





Figure 3. HPLC chromatograms of authentic standards and the methanol extract of *P. vulgaris* spicas. (A-B) UV chromatograms of the 4 authentic standards at 325 nm and 360 nm. (C-D) UV chromatograms of methanol extract at 325 nm and 360 nm. (1) caffeic acid (Y1); (2) salviaflaside (Y2); (3) rosmarinic acid (Y3); and (4) hyperoside (Y4).