

Figure S1. Different concentrations of NAA induced the accumulation of anthocyanins in the callus tissue. (A) Induction of callus tissues by 0.2 mg/L NAA. (B) Induction of callus tissues by 0.1 mg/L NAA. (C) Induction of callus tissues by 0.5 mg/L NAA. (D) Induction of callus tissues by 1.0 mg/L NAA. Scale=1cm.

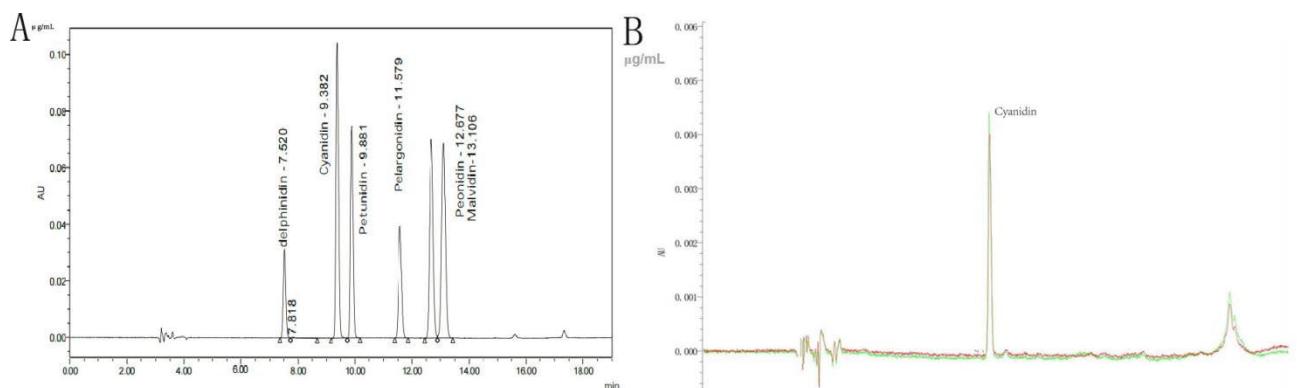


Figure S2. Testing and analysing anthocyanins in lilies. (A) The chromatographic peaks of the six anthocyanin standards at 530nm. (B) The chromatography peaks of cyanidin in *Lilium concolor* var. pulchellum.

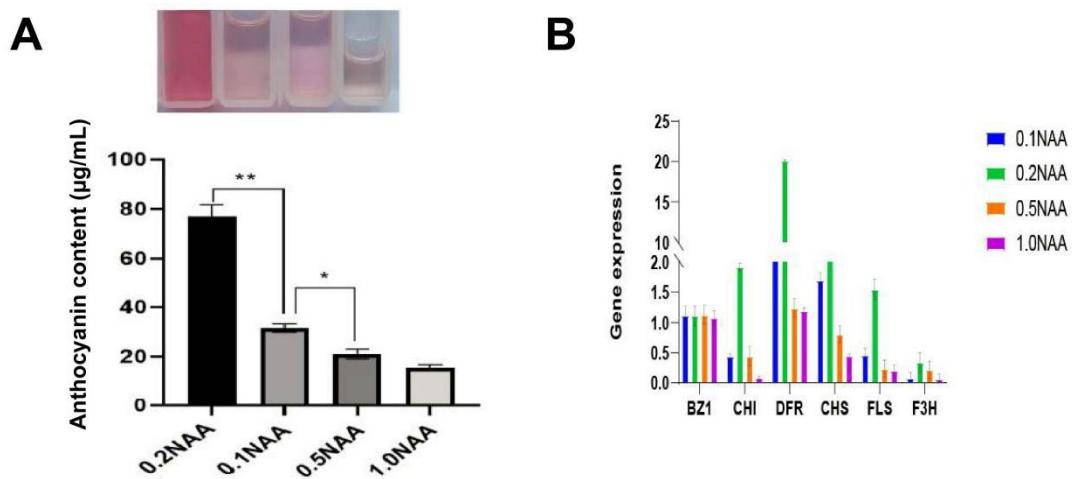


Figure S3. Extraction analysis of anthocyanins and gene expression analysis of the pathways involved in flavonoids metabolism. (A) Extraction and analysis of callus tissues in different concentrations of NAA. (B) Relative quantitative analysis of the expression of genes involved in the flavonoid metabolic pathway. The one and two asterisk indicates a significant difference between different NAA treatments at P < 0.05 and P < 0.01 respectively, t-test.

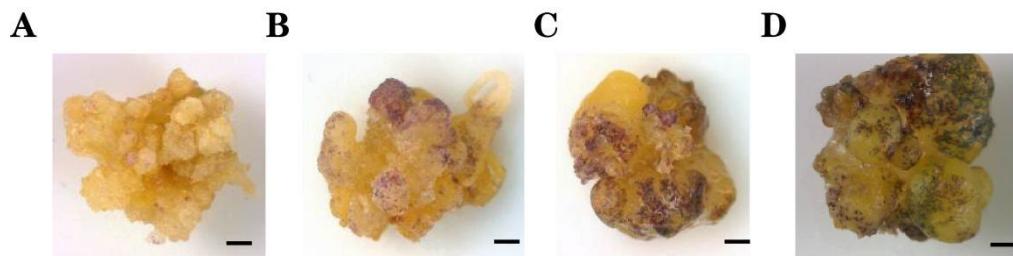


Figure S4. Phenotypic observation of 0.2 mg/L NAA induced healing tissues at different times. (A) The phenotype of anthocyanin accumulation in 2d. (B) The phenotype of anthocyanin accumulation in 5d. (C) The phenotype of anthocyanin accumulation in 10d. (D) The phenotype of anthocyanin accumulation in 15d. Scale=1cm.

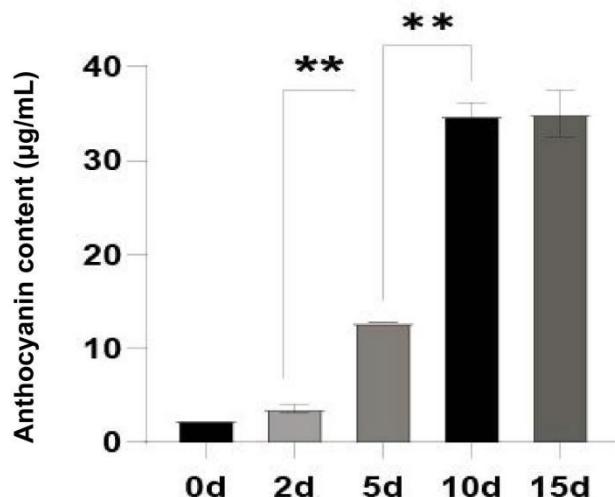


Figure S5. Determination of anthocyanin deposition by 0.2 mg/L NNAA during induction of lily callus tissue in different time by HPLC. The two asterisk indicates a significant difference between different NAA treatments at $P<0.01$, t-test.

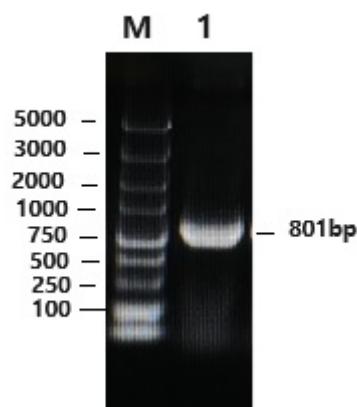


Figure S6. Cloning of *LhMYB1* gene. M refer to DNA 5000 marker; 1 refer to the PCR

fragment of *LhMYB1* gene.

LhMYB1 gene cDNA whole sequence:

>transcript_HQ_LH_transcript43717/f5p0/1056

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ATGGGAAGGCCACCTGCTGTACAAGCTGGAGTGAAGAAAGGCCCTGGACT
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TTAGATGGACCAACTACCTCCGTCCAGGGATCAAGAGAGGCGATTCACAGATCA
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ACTCCGACGAGCAGGAGCCAGCAGCCCTCTAAAGGCCAGTGGAGAGGAGGCT
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CCACCTATGCGTCGAGCACTGAGAACATAGCTCGACTGCTGAAGGGTGGATGGG
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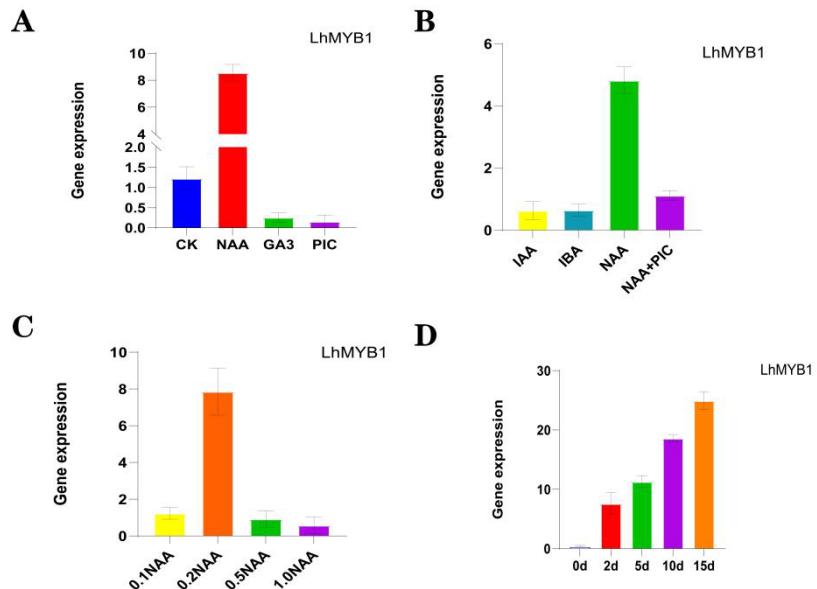


Figure S7. Analysing the relative quantitative expression of *LhMYB1* under varying conditions. **(A)** Relative quantitative expression analysis of *LhMYB1* gene under different PGRs, including CK, NAA, GA3 and picloram. **(B)** Relative quantitative expression analysis of *LhMYB1* gene under different PGRs, including IAA, IBA, NAA and NAA+picloram. **(C)** Relative quantitative expression analysis of *LhMYB1* gene under different NAA concentrations, including 0.1 mg/L, 0.2 mg/L, 0.5 mg/L and 1.0 mg/L NAA. **(D)** Relative quantitative expression analysis of *LhMYB1* gene under different days, including 0, 2, 5, 10, and 15 d.

Table S1. List of gene-specific primers used for gene cloning.

	Gene and primer name	Forward primer (5' to 3')	Reverse primer (5' to 3')	Source
Gene cloning for pGXT-LhMYB1	<i>LhMYB1</i> (MYBF/MYBR)	ATGGGAAGGCCACCTTGCTGTGAC	TTAGAACAACTCATCCCCAGTATC	This study
Gene cloning for pCAMBIA1302-LhMYB1	<i>LhMYB1</i> (MYB1F/MYB1F)	GGCATGGTAGATCTGACTAGTTTCACA GATCAGGAGGAGA	AAGTTCTCTCCTTACTAGTGTGGAGGATAGGG CAACA	This study
Gene cloning for TRV2-LhMYB1	<i>LhMYB1</i> (MYB2F/MYB2R)	TGAGTAAGGTACCGGAATTCATGGCA GCTATAGCATCCT	GGGACATGCCGGGCCTCGAGTCATAGCGATG GCTTCGTA	This study
RT-PCR for CP	CP (CPF/CPR)	CTAACAGTGCTTGGTGTGATT	CAACTCCATGTTCTAACGAAGT	This study
RT-PCR for MP	MP (MPF/MPR)	CGCAGTACAAGGTTGAATACAGT	CTCAATCGTCTTCATCTCCACTT	This study
qRT-PCR for LhMYB1	<i>LhMYB1</i> (RtMYBF/RtMYBR)	CATTGCTGGAGTGGTTGT	ATCCCCAGTATCAAGTTTC	This study
qRT-PCR for BZ1	<i>BZ1</i> (BZF/BZR)	CGAGAACAGATTGGTTGTT	TCAGTGTGAGGTGGCAGA	This study
qRT-PCR for CHS	<i>CHS</i> (CHSF/CHSR)	CGAGTGCCTCGGTGTTGT	CCATCTCGCTGATGTCTTC	This study
qRT-PCR for CHI	<i>CHI</i> (CHIF/CHIR)	CTCCTACTCCTCTCATCAC	GGAGGAAGATGAAGATGGTAG	This study
qRT-PCR for F3'H	<i>F3'H</i> (F3F/F3R)	AGAAATGGCTCCGGTGC	CCGAATCGTCCATCTC	This study
qRT-PCR for DFR	<i>DFR</i> (DFF/DFR)	GCAAGAAGGTGATGGCTCAG	TGGTTGATCTGCCTTCTC	This study
qRT-PCR for FLS	<i>FLS</i> (FLF/FLR)	AGTGCAAGCCCTAGOCACC	ATGCTCGAGCGGATGAA	This study
EF-1 α as an internal reference gene	<i>EF-1α</i> (EFF/EFR)	GCATCACACCTCTACAACG	GAAGAGCATAACCCCATAGA	This study