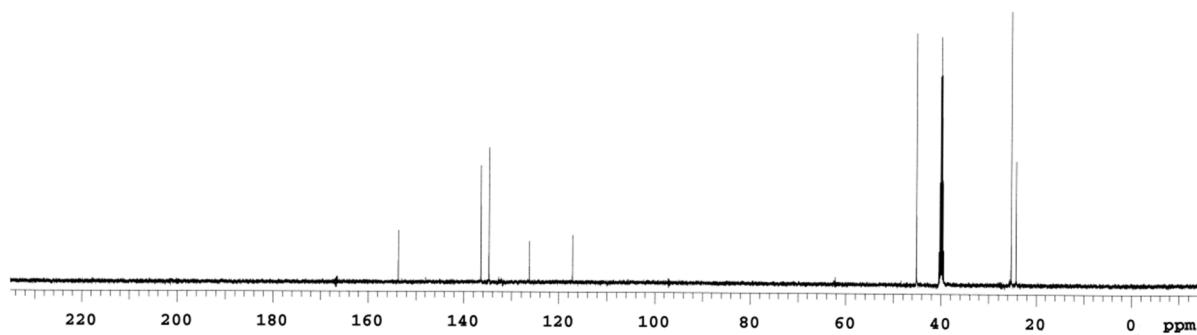


Figure S22. ¹³C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of compound **13**.

The analytical data of 4-morpholino-*N'*-(piperidine-1-carbonothioyl)picolinohydrazoneamide (**DMK-20**) and *N'*-(piperidine-1-carbonothioyl)-4-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)picolinohydrazoneamide (**DMK-16**) were described by the authors in previous work [2].

4-(piperidin-1-yl)-N'-(piperidine-1-carbonothioyl)picolinohydrazoneamide (**14**)

Starting from 4-(piperidin-1-yl)picolinonitrile (0.375 g), the title compound **14** was obtained as yellow crystals (0.495 g, 71%): m.p. 188–190 °C (anhydrous ethanol); IR (KBr): 3403, 3240 (ν N-H), 3067 (ν C_{Ar}-H), 2931, 2845 (ν C-H), 1665 (ν C=N), 1606, 1577 (δ N-H), 1483, 1421 (ν C=C), 1378, 1356, 1309, 1241 (ν C-N), 1123, 1097 (δ C-H), 884, 852, 822 (γ C-H) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 1.43–1.44 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 1.55–1.57 (m, 6H, 3CH₂), 1.60–1.62 (m, 2H, CH₂), 3.46 (t, 4H, 2CH₂, *J* = 5.5 Hz), 3.81 (t, 4H, 2CH₂, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 6.90 (dd, 1H, pyridine, *J*₁ = 8.5 Hz, *J*₂ = 4.0 Hz), 7.38 (br. s, 1H, NH), 7.52 (d, 1H, pyridine, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 8.21 (d, 1H, pyridine, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 8.41 (br. s, 1H, NH), 12.56 (s, 1H, NH) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 24.35, 25.20 (2C), 25.31, 26.12 (2C), 47.02 (2C), 47.30 (2C), 105.74, 109.45, 145.00, 145.13, 150.17, 155.50, 178.37 ppm; Anal. Calcd for C₁₇H₂₆N₆S (346.19): C, 58.93; H, 7.56; N, 24.25; Found: C, 58.73; H, 7.61; N, 24.24.

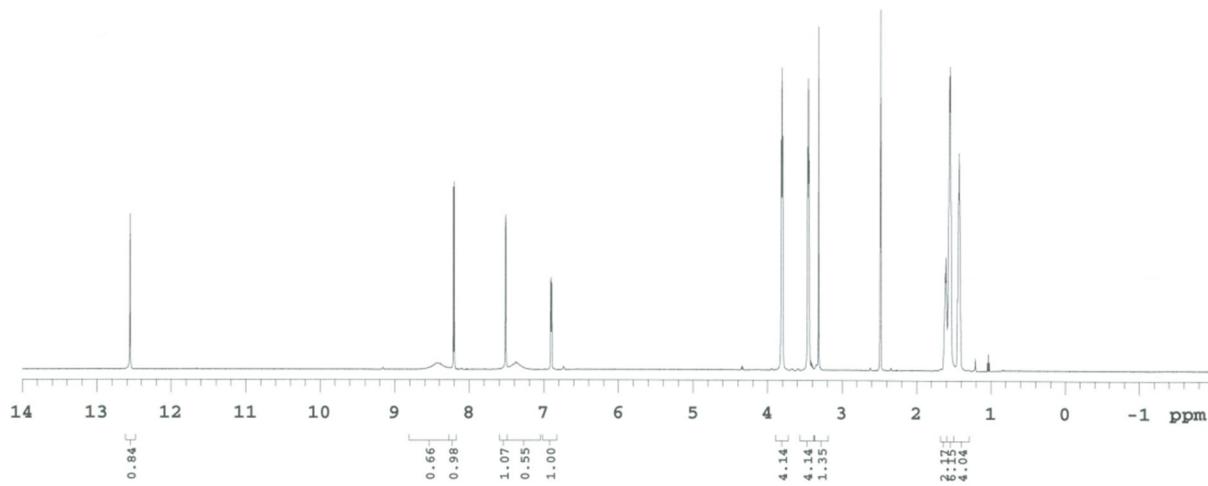


Figure S23. ¹H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of compound **14**.

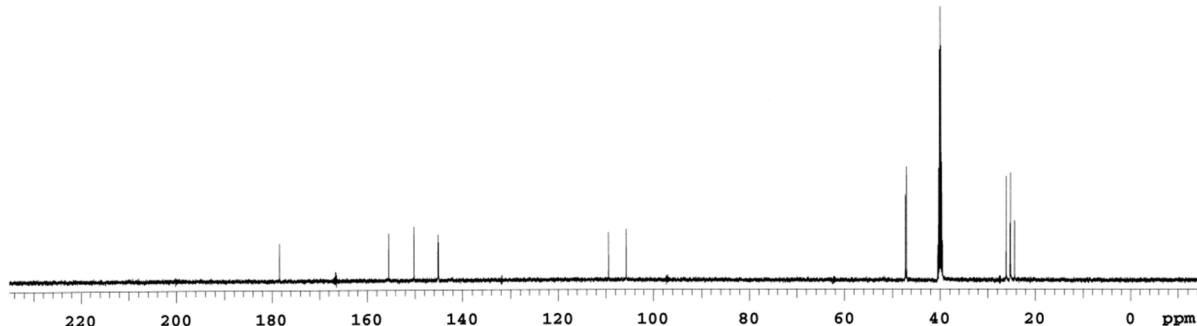


Figure S24. ¹³C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of compound **14**.

References

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2. Krause, M.; Foks, H.; Ziembicka, D.; Augustynowicz-Kopeć, E.; Głogowska, A.; Korona-Głowniak, I.; Bojanowski, K.; Siluk, D.; Gobis, K. 4-substituted picolinohydrazoneamides as a new class of potential antitubercular agents. *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* **2020**, *190*, 112106.