

Figure S1. HPCCC chromatogram of *N. damascena* essential oil.

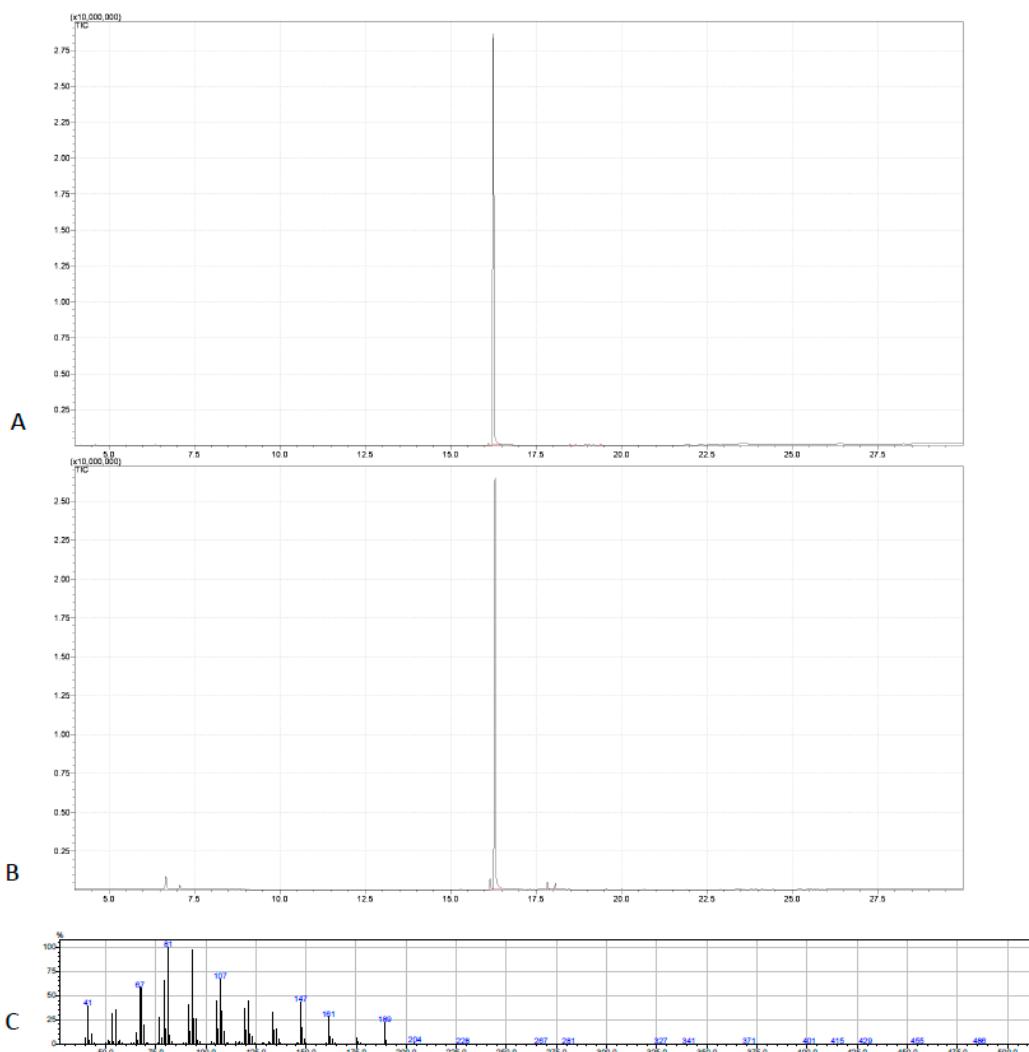


Figure S2 A: GC chromatogram of *N. damascena* essential oil, B: GC chromatogram of β -elemene standard, C: GC chromatogram of isolated β -elemene, D: MS spectrum of β -elemene;

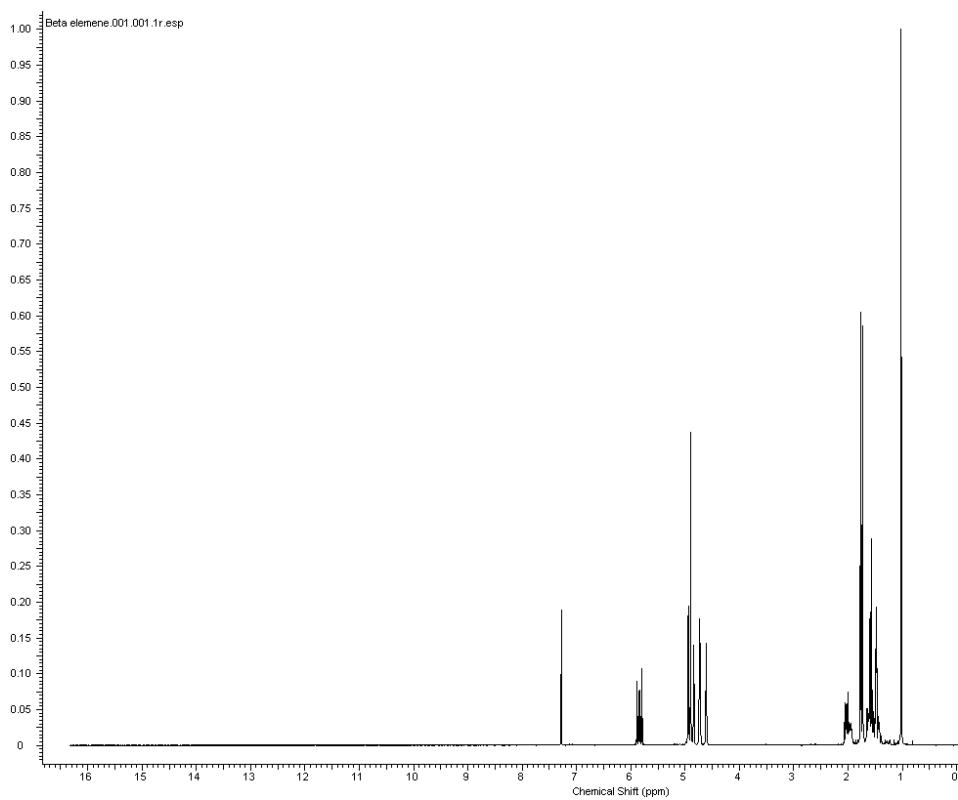


Figure S3: ^1H NMR spectrum of β -elemene.

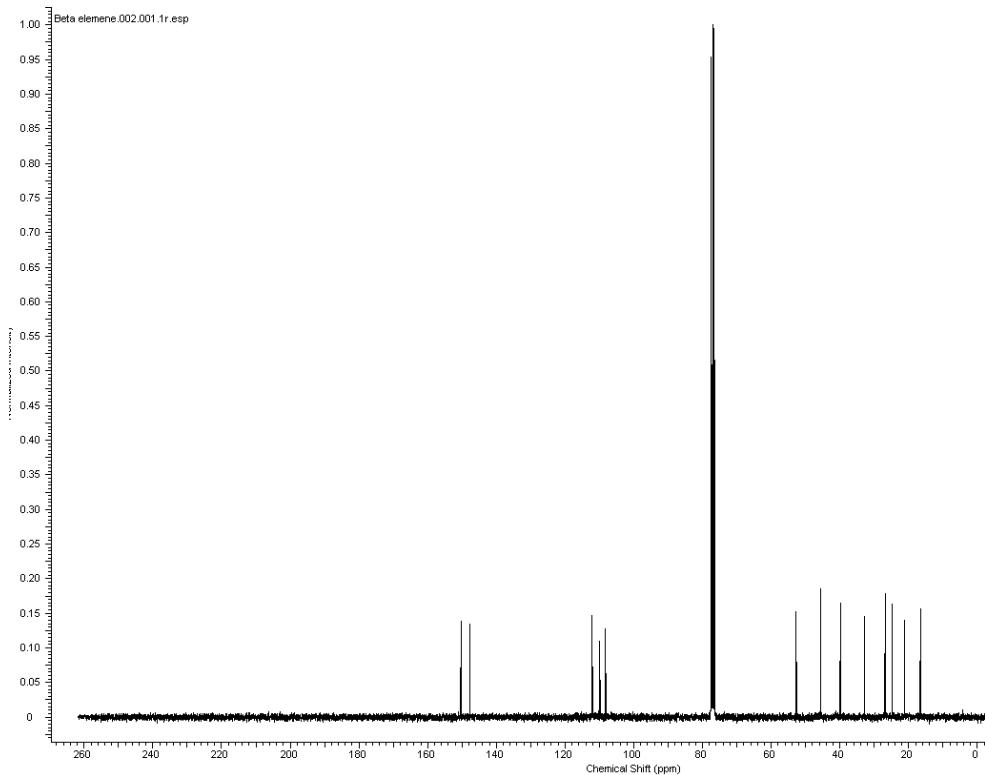


Figure S4: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of β -elemene.