

Silyl Ketene Acetals/ $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$ Lewis Pair-Catalyzed Living Group Transfer Polymerization of Renewable Cyclic Acrylic Monomers

Lu Hu, Wuchao Zhao, Jianghua He,* and Yuetao Zhang*

State Key Laboratory of Supramolecular Structure and Materials, College of Chemistry, Jilin University, Changchun 130012, Jilin, China; hulu14@mails.jlu.edu.cn (L.H.); zhaowc16@mails.jlu.edu.cn (W.Z.)

* Correspondence: hjh2015@jlu.edu.cn (J.H.); ytzhang2009@jlu.edu.cn (Y.Z.); Tel.: +86-157-6432-7755 (Y.Z.)

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1. Selected polymerization data

Table S1. B(C₆F₅)₃-catalyzed MMA polymerization ^a

Run No.	Initiator (I)	[M]:[I]:[B] ^b	Time (h)	Conv. ^c (%)	M _n ^d (Kg·mol ⁻¹)	<i>D</i>	<i>I</i> ^{*e} (%)
1	Me ₂ PhSiH	200:1:1	24	4.46	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
2	Me ₂ PhSiH	50:1:1	24	18.1	104	1.24	1
3 ^e	Me ₂ PhSiH	200:1:1	24	12.9	296	1.55	1
4	Me ₂ EtSiH	200:1:1	24	5.67	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
5	Me ₂ EtSiH	50:1:1	24	51.9	3	1.06	88
6 ^e	Me ₂ EtSiH	200:1:1	24	12.1	428	1.33	0.6
7	Et ₃ SiH	200:1:1	24	6.24	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
8	Et ₃ SiH	50:1:1	24	18.37	94	1.31	1
9 ^e	Et ₃ SiH	200:1:1	24	9.24	305	1.55	0.6
10	Ph ₃ SiH	200:1:1	24	4.34	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
11	Ph ₃ SiH	50:1:1	24	10.7	192	1.55	0.3
12 ^e	Ph ₃ SiH	200:1:1	24	6.05	691	1.14	0.2
13	ⁱ Bu ₃ SiH	200:1:1	24	7.13	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
14	ⁱ Bu ₃ SiH	50:1:1	24	13.9	234	1.53	0.3
15 ^e	ⁱ Bu ₃ SiH	200:1:1	24	8.88	668	1.09	0.3
16	Me ₂ ClSiH	200:1:1	24	4.24	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
17	Me ₂ ClSiH	50:1:1	24	11.3	101	1.26	0.6
18 ^e	Me ₂ ClSiH	200:1:1	24	9.7	367	1.43	0.5
19	MeSKA	200:1:1	24	5	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
20	MeSKA	50:1:1	24	47.2	3.1	1.05	77
21 ^e	MeSKA	200:1:1	24	13.2	312	1.49	1
22	EtSKA	200:1:1	24	5.59	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
23	EtSKA	50:1:1	24	18.2	106	1.25	1
24 ^e	EtSKA	200:1:1	24	11.2	358	1.4	0.6
25	ⁱ BuSKA	200:1:1	24	6.36	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
26	ⁱ BuSKA	50:1:1	24	29.2	2.8	1.01	53
27 ^e	ⁱ BuSKA	200:1:1	24	69.4	705	1.08	0.2
28	PhSKA	200:1:1	24	4.59	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
29	PhSKA	50:1:1	24	11.9	74.3	1.53	0.8
30 ^e	PhSKA	200:1:1	24	12.2	377	1.35	0.7
31	Me ₂ ClSKA	200:1:1	24	6.10	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
32	Me ₂ ClSKA	50:1:1	24	13.7	88.5	1.33	0.8
33 ^e	Me ₂ ClSKA	200:1:1	24	8.77	427	1.35	0.4
34	Me ₂ (EtO)SKA	200:1:1	24	23.5	145	1.25	3
35	Me ₂ (EtO)SKA	50:1:1	24	54.6	3.1	1.08	89
36 ^e	Me ₂ (EtO)SKA	200:1:1	24	30.8	246	1.51	3
37	Me ₂ PhSKA	200:1:1	24	4.26	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
38	Me ₂ PhSKA	50:1:1	24	14.8	78.8	1.48	1
39 ^e	Me ₂ PhSKA	200:1:1	24	9.79	315	1.48	0.6

^a Carried out in 9 mL CH₂Cl₂ at room temperature, where [MMA]₀ = 0.943 M, n.d. = not determined. ^b [M] = [Monomer], [I] = [Initiator], and [B] = [B(C₆F₅)₃]. ^c Monomer conversions measured by ¹H NMR. ^d *M_n* and *D* determined by GPC relative to PMMA standards in DMF. ^e Initiator efficiency (*I*^{*})% = *M_n*(calcd)/*M_n*(exptl) × 100, where *M_n*(calcd) = [MW(MMA)] × ([MMA]₀/[I]₀) (conversion) + MW of chain-end groups. ^f [MMA]₀ = 3.77 M.

2. NMR spectrum of Me₂ClSKA

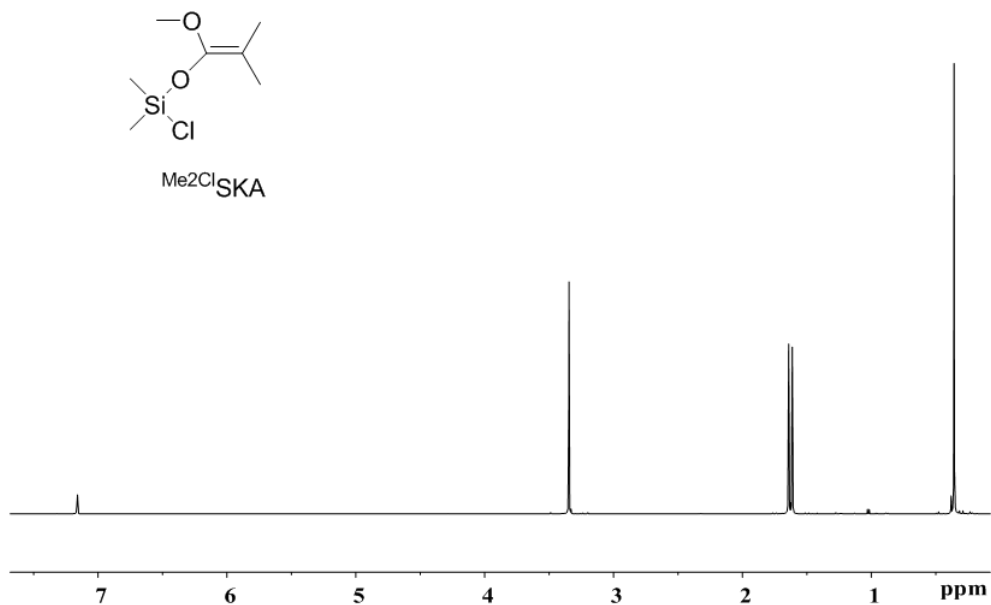


Figure S1. ¹H NMR spectrum (benzene-*d*₆, 500 MHz) of Me₂ClSKA.

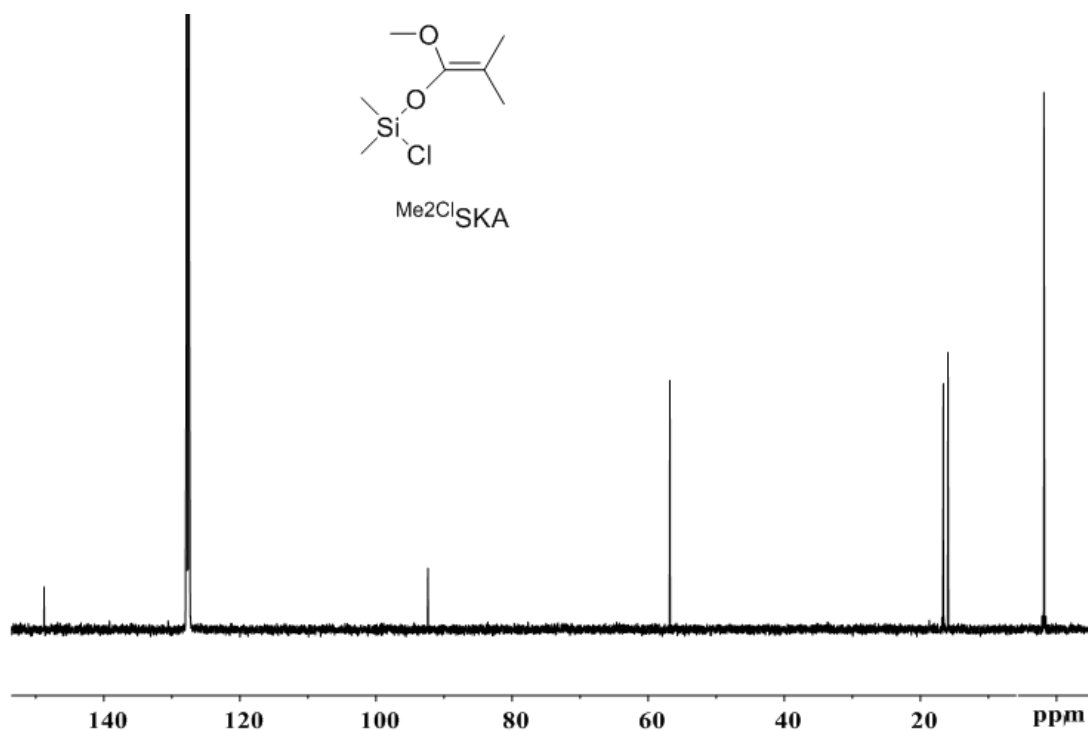


Figure S2. ¹³C NMR spectrum (benzene-*d*₆, 126 MHz) of Me₂ClSKA.

3. NMR spectrum of Me₂EtOSiCl

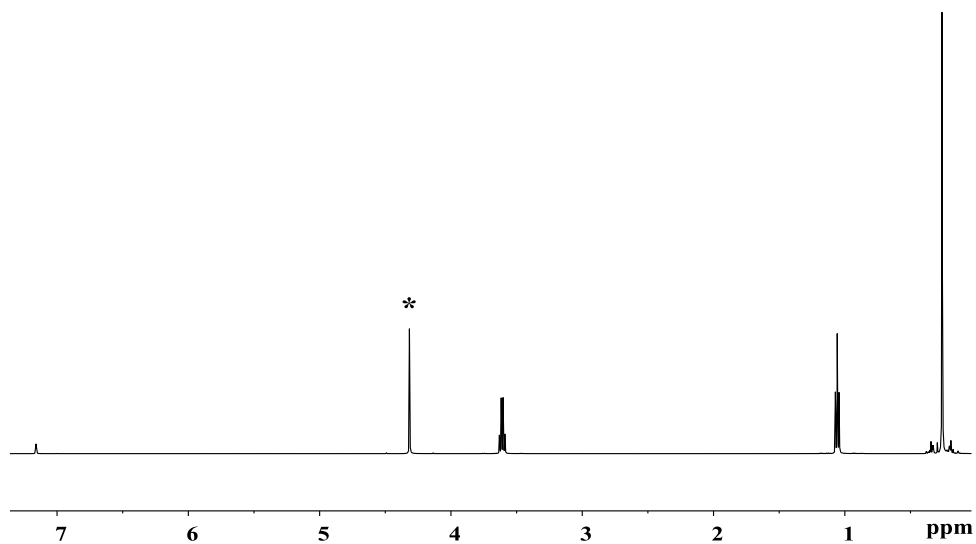


Figure S3. ¹H NMR spectrum of (benzene-*d*₆, 500 MHz) **Me₂EtOSiCl**. This spectrum also contains CH₂Cl₂ (peak marked with an *)

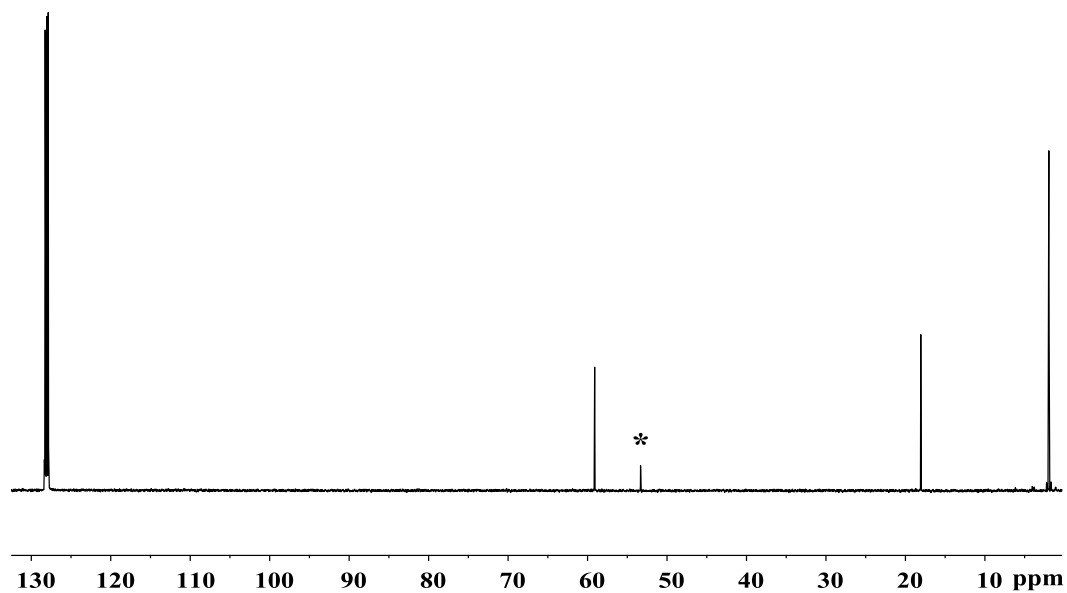


Figure S4. ¹³C NMR spectrum (benzene-*d*₆, 126 MHz) of **Me₂EtOSiCl**. This spectrum also contains CH₂Cl₂ (peak marked with an *)

4. NMR spectrum of $\text{Me}_2(\text{EtO})\text{SKA}$

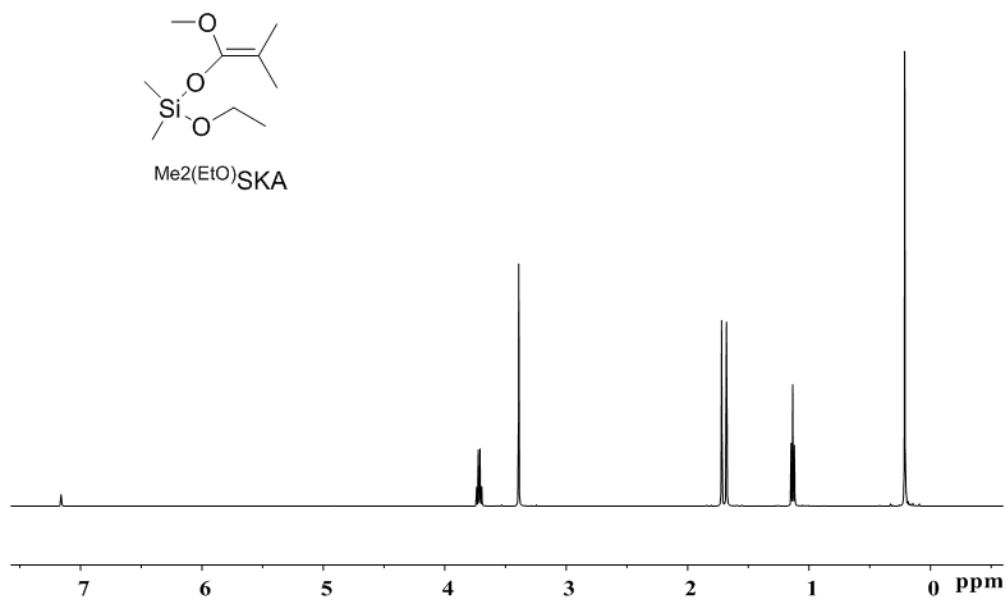


Figure S5. ^1H NMR spectrum ($\text{benzene-}d_6$, 500 MHz) of $\text{Me}_2(\text{EtO})\text{SKA}$.

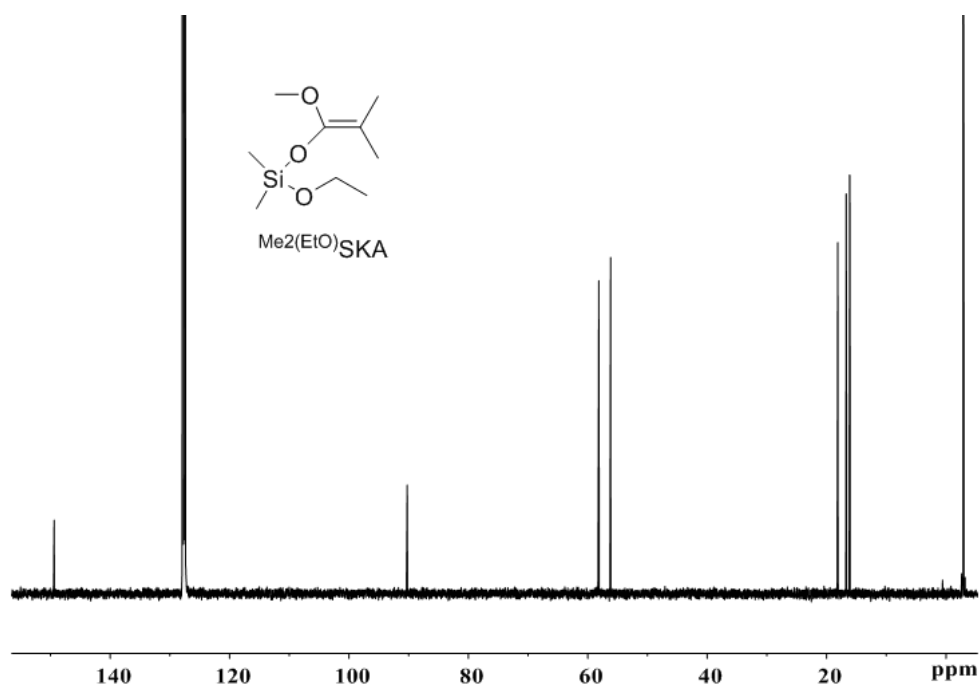


Figure S6. ^{13}C NMR spectrum ($\text{benzene-}d_6$, 126 MHz) of Me_2EtOSKA

5. NMR spectrum of $B(C_6F_5)_3 \cdot MMA$

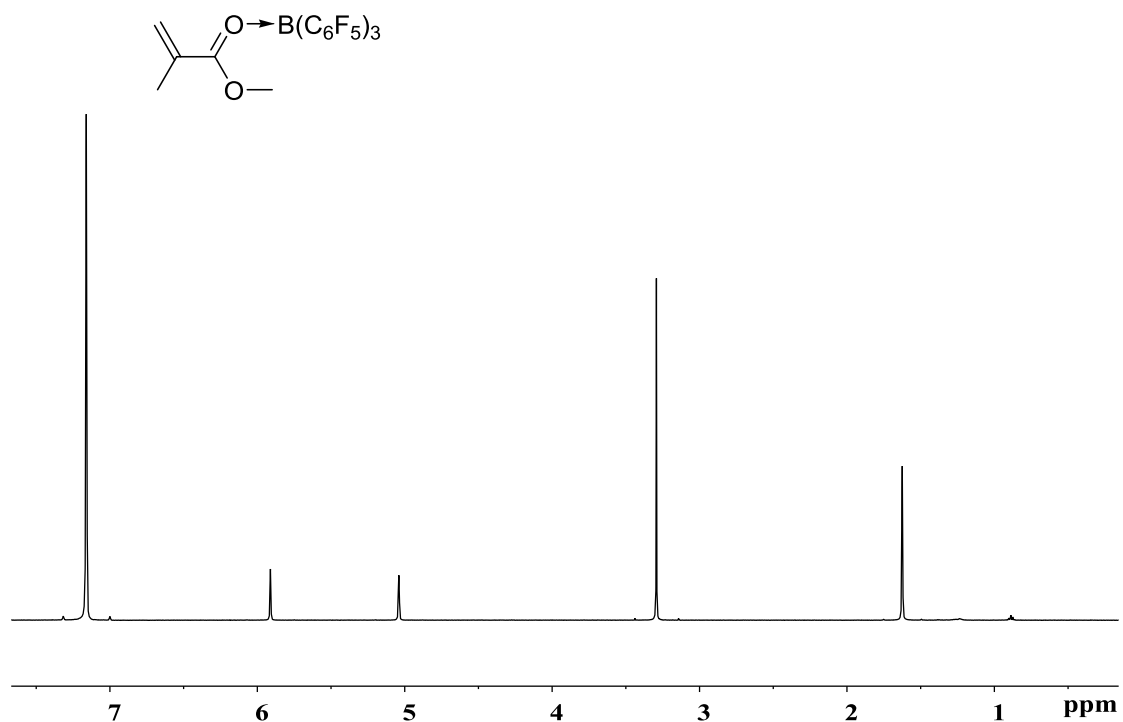


Figure S7. 1H NMR spectrum (benzene- d_6 , 500 MHz) of $B(C_6F_5)_3 \cdot MMA$.

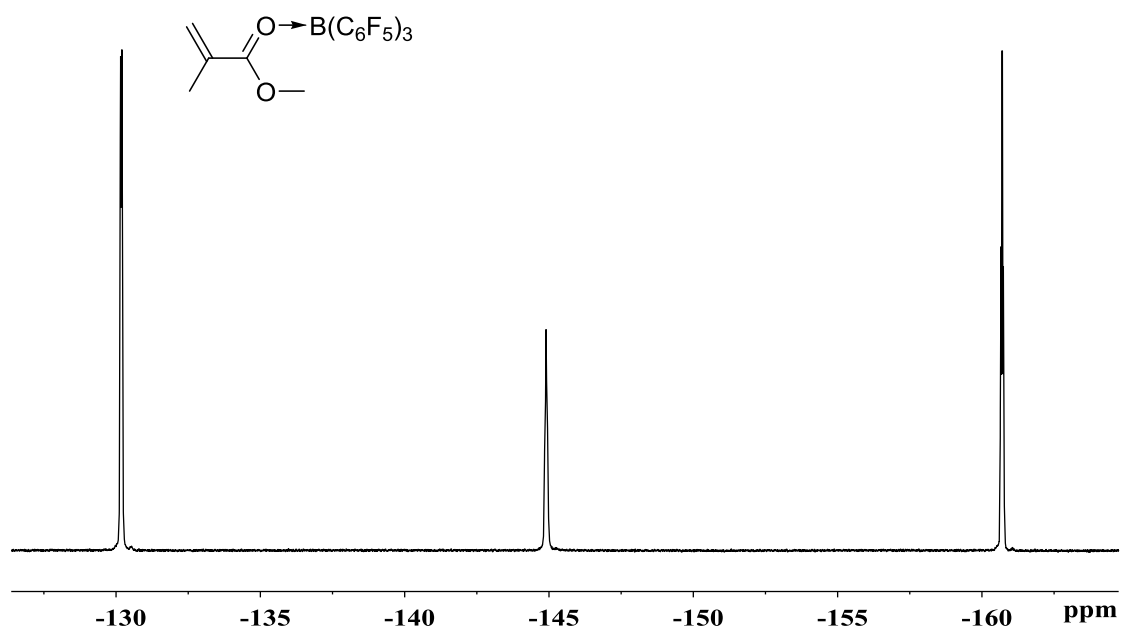


Figure S8. ^{19}F NMR spectrum (benzene- d_6 , 471 MHz) of $B(C_6F_5)_3 \cdot MMA$.

6. NMR spectrum of $B(C_6F_5)_3 \cdot MMBL$

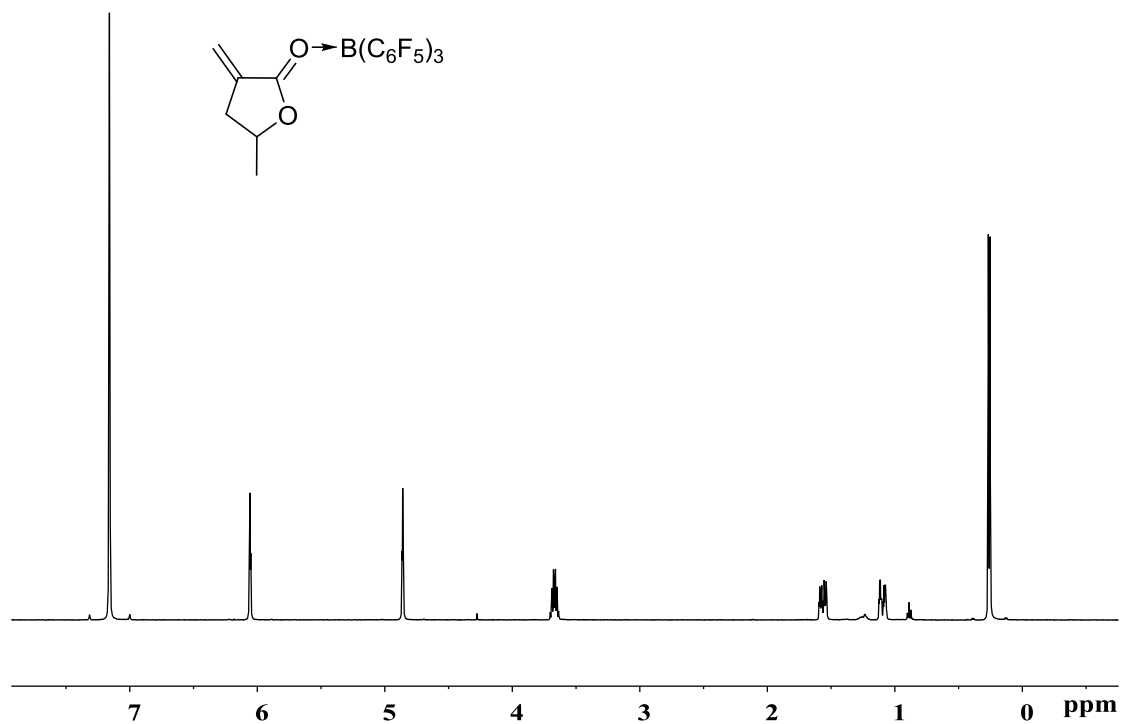


Figure S9. 1H NMR spectrum ($benzene-d_6$, 500 MHz) of $B(C_6F_5)_3 \cdot MMBL$.

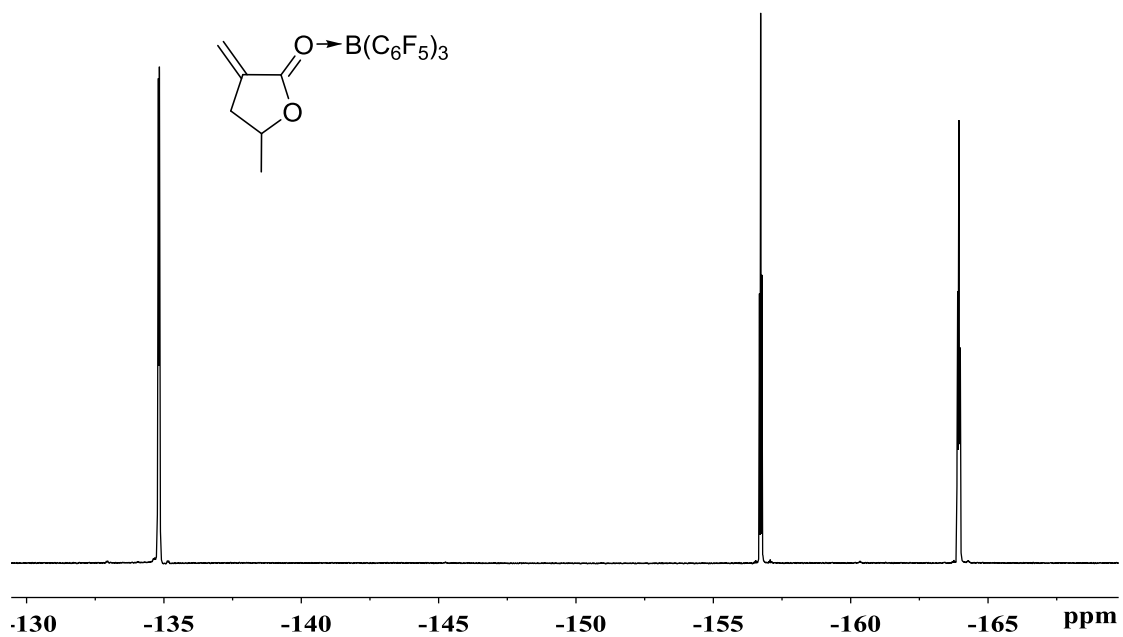


Figure S10. ^{19}F NMR spectrum ($benzene-d_6$, 471 MHz) of $B(C_6F_5)_3 \cdot MMBL$.

7. NMR spectrum of the reaction of SKA with B(C₆F₅)₃ in 1:1 ratio

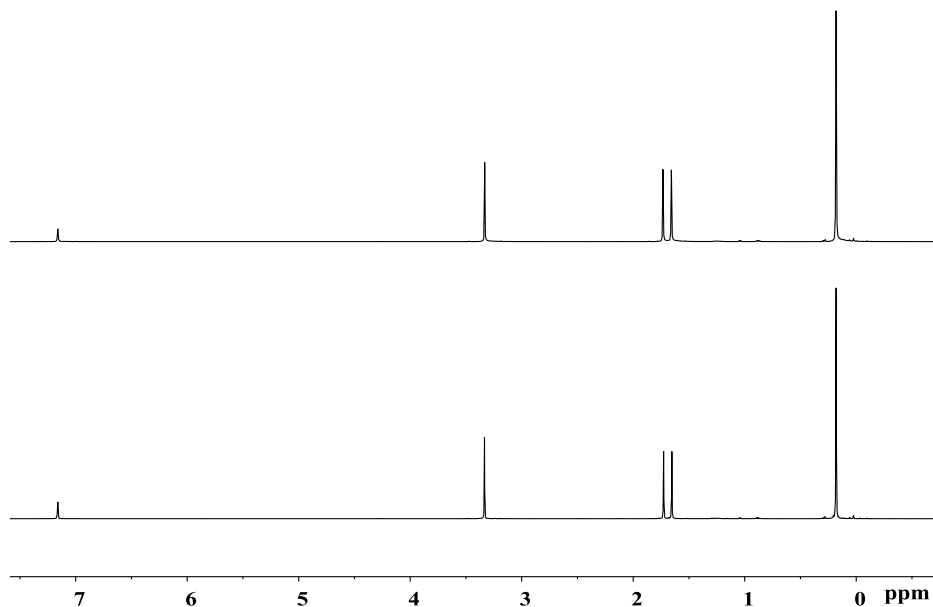


Figure S11. ¹H NMR spectrum (benzene-*d*₆, 500 MHz) of ^{Me}SKA (Top) and the reaction with ^{Me}SKA/B(C₆F₅)₃ = 1:1 ratio at RT (Bottom).

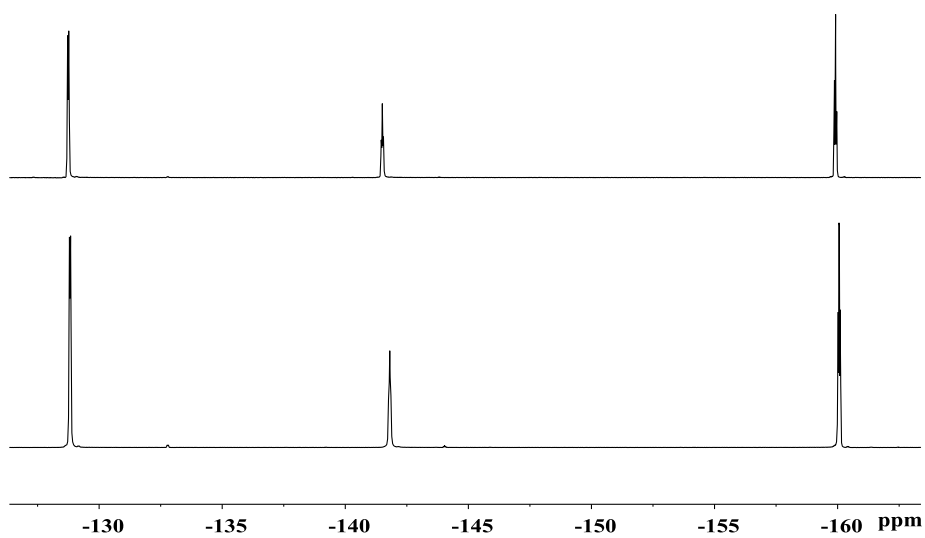


Figure S12. ¹⁹F NMR spectrum (benzene-*d*₆, 471 MHz) of B(C₆F₅)₃ (Top) and the reaction with ^{Me}SKA/B(C₆F₅)₃ = 1:1 ratio at RT (Bottom).

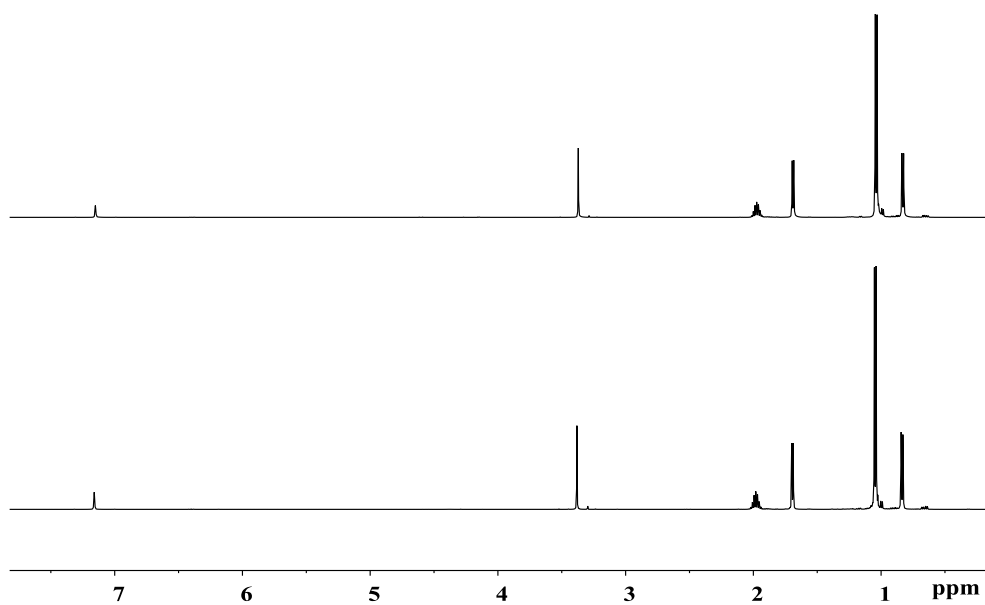


Figure S13. ^1H NMR spectrum (benzene- d_6 , 500 MHz) of $i\text{BuSKA}$ (Top) and the reaction with $i\text{BuSKA}/\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3 = 1:1$ ratio at RT (Bottom).

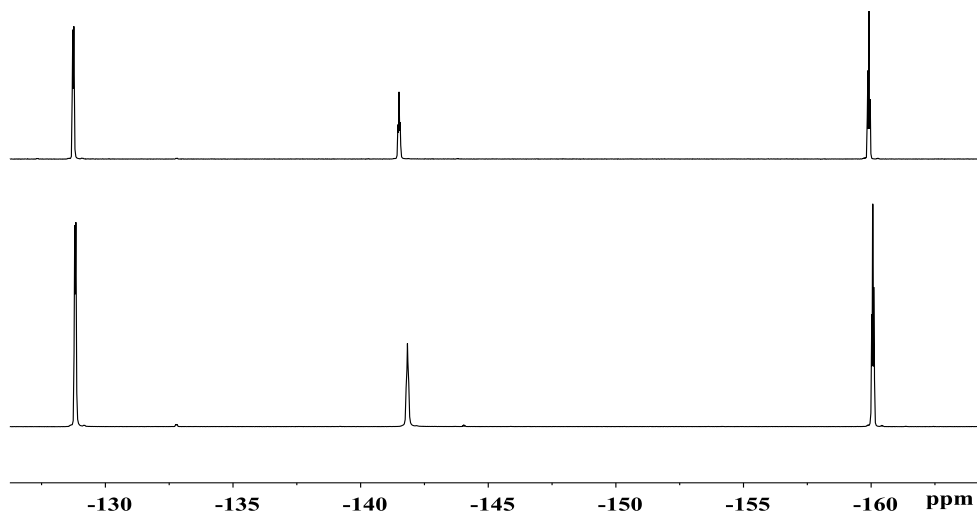


Figure S14. ^{19}F NMR spectrum (benzene- d_6 , 471 MHz) of $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$ (Top) and the reaction with $i\text{BuSKA}/\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3 = 1:1$ ratio at RT (Bottom).

8. NMR spectrum of the reaction of SKA with $B(C_6F_5)_3 \cdot MMA$ in 1:1 ratio

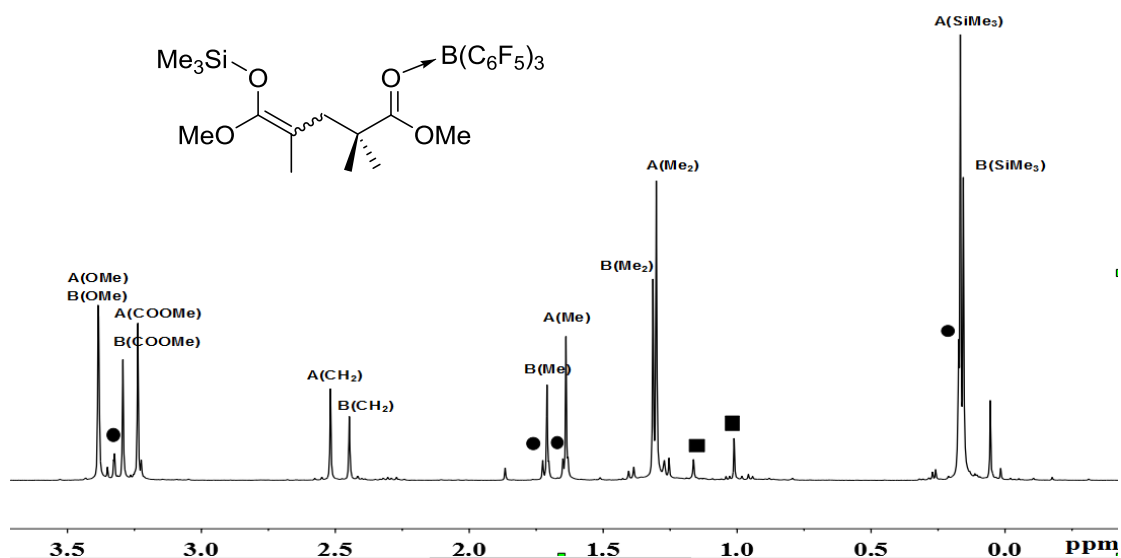


Figure S15. 1H NMR spectrum (benzene- d_6 , 500 MHz) of the reaction with $MeSKA/B(C_6F_5)_3 \cdot MMA = 1:1$ ratio at RT. (major isomer **A** and minor isomer **B** in 3:2 ratio, the spectrum also contains a small amount of $MeSKA$ (peaks marked with circle))

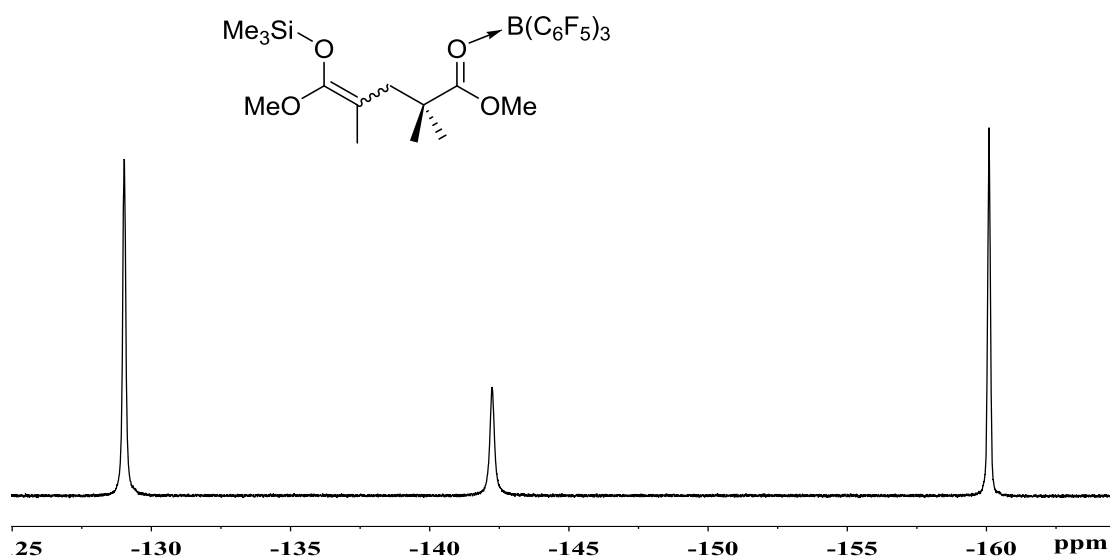


Figure S16. ^{19}F NMR spectrum (benzene- d_6 , 471 MHz) of the reaction with $MeSKA/B(C_6F_5)_3 \cdot MMA = 1:1$ ratio at RT.

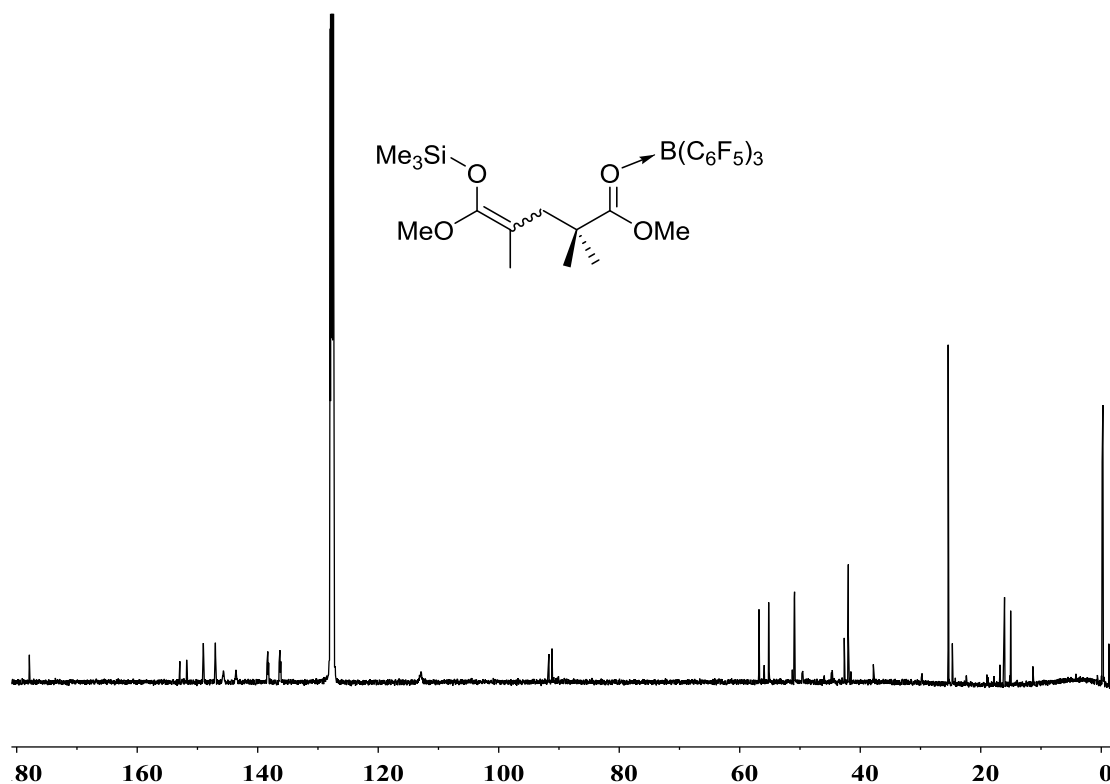


Figure S17. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (benzene- d_6 , 126 MHz) of the reaction with $^{\text{Me}}\text{SKA}/\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3\text{:MMA}=1\text{:}1$ ratio at RT.

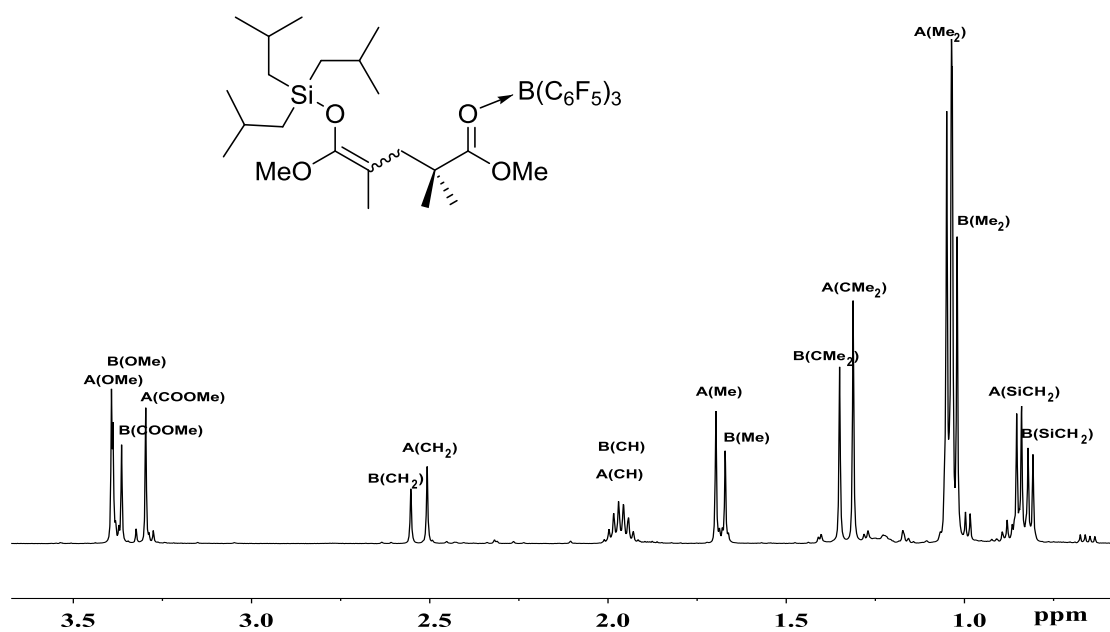


Figure S18. ^1H NMR spectrum (benzene- d_6 , 500 MHz) of the reaction with $^{\text{iBu}}\text{SKA}/\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3\text{:MMA}=1\text{:}1$ ratio at RT.

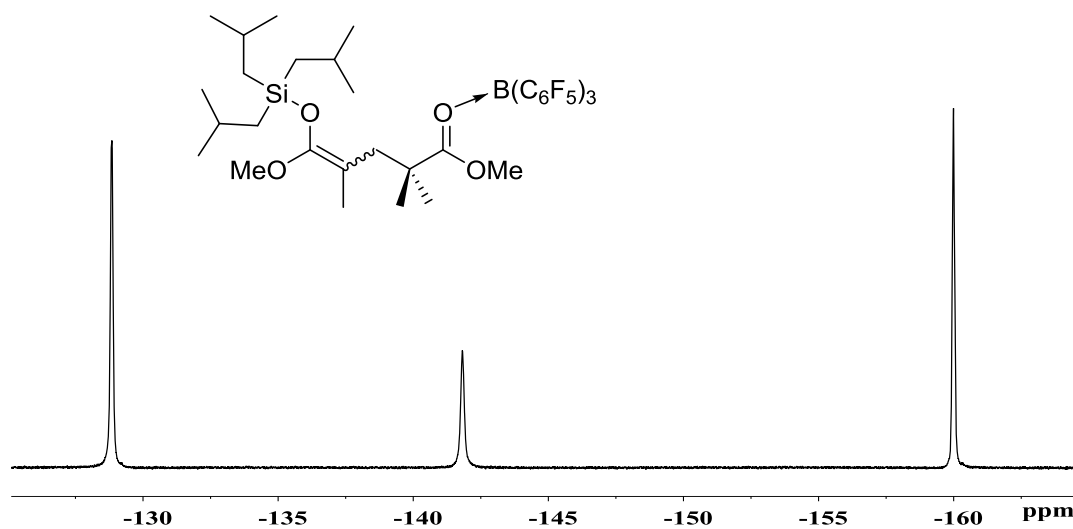


Figure S19. ^{19}F NMR spectrum (benzene- d_6 , 471 MHz) of the reaction with *i*BuSKA/ $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$:MMA= 1:1 ratio at RT.

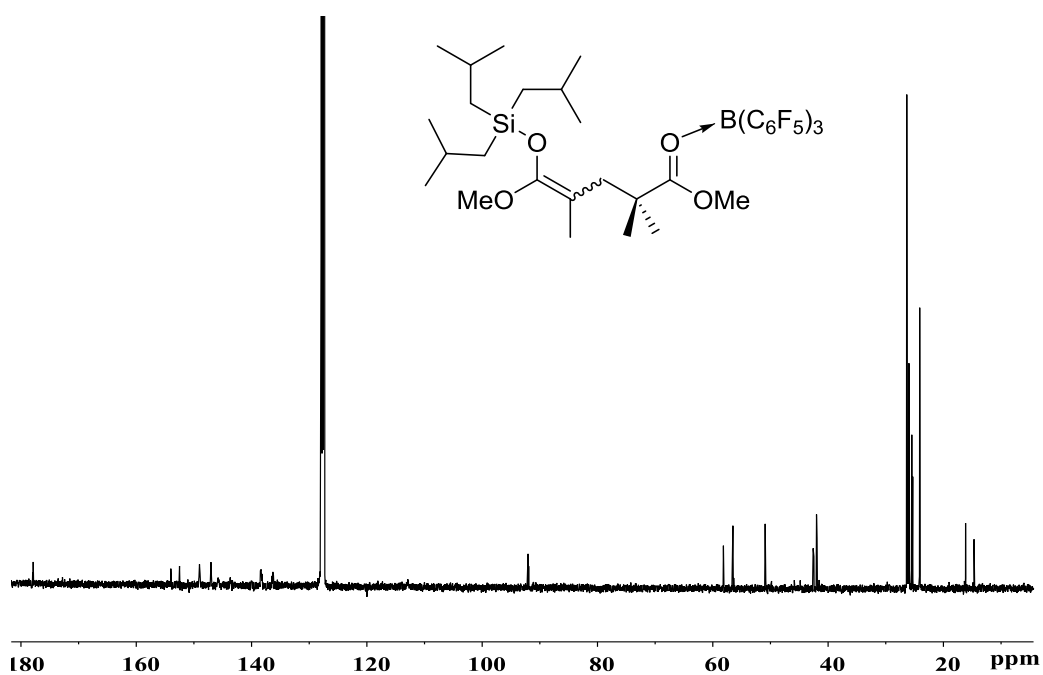


Figure S20. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (benzene- d_6 , 126 MHz) of the reaction with *i*BuSKA/ $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$:MMA= 1:1 ratio at RT.

9. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of (co)polymers.

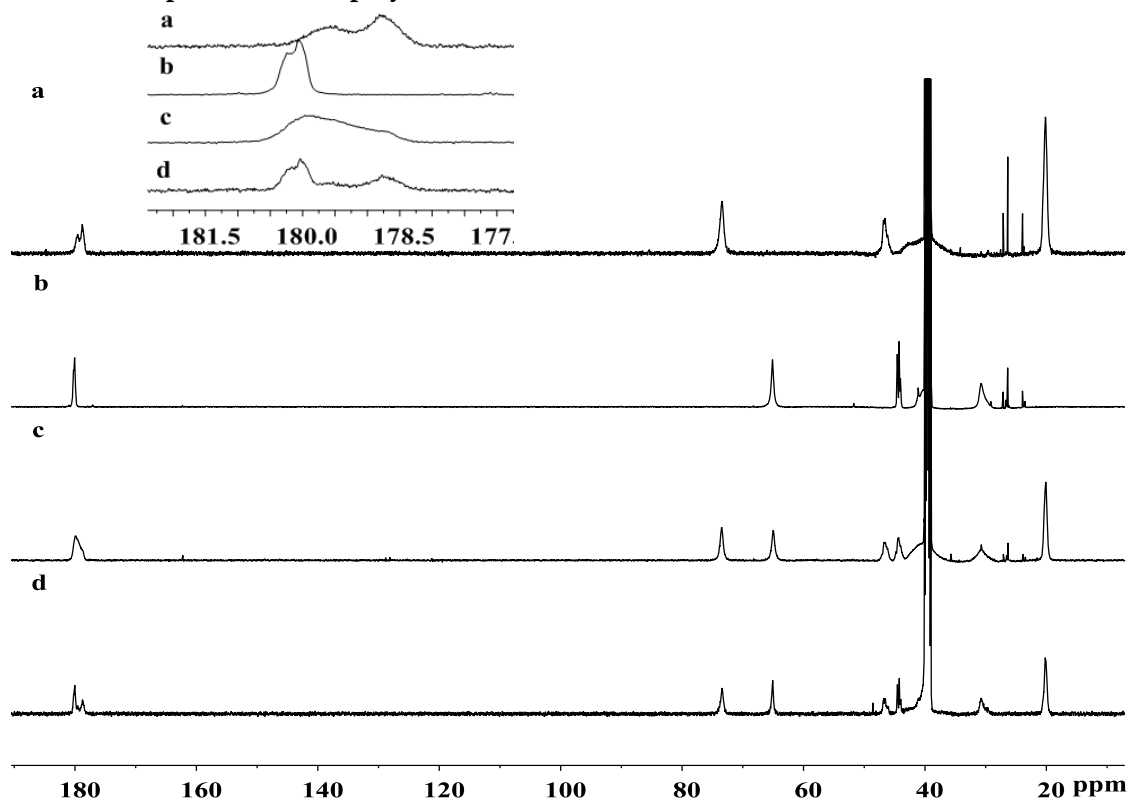


Figure S21. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (DMSO- d_6 , 126 MHz) of (a) PMMBL, (b) PMBL, (c) random PMMBL-*r*-PMBL, (d) diblock PMMBL-*b*-PMBL and enlarged carbonyl signals (inset).

10. Plots of M_n and $\bar{D}$ values of PMMBL samples vs $[\text{MMBL}]_0/[\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3]_0$ ratio

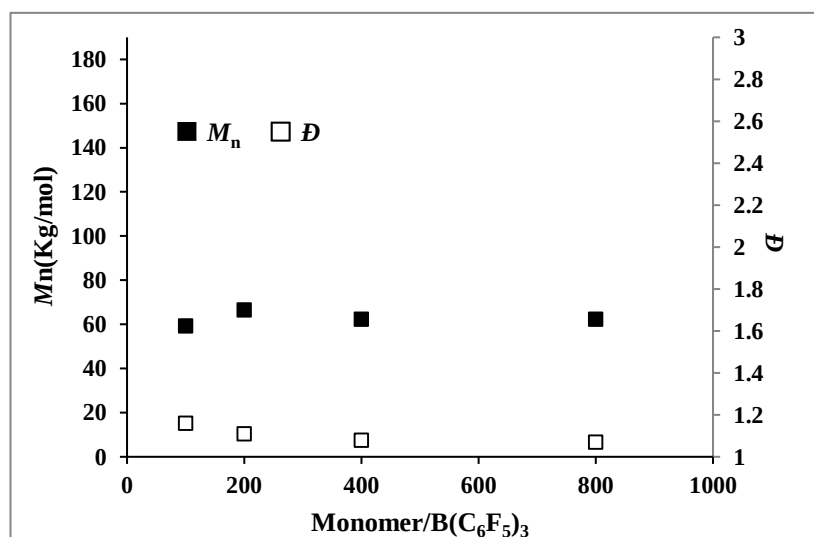


Figure S22. Plots of M_n and $\bar{D}$ values of PMMBL samples vs $[\text{MMBL}]_0/[\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3]_0$ ratio at RT. Condition: $[\text{MMBL}]_0/[\text{iBuSKA}]_0/[\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3]_0 = 400:1:0.5, 400:1:1, 400:1:2, 400:1:4$, R.T. $[\text{MMBL}]_0 = 0.936\text{M}$.

11. The GPC traces of PMMBL-*r*-PMBL

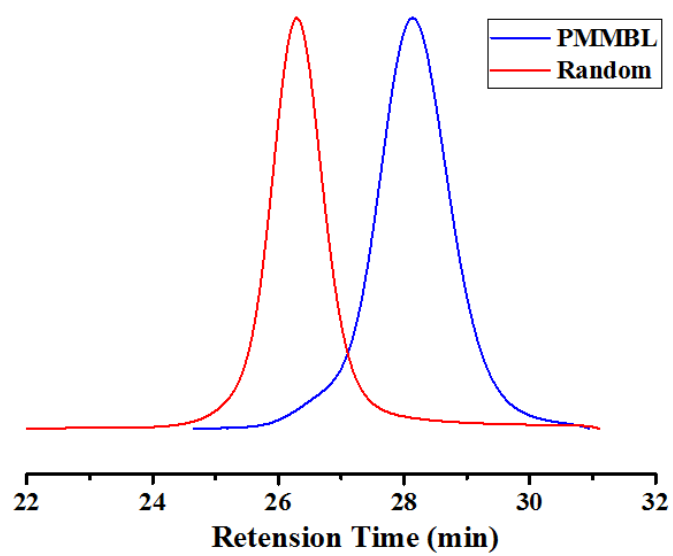


Figure S23. The GPC traces of homopolymer PMMBL (blue), and PMMBL-*r*-PMBL (red) produced by *i*BuSKA/B(C₆F₅)₃ in CH₂Cl₂ at RT.