Supplementary Materials: Extended Functional Groups (EFG): An Efficient Set for Chemical Characterization and Structure-Activity Relationship Studies of Chemical Compounds

Elena S. Salmina ¹, Norbert Haider ² and Igor V. Tetko ^{3,4,*}

Group names of extended functional groups (EFGs) available as part of the ToxAlerts tool (http://ochem.eu/alerts).

Visual depictions of the corresponding EFG can be found online in ToxAlerts tool. LS and HS correspondingly denote low and high specificity functional group patterns (for the explanation please refer to the main article or ToxAlerts tool).

Chemistry of the Elements

Alkali metals Alkaline earth metals Transition metals Lanthanoids Actinoids Post-transition metals Metalloids Nonmetals

Tetragens (carbon group) Pnictogens (nitrogen group) Chalcogens (oxygen group) Halogens Noble gases

Organic and inorganic cations and anions Any cations Any anions

Chemistry of ORGANIC Compounds

Hydrocarbons

Alkenes Alkadienes Cumulated alkadienes (1,2-alkadienes) Conjugated alkadienes (1,3-alkadienes) Isolated alkadienes (1,4-alkadienes) Alkynes Arenes

HYDROCARBON Halogen derivatives

Hydrocarbon Halogen Derivatives with Csp3-Hal Bonds Alkyl halides Alkyl fluorides Alkyl chlorides Alkyl bromides Alkyl iodides

Allyl halides Allyl fluorides Allyl chlorides Allyl bromides Allyl iodides Benzyl halides Benzyl fluorides Benzyl chlorides Benzyl bromides Benzyl iodides Gem-Dihalides * Gem-Trihalides ** * Belong formally to carbonyl derivatives ** Belong formally to carboxyl derivatives Hydrocarbon halogen derivatives with Csp2-Hal bonds Vinyl halides Vinyl fluorides Vinyl chlorides

Vinyl chlorides Vinyl bromides Vinyl iodides Aryl halides Aryl fluorides Aryl chlorides Aryl bromides Aryl iodides

Hydrocarbon halogen derivatives with Csp-Hal bonds Alkynyl halides Alkynyl fluorides Alkynyl chlorides Alkynyl bromides Alkynyl iodides

Hydrocarbon Hydroxyl and Thiol Derivatives

Hydrocarbon hydroxyl derivatives with Csp3-O(S) bonds Alcohols Primary alcohols Secondary alcohols Tertiary alcohols Thiols Alkylthiols 1,2-Diols 1,2-Dithiols 1,2-Aminoalcohols 1,2-Aminothiols Ethers Dialkylethers Alkylarylethers Diarylethers Thioethers Dialkylthioethers

Alkylarylthioethers Diarylthioethers Hydroperoxides Peroxides Disulfides Hydrocarbon Hydroxyl Derivatives with Csp2-O(S) Bonds Enols Thioenols Enolethers Thioenolethers Enediols Enethiodiols Phenols Thiophenols Diphenols 1,2-Diphenols 1,3-Diphenols 1,4-Diphenols Dithiophenols 1,2-Dithiophenols 1,3-Dithiophenols 1,4-Dithiophenols Aminophenols 1,2-Aminophenols 1,3-Aminophenols 1,4-Aminophenols Aminothiophenols 1,2-Aminothiophenols 1,3-Aminothiophenols 1,4-Aminothiophenols

Hydrocarbon Hydroxyl Derivatives with Csp-O(S) Bonds Alkynyl alcohols Alkynyl thiols

(THIO)Carbonyl Compounds and Their Derivatives

Carbonyl compounds: aldehydes and ketones Aldehydes Ketones Quinones

Thiocarbonyl compounds: thioaldehydes and thioketones Thioaldehydes Thioketones Thioquinones

(Thio)carbonyl compounds derivatives Carbonyl hydrates Hemiacetals/Hemiketals Acetals/Ketals Thioacetals/Thioketals

Imines Hydrazones Oximes Oxime ethers Semicarbazones Thiosemicarbazones Ketenes Ketene acetal derivatives (THIO)Carboxylic Acid Derivatives Carboxylic acid derivatives Carboxylic acids Carboxylic acid salts Carboxylic acid esters Lactones Carboxylic acid anhydrides Acyl halides Acyl fluorides Acyl chlorides Acyl bromides Acyl iodides Carboxylic acid amides Carboxylic acid primary amides Carboxylic acid secondary amides Carboxylic acid tertiary amides Lactams Carboxylic acid imides Carboxylic acid unsubstituted imides Carboxylic acid substituted imides Carboxylic acid hydrazides Carboxylic acid azides Hydroxamic acids Imido esters Imidoyl halides Carboxylic acid amidines Carboxylic acid amidrazones Nitriles Isonitriles Acyl cyanides α -Substituted carboxylic acids α -Aminoacids α -Hydroxyacids α -Oxoacids α , β -Unsaturated carboxylic acids Orthocarboxylic acid derivatives Carboxylic acid orthoesters Carboxylic acid amide acetals

> Thiocarboxylic acid derivatives Thiocarboxylic acids

(THIO)Carbonic Acid Derivatives

Carbonic acid derivatives Carbonic acid esters Carbonic acid monoesters Carbonic acid diesters Carbonic acid ester halides Ureas Isoureas Guanidines Semicarbazides Carbodiimides Cyanates Isocyanates

Thiocarbonic acid derivatives Thiocarbonic acid esters Thiocarbonic acid monoesters Thiocarbonic acid diesters Thiocarbonic acid ester halides Thioureas Isothioureas Thiosemicarbazides Isothiocyanates Thiocyanates

(THIO)Carbamic acid derivatives

Carbamic acid derivatives Carbamic acid Carbamic acid esters (urethanes) Carbamic acid halides

Thiocarbamic acid derivatives Thiocarbamic acid esters Thiocarbamic acid halides

Organonitrogen compounds

Amines

Primary amines Primary aliphatic amines Primary aromatic amines Secondary amines Secondary aliphatic amines Secondary mixed amines (aryl alkyl) Secondary aromatic amines Tertiary amines Tertiary aliphatic amines Tertiary mixed amines (aryl alkyl) Tertiary aromatic amines Quaternary ammonium salts 1,2-Diamines 1,2-Aminoalcohols 1,2-Aminothiols Aminals Hemiaminals Thiohemiaminals Aminophenols 1,2-Aminophenols 1,3-Aminophenols

1,3–Aminophenols Aminothiophenols 1,2–Aminothiophenols 1,3–Aminothiophenols 1,4–Aminothiophenols

Enamines Hydroxylamines Hydrazine derivatives Azo compounds Azides Diazonium salts Nitroso compounds Nitro compounds N-Oxides Nitrites Nitrates

(Organo)sulfur COMPOUNDS

Sulfur (VI) Compounds

Sulfuric acid derivatives Sulfuric acid Sulfuric acid esters Sulfuric acid monoesters Sulfuric acid diesters Sulfuric acid amide esters Sulfuric acid amides Sulfuric acid diamides

Sulfuryl halides

Sulfonic acid derivatives Sulfonic acids Sulfonic acid esters Sulfonamides Sulfonyl halides

Sulfones

Sulfur (IV) Compounds

Sulfinic acid derivatives

Sulfinic acids Sulfinic acid esters Sulfinic acid halides Sulfinic acid amides

Sulfoxides

Sulfur (II) Compounds

Sulfenic acid derivatives Sulfenic acids Sulfenic acid esters Sulfenic acid halides Sulfenic acid amides

(Organo)phosphorus Compounds

Phosphorus (V) compounds

Phosphoric acid derivatives Phosphoric acid Phosphoric acid esters Phosphoric acid halides Phosphoric acid amides

Phosphonic acid derivatives Phosphonic acids Phosphonic acid esters Phosphonic acid amides

Phosphinoxides

Thiophosphoric acid derivatives Thiophosphoric acids Thiophosphoric acid esters Thiophosphoric acid halides Thiophosphoric acid amides

Phosphorus (III) compounds

Phosphines

Organoboron Compounds

Boronic acids Boronic acid esters

Organometallic Compounds

Organolithium compounds Organomagnesium compounds Other organometallic compounds

Heterocyclic Compounds

Any heterocyclic ring Aromatic heterocyclic compounds Five-membered heterocycles Six-membered heterocycles Oxohetarenes

```
Thioxohetarenes
  Iminohetarenes
Three-membered heterocycles (LS)
  Three-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (LS)
     Saturated three-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (LS)
     Unsaturated three-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (LS)
  Three-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (LS)
     Saturated three-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (LS)
     Unsaturated three-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (LS)
  Three-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (LS)
     Saturated three-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (LS)
     Unsaturated three-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (LS)
Three-membered heterocycles (HS)
  Three-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (HS)
     Saturated three-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (HS)
         Aziridines (HS)
         Oxiranes (HS)
         Thiiranes (HS)
     Unsaturated three-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (HS)
         Azirines (HS)
         1H-Azirines (HS)
         2H-Azirines (HS)
         Oxirenes (HS)
        Thiirenes (HS)
  Three-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (HS)
     Saturated three-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (HS)
         Diaziridines (HS)
         Dioxiranes (HS)
         Oxaziridines (HS)
         Thiaziridines (HS)
     Unsaturated three-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (HS)
         Diazirenes (HS)
            1H-Diazirenes (HS)
            3H-Diazirenes (HS)
         Oxazirenes (HS)
         Thiazerenes (HS)
  Three-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (HS)
     Saturated three-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (HS)
         Triaziridines (HS)
         Trioxiranes (HS)
         Trithiiranes (HS)
         Oxadiaziridines (HS)
         Dioxaziridines (HS)
         Thiodiaziridines (HS)
         Dithiaziridines (HS)
     Unsaturated three-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (HS)
         1H-Triazirene (HS)
         Oxadiazirenes (HS)
         Thiodiazirenes (HS)
```

```
Four-membered heterocycles (HS)
Four-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (LS)
```

```
Unsaturated four-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (LS)
     Saturated four-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (LS)
  Four-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (LS)
     Saturated four-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (LS)
     Unsaturated four-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (LS)
  Four-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (LS)
     Saturated four-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (LS)
     Unsaturated four-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (LS)
  Four-membered heterocycles with four heteroatoms (LS)
     Saturated four-membered heterocycles with four heteroatoms (LS)
     Unsaturated four-membered heterocycles with four heteroatoms (LS)
  Four-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (HS)
     Saturated four-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (HS)
         Azetidines (HS)
         Oxetanes (HS)
         Thietanes (HS)
     Unsaturated four-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (HS)
         Azetines (HS)
            1-Azetines (HS)
           2-Azetines (HS)
         Azetes (HS)
         Oxetenes (HS)
         Thietenes (HS)
  Four-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (HS)
     Saturated four-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (HS)
         Diazetidines (HS)
            1,2-Diazetidines (HS)
            1,3-Diazetidines (HS)
         Dioxetanes (HS)
            1,2-Dioxetanes (HS)
            1,3-Dioxetanes (HS)
         Dithietanes (HS)
            1,2-Dithietanes (HS)
            1,3-Dithietanes (HS)
     Unsaturated four-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (HS)
         Diazetines (HS)
         Dioxetenes (HS)
         Dithietenes (HS)
Five-membered heterocycles (LS)
  Five-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (LS)
     Saturated five-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (LS)
     Unsaturated five-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (LS)
      Aromatic five-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (LS)
  Five-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (LS)
     Saturated five-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (LS)
     Unsaturated five-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (LS)
     Aromatic five-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (LS)
  Five-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (LS)
     Saturated five-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (LS)
     Unsaturated five-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (LS)
     Aromatic five-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (LS)
  Five-membered heterocycles with four heteroatoms (LS)
```

Saturated five-membered heterocycles with four heteroatoms (LS) Unsaturated five-membered heterocycles with four heteroatoms (LS) Aromatic five-membered heterocycles with four heteroatoms (LS) Five-membered heterocycles with five heteroatoms (LS) Saturated five-membered heterocycles with five heteroatoms (LS) Unsaturated five-membered heterocycles with five heteroatoms (LS) Aromatic five-membered heterocycles with five heteroatoms (LS) Five-membered heterocycles (HS) Five-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (HS) Saturated five-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (HS) Pyrrolidines (HS) Tetrahydrofurans (HS) Tetrahydrothiophenes (HS) Unsaturated five-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (HS) Pyrrolines (HS) 1-Pyrrolines (HS) 2-Pyrrolines (HS) 3-Pyrrolines (HS) Dihydrofurans (HS) 2,3-Dihydrofurans (HS) 2,5-Dihydrofurans (HS) Dihydrothiophenes (HS) 2,3-Dihydrothiophenes (HS) 2,5-Dihydrothiophenes (HS) Aromatic five-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (HS) Pyrroles (HS) Furans (HS) Thiophenes (HS) Indoles Benzofurans Benzothiophenes Five-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (HS) Saturated five-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (HS) **Diazolidines** (HS) Pyrazolidines (HS) Imidazolidines (HS) Dioxolanes (HS) 1,2-Dioxolanes (HS) 1,3-Dioxolanes (HS) Dithiolanes (HS) 1,2-Dithiolanes (HS) 1,3-Dithiolanes (HS) Unsaturated five-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (HS) Pyrazolines (HS) 1-Pyrazolines (HS) 2-Pyrazolines (HS) Imidazolines (HS) 2-Imidazolines (HS) 3-Imidazolines (HS) 4-Imidazolines (HS) Dioxolenes (HS) 1,2-Dioxolenes (HS)

```
1,3-Dioxolenes (HS)
      Dithiolenes (HS)
         1,2-Dithiolenes (HS)
         1,3-Dithiolenes (HS)
   Aromatic five-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (HS)
      Diazoles (HS)
      Pyrazoles (HS)
      Imidazoles (HS)
      Oxazoles (HS)
         1,2-Oxazoles (HS)
         1,3-Oxazoles (HS)
      Thiazoles (HS)
         1,2-Thiazoles (HS)
         1,3-Thiazoles (HS)
Five-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (HS)
   Saturated five-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (HS)
      Triazolidines (HS)
         1,2,3-Triazolidines (HS)
         1,2,4-Triazolidines (HS)
      Trioxolanes (HS)
         1,2,3-Trioxolanes (HS)
         1,2,4-Trioxolanes (HS)
      Trithiolanes (HS)
         1,2,3-Trithiolanes (HS)
         1,2,4-Trithiolanes (HS)
   Unsaturated five-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (HS)
         1,2,3-Triazolines (HS)
         1,2,4-Triazolines (HS)
         1,2,3-Trioxoles (HS)
         1,2,3-Trithioles (HS)
   Aromatic five-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (HS)
      Triazoles (HS)
         1,2,3-Triazoles (HS)
         1,2,4-Triazoles (HS)
      Oxadiazoles (HS)
         1,2,3-Oxadiazoles (HS)
         1,2,4-Oxadiazoles (HS)
         1,2,5-Oxadiazoles (furazanes) (HS)
         1,3,4-Oxadiazoles (HS)
Five-membered heterocycles with four heteroatoms (HS)
   Saturated five-membered heterocycles with four heteroatoms (HS)
      Tetrazolidines (HS)
      Tetraoxolanes (HS)
      Tetrathiolanes (HS)
   Unsaturated five-membered heterocycles with four heteroatoms (HS)
   Aromatic five-membered heterocycles with four heteroatoms (HS)
      Tetrazoles (HS)
      Oxatriazoles (HS)
         1,2,3,4-Oxatriazoles (HS)
         1,2,3,5-Oxatriazoles (HS)
      Thiatriazoles (HS)
         1,2,3,4-Thiatriazoles (HS)
         1,2,3,5-Thiatriazoles (HS)
```

Five-membered heterocycles with five heteroatoms (HS) Saturated five-membered heterocycles with five heteroatoms (HS) Pentazolidines (HS) Pentaoxolanes (HS) Pentathiolanes (HS) Unsaturated five-membered heterocycles with five heteroatoms (HS) Aromatic five-membered heterocycles with five heteroatoms (HS) Pentazoles Six-membered heterocycles (LS) Six-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (LS) Saturated six-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (LS) Unsaturated six-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (LS) Aromatic six-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (LS) Six-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (LS) Saturated six-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (LS) Unsaturated six-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (LS) Aromatic six-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (LS) Six-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (LS) Saturated six-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (LS) Unsaturated six-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (LS) Aromatic six-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (LS) Six-membered heterocycles with four heteroatoms (LS) Saturated six-membered heterocycles with four heteroatoms (LS) Unsaturated six-membered heterocycles with four heteroatoms (LS) Aromatic six-membered heterocycles with four heteroatoms (LS) Six-membered heterocycles with five heteroatoms (LS) Saturated six-membered heterocycles with five heteroatoms (LS) Unsaturated six-membered heterocycles with five heteroatoms (LS) Aromatic six-membered heterocycles with five heteroatoms (LS) Six-membered heterocycles with six heteroatoms (LS) Saturated six-membered heterocycles with six heteroatoms (LS) Unsaturated six-membered heterocycles with six heteroatoms (LS) Aromatic six-membered heterocycles with six heteroatoms (LS) Six-membered heterocycles (HS) Six-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (HS) Saturated six-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (HS) Piperidines (HS) Tetrahydropyrans (HS) Tetrahydrothiopyrans (HS) Unsaturated six-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (HS) Tetrahydropyridines (HS) Dihydropyridines (HS) Pyrans (HS) Thiopyrans (HS) Aromatic six-membered heterocycles with one heteroatom (HS) Pyridines (HS) Six-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (HS) Saturated six-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (HS) Hexahydrodiazines Dioxanes Dithianes Morpholines

```
Unsaturated six-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (HS)
             Tetrahydrodiazines (HS)
             Dihydrodiazines (HS)
             Dioxines (HS)
             Dithiines (HS)
   Aromatic six-membered heterocycles with two heteroatoms (HS)
             Pyridazines (HS)
             Pyrimidines (HS)
             Pyrazines (HS)
Six-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (HS)
   Saturated six-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (HS)
             Hexahydrotriazines (HS)
             Trioxanes (HS)
             Trithianes (HS)
   Unsaturated six-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (HS)
   Aromatic six-membered heterocycles with three heteroatoms (HS)
             Triazines (HS)
Six-membered heterocycles with four heteroatoms (HS)
   Saturated six-membered heterocycles with four heteroatoms (HS)
             Hexahydrotetrazines (HS)
              Tetroxanes (HS)
             Tetrathianes (HS)
   Unsaturated six-membered heterocycles with four heteroatoms (HS)
             Dihydrotetrazines (HS)
             Tetrahydrotetrazines (HS)
   Aromatic six-membered heterocycles with four heteroatoms (HS)
             Tetrazines (HS)
Six-membered heterocycles with five heteroatoms (HS)
   Saturated six-membered heterocycles with five heteroatoms (HS)
             Hexahydropentazines (HS)
             Pentoxanes (HS)
             Pentathianes (HS)
   Unsaturated six-membered heterocycles with five heteroatoms (HS)
   Aromatic six-membered heterocycles with five heteroatoms (HS)
             Pentazines
Six-membered heterocycles with six heteroatoms (HS)
   Saturated six-membered heterocycles with six heteroatoms (HS)
   Unsaturated six-membered heterocycles with six heteroatoms (HS)
   Aromatic six-membered heterocycles with six heteroatoms (HS)
             Hexazines
```