

**Table S1.** Alpha and beta diversity in the fecal samples of the patients of the PWH groups according to other variables assessed in this study.

Variables	Samples (n)	Shannon*	Bray-Curtis**	Jaccard**
<b>Depression</b>				
No-drepression	17	3.59 (3.44-3.69)	-	-
Depression	7	3.29 (3.23-3.66)	-	-
p-values	-	0.26	0.3	0.39
<b>Nadir</b>				
Nadir≥200	8	3.66 (3.48-3.79)	-	-
Nadir<200	16	3.51 (3.32-3.62)	-	-
p-values	-	0.32	0.65	0.36
<b>Walking speed</b>				
<0.8 m/sg	3	3.59 (3.55-3.6)	-	-
0.8 – 1.2 m/sg	3	3.23 (3.19-3.26)	-	-
>1.2 m/sg	18	3.62 (3.41-3.71)	-	-
p-values	-	0.06	0.32	0.19
<b>SPPB</b>				
≤6 points	3	3.59 (3.41-3.61)	-	-
7-9 points	3	3.51 (3.32-3.68)	-	-
≥10 points	18	3.66 (3.4-3.74)	-	-
p-values	-	0.67	0.24	0.19
<b>Polypharmacy</b>				
No polypharmacy	12	3.52 (3.32-3.65)	-	-
Yes polypharmacy	12	3.56 (3.44-3.7)	-	-
p-values	-	0.89	0.31	0.35
*Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney test for variables with 2 factors (depression, Nadir, polypharmacy) and Kruskal-Wallis test for variables with 3 factors (walking speed, SPPB).				
** PERMANOVA test with 999 permutations.				