

MDPI

Abstract

Nonperturbative QED on the Hopf Bundle †

Vladimir Dzhunushaliev 1,2,3,4,* and Vladimir Folomeev 2,3,4,5

- Department of Theoretical and Nuclear Physics, Al-Farabi Kazakh National University, Almaty 050040, Kazakhstan
- Institute of Experimental and Theoretical Physics, Al-Farabi Kazakh National University, Almaty 050040, Kazakhstan; vfolomeev@mail.ru
- National Nanotechnology Laboratory of Open Type, Al-Farabi Kazakh National University, Almaty 050040, Kazakhstan
- ⁴ Academician J. Jeenbaev Institute of Physics of the NAS of the Kyrgyz Republic, 265 a, Chui Street, Bishkek 720071, Kyrgyzstan
- International Laboratory for Theoretical Cosmology, Tomsk State University of Control Systems and Radioelectronics (TUSUR), 634050 Tomsk, Russia
- * Correspondence: v.dzhunushaliev@gmail.com
- + Presented at the 1st Electronic Conference on Universe, 22–28 February 2021; Available online: https://ecu2021.sciforum.net/.

Abstract: We consider the Dirac equation and Maxwell's electrodynamics in $\mathbb{R} \times S^3$ spacetime, where a three-dimensional sphere is the Hopf bundle $S^3 \to S^2$. The method of nonperturbative quantization of interacting Dirac and Maxwell fields is suggested. The corresponding operator equations and the infinite set of the Schwinger–Dyson equations for Green's functions is written down. To illustrate the suggested scheme of nonperturbative quantization, we write a simplified set of equations describing some physical situation. Additionally, we discuss the properties of quantum states and operators of interacting fields.

Keywords: Dirac equation; Maxwell's electrodynamics; Hopf bundle; nonperturbative quantization



Citation: Dzhunushaliev, V.; Folomeev, V. Nonperturbative QED on the Hopf Bundle. *Phys. Sci. Forum* **2021**, *2*, 43. https://doi.org/10.3390/ ECU2021-09286

Academic Editor: Gerald Cleaver

Published: 22 July 2021

Publisher's Note: MDPI stays neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.



Copyright: © 2021 by the authors. Licensee MDPI, Basel, Switzerland. This article is an open access article distributed under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY) license (https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/).

Supplementary Materials: The presentation file is available at https://www.mdpi.com/article/10.3 390/ECU2021-09286/s1.

Institutional Review Board Statement: Not applicable.

Informed Consent Statement: Not applicable.

Data Availability Statement: Not applicable.