

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Phytotoxic Compounds Isolated from Leaves of the Invasive Weed *Xanthium Spinosum*

Zhuogeng Yuan¹, Xiangwei Zheng², Yu Zhao¹, Ying Liu¹, Shixing Zhou³, Caixia Wei³, Yunxia Hu^{1,*} and Hua Shao^{3,*}

¹ Yili Normal University, Yining, 835000, China; Emails: yzg821871139@outlook.com (Z.Y.); 2001 zhaoyu@sohu.com(Y.Z.); zlyzhhlily@126.com(Y.L.).

² Engineering Research Center of Modern Preparation Technology of TCM, Ministry of Education, Shanghai University of Traditional Chinese Medicine, Shanghai, 201203, China; Email: zhengxwsh@hotmail.com (X.Z.);

³ Key Laboratory of Biogeography and Bioresource in Arid Land, Xinjiang Institute of Ecology and Geography, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Urumqi 830011, China;
E-Mails:zhoushixing16@mails.ucas.ac.cn (S.Z.); weicaixia16@mails.ucas.ac.cn (C.W.)

* Correspondence: yunxiahu1214@163.com (Y.H.); shaohua@ms.xjb.ac.cn (H.S.); Tel.: +86-991-7823155

List of content

Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum of xanthatin (**1**) (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz).

Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of xanthatin (**1**) (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz).

Figure S3. Mass spectrum of xanthatin (**1**).

Figure S4. ^1H NMR spectrum of $1\alpha, 5\alpha$ -epoxyxanthatin (**2**) (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz).

Figure S5. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of $1\alpha, 5\alpha$ -epoxyxanthatin (**2**) (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz).

Figure S6. Mass spectrum of $1\alpha, 5\alpha$ -epoxyxanthatin (**2**).

Figure S7. ^1H NMR spectrum of 4-epiisoxanthanol (**3**) (CD_3OD , 400 MHz).

Figure S8. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 4-epiisoxanthanol (**3**) (CD_3OD , 100 MHz).

Figure S9. Mass spectrum of 4-epiisoxanthanol (**3**).

Figure S10. ^1H NMR spectrum of 4-epixanthanol (**4**) (CD_3OD , 400 MHz).

Figure S11. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 4-epixanthanol (**4**) (CD_3OD , 100 MHz).

Figure S12. Mass spectrum of 4-epixanthanol (**4**).

Figure S13. ^1H NMR spectrum of loliolide (**5**) (CD_3OD , 400 MHz).

Figure S14. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of loliolide (**5**) (CD_3OD , 100 MHz).

Figure S15. Mass spectrum of loliolide (**5**).

Figure S16. ^1H NMR spectrum of dehydrovomifoliol (**6**) (CD_3OD , 400 MHz).

Figure S17. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of dehydrovomifoliol (**6**) (CD_3OD , 100 MHz).

Figure S18. Mass spectrum of dehydrovomifoliol (**6**).

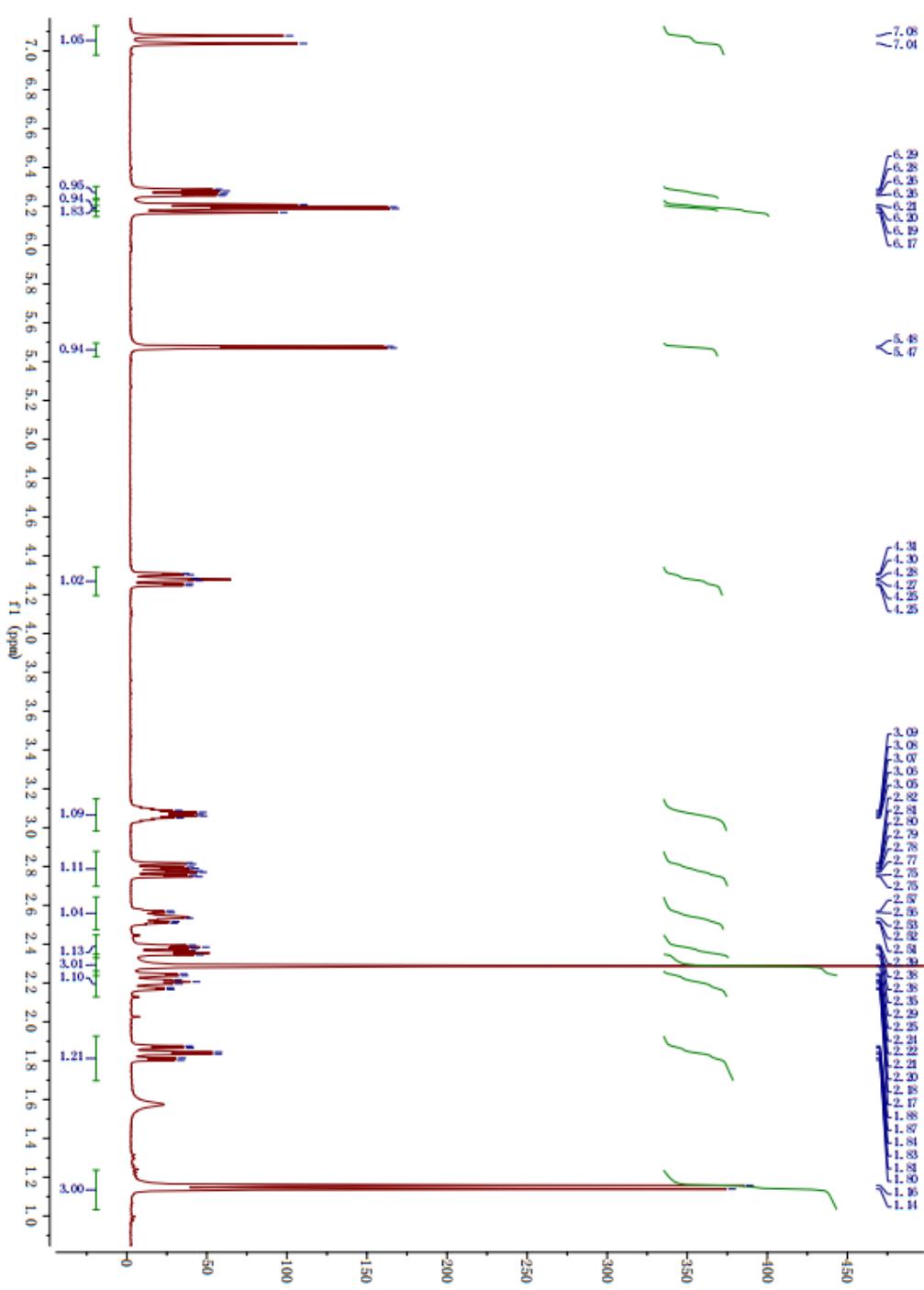


Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum of xanthathin (**1**) (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz).

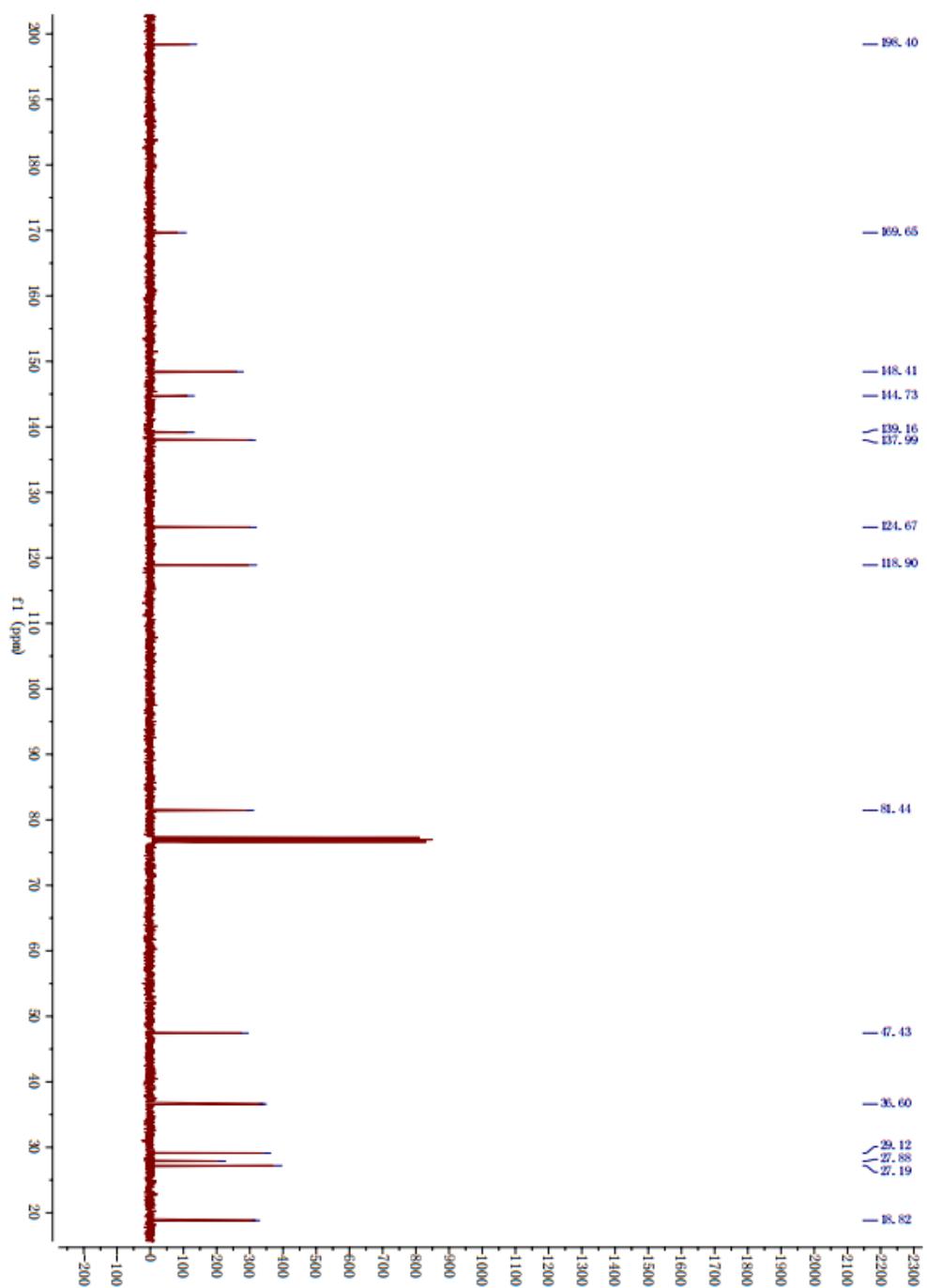


Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of xanthathin (**1**) (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz).

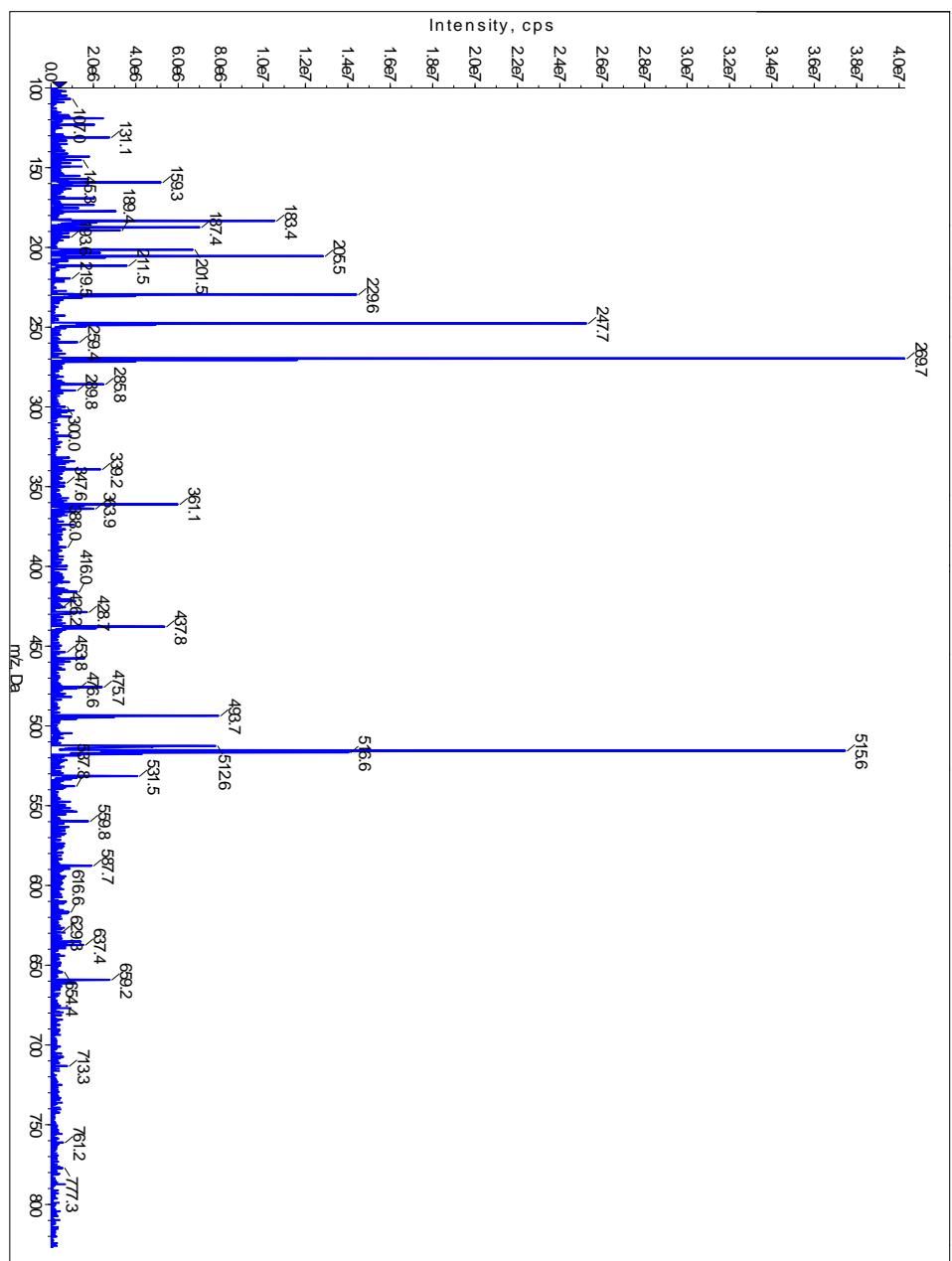


Figure S3. Mass spectrum of xanthatin (**1**).

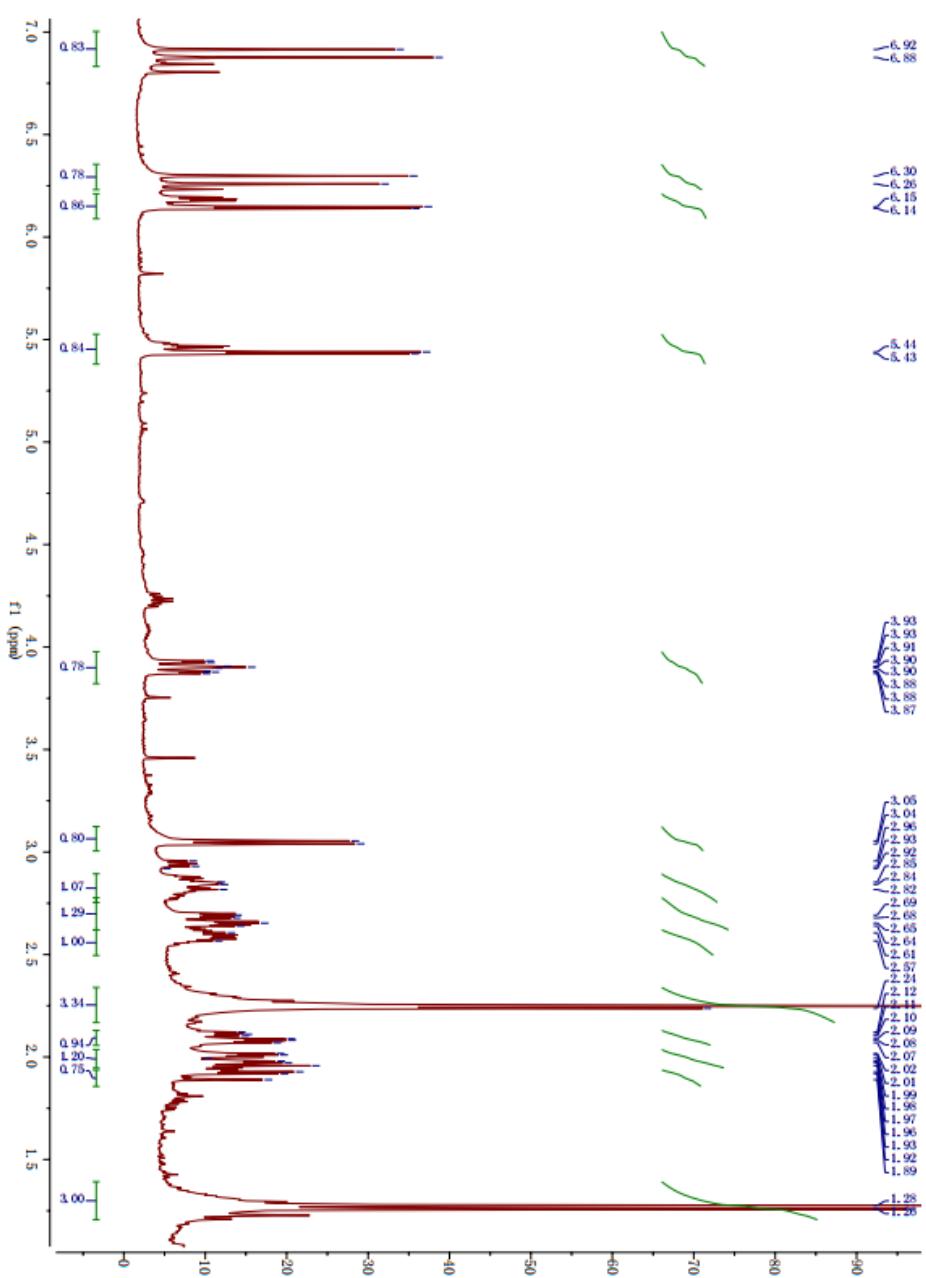


Figure S4. ^1H NMR spectrum of $1\alpha, 5\alpha$ -epoxyxanthatin (**2**) (CDCl₃, 400 MHz).

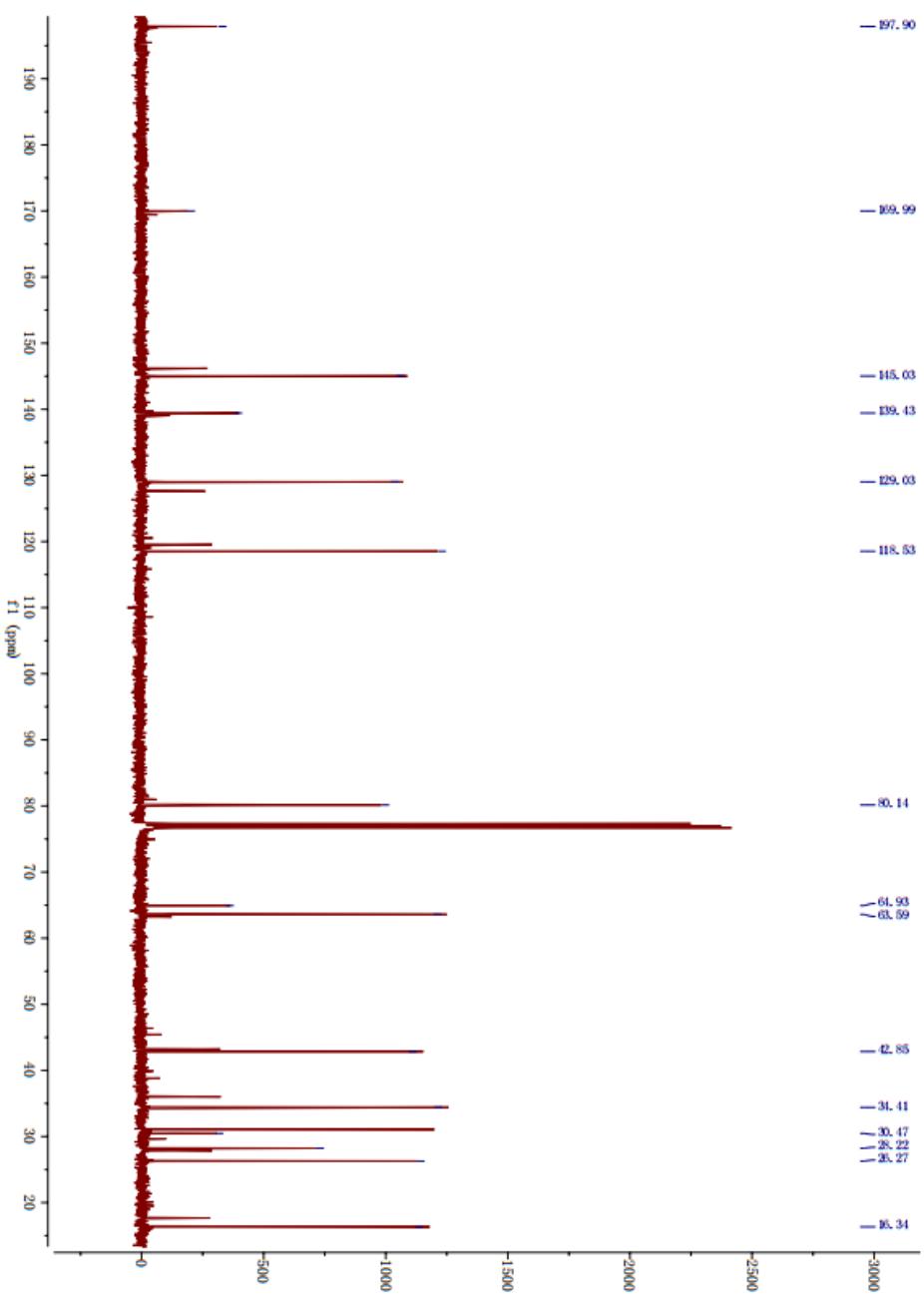


Figure S5. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of $1\alpha, 5\alpha$ -epoxyxanthatin (**2**) (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz).

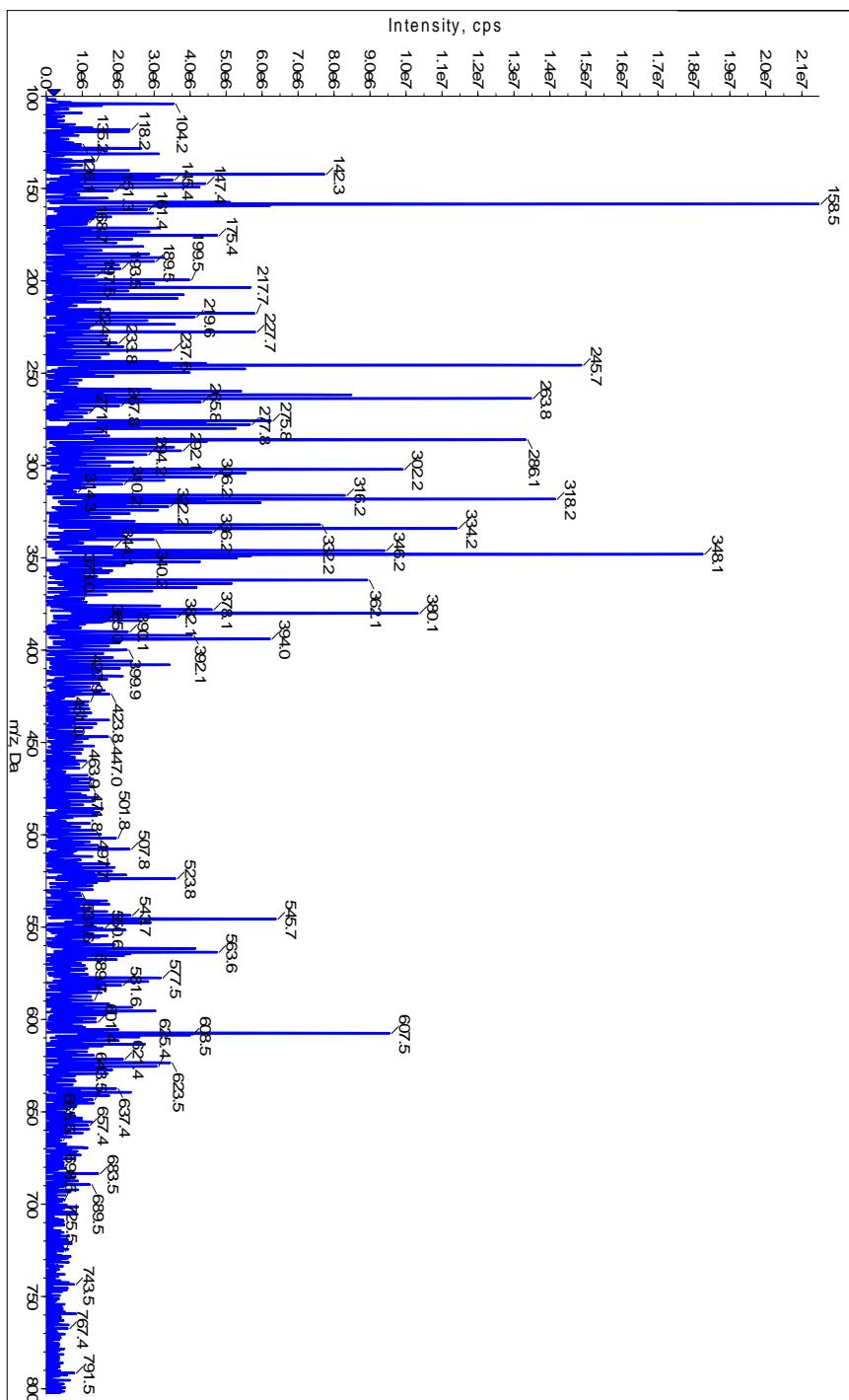


Figure S6. Mass spectrum of $1\alpha, 5\alpha$ -epoxyxanthathin (**2**).

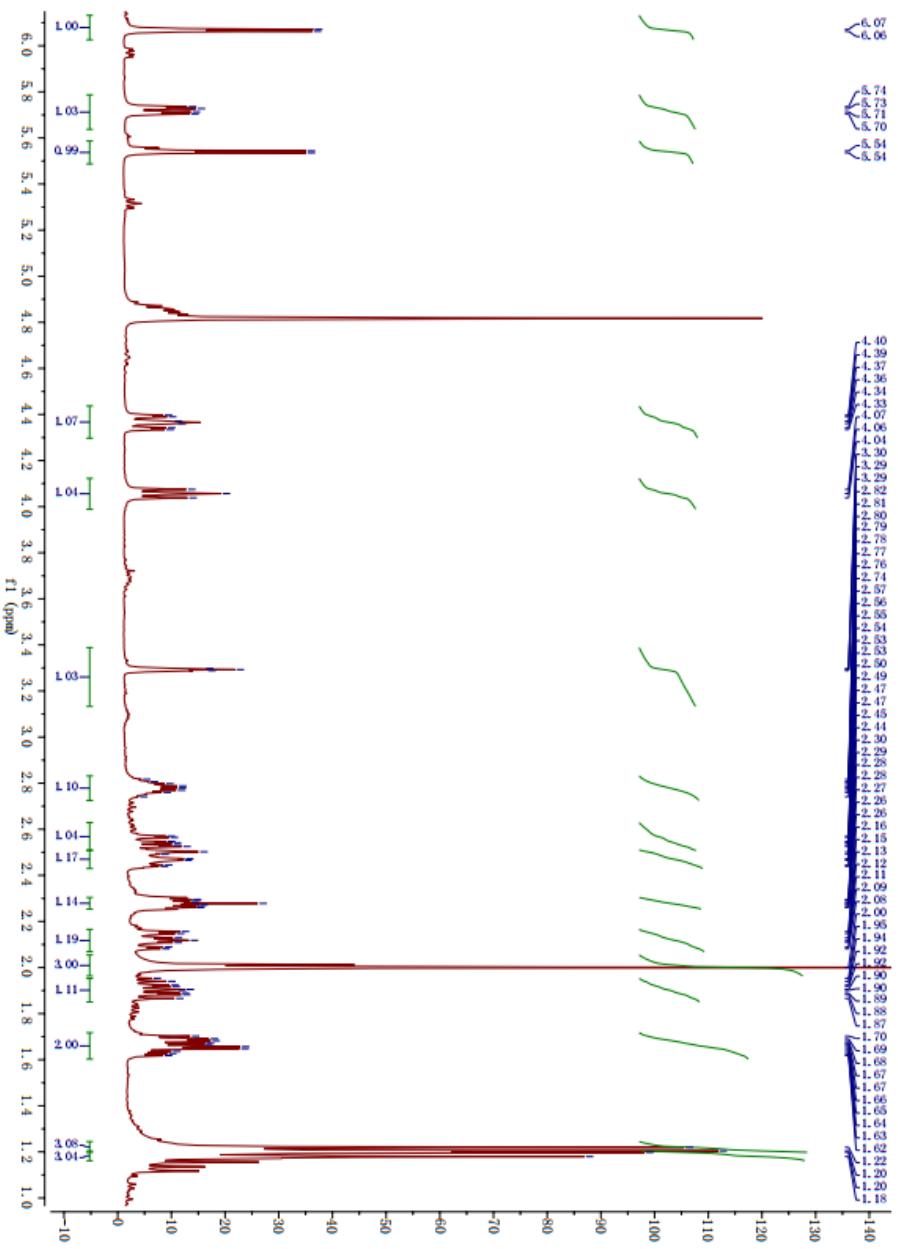


Figure S7. ¹H NMR spectrum of 4-epiisoxanthanol (**3**) (CD_3OD , 400 MHz).

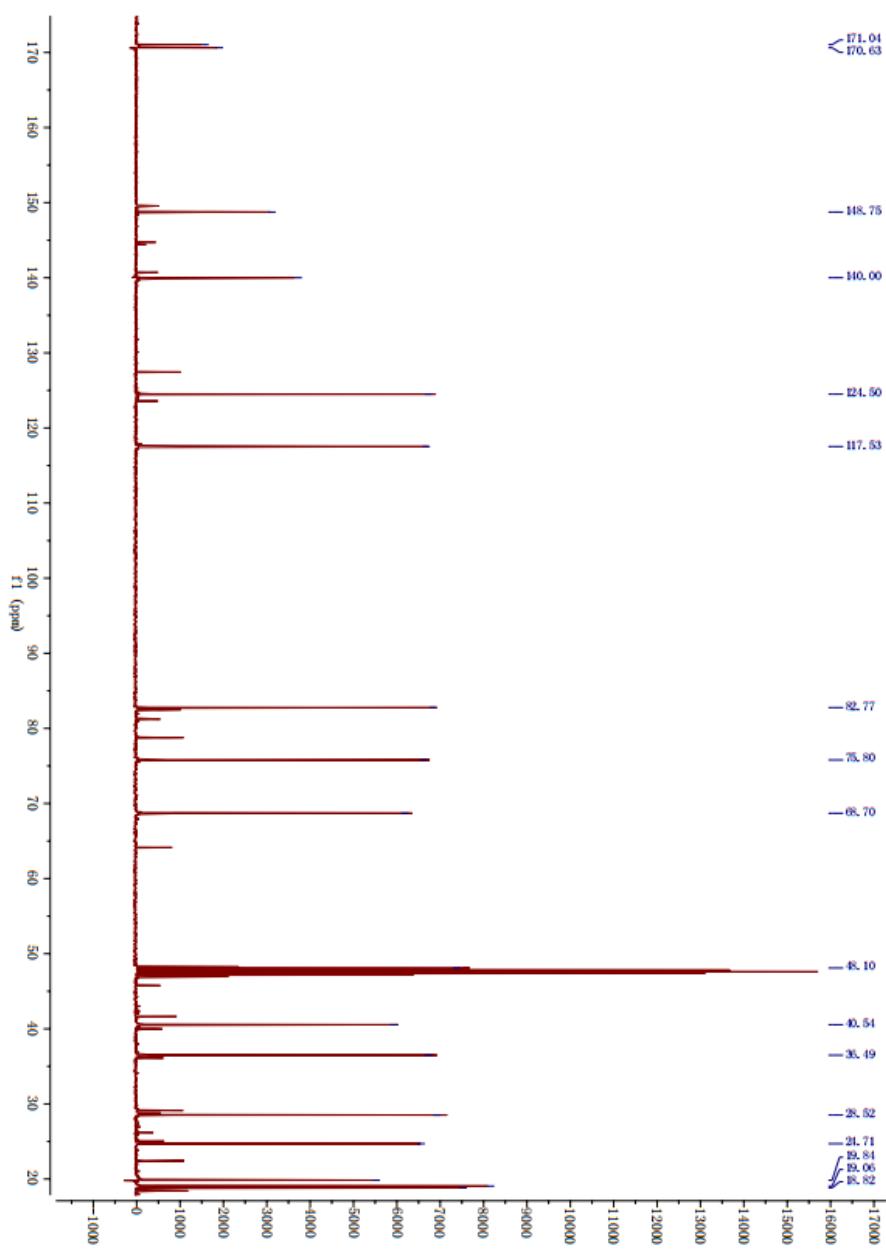


Figure S8. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 4-epiisoxanthanol (**3**) (CD_3OD , 100 MHz).

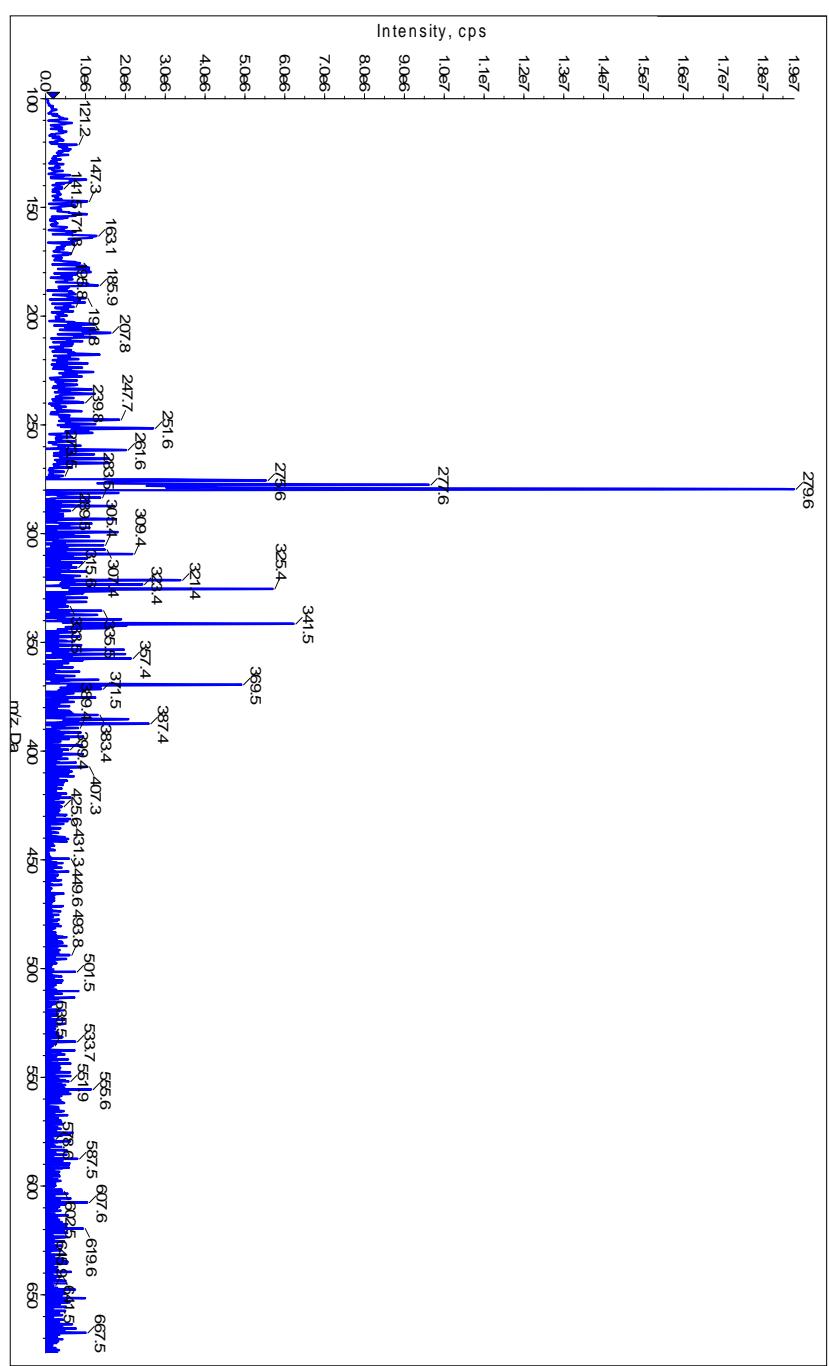


Figure S9. Mass spectrum of 4-epiisoxanthanol (**3**).

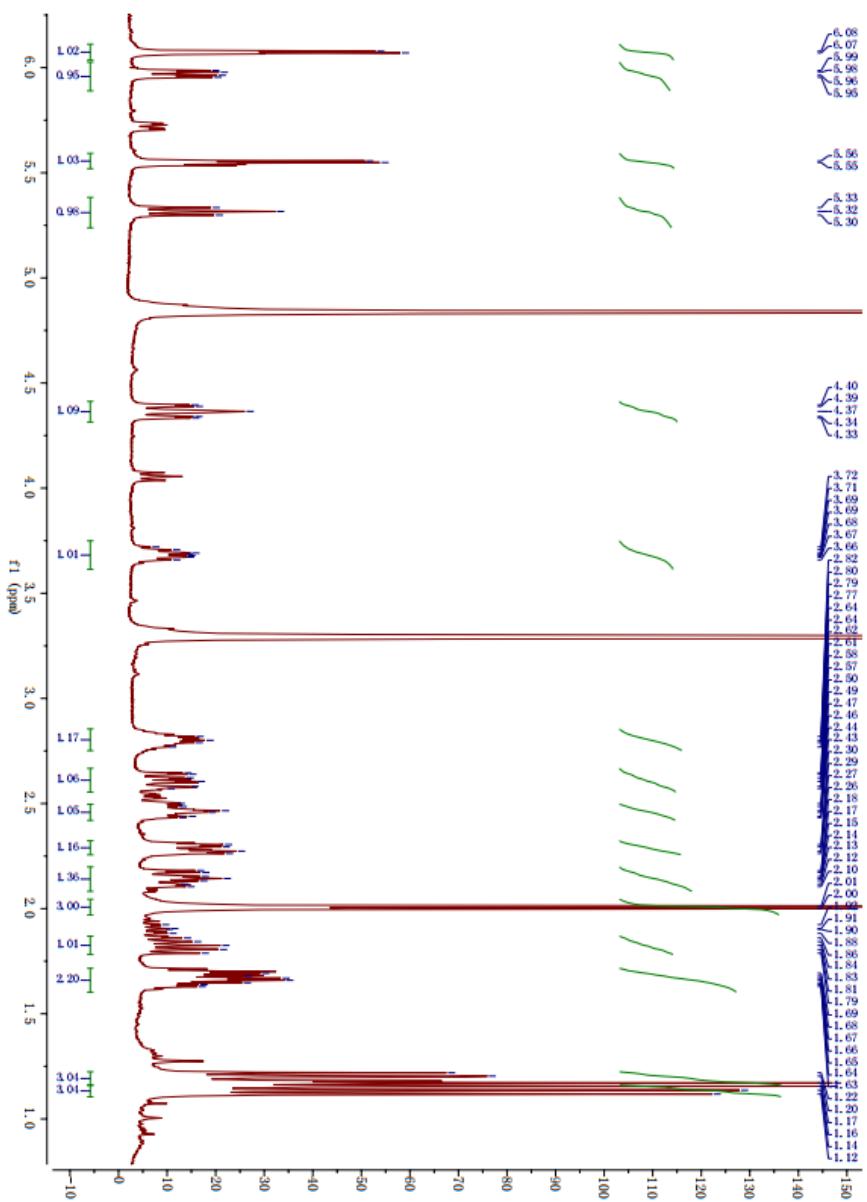


Figure S10. ${}^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of 4-epixanthanol (**4**) (CD_3OD , 400 MHz).

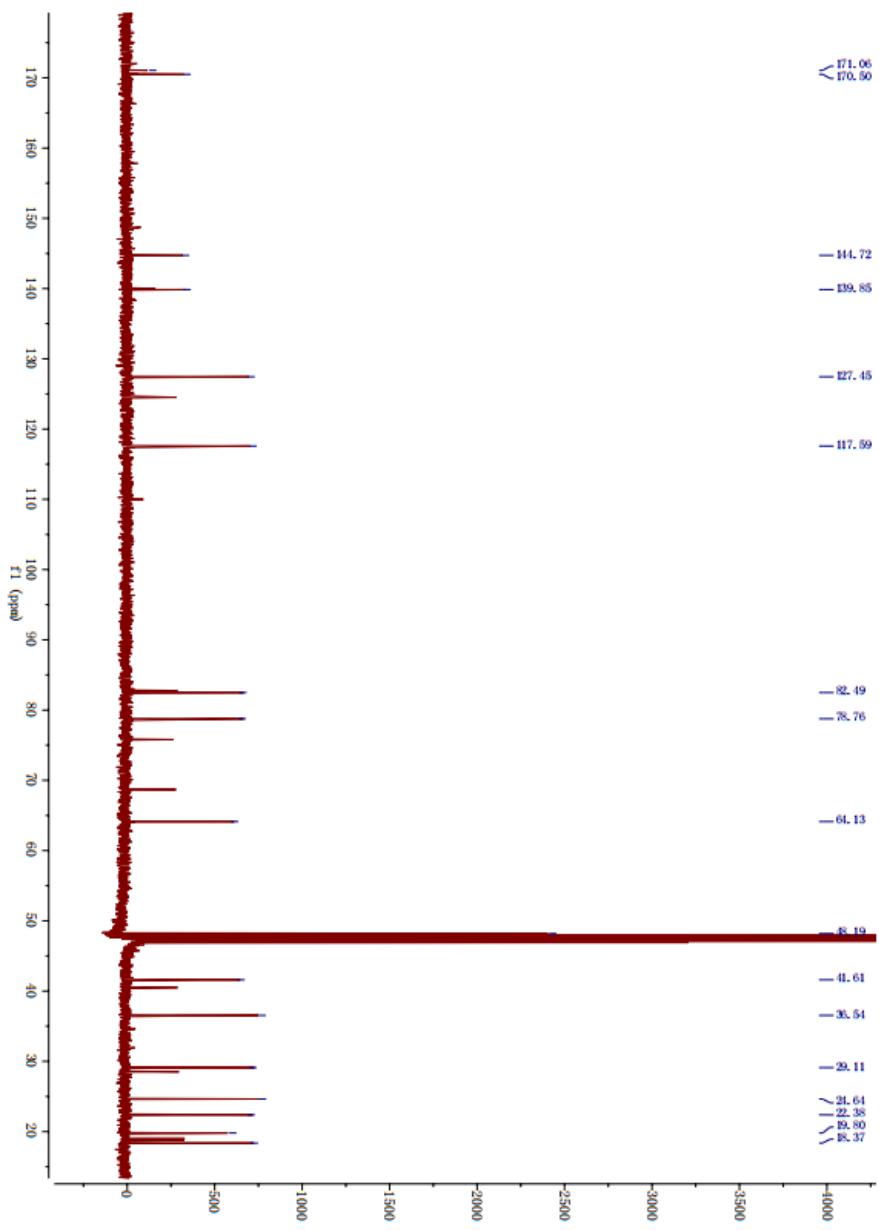


Figure S11. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 4-epixanthanol (**4**) (CD_3OD , 100 MHz).

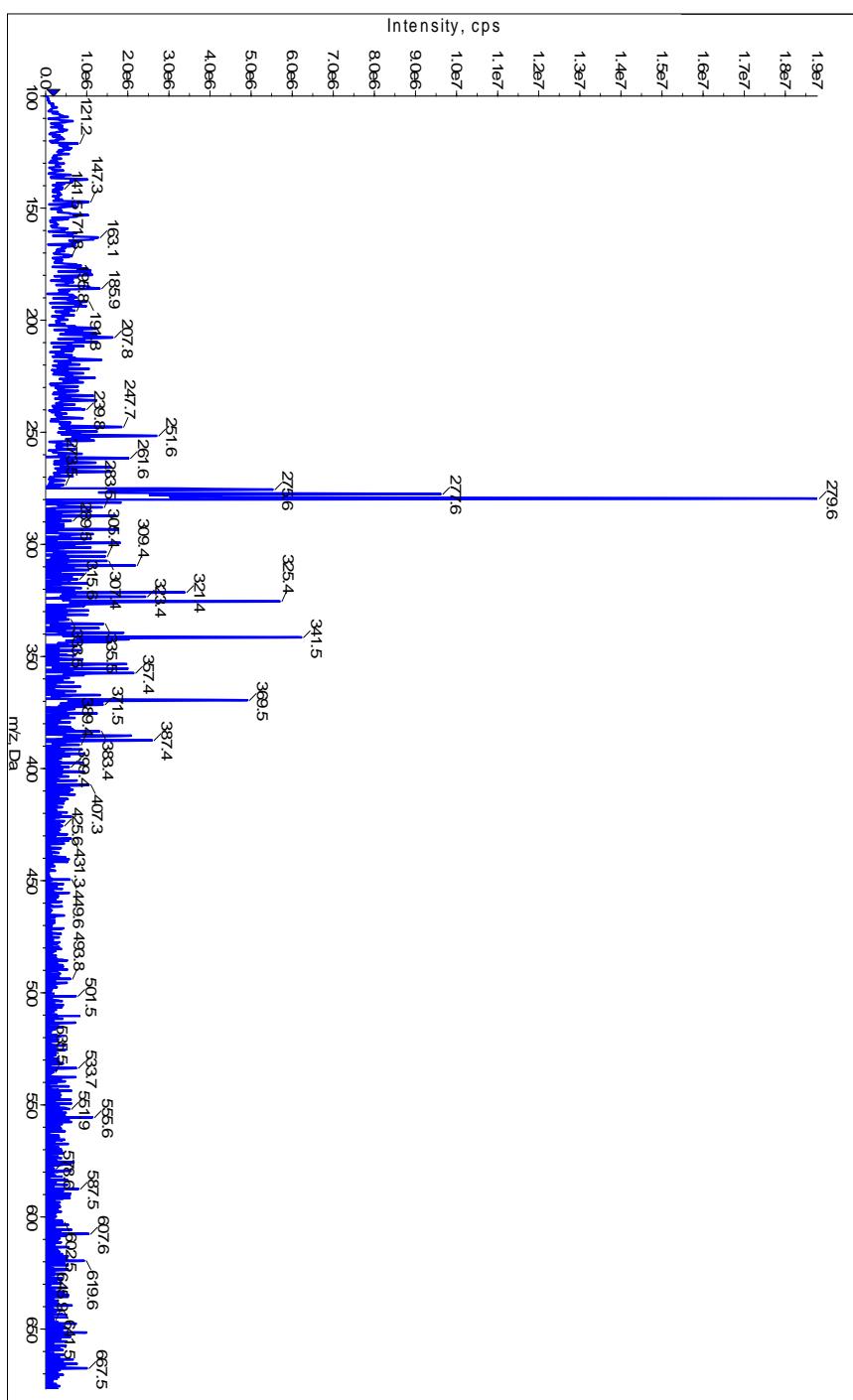


Figure S12. Mass spectrum of 4-epixanthanol (**4**).

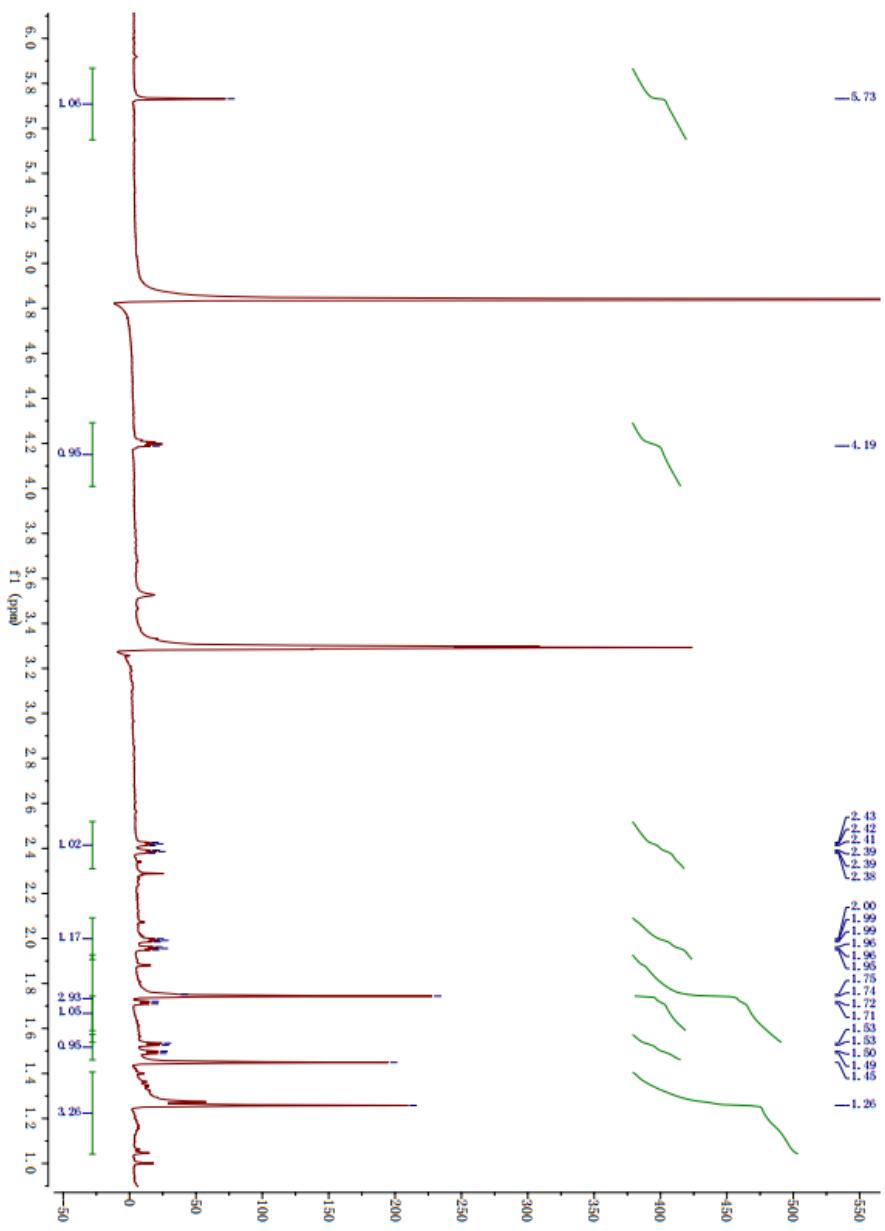


Figure S13. ^1H NMR spectrum of loliolide (**5**) (CD_3OD , 400 MHz).

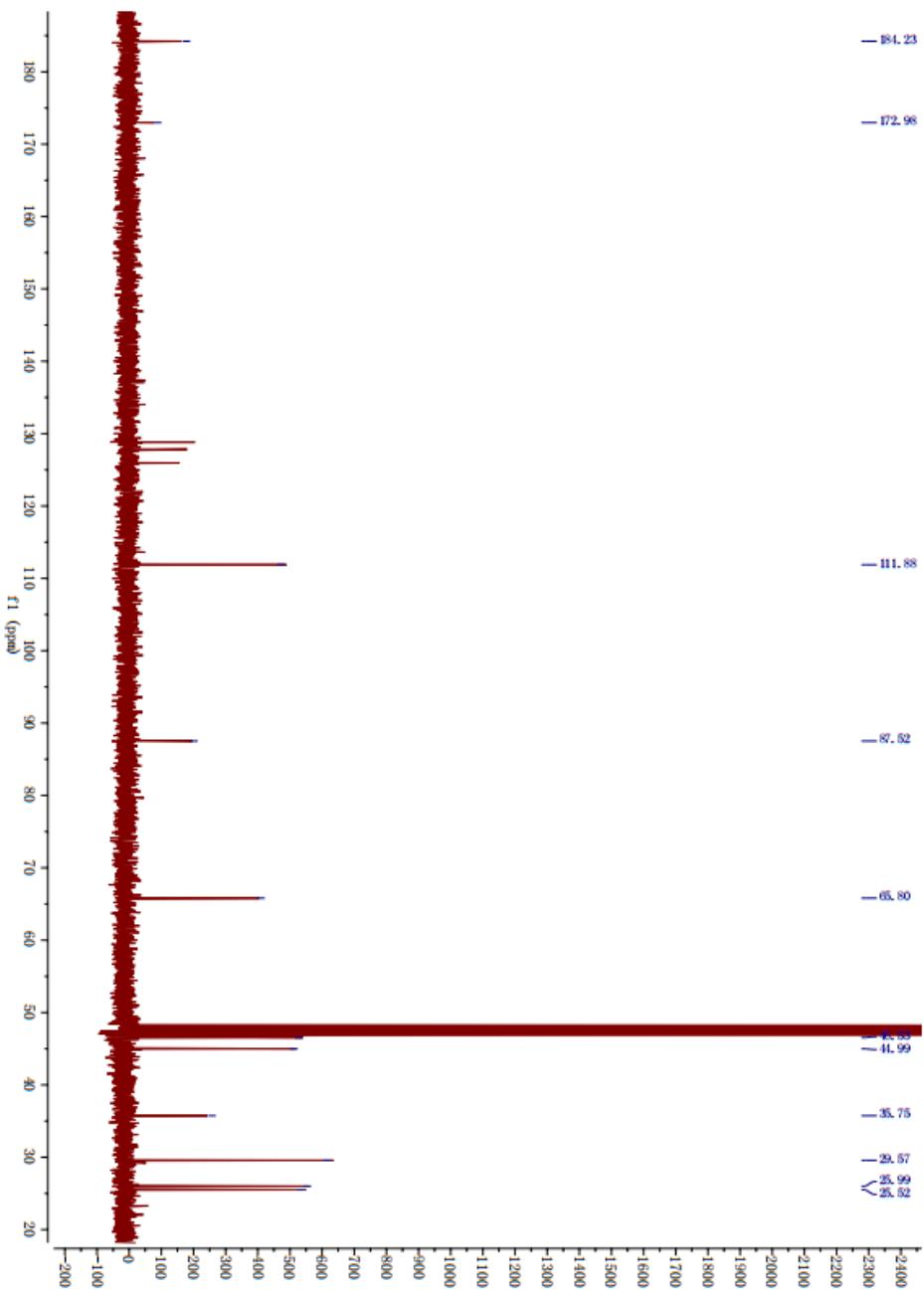


Figure S14. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of loliolide (**5**) (CD_3OD , 100 MHz).

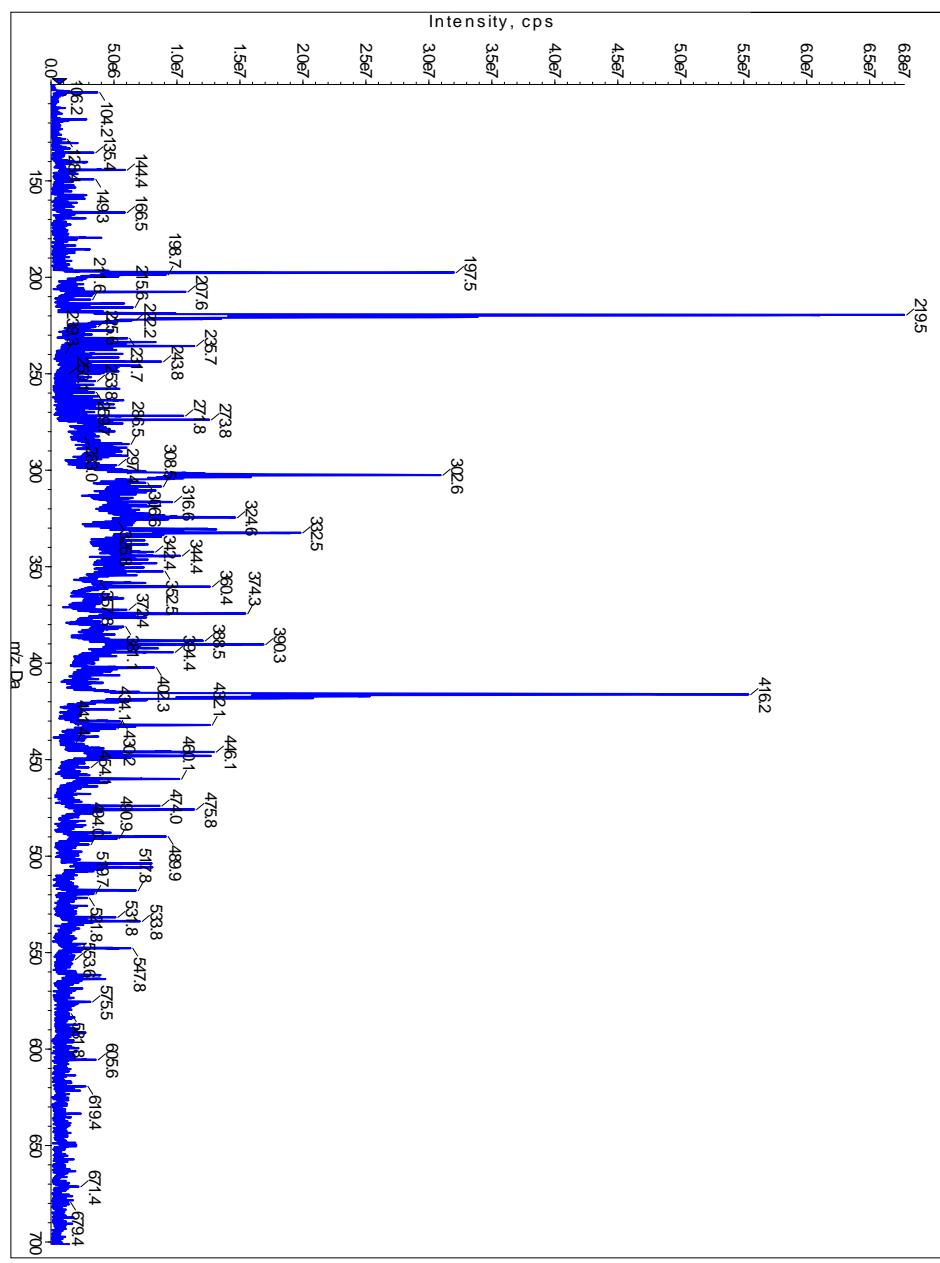


Figure S15. Mass spectrum of loliolide (5).

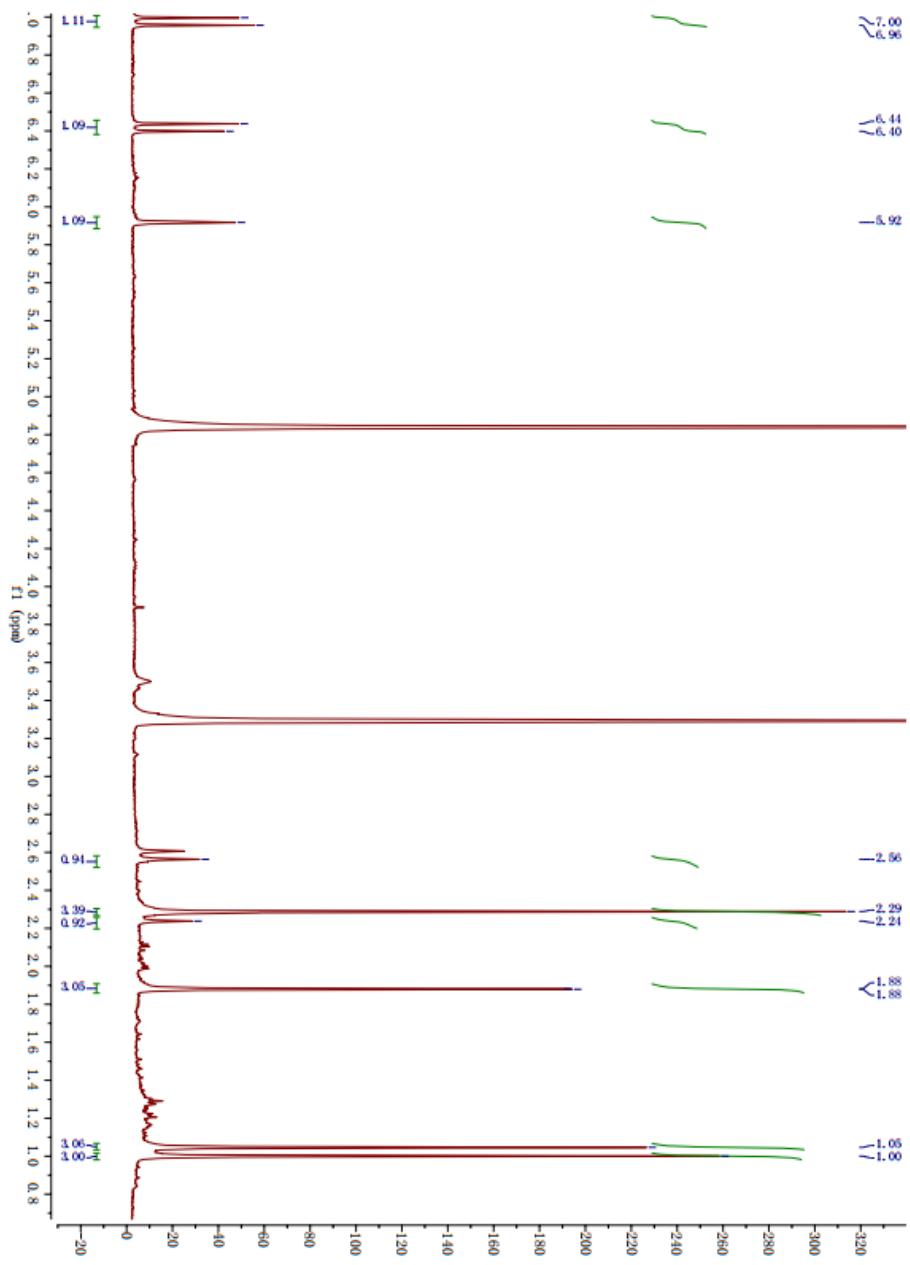


Figure S16. ¹H NMR spectrum of dehydrovomifoliol (**6**) (CD₃OD, 400 MHz).

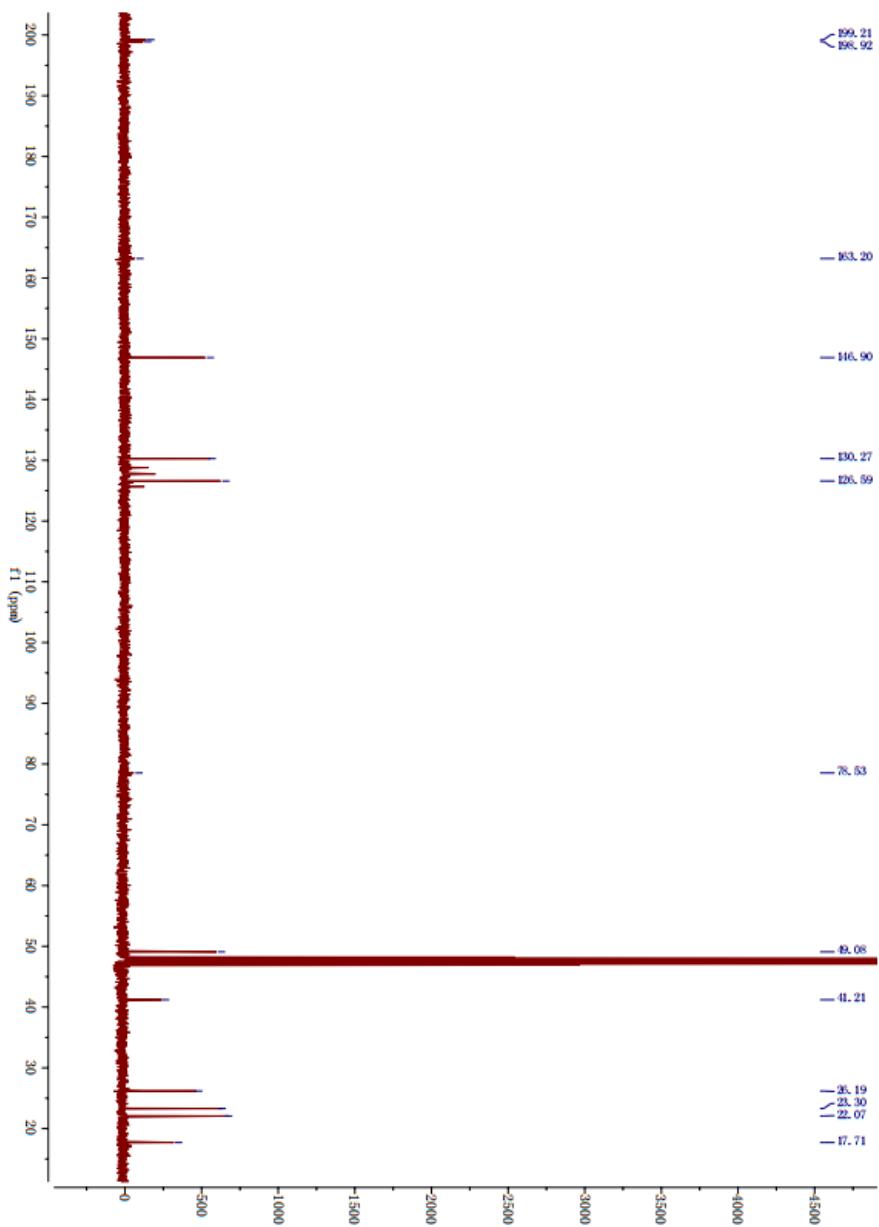


Figure S17. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of dehydrovomifoliol (**6**) (CD_3OD , 100 MHz).

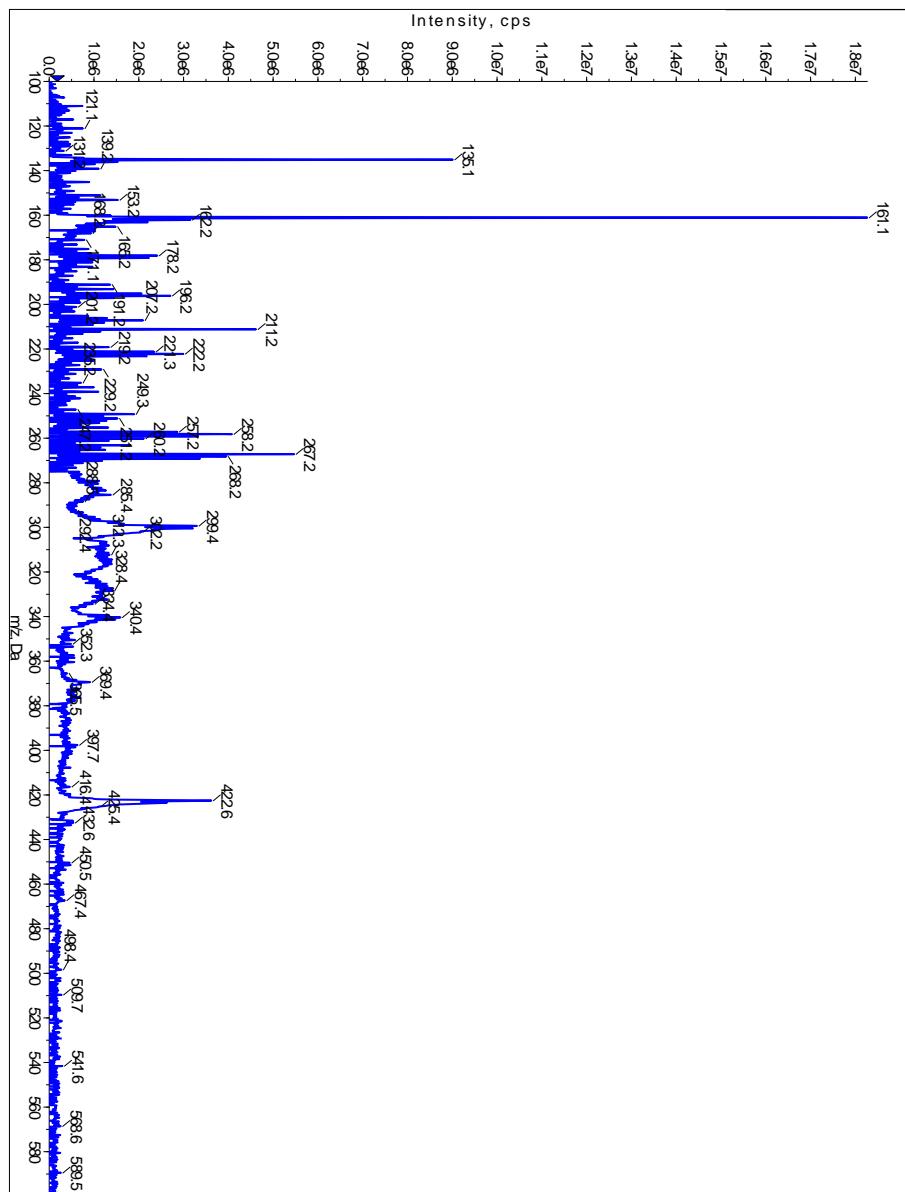


Figure S18. Mass spectrum of dehydrovomifoliol (**6**) .