

Table S1. Comparison of various modified biochar materials for remediation of organic pollutants.

Biochar (Biomass)	Biochar modification	Biochar preparation condition	pollutant	Adsorption efficiency (mg·g ⁻¹)	References
GO-BC (Bamboo sawdust)		Pyrolysis at 600 °C	Sulfamethazine	23.42	S1 [1]
CRB (Crab shell)	Calcium-rich biomass	Pyrolysis at 800 °C	Chlortetracycline hydrochloride	70	S2 [2]
MRBC (Reed)	Magnetization	Pyrolysis at 600 °C	Florfenicol	9.29	S3 [3]
AMB (Corn stalks, reed stalks and willow branches)	ZnCl ₂ and FeCl ₃	Pyrolysis at 500 °C	Norfloxacin	7.6249	S4 [4]
APB (Potato stem and natural attapulgitite)	—	Pyrolysis at 500 °C	Norfloxacin	5.24	S5 [5]
GAB (Algal)	H ₃ PO ₄	Pyrolysis at 450 °C	Norfloxacin	86	S6 [6]
SCGB (Coffee grounds)	—	Pyrolysis at 500 °C	Norfloxacin	69.8	S7 [7]
3K-SCB₇₅₀ (Sugarcane bagasse)	NaOH	Pyrolysis at 750 °C	Norfloxacin	157.4	This study

Reference

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