

Table S2: Potential biomarker information. The up (↑) and down (↓) arrows represent the relative increasing or decreasing trend of the metabolites.

No.	Rt/ (min)	m/z	metabolites	Chemical formula	mode	JS3 vs Model
1	0.69	381.07907	Dihydrocaffeic acid 3-O-glucuronide	C ₁₅ H ₁₈ O ₁₀	[M+Na] ⁺	↓
2	0.737	118.08643	2-Pentenoic acid	C ₅ H ₈ O ₂	[M+H] ⁺	↓
3	0.792	195.05084	Gulonic acid	C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₇	[M-H] ⁻	↓
4	0.955	262.12878	O-Methylmalonylcarnitine	C ₁₁ H ₁₉ NO ₆	[M+H] ⁺	↓
5	0.959	169.03571	Uric acid	C ₅ H ₄ N ₄ O ₃	[M+NH ₄] ⁺	↓
6	1.071	151.02625	Xanthine	C ₅ H ₄ N ₄ O ₂	[M-H] ⁻	↑
7	1.422	276.14417	Glutaryl carnitine	C ₁₂ H ₂₁ NO ₆	[M+H] ⁺	↑
8	1.859	434.18863	Acetophenazine	C ₂₃ H ₂₉ N ₃ O ₂ S	[M+H] ⁺	↓
9	6.161	162.056	4-(3-Pyridyl)-3-butenic acid	C ₉ H ₉ NO ₂	[M-H] ⁻	↑
10	6.161	206.04559	4-(2-Aminophenyl)-2,4-dioxobutan oic acid	C ₁₀ H ₉ NO ₄	[M-H] ⁻	↑
11	6.216	162.05493	4,6-Dihydroxyquinoline	C ₉ H ₇ NO ₂	[M+H] ⁺	↓
12	7.156	187.00702	p-Cresol sulfate	C ₇ H ₈ O ₄ S	[M-H] ⁻	↓
13	7.458	493.27911	Erinacine P	C ₂₇ H ₄₀ O ₈	[M+H] ⁺	↓
14	9.776	381.19144	12-Oxo-20-trihydroxy-leukotriene B4	C ₂₀ H ₃₀ O ₇	[M-H] ⁻	↑
15	9.783	464.33389	3-Hydroxy-9Z-octadecenoylcarnitin e	C ₂₅ H ₄₇ NO ₅	[M+H] ⁺	↓
16	9.8	589.31134	25-Cinnamoyl-vulgaroside	C ₃₄ H ₄₆ O ₇	[M+H] ⁺	↑
17	10.437	503.26459	Withaperuvine B	C ₂₈ H ₃₈ O ₈	[M+Na] ⁺	↑
18	10.536	518.27454	Travoprost	C ₂₆ H ₃₅ F ₃ O ₆	[M+Na] ⁺	↑
19	12.077	462.2673	desmethylnestemizole	C ₂₇ H ₂₉ FN ₄ O	[M+NH ₄] ⁺	↓
20	12.121	512.26813	Sulfolithocholylglycine	C ₂₆ H ₄₃ NO ₇ S	[M-H] ⁻	↓

No.	Rt/ (min)	m/z	metabolites	Chemical formula	mode	JS3 vs Model
21	12.207	514.28308	Taurallocholic acid	C ₂₆ H ₄₅ NO ₇ S	[M-H] ⁻	↓
22	14.394	407.27982	alpha-Muricholic acid	C ₂₄ H ₄₀ O ₅	[M-H] ⁻	↑
23	14.551	471.24176	Ursodeoxycholic acid 3-sulfate	C ₂₄ H ₄₀ O ₇ S	[M-H] ⁻	↑
24	16.921	595.38379	Asparagoside B	C ₃₃ H ₅₆ O ₉	[M-H] ⁻	↓
25	17.475	438.26227	Dodecanoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphoc holine	C ₂₀ H ₄₂ NO ₇ P	[M-H] ⁻	↑
26	18.44	452.27808	LysoPE(16:0/0:0)	C ₂₁ H ₄₄ NO ₇ P	[M-H] ⁻	↑