## Supplementary Materials: Porphyrin Dye-Sensitized Zinc Oxide Aggregated Anodes for Use in Solar Cells

Yu-Kai Syu, Yogesh Tingare, Shou-Yen Lin, Chen-Yu Yeh and Jih-Jen Wu

**Table S1.** Photovoltaic properties of YD2-oC8-sensitized ZnO DSSCs fabricated with various dyesensitization processes.

Sensitization Period		Voc (V)	Jsc (mA/cm <sup>2</sup> )	F.F.	η (%)
YD2-o-C8	YD2-o-C8 80 min		1.25	0.68	0.45
	3 h	0.54	2.38	0.51	0.66
	6 h	0.51	3.62	0.65	1.21
	8 h	0.50	1.92	0.70	0.67
	15 h	0.51	1.80	0.60	0.55
YD2-o-C8/CDCA	6 h	0.51	4.45	0.56	1.27
	15 h	0.54	5.11	0.68	1.89
	24 h	0.56	5.17	0.62	1.78

**Table S2.** Photovoltaic properties of YD2-oC8-TBA-sensitized ZnO DSSCs fabricated with various dye-sensitization processes.

Sensitization		Voc (V)	Jsc (mA/cm <sup>2</sup> )	F.F.	η (%)
CDCA conc.	0.5 mM	0.54	4.47	0.70	1.68
	1.5 mM	0.55	4.66	0.66	1.70
	2.5 mM	0.60	5.25	0.66	2.06
	3.5 mM	0.56	5.15	0.68	1.97
Temperature	R.T.	0.60	5.25	0.66	2.06
	50 °C	0.58	5.70	0.68	2.22
	60 °C	0.56	5.42	0.69	2.10
	70 °C	0.54	4.18	0.64	1.45

Table S3. Photovoltaic properties of YD2-oC8-sensitized ZnO DSSCs fabricated using 5-µm-thicl
ZnO anodes with light-scattering layers (LSL) of various thicknesses.

Thickness of Light Scattering Layer (µm)	Voc (V)	Jsc (mA/cm <sup>2</sup> )	F.F.	η (%)
0	0.58	5.70	0.68	2.22
3.0	0.57	6.65	0.69	2.60
4.5	0.57	6.87	0.68	2.66
6.0	0.55	6.7.8	0.64	2.41



Figure S1. Diffuse reflectance spectra of the ZnO anodes with light scattering layers (LSLs) of various thicknesses.