

## Supplemental Tables

### **Responsive Feeding Conceptual Groups**

Questions about responsive feeding (n=25) were placed into conceptual groups. Each question was scored 0-4, with greater scores indicating greater alignment with responsive feeding. Questions within each conceptual group were averaged, and thus, each conceptual group is also scored 0-4, with greater scores indicating alignment with responsive feeding.

**Table S1.** Scoring of responsive feeding questions and conceptual groups.

<b>Environmental Influences Score</b>	
<b>Question</b>	<b>Scale (Numerical Value)</b>
<b>Meal Environment (0-4)</b>	
My child ate with the rest of the family I enjoy spending time with my child at mealtimes	Never in the past 7 days (0) 1 or 2 days (1) 3 or 4 days (2) 5 or 6 days (3) Every day (4)
My child ate at the table or in a high chair	Never in the past 7 days (0) 1 or 2 days (1) 3 or 4 days (2) 5 or 6 days (3) Every day (4)
My child ate while watching TV	Never in the past 7 days (4) 1 or 2 days (3) 3 or 4 days (2) 5 or 6 days (1) Every day (0)
My child ate on the go, such as in a stroller or car seat, or on the bus	Never in the past 7 days (4) 1 or 2 days (3) 3 or 4 days (2) 5 or 6 days (1) Every day (0)
I enjoy spending time with my child at mealtimes	Never in the past 7 days (0) 1 or 2 days (1) 3 or 4 days (2) 5 or 6 days (3) Every day (4)
<b>Food offered and caregiver modeling (0-4)</b>	
Other people in my family make it hard for me to feed my child healthy	Disagree strongly (4) Disagree (3) Neutral (2) Agree (1) Agree Strongly (0)
The food we eat as a family provides enough nutrition for my child	Disagree strongly (0) Disagree (1) Neutral (2)

	Agree (3) Agree Strongly (4)
<b>Parent Nutrition Beliefs (0-4)</b>	
Picky eaters need products like Pediasure, Enfagrow, or Nido to get enough nutrition	Disagree strongly (4) Disagree (3) Neutral (2) Agree (1) Agree Strongly (0)
Toddler formulas or powdered milks provide nutrition that children don't get from other food and drinks	Disagree strongly (4) Disagree (3) Neutral (2) Agree (1) Agree Strongly (0)
Pureed food that comes in pouches is a good way to teach toddlers to like the taste of fruits and vegetables	Disagree strongly (4) Disagree (3) Neutral (2) Agree (1) Agree Strongly (0)
Children won't eat the same food as the rest of the family. They need their own type of food	Disagree strongly (4) Disagree (3) Neutral (2) Agree (1) Agree Strongly (0)
100% juice is a good choice if a child won't eat fruit or vegetables	Disagree strongly (4) Disagree (3) Neutral (2) Agree (1) Agree Strongly (0)
Children should be served fruits and vegetables every day	Disagree strongly (0) Disagree (1) Neutral (2) Agree (3) Agree Strongly (4)
<b>Child Influences Score</b>	
<b>Child Self-Regulation of Intake (0-4)</b>	
[Picture of a meal shown] Is it like the amount of food you serve at a meal for your child?	More food than shown in the picture (0) Same amount of food shown in the picture (4) Less food than shown in the picture (2)
Who decides how much food your child eats?	Only me or another adult (0) Mostly me or another adult (1) Me or another adult and my child the same (2) Mostly my child (3) My child only (4)
Do you make your child finish all the food you serve?	Yes (0) Sometimes (2) No (4)
<b>Child Hunger and Satiety Cues (0-4)</b>	

My child tells me when he or she is hungry	All the time (4) Most of the time (3) Sometimes (2) Rarely (1) Never (0)
I worry that my child eats too much	Disagree strongly (4) Disagree (3) Neutral (2) Agree (1) Agree Strongly (0)
It is difficult to get my child to eat enough at meals	Disagree strongly (4) Disagree (3) Neutral (2) Agree (1) Agree Strongly (0)
<b>Food for Reward or Behavior (0-4)</b>	
It's OK to give children drinks with added sugar once in a while	Disagree strongly (4) Disagree (3) Neutral (2) Agree (1) Agree Strongly (0)
It would be mean to not give children sweet treats once in a while	Disagree strongly (4) Disagree (3) Neutral (2) Agree (1) Agree Strongly (0)
In the past 7 days, how many days did you give your child something to eat or drink because he or she was fussy?	Never in the past 7 days (4) 1 or 2 days (3) 3 or 4 days (2) 5 or 6 days (1) Every day (0)
<b>Child Food Acceptance (0-4)</b>	
My child only eats a few foods	Disagree strongly (4) Disagree (3) Neutral (2) Agree (1) Agree Strongly (0)
My child will not taste a new food	Disagree strongly (4) Disagree (3) Neutral (2) Agree (1) Agree Strongly (0)