

**Table S1.** Breed pedigree information: maximum number of fully (FullGen), total (MaxGen), and equivalent complete (EquiGen) traced generations, % of subjects with a complete first generation and with MaxGen equal to 1, and effective population size ( $N_e$ ).

Species/Breed	N. subjects	Maximum FullGen	Maximum MaxGen	Maximum EquiGen	Complete 1 <sup>st</sup> generation (% subjects)	MaxGen = 1 (% subjects)	$N_e$
Camosciata delle Alpi	2093	6	21	8.8	54.3	8.8	1745
Saanen	935	7	23	10.4	55.0	8.5	2244
Sarda	1053	9	40	12.8	52.8	4.1	50087
Delle Langhe	104	9	33	13.2	75.9	1.2	456
Comisana	529	7	20	10.2	34.1	15.8	1229
Massese	371	8	27	13.3	59.9	9.2	1381