



Supplementary Material of

# Size-Dependent High-Pressure Behavior of Pure and Eu<sup>3+</sup>-Doped Y<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Nanoparticles: Insights from Experimental and Theoretical Investigations

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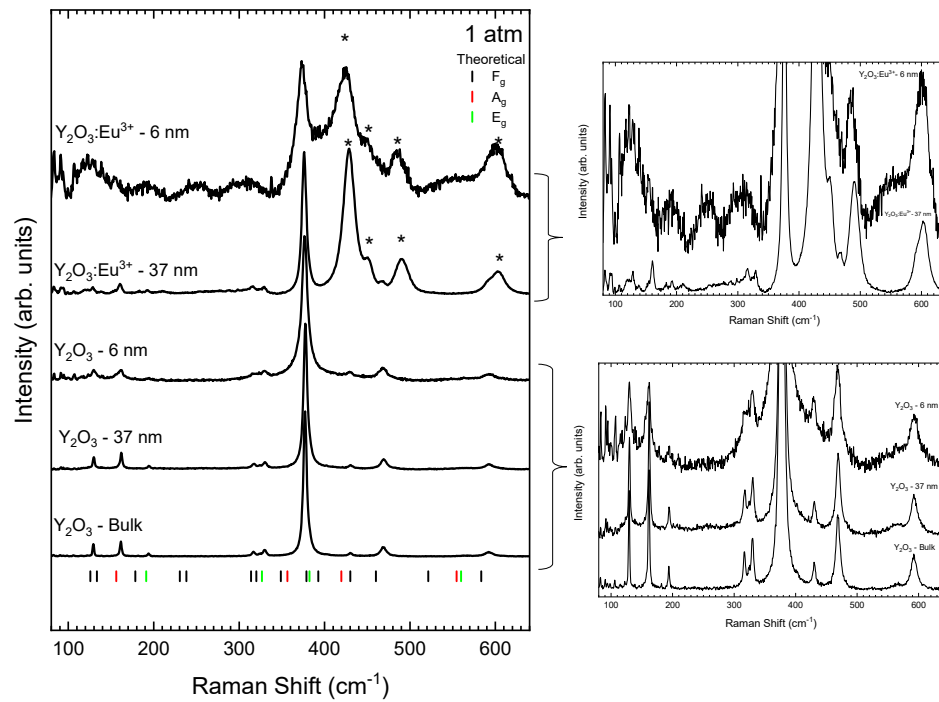
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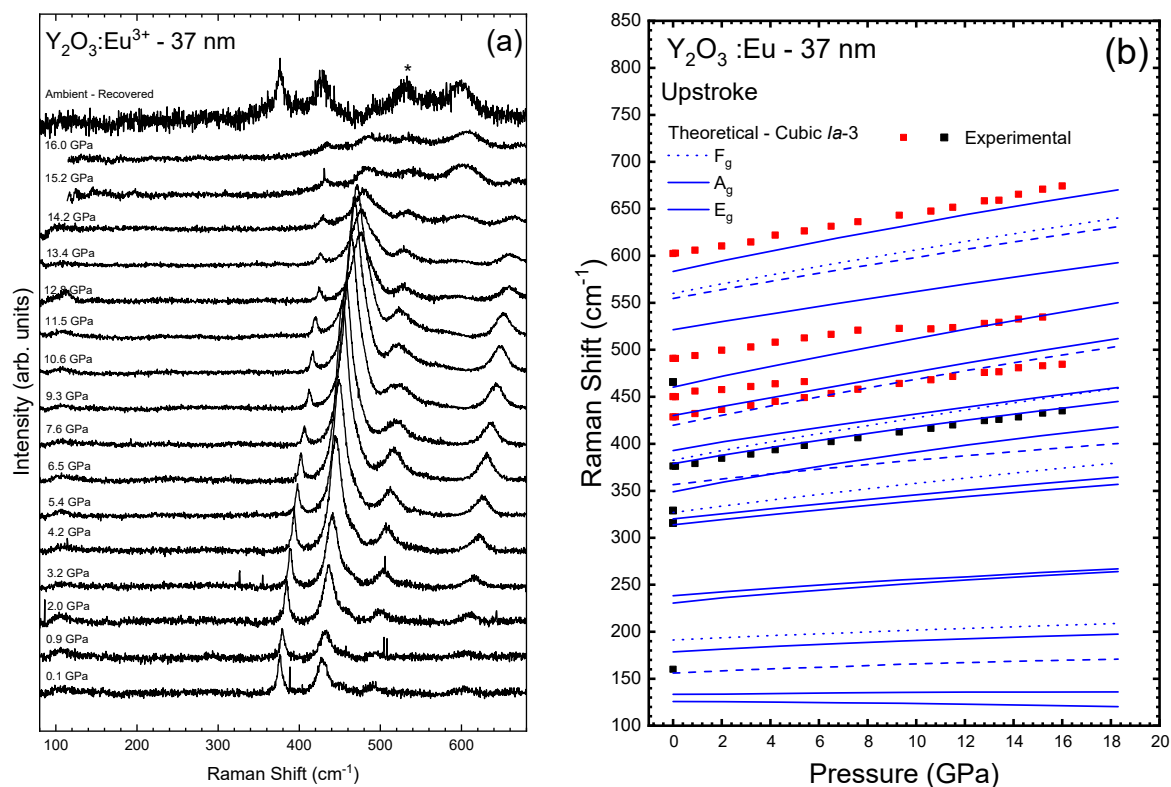
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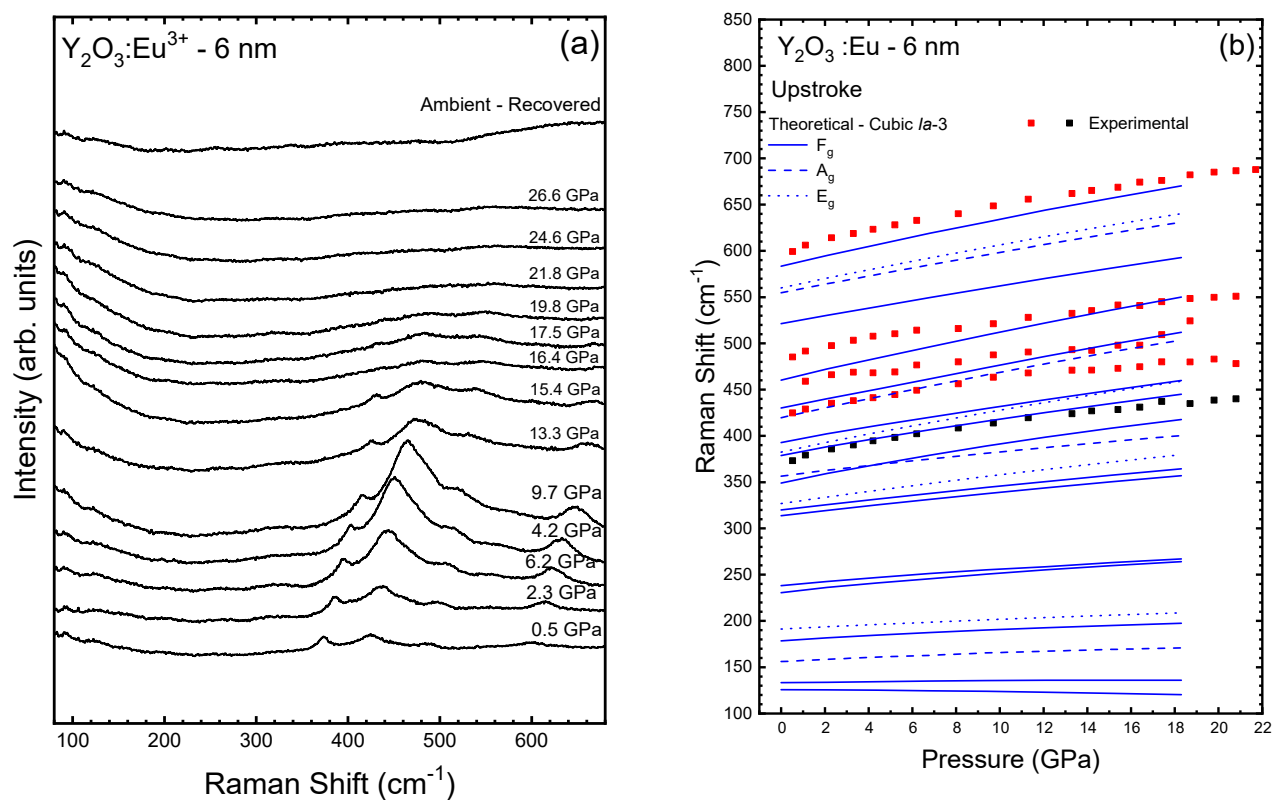
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**Figure S1.** RS measurements of bulk  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$  and pure and  $\text{Eu}^{3+}$ -doped  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$  nanocrystals at ambient pressure (outside the DAC). Peaks marked with \* are related to the luminescence of  $\text{Eu}^{3+}$  ions in the  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$  lattice.



**Figure S2.** (a) Room-temperature Raman spectra of  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3:\text{Eu}^{3+}$ -37nm at selected pressures on upstroke. The upper spectrum is related to the recovered sample after decompression and the \* indicates a peak unrelated to the initial phase. (b) Pressure dependence of the experimental (symbols) Raman-active frequencies of  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3:\text{Eu}^{3+}$ -37nm on upstroke. Blue lines represent the theoretical Raman-active frequencies of bulk C-type  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$ . Red symbols represent peaks related to the  $\text{Eu}^{3+}$  luminescence.



**Figure S3.** (a) Room-temperature Raman spectra of  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3:\text{Eu}^{3+}$ -6nm at selected pressures on upstroke. The upper spectrum is related to the recovered sample after decompression. (b) Pressure dependence of the experimental (symbols) Raman-active frequencies of  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3:\text{Eu}^{3+}$ -6nm on upstroke. Blue lines represent the theoretical Raman-active frequencies of bulk C-type  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$ . Red symbols represent peaks related to the  $\text{Eu}^{3+}$  luminescence.

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