

Table S1. The structure of deaths during 10-year follow-up in groups with improved CAVI or with worsened CAVI

|                                     | <b>Group with improved CAVI (n=94)</b> | <b>Group with worsened CAVI (n=116)</b> | <b>P-value</b> |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|----------------|
| All cause death (n,%)               | 14 (15.8)                              | 32 (27.6)                               | 0.029          |
| Death from cardiac causes (n,%)     | 9 (9.6)                                | 17 (14.7)                               | 0.266          |
| Death from non-cardiac causes (n,%) | 5 (5.3)                                | 14 (12.0)                               | 0.089          |
| Death of malignancies (n,%)         | 2 (2.1)                                | 9 (7.8)                                 | 0.07           |
| Covid 2019 (n,%)                    | 1 (1.,1)                               | 3 (2.6)                                 | 0.422          |
| The cause of death is unknown (n,%) | 0 (0)                                  | 1 (0.9)                                 | 0.367          |

Table S2. Comparisons of survival between groups with improved CAVI or with worsened CAVI using Log Rank, Breslow, Tarone-Ware tests

| Overall Comparisons   |            |    |       |
|---|------------|----|-------|
|   | Chi-Square | df | Sig.  |
| Log Rank (Mantel-Cox)   | 2.566      | 1  | 0.109 |
| Breslow (Generalized Wilcoxon)  | 3.275      | 1  | 0.070 |
| Tarone-Ware   | 3.047      | 1  | 0.081 |
| Test of equality of survival distributions for the different levels of groups with improved CAVI and with worsened CAVI |            |    |       |

Table S3. Comparisons of event-free survival between groups with improved CAVI or with worsened CAVI using Log Rank, Breslow, Tarone-Ware tests

| Overall Comparisons  |            |    |       |
|--|------------|----|-------|
|  | Chi-Square | df | Sig.  |
| Log Rank (Mantel-Cox)  | 4.511      | 1  | 0.034 |
| Breslow (Generalized Wilcoxon)   | 5.571      | 1  | 0.018 |
| Tarone-Ware  | 5.178      | 1  | 0.023 |
| Test of equality of event-free survival distributions for the different levels of groups with improved CAVI and with worsened CAVI |            |    |       |