

Table S1. F-test statistics in ANOVA.

Trait	Y	N	S	Y × N	Y × S	N × S	Y × N × S
Plant height (cm)	789.33**	4.41**	0.77ns	2.20*	0.32ns	1.02ns	0.58ns
Stem-base diameter (mm)	7.77**	0.52ns	0.04ns	1.35ns	0.24ns	0.11ns	0.17ns
Branches plant ⁻¹	87.11**	3.66**	2.97ns	1.28ns	2.08ns	1.61ns	1.22ns
Plants m ⁻²	58.51**	1.46ns	1.10ns	0.91ns	0.23ns	0.45ns	0.96ns
Siliques plant ⁻¹	222.80**	9.24**	3.68*	2.75**	1.50ns	0.50ns	0.79ns
Seeds silique ⁻¹	22.36**	0.54ns	0.14ns	1.05ns	2.02 ns	1.50ns	0.42ns
TSW (g)	374.21**	2.26ns	0.56ns	1.88ns	1.43ns	1.30ns	0.66ns
Seed yield (Mg ha ⁻¹)	371.45**	20.37**	3.67*	3.83**	2.92*	0.81ns	0.68ns
NFUE (kg of seeds per 1 kg N)	23.57**	6.95*	3.49*	3.32**	1.57ns	1.01ns	0.49ns
Straw yield (Mg ha ⁻¹)	73.85**	4.41**	0.09ns	0.53ns	0.79ns	1.69ns	1.63ns
Harvest index (%)	19.46**	3.85**	0.12ns	1.05ns	1.09ns	0.86ns	0.76ns
Crude fat content (g kg ⁻¹ DM)	0.00ns	25.92**	11.68**	2.78**	1.58ns	0.88ns	1.43ns
C ₁₆ (%)	104.08**	2.50*	0.71ns	1.67ns	0.82ns	0.64ns	0.53ns
C ₁₈ (%)	17.15**	4.40**	1.12ns	0.53ns	0.87ns	0.29ns	0.82ns
C _{18:1} (%)	49.17**	4.28**	1.18ns	1.73ns	0.64ns	0.52ns	0.50ns
C _{18:2} (%)	21.51**	0.25ns	0.32ns	0.25ns	0.81ns	0.18ns	1.70ns
C _{18:3} (%)	15.78**	7.47**	4.61*	2.04ns	0.44ns	0.97ns	1.21ns
C _{20:1} (%)	29088.35**	5.24**	0.15ns	1.62ns	1.21ns	0.28ns	1.68ns
C _{22:1} (%)	54.37**	4.38**	1.46ns	0.85ns	0.47ns	0.29ns	1.03ns
SFAs (%)	37.30**	4.29**	1.33ns	0.83ns	1.89ns	0.61ns	1.50ns
MUFAs (%)	17.41**	1.27ns	4.29*	0.58ns	0.47ns	0.91ns	1.44ns
PUFAs (%)	7.35**	6.51**	4.55*	0.93ns	1.84ns	0.25 ns	1.52na
Total protein content (g kg ⁻¹ DM)	7.91**	17.25**	1.63ns	1.06ns	0.75ns	1.19ns	1.24ns
Crude fiber content (g kg ⁻¹ DM)	3.956*	11.258**	1.383ns	1.795ns	0.552ns	1.015ns	1.156ns
NDF (%)	21.11**	3.45*	1.31ns	1.72ns	1.50ns	1.17ns	1.57ns
ADF (%)	13.94**	0.50ns	1.01ns	1.85ns	1.25ns	0.20ns	0.48ns
α-tocopherol (mg 100 g ⁻¹ DM)	159.77**	5.44**	3.20*	1.93ns	0.37ns	0.25ns	0.30ns
β- tocopherol (mg 100 g ⁻¹ DM)	74.43**	12.76**	1.54ns	1.74ns	1.04ns	0.45ns	0.42ns
γ- tocopherol (mg 100 g ⁻¹ DM)	0.04ns	10.28**	15.61**	0.22ns	2.96*	0.80ns	0.49ns
δ- tocopherol (mg 100 g ⁻¹ DM)	19.15**	1.47ns	0.99ns	1.68ns	0.10ns	1.41ns	0.49ns
Σ tocopherols (mg 100 g ⁻¹ DM)	3.26*	13.73**	16.024**	0.17ns	2.37ns	0.85ns	0.47ns

*significant $p \leq 0.05$; **significant $p \leq 0.01$; ns – not significant; Y- growing season; N – nitrogen fertilization; S – sulfur fertilization; TSW - 1000-seed weight; NFUE - nitrogen fertilizer use efficiency; C₁₆ – palmitic acid; C₁₈ – stearic acid; C_{18:1} – oleic acid; C_{18:2} – linoleic acid; C_{18:3} – linolenic acid; C_{20:1} – eicosanoic acid; C_{22:1} – erucic acid; SFAs - saturated fatty acids; MUFAs - monounsaturated fatty acids; PUFAs - polyunsaturated fatty acids; ADF - acid detergent fiber; NDF - neutral detergent fiber.