

**Supplementary Table S1.: Contents of the Research Questionnaire.**

Measures	Items	Response scale
Caregivers' intention to vaccinate their children against COVID-19	When a COVID-19 vaccine becomes available, will you let your child be vaccinated?	1 = Definitely willing, 2 = if my doctor recommends it, I would let my child receive it, 3 = not sure, 4 = definitely not willing
	Please rate your current willingness to let your child receive a COVID-19 vaccine:	1 (very low) to 10 (very high)
Caregivers' concerns about vaccines	What factors will influence your intention to vaccinate your child against COVID-19? How important will the factors be? (1) Safety of vaccines; (2) effectiveness of vaccines; and (3) family's unfavorable attitude toward child vaccination.	0 (not important at all) to 3 (very important)
Children's use of medication for ADHD	How often does your child take medication prescribed by doctors for ADHD?	0 = never, 1 = seldom, 2 = sometimes, 3 = often
Children's comorbid conduct problems	Before the COVID-19 pandemic, did your child have repetitive and persistent behavioral and emotional problems, such as aggression to people and animals, destruction of property, deceitfulness, lying, or stealing, or serious violations of rules?	0 = no, 1 = yes
Children's comorbid oppositional defiant problems	Before the COVID-19 pandemic, did your child often have angry and resentful mood, argumentative and defiant behavior, or spiteful and vindictive behaviors?	0 = no, 1 = yes
Changes in ADHD and depressive symptoms	Compared with those before the pandemic, did your child's symptoms of (1) inattention, (2) hyperactivity, (3) impulsivity, and (4) depression change during the pandemic?	0 = improved, 1 = no change, 2 = mildly worsened, 3 = significantly worsened

ADHD: attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder; COVID-19 = coronavirus disease 2019.