

**Supplementary Table S1.** Results of trends analyses for basic activities of daily living.

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Variables	Estimate	95% Confidence Interval	p-value
Overall Model			
Intercept	-1.40	-1.40, -1.30	<0.001
Wave	-0.01	-0.01, 0.01	0.52
Age Model			
Intercept	-2.20	-2.30, -2.10	<0.001
Wave	0.04	0.03, 0.05	<0.001
Older	1.06	0.90, 1.23	<0.001
Wave*Older	-0.04	-0.06, -0.03	<0.001
Gender Model			
Intercept	-1.20	-1.3, -1.1	<0.001
Wave	-0.01	-0.02, 0.01	0.11
Male	-0.46	-0.62, -0.30	<0.001
Wave*Male	0.01	-0.01, 0.03	0.06
Race and Ethnicity Model			
Intercept	-1.40	-1.50, -1.30	<0.001
Wave	-0.01	-0.02, 0.01	0.07
Hispanic	0.55	0.30, 0.81	<0.001
Non-Hispanic Black	0.62	0.40, 0.84	<0.001
Non-Hispanic Other	-0.05	-0.52, 0.42	0.82
Wave*Hispanic	-0.01	-0.04, 0.01	0.20
Wave*Non-Hispanic Black	-0.02	-0.04, 0.01	0.06
Wave*Non-Hispanic Other	0.01	-0.03, 0.05	0.62

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