

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES

Table S1. CD8⁺ T cell epitopes harboring Omicron mutations that are predicted to become non-binders. NetMHCpan-4.1 was employed for predicting peptide-HLA binding using the default parameters.

No.	Epitope	HLA	Mutation(s)	VOCs in addition to Omicron
1	FCNDPFLGVYY	A*01:01	Y145D	-
2	YYHKNNKSW	A*24:02	Y145D	-
3	YGFQPTNGV	B*51:01	G496S Q498R N501Y	-
4	QIAPGQTGK	A*68:01	K417N	Beta
5	SPRRARSV	B*07:02	P681H	Alpha
6	SPRRARVA	B*07:02	P681H	Alpha

Table S2. CD4⁺ T cell epitopes harboring Omicron mutations that are predicted to become non-binders. NetMHCpanII-4.0 was employed for predicting peptide-HLA binding using the default parameters.

No.	Epitope	HLA	Mutation(s)	VOCs in addition to Omicron
1	CVADYSVLYNSASF	DQA1*01:01/ DQB1*05:03	S371L S373P S375F	-
2	TQLNRALTGIAVEQD	DQB1*04:02	N764K	-
3	NLLLQYGSFCTQLNR	DQA1*01:01/ DQB1*05:03	N764K	-
4	CAQKFNGLTVPPLL	DQB1*06:02	N856K	-

Table S3. Summary of SARS-CoV-2 T cell epitopes affected by mutations in other VOCs. NetMHCpan-4.1 and NetMHCpanII-4.0 were employed for predicting peptide-HLA binding using the default parameters.

No.	VOC	Type	Lost due to deletion(s)	Predicted HLA binder(s)	Predicted HLA non-binder(s)
1	Alpha	CD8 ⁺	6	8	2
		CD4 ⁺	6	9	0
2	Beta	CD8 ⁺	2	8	1
		CD4 ⁺	4	13	0
3	Gamma	CD8 ⁺	0	13	2
		CD4 ⁺	0	15	0
4	Delta	CD8 ⁺	2	8	2
		CD4 ⁺	1	10	0