

Table S1. Raw material used in the fertilizers formulation.

Raw Material	Units	Control	PKA	PA	PD	ST
NH <sub>3</sub>	mL	1,19	1.95	1.94	1.94	2.59
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	g	9,52	14.29	14.29	14.29	11.90
H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	mL	2,40	2.40	1.20	1.20	1.80
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (HPO <sub>4</sub> ) in solid state	g	13,04	8.70	4.35	4.35	4.35
KCl	g	25,00	18.33	23.70	25.00	25.00
Clay	g	38,96	8.00	14.69	14.16	22.82
Bio-based raw material	g	0	33.33	18.18	21.45	17.28
H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	mL	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (HPO <sub>4</sub> ) PR*	g	15,22	10.87	15.22	15.22	14.13
NH <sub>3</sub> PR*	mL	14,73	10.52	14.73	14.73	13.68
H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> PR*	mL	8,41	6.01	8.41	8.41	7.81

\* PR: Pipe Reactor. (NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(HPO<sub>4</sub>) RT means DAP slurry produced in the pipe reactor (which is different from DAP granulate produced in solid state). So, NH<sub>3</sub> PR and H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> PR are the ammonium and the phosphoric acid involved in the reaction of DAP production in the PR.

Table S2. Results of soil analysis used in microcosms assay.

Parameter	Value
Textures (USDA)	Sand 58%
	Silt 22%
	Clay 20%
Soil Texture Class (USDA)	Sandy-loam
pH (measured in water)	7.93
Carbonates (% limestone)	7.15
Organic matter (%)	1.87
Total nitrogen (%)	0.13
C/N ratio	8.38
Phosphorus (Olsen) (ppm)	13.51
Calcium (cmol (+) kg <sup>-1</sup> )	20.69
Magnesium (cmol (+) kg <sup>-1</sup> )	0.80
Potassium (cmol (+) kg <sup>-1</sup> )	1.27
Sodium (cmol (+) kg <sup>-1</sup> )	0.02
Ca/Mg ratio	25.84
K/Mg ratio	1.58
C.E.C (Cation exchange capacity (cmol (+) kg <sup>-1</sup> ))	12.46
Manganese (ppm)	7.19
Iron (ppm)	12.96
Copper (ppm)	1.19
Zinc (ppm)	0.84
Boron (ppm)	3.30
Conductivity (dS/m)	0.13