

Supporting Information for

The Meta-Position of Phe⁴ in Leu-Enkephalin Regulates Potency, Selectivity, Functional Activity, and Bias at the Delta and Mu Opioid Receptors

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Table S1: Efficacy of cAMP inhibition of Meta-substituted Phe⁴ Analogs of Leu-enkephalin at δ OR and μ OR.

cAMP	δ OR	μ OR
Compound	Efficacy (%+SD)	Efficacy (%+SD)
1a (F)	95 $\pm$ 6	98 $\pm$ 6
1b (Cl)	94 $\pm$ 5	99 $\pm$ 7
1c (Br)	96 $\pm$ 4	104 $\pm$ 11
1d (I)	97 $\pm$ 4	94 $\pm$ 11
1e (Me)	92 $\pm$ 8	85 $\pm$ 10
1f (OMe)	98 $\pm$ 10	87 $\pm$ 5
1g (CF ₃)	92 $\pm$ 8	90 $\pm$ 4
1h (CN)	100 $\pm$ 3	92 $\pm$ 13
1i (NO ₂)	99 $\pm$ 6	105 $\pm$ 12
1j (2-pyr)	100 $\pm$ 8	99 $\pm$ 5
1k (3-pyr)	97 $\pm$ 8	100 $\pm$ 7
1l (4-pyr)	99 $\pm$ 10	99 $\pm$ 6
DADLE	97 $\pm$ 4	98 $\pm$ 6
Leu-enkephalin	100	100 $\pm$ 9
DAMGO	98 $\pm$ 4	100

Table S2: LogR values for Meta-substituted Phe⁴ Analogs of Leu-enkephalin at δ OR and μ OR in the cAMP and β -arrestin 2 (β -arr2) assays. 95% confidence intervals are presented between parentheses.

	LogR (δOR)		LogR (μOR)	
Compound	cAMP	β -arr2	cAMP	β -arr2
1a (F)	9.4 (9.1-9.6)	8.1 (7.9-8.3)	8.0 (7.7-8.3)	5.8 (5.6-6.1)
1b (Cl)	10.6 (10.3-10.9)	9.0 (8.8-9.3)	7.5 (7.1-7.8)	7.2 (6.9-7.4)
1c (Br)	10.5 (10.2-10.9)	9.4 (9.1-9.6)	8.1 (7.8-8.5)	7.2 (6.9-7.4)
1d (I)	10.6 (10.3-10.9)	9.0 (8.8-9.3)	8.0 (7.6-8.4)	6.6 (6.4-6.9)
1e (Me)	10 (9.7-10.3)	8.3 (8.1-8.5)	8.1 (7.7-8.4)	6.1 (5.8-6.4)
1f (OMe)	9.8 (9.5-10.1)	7.9 (7.7-8.1)	7.4 (7.0-7.7)	5.6 (5.3-5.8)
1g (CF ₃)	9.7 (9.4-10)	8.3 (8.1-8.6)	8.1 (7.8-8.4)	6.6 (6.4-6.9)
1h (CN)	9.3 (9.0-9.5)	7.4 (7.2-7.7)	7.5 (7.2-7.7)	5.9 (5.6-6.1)
1i (NO ₂)	9.0 (8.8-9.3)	7.2 (6.9-7.4)	7.2 (6.9-7.5)	5.3 (5.0-5.5)
1j (2-pyr)	8.2 (8.0-8.5)	6.6 (6.3-6.9)	7.4 (7.1-7.7)	5.3 (5.0-5.6)
1k (3-pyr)	7.3 (7.0-7.6)	5.4 (5.1-5.8)	6.6 (6.3-6.9)	3.2 (2.7-3.6)
1l (4-pyr)	7.5 (7.3-7.8)	6.2 (5.9-6.4)	6.6 (6.3-6.8)	3.9 (3.6-4.2)
DADLE	9.0 (8.8-9.3)	8.3 (8.0-8.6)	7.6 (7.3-7.9)	6.4 (6.3-6.5)
Leu-enkephalin	8.9 (8.7-9.2)	7.8 (7.7-8.0)	7.0 (6.8-7.3)	5.5 (5.2-5.7)
DAMGO	5.9 (5.6-6.2)	-	7.8 (7.6-8.0)	6.9 (6.8-7.1)

SI-3 Characterization of Peptides

H₂N-Tyr-Gly-Gly-(*meta*-F)Phe-Leu-OH (1a). Yield 52.6%, 60.0 mg colorless solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 7.29 (q, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16 – 7.06 (m, 4H), 6.95 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.74 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.15 – 4.09 (m, 1H), 4.00 – 3.91 (m, 2H), 3.80 – 3.72 (m, 2H), 3.24 – 3.14 (m, 2H), 3.03 – 2.98 (m, 2H), 1.77 – 1.61 (m, 3H), 0.96 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 173.9, 171.9, 170.1, 169.8, 169.7, 162.8 (d, *J* = 244.0 Hz), 156.9, 139.8 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 130.1, 129.6 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 124.9 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 124.6, 115.7 (d, *J* = 21.6 Hz), 115.5, 113.0 (d, *J* = 21.3 Hz), 54.7, 54.0, 51.4, 42.6, 41.8, 40.3, 37.2 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 36.3, 24.5, 22.0, 20.5. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ –115.0. HRMS (ESI⁺) mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₂₈H₃₆FN₅O₇) *m/z* 574.2677, found *m/z* 574.2669; purity ≥95%, *rt* 2.76 min (protocol A).

H₂N-Tyr-Gly-Gly-(*meta*-Cl)Phe-Leu-OH (1b). Yield 50.9%, 60.2 mg colorless solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.31 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.72 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.18 – 4.06 (m, 1H), 4.00 – 4.10 (m, 2H), 3.80 – 3.73 (m, 2H), 3.78 (d, *J* = 22.5 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (d, *J* = 23.1 Hz, 1H), 3.21 – 3.16 (m, 2H), 3.02 – 2.96 (m, 2H), 1.76 – 1.59 (m, 3H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 174.8, 171.9, 170.0, 169.8, 169.7, 156.9, 139.3, 133.7, 130.1, 129.5, 129.0, 127.5, 126.5, 124.5, 115.5, 54.7, 54.0, 51.3, 42.6, 41.8, 40.3, 37.1, 36.3, 24.5, 22.0, 20.4. HRMS (ESI⁺) mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₂₈H₃₆ClN₅O₇) *m/z* 590.2473, found *m/z* 590.2431; purity ≥95%, *rt* 1.65 min (protocol B).

H₂N-Tyr-Gly-Gly-(*meta*-Br)Phe-Leu-OH (1c). Yield 47.6%, 60.5 mg colorless solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.71 (dd, *J* = 10.1, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (d, *J* = 26.6 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (d, *J* = 27.1 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (d, *J* = 24.5 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (d, *J* = 25.0 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (ddd, *J* = 15.3, 10.5, 5.4 Hz, 2H), 3.24 – 2.94 (m, 2H), 1.83 – 1.55 (m, 3H), 0.96 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 171.8, 170.0, 170.0, 169.8, 156.9, 139.7, 132.0, 130.1, 129.7, 129.4, 127.9, 124.6, 121.9, 115.5, 54.8, 54.1, 52.0, 48.1, 47.9, 42.7, 41.8, 40.5, 37.0, 36.4, 24.6,

22.0, 20.5. HRMS (ESI⁺) mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₂₈H₃₆BrN₅O₇) m/z 656.1696, found m/z 656.1711; purity ≥95%, rt 2.8 min (protocol A).

H₂N-Tyr-Gly-Gly-(*meta*-I)Phe-Leu-OH (1d). Yield 55.2%, 75.0 mg colorless solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.68 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (dd, *J* = 9.1, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.03 – 3.94 (m, 2H), 3.77 – 3.67 (m, 2H), 3.74 (d, *J* = 31.4 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (d, *J* = 32.0 Hz, 1H), 3.23 – 3.13 (m, 2H), 2.97 (ddd, *J* = 21.8, 14.0, 9.4 Hz, 2H), 1.76 – 1.54 (m, 3H), 0.96 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 174.3, 171.7, 170.5, 170.1, 169.8, 156.9, 139.9, 138.0, 135.5, 130.1, 129.8, 128.4, 124.7, 115.5, 93.5, 54.8, 54.3, 53.2, 42.9, 41.8, 40.9, 36.9, 36.5, 24.7, 22.2, 20.7. HRMS (ESI⁺) mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₂₈H₃₆IN₅O₇) m/z 682.1737, found m/z 681.1741; purity ≥95%, rt 2.97 min (protocol A).

H₂N-Tyr-Gly-Gly-(*meta*-Me)Phe-Leu-OH (1e). Yield 78.9%, 90.2 mg colorless solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 7.20 – 7.11 (m, 4H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.69 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.02 – 3.88 (m, 2H), 3.77 (d, *J* = 27.8 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (d, *J* = 28.2 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (ddd, *J* = 14.4, 9.3, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 2.97 (ddd, *J* = 23.4, 14.0, 9.0 Hz, 2H), 1.73 – 1.63 (m, 3H), 0.96 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 175.2, 172.2, 170.0, 169.8, 169.7, 156.9, 137.7, 136.8, 130.1, 129.6, 127.9, 127.0, 126.0, 124.6, 115.4, 54.8, 54.5, 51.6, 42.6, 41.8, 40.4, 37.4, 36.3, 24.5, 22.0, 20.5, 20.0. HRMS (ESI⁺) mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₂₉H₃₉N₅O₇) m/z 570.2927, found m/z 570.2923; purity ≥95%, rt 2.88 min (protocol A).

H₂N-Tyr-Gly-Gly-(*meta*-OMe)Phe-Leu-OH (1f). Yield 22.3%, 26.0 mg colorless solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.91 – 6.85 (m, 2H), 6.84 – 6.74 (m, 3H), 4.73 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.13 – 4.08 (m, 1H), 4.00 – 3.92 (m, 2H), 3.83 – 3.71 (m, 5H), 3.20-3.15 (m, 2H), 3.06 – 2.91 (m, 2H), 1.75 – 1.62 (m, 3H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 174.2, 172.3, 170.0, 169.7, 169.6, 159.8, 156.9, 138.4, 130.1, 128.9, 124.5, 121.3, 115.4, 114.3, 112.1, 54.7, 54.2, 54.2, 50.7, 42.5, 41.8, 40.1, 37.5, 36.2, 24.5, 21.9, 20.4. HRMS (ESI⁺) mass

calculated for $[M+H]^+$ ($C_{29}H_{39}N_5O_8$) m/z 586.2877, found m/z 585.2932; purity $\geq 95\%$, rt 1.57 min (protocol B).

H₂N-Tyr-Gly-Gly-(*meta*-CF₃)Phe-Leu-OH (1g). Yield 32.1%, 40.1 mg colorless solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.60 – 7.46 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.76 (dd, J = 9.8, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.14 – 4.11 (m, 1H), 3.95 (t, J = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (dd, J = 32.2, 16.8 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (dd, J = 14.0, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (dd, J = 14.2, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (dd, J = 14.0, 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dd, J = 14.2, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 1.77 – 1.62 (m, 3H), 0.97 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 0.92 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 174.5, 171.9, 170.0, 169.8, 169.7, 156.9, 138.4, 132.9, 130.2 (d, J = 31.8 Hz), 130.1, 128.7, 125.7 (q, J = 3.7 Hz), 124.5, 124.3 (q, J = 272.2 Hz), 123.1 (q, J = 4.0 Hz), 115.4, 54.7, 54.0, 51.0, 42.6, 41.7, 40.2, 37.3, 36.3, 24.5, 21.9, 20.4. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ –63.3. HRMS (ESI⁺) mass calculated for $[M+H]^+$ ($C_{29}H_{36}F_3N_5O_7$) m/z 624.2645, found m/z 624.2618; purity $\geq 95\%$, rt 2.89 min (protocol A).

H₂N-Tyr-Gly-Gly-(*meta*-CN)Phe-Leu-OH (1h). Yield 43.1%, 50.0 mg colorless solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.63 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.75 (dd, J = 9.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (dd, J = 9.0, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.00–3.91 (m, 2H), 3.81–3.71 (m, 2H), 3.26 (dd, J = 14.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, J = 14.2, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.08–2.99 (m, 2H), 1.78 – 1.58 (m, 3H), 0.97 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 173.9, 171.6, 170.0, 169.9, 169.7, 156.9, 138.8, 134.0, 132.8, 130.2, 130.1, 129.1, 124.6, 118.5, 115.5, 111.9, 54.8, 53.8, 51.5, 42.7, 41.8, 40.3, 37.0, 36.3, 24.6, 22.0, 20.4. HRMS (ESI⁺) mass calculated for $[M+H]^+$ ($C_{29}H_{36}N_6O_7$) m/z 581.2723, found m/z 581.2755; purity $\geq 95\%$, rt 1.56 min (protocol B).

H₂N-Tyr-Gly-Gly-(*meta*-NO₂)Phe-Leu-OH (1i). Yield 66.7%, 80.3 mg colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 8.30 (s, 1H), 8.11 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.77 (dd, J = 10.6, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (dd, J = 8.9, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (dd, J = 8.3, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (dd, J = 29.6, 16.7 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (dd, J = 45.1, 16.8 Hz, 2H), 3.37 (dd, J = 13.9, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 3.24 – 3.10 (m, 2H), 3.01 (dd, J = 14.2, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 1.73 – 1.60 (m, 3H), 0.96 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 177.2, 171.4, 170.6, 170.0, 169.8, 156.9, 148.2, 139.5, 135.5, 130.1, 129.1, 124.7, 124.1, 121.3, 115.5, 54.9, 54.0, 53.2, 43.0, 41.8, 40.9, 37.0, 36.5,

24.7, 22.1, 20.6. HRMS (ESI⁺) mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₂₉H₃₆N₆O₉) m/z 601.2606, found m/z 601.2622; purity ≥95%, rt 1.59 min (protocol B).

H₂N-Tyr-Gly-Gly-(2-pyridyl)Ala-Leu-OH (1j). Yield 10.8%, 12.1 mg colorless solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 8.63 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.68 – 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.93 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.44 – 4.38 (m, 1H), 4.11 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.00 – 3.76 (m, 4H), 3.50 (dd, *J* = 14.3, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.38 – 3.27 (m, 1H), 3.17 (dd, *J* = 14.2, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd, *J* = 14.2, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 1.78 – 1.58 (m, 3H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 174.1, 170.8, 170.2, 169.8, 169.6, 156.9, 154.5, 144.7, 142.1, 130.1, 126.5, 124.5, 123.8, 115.4, 54.7, 52.4, 50.9, 42.4, 41.9, 39.9, 37.4, 36.2, 24.5, 21.9, 20.3. HRMS (ESI⁺) mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₂₇H₃₆N₆O₇) m/z 557.2723, found m/z 557.2748; purity ≥95%, rt 2.46 min (protocol A).

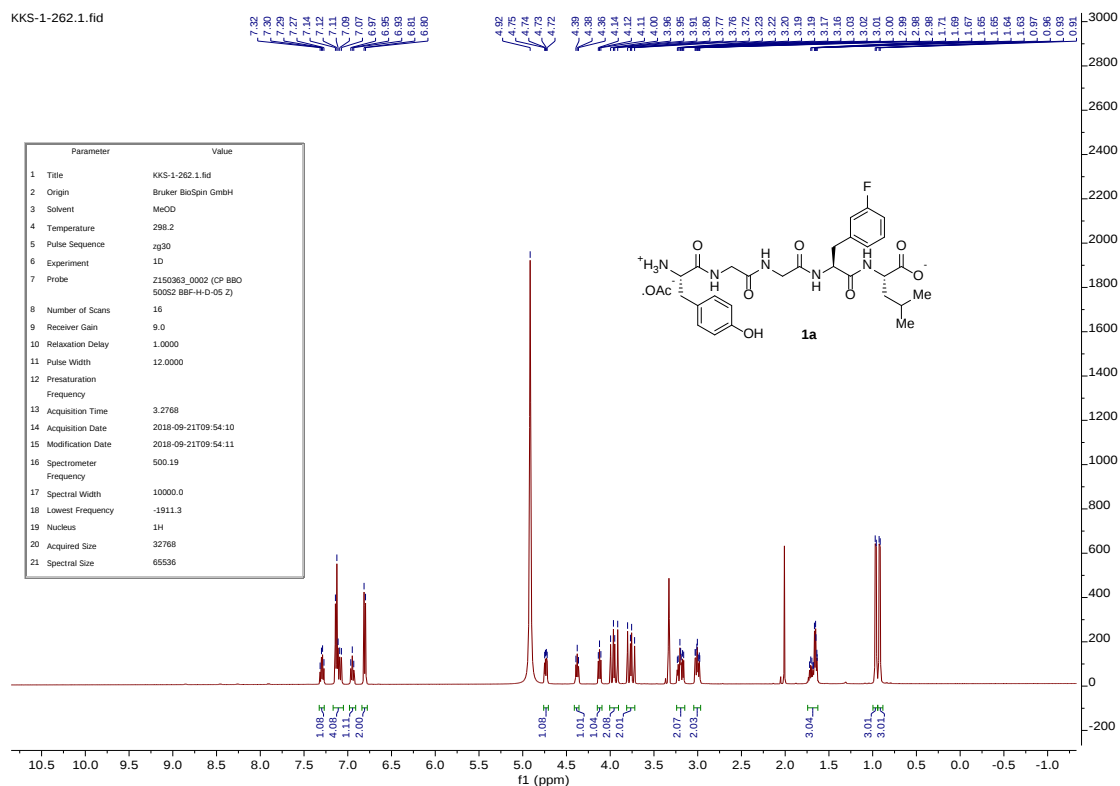
H₂N-Tyr-Gly-Gly-(3-pyridyl)Ala-Leu-OH (1k). Yield 62.9%, 70.0 mg colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 8.49 (s, 1H), 8.42 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.77 (dd, *J* = 9.3, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 4.45 – 4.33 (m, 1H), 4.12 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (dd, *J* = 27.3, 16.7 Hz, 2H), 3.78 (dd, *J* = 19.3, 16.7 Hz, 2H), 3.28 – 3.16 (m, 2H), 3.09 – 2.97 (m, 2H), 1.77 – 1.57 (m, 3H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 174.6, 173.8, 171.5, 170.1, 169.7, 156.9, 149.2, 146.7, 138.3, 133.6, 130.1, 124.5, 123.8, 115.5, 54.7, 53.5, 51.1, 42.5, 41.8, 40.2, 36.3, 34.7, 24.6, 21.9, 20.4. HRMS (ESI⁺) mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₂₇H₃₆N₆O₇) m/z 557.2723, found m/z 557.2659; purity ≥95%, rt 2.46 min (protocol A).

H₂N-Tyr-Gly-Gly-(4-pyridyl)Ala-Leu-OH (1l). Yield 32.4%, 36.1 mg colorless solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 8.51 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.84 (dd, *J* = 9.4, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 4.45 – 4.36 (m, 1H), 4.13 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (dd, *J* = 20.4, 16.7 Hz, 2H), 3.78 (dd, *J* = 30.3, 16.7 Hz, 2H), 3.33 – 3.27 (m, 1H), 3.21 – 3.08 (m, 2H), 3.01 (dd, *J* = 14.2, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 1.75 – 1.63 (m, 3H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, MeOD-*d*₄) δ 174.3, 173.8, 171.2, 170.1, 169.7, 156.9, 150.2, 146.7, 130.1, 125.8, 124.5, 115.4, 54.7, 52.9, 50.9, 42.6, 41.8, 40.0,

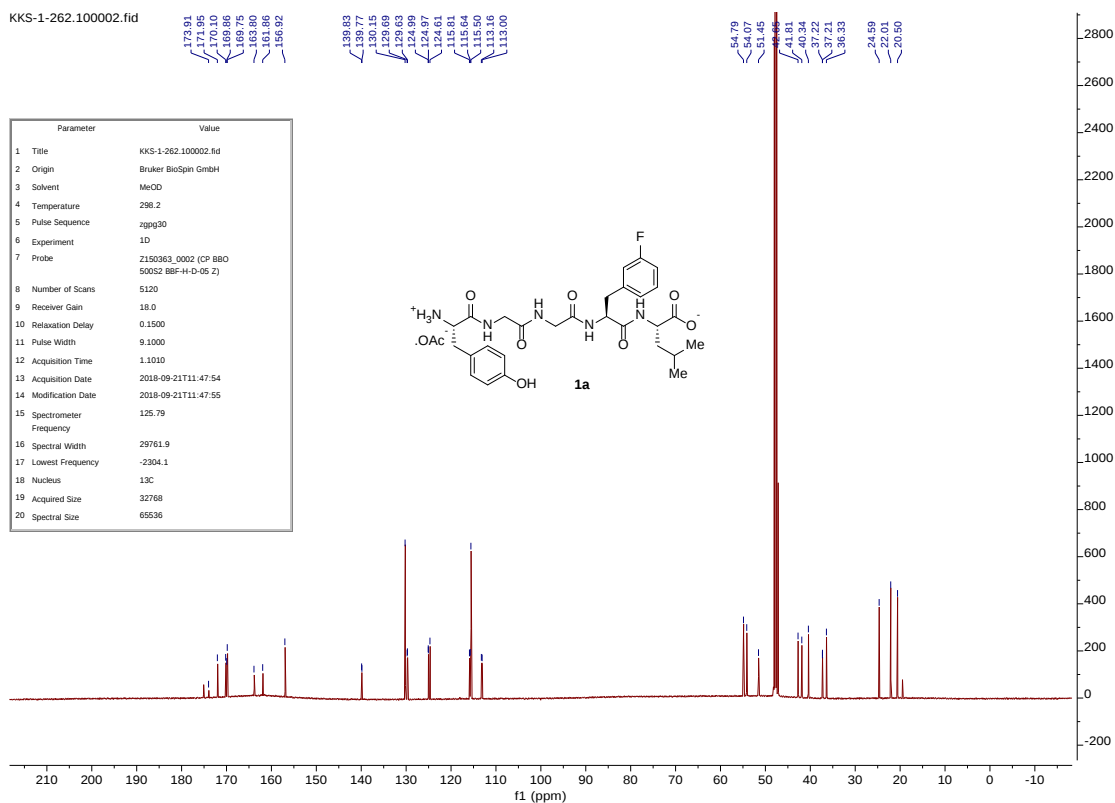
37.1, 36.2, 24.5, 21.9, 20.3. HRMS (ESI⁺) mass calculated for [M+H]⁺ (C₂₇H₃₆N₆O₇) m/z 557.2723, found m/z 557.2729; purity ≥95%, rt 1.20 min (protocol B).

NMR Spectra of Peptides

KKS-1-262.1.fid

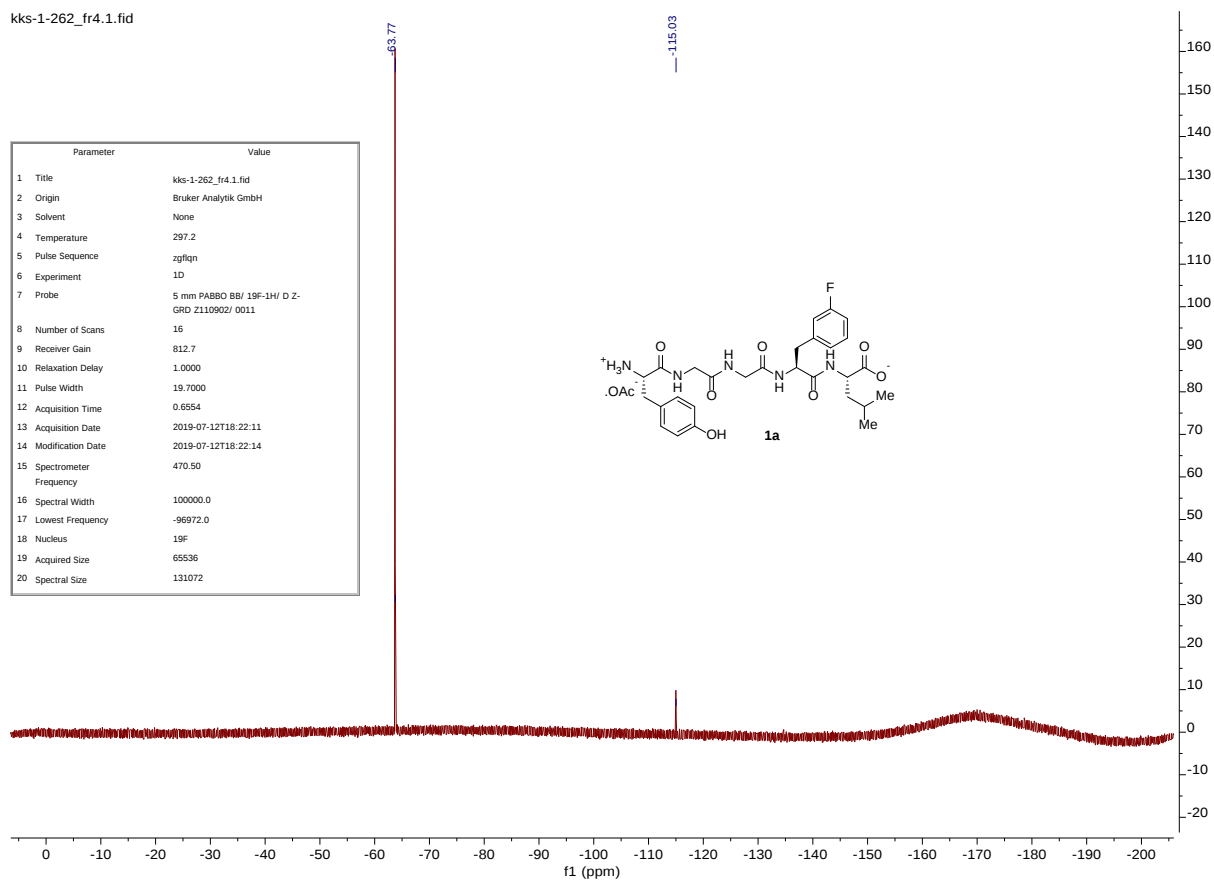
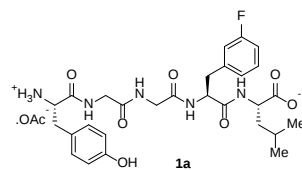


KKS-1-262.100002.fid

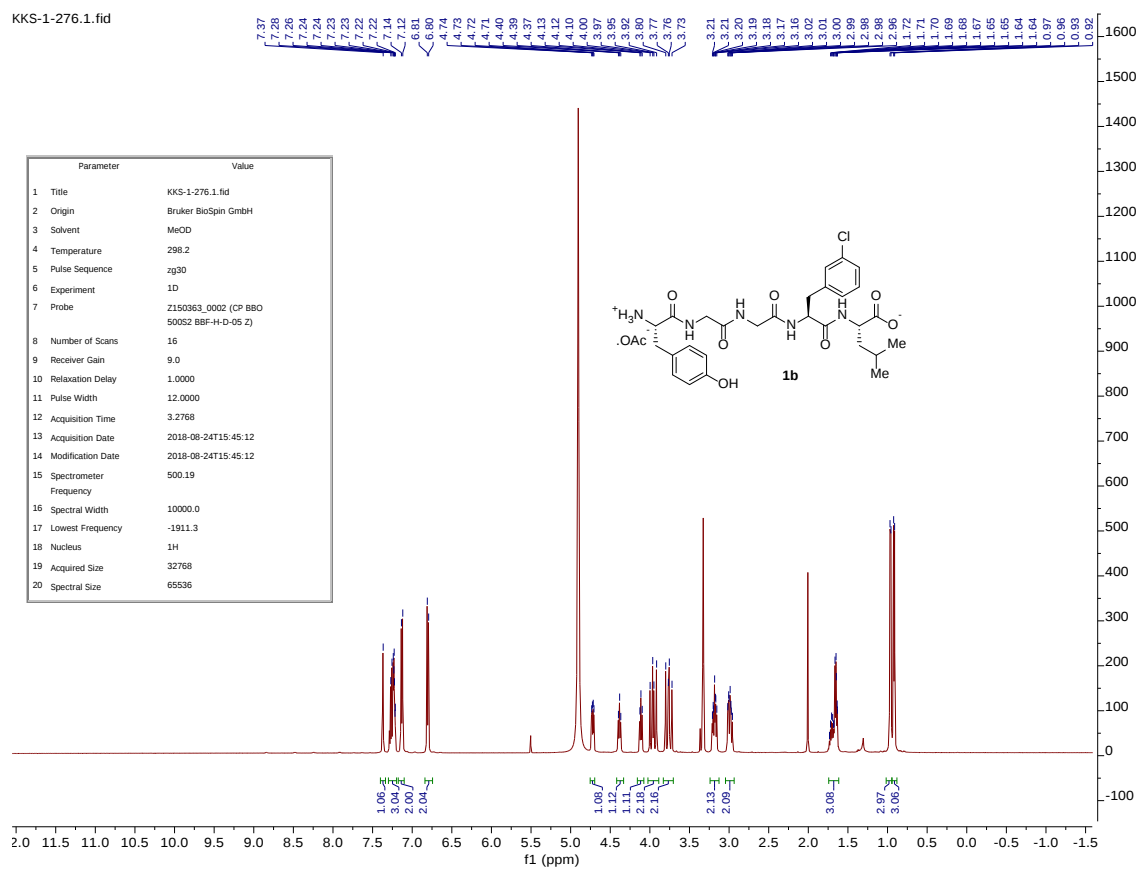


kks-1-262_fr4.1.fid

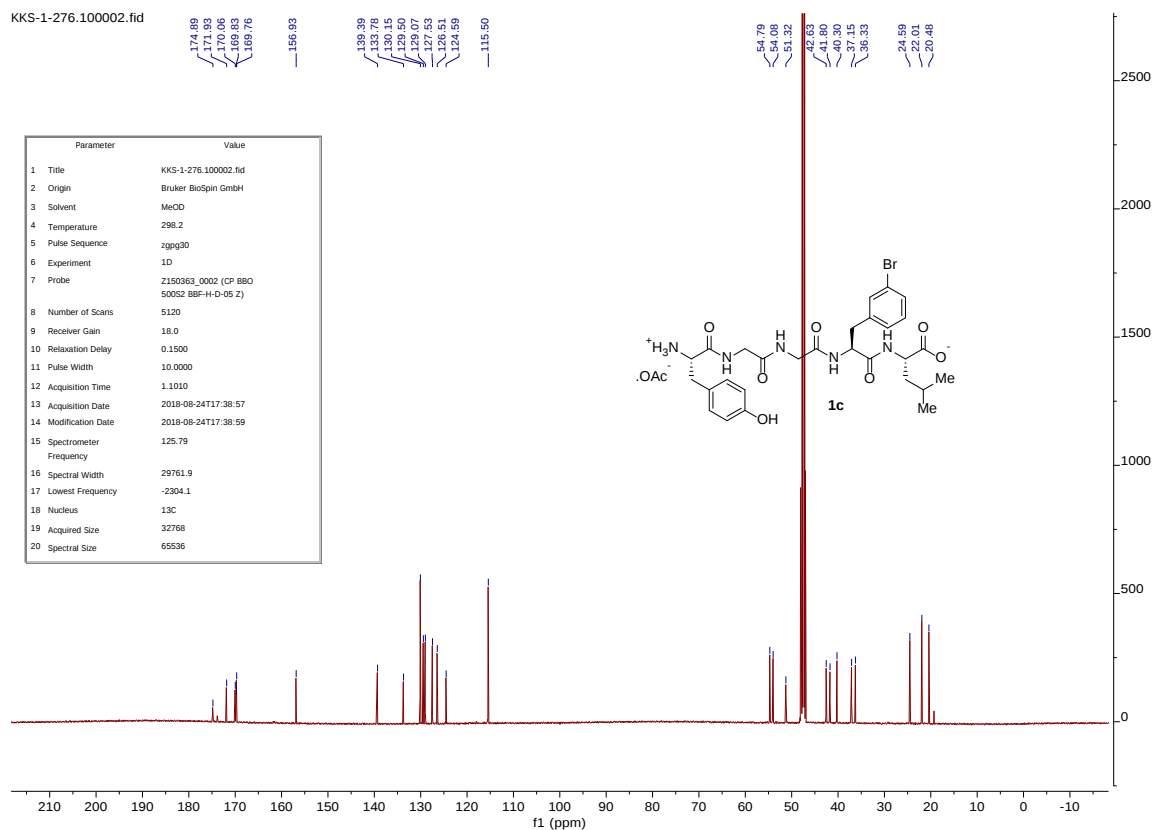
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1 Title	kks-1-262_fr4.1.fid
2 Origin	Bruker Analytik GmbH
3 Solvent	None
4 Temperature	297.2
5 Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
6 Experiment	1D
7 Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-3H/ D Z-GRD Z110902/ 0011
8 Number of Scans	16
9 Receiver Gain	812.7
10 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
11 Pulse Width	19.7000
12 Acquisition Time	0.6554
13 Acquisition Date	2019-07-12T18:22:11
14 Modification Date	2019-07-12T18:22:14
15 Spectrometer Frequency	470.50
16 Spectral Width	100000.0
17 Lowest Frequency	-96972.0
18 Nucleus	¹⁹ F
19 Acquired Size	65536
20 Spectral Size	131072



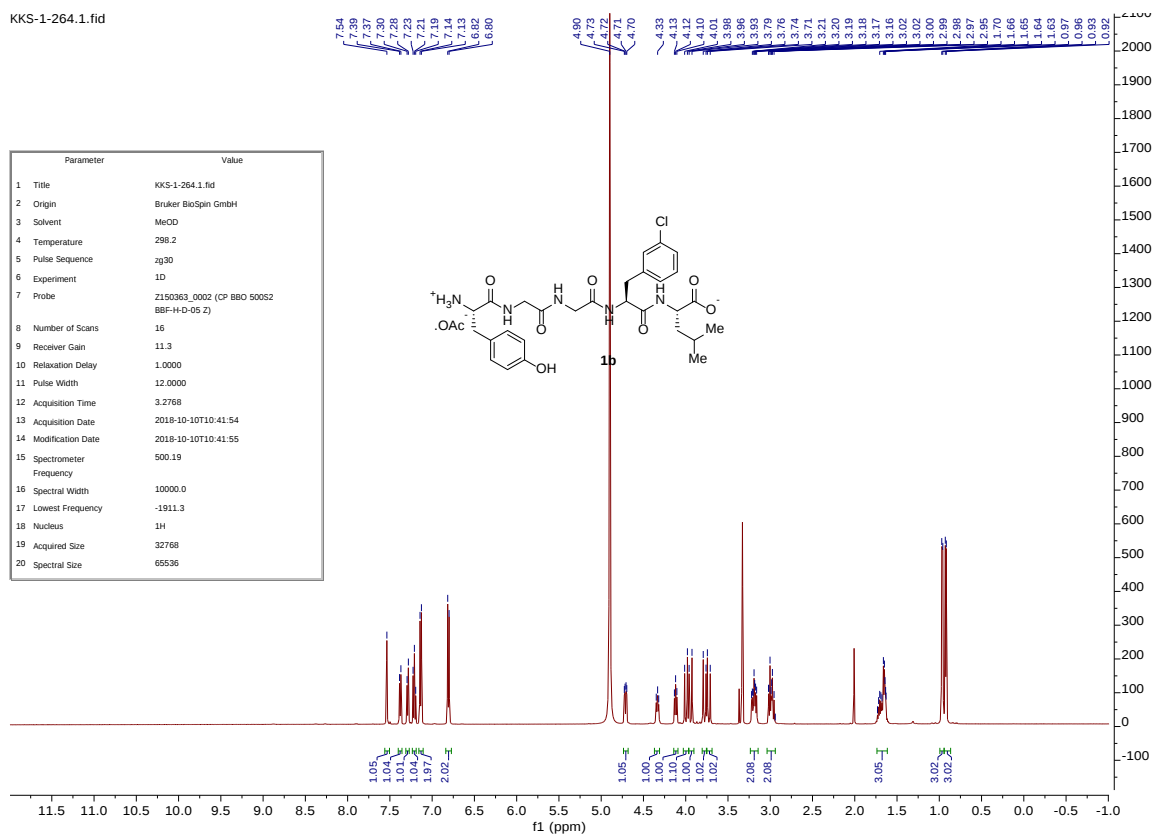
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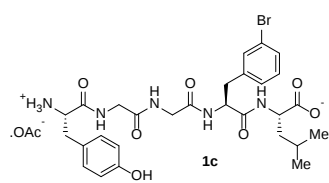
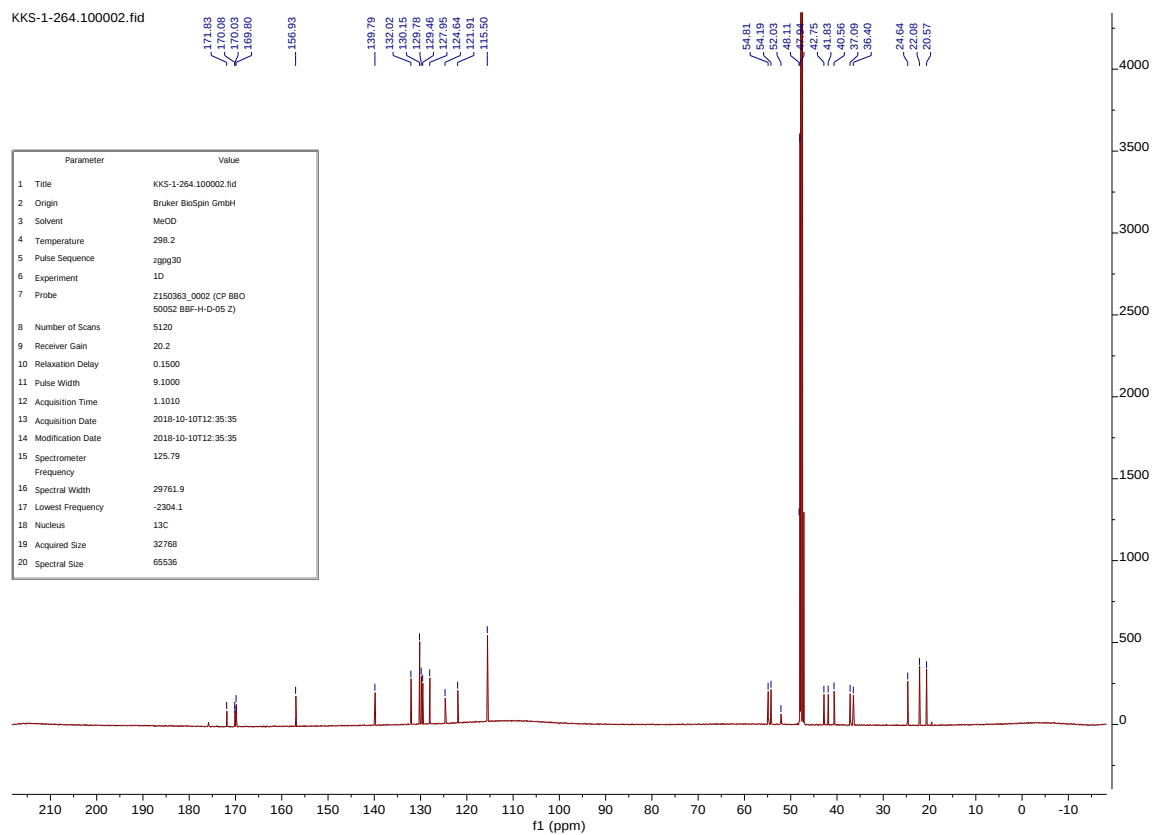
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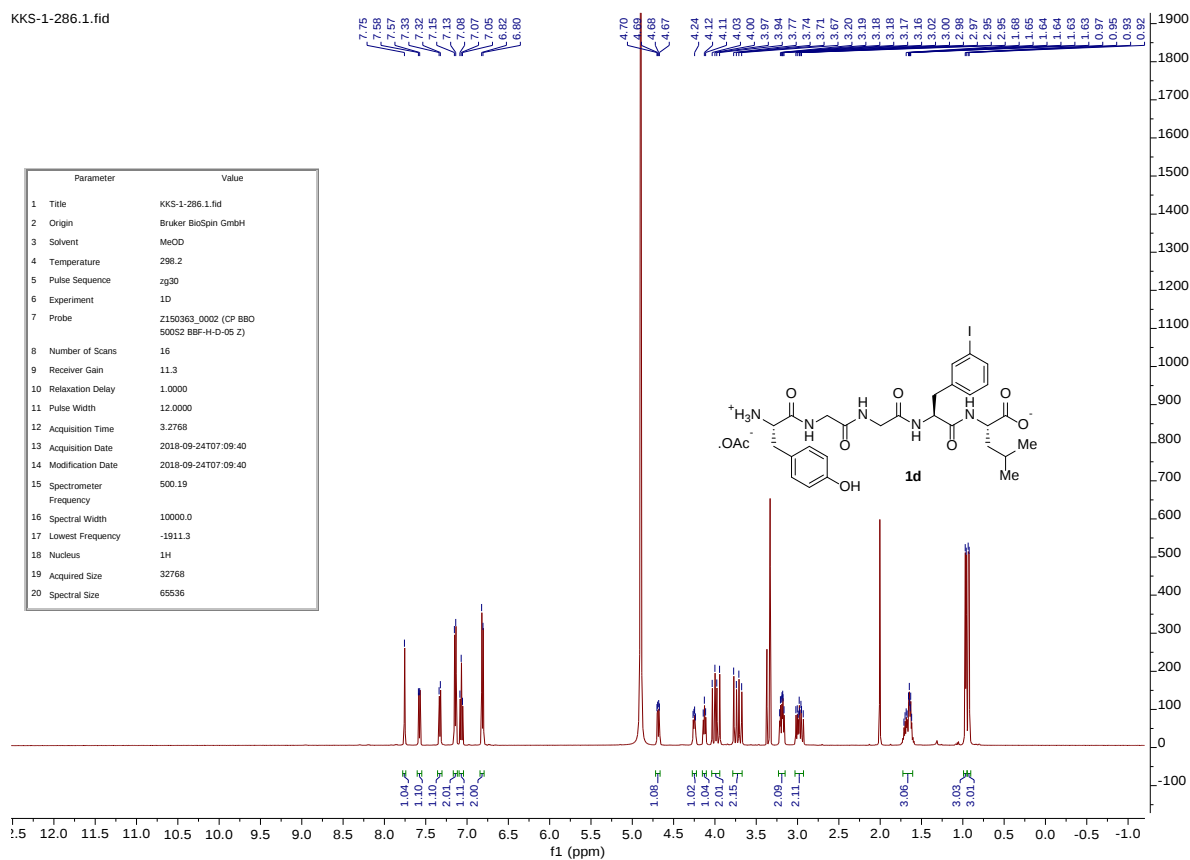
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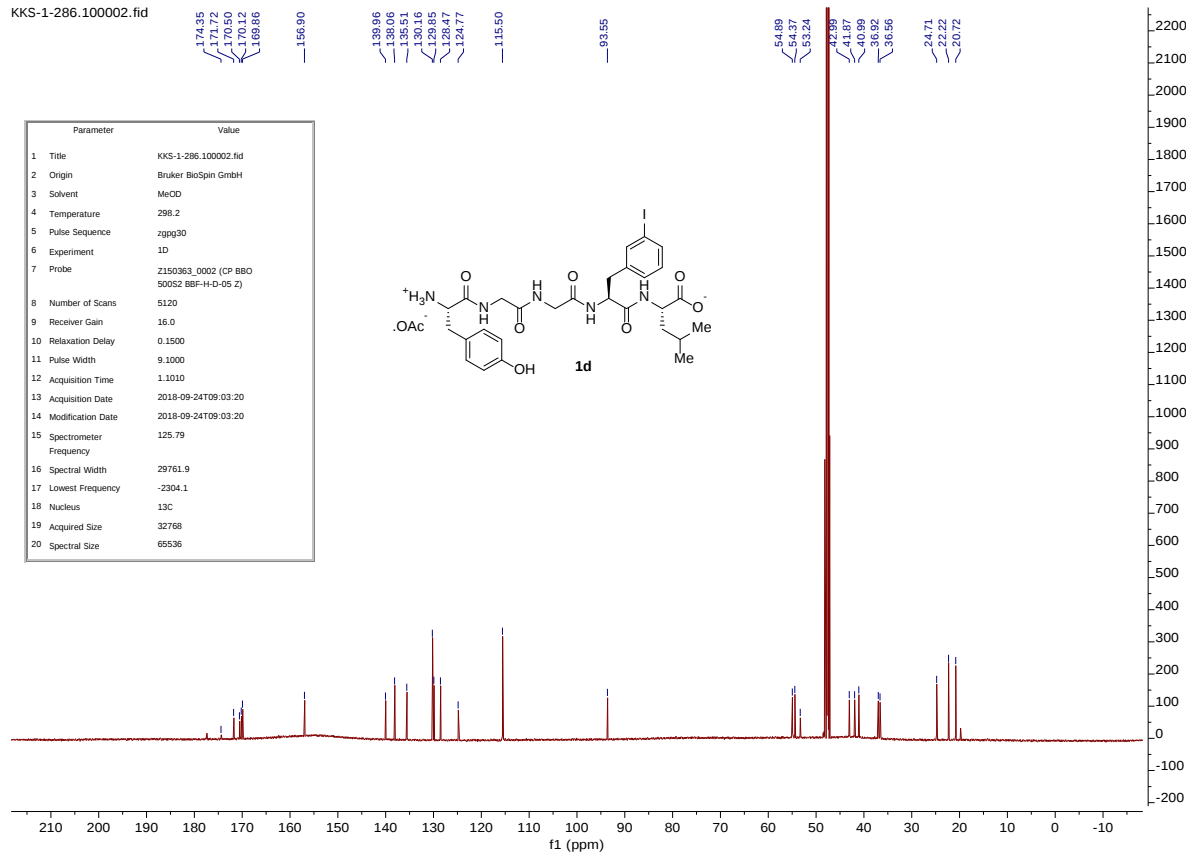
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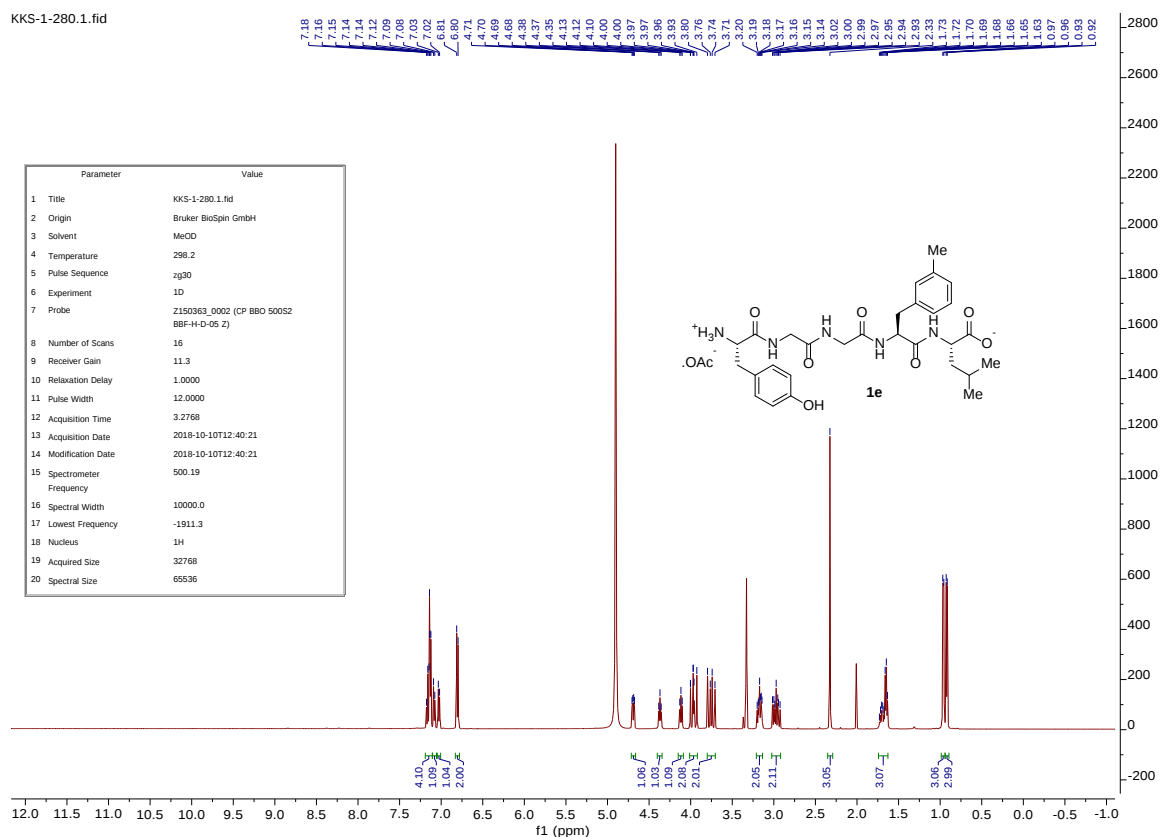
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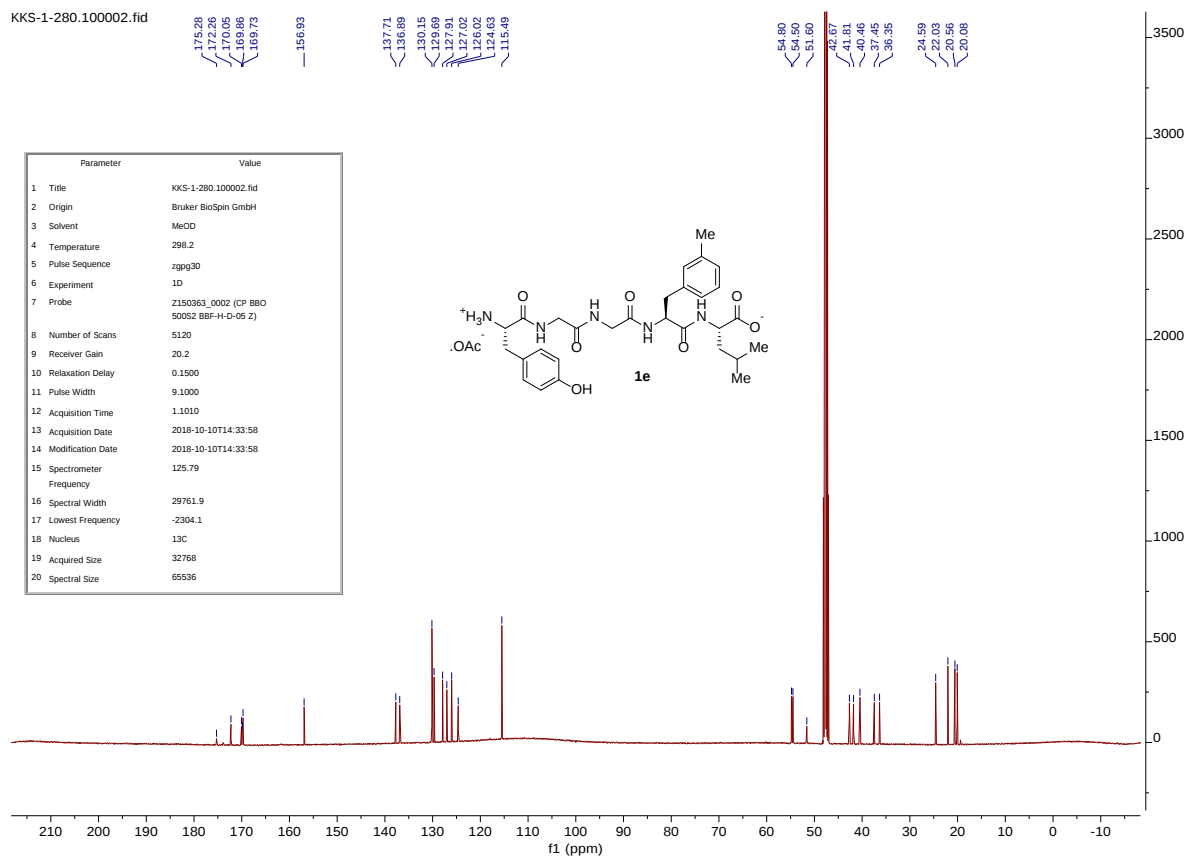
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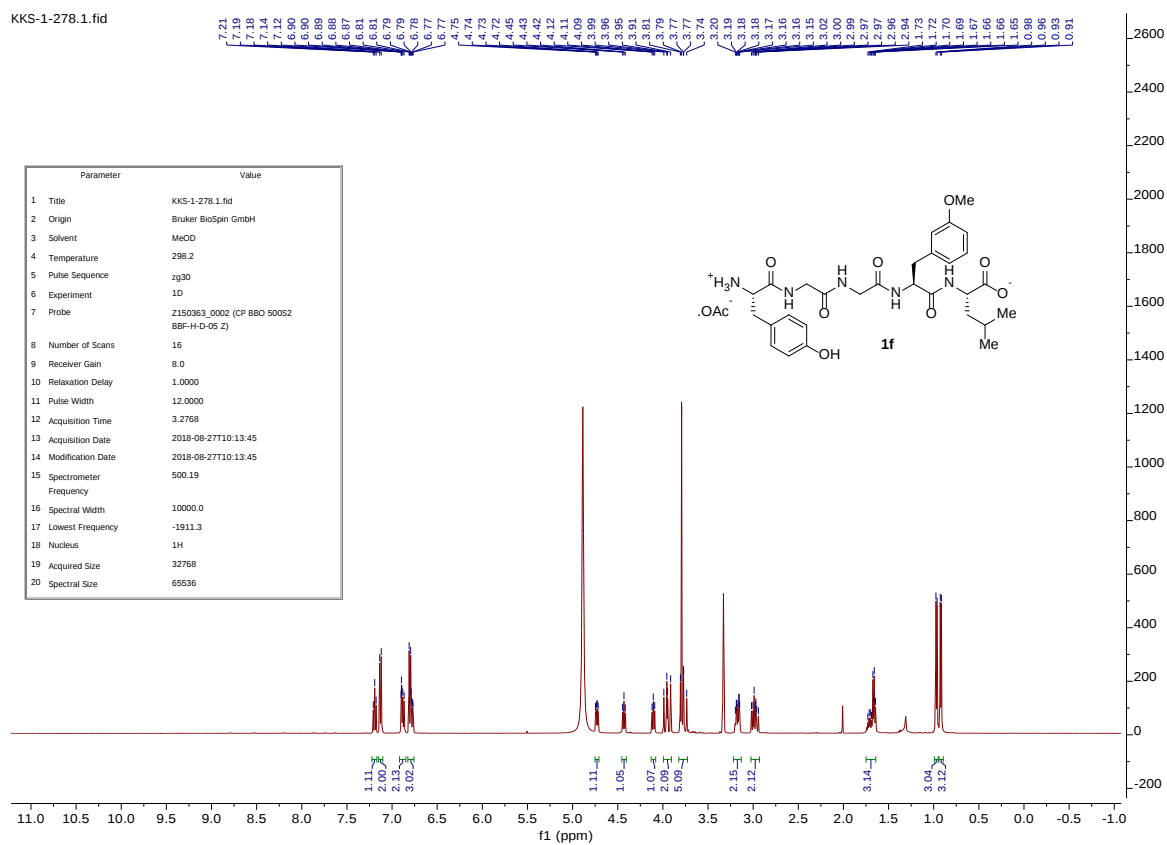
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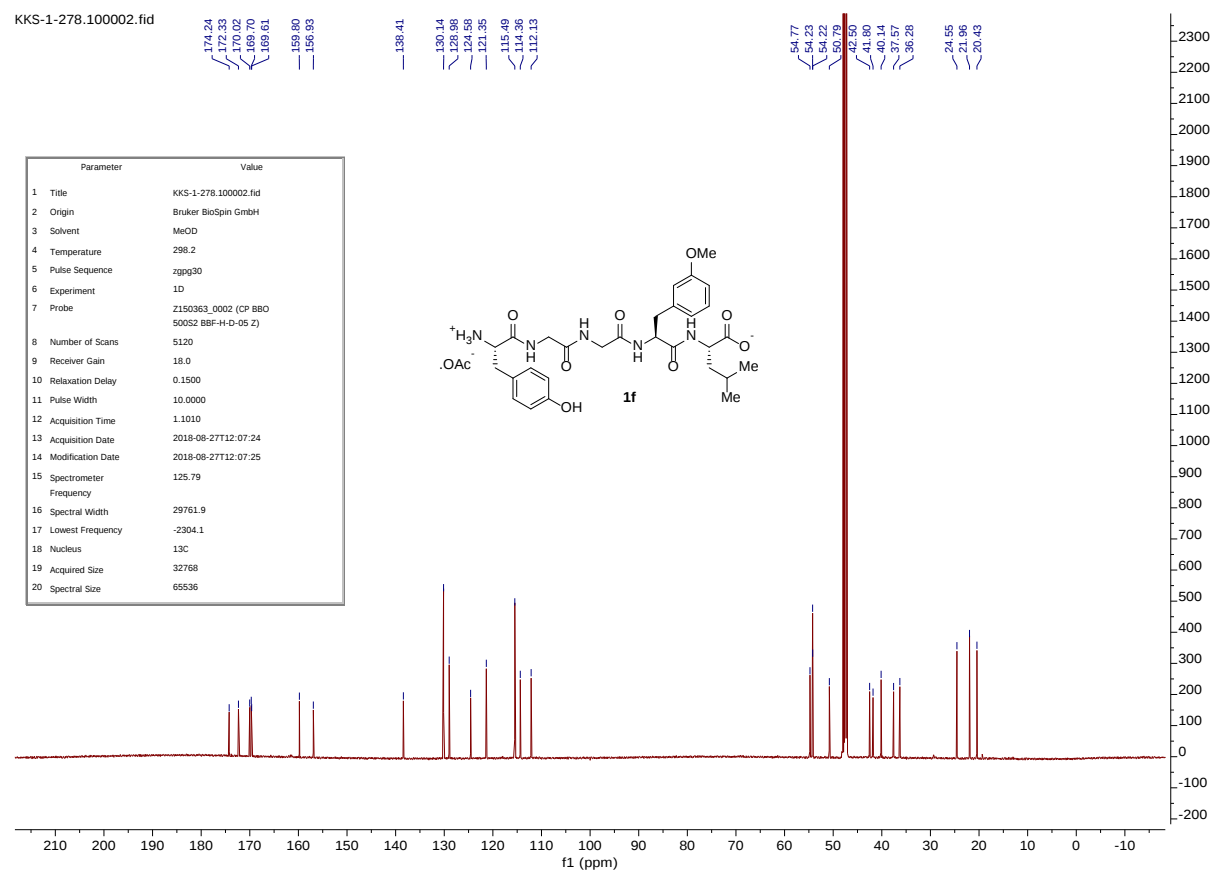
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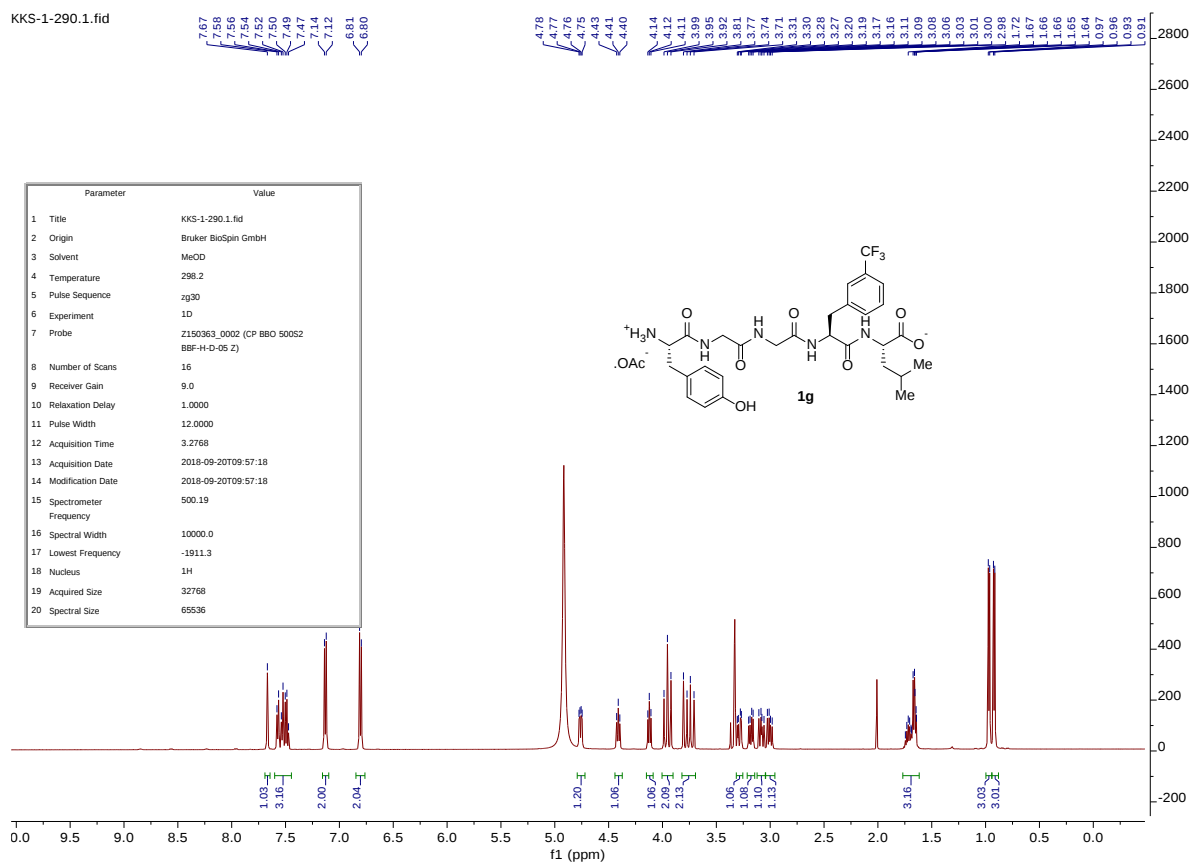
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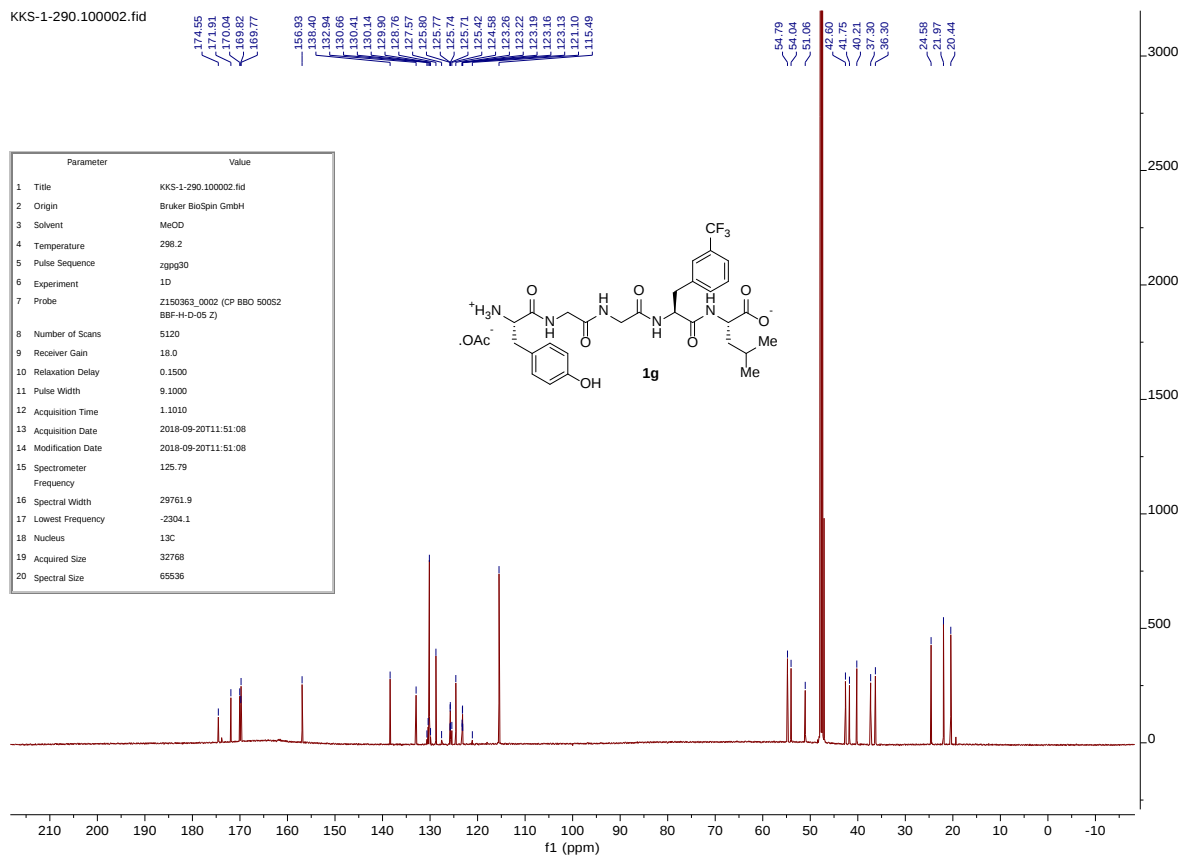
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KKS-1-290.1.fid

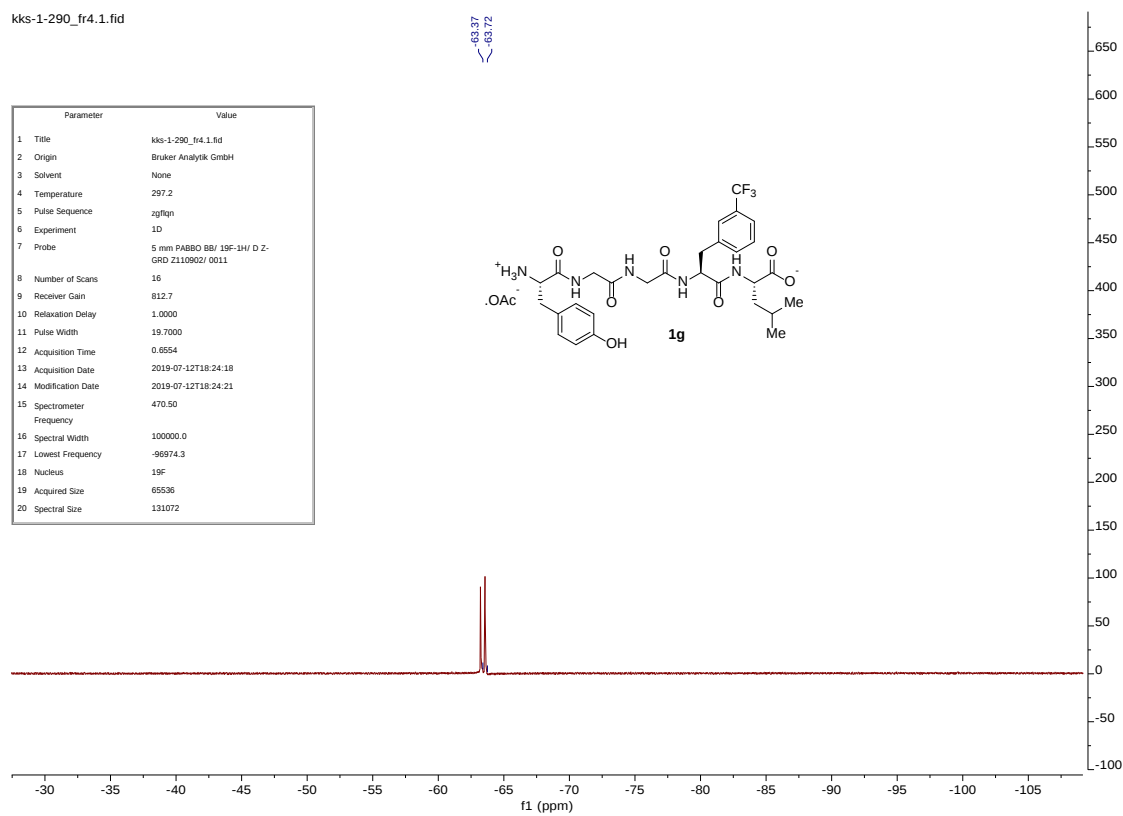
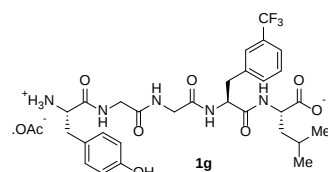


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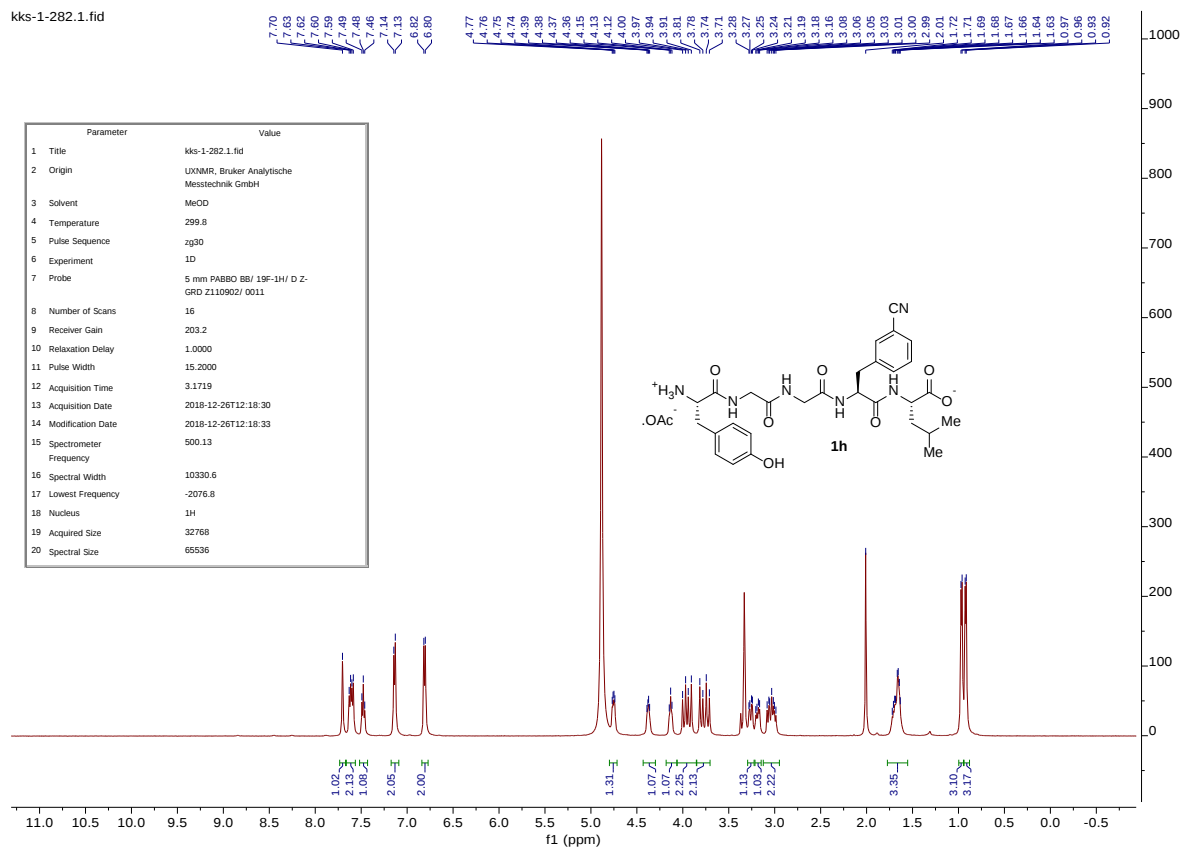


kks-1-290_fr4.1.fid

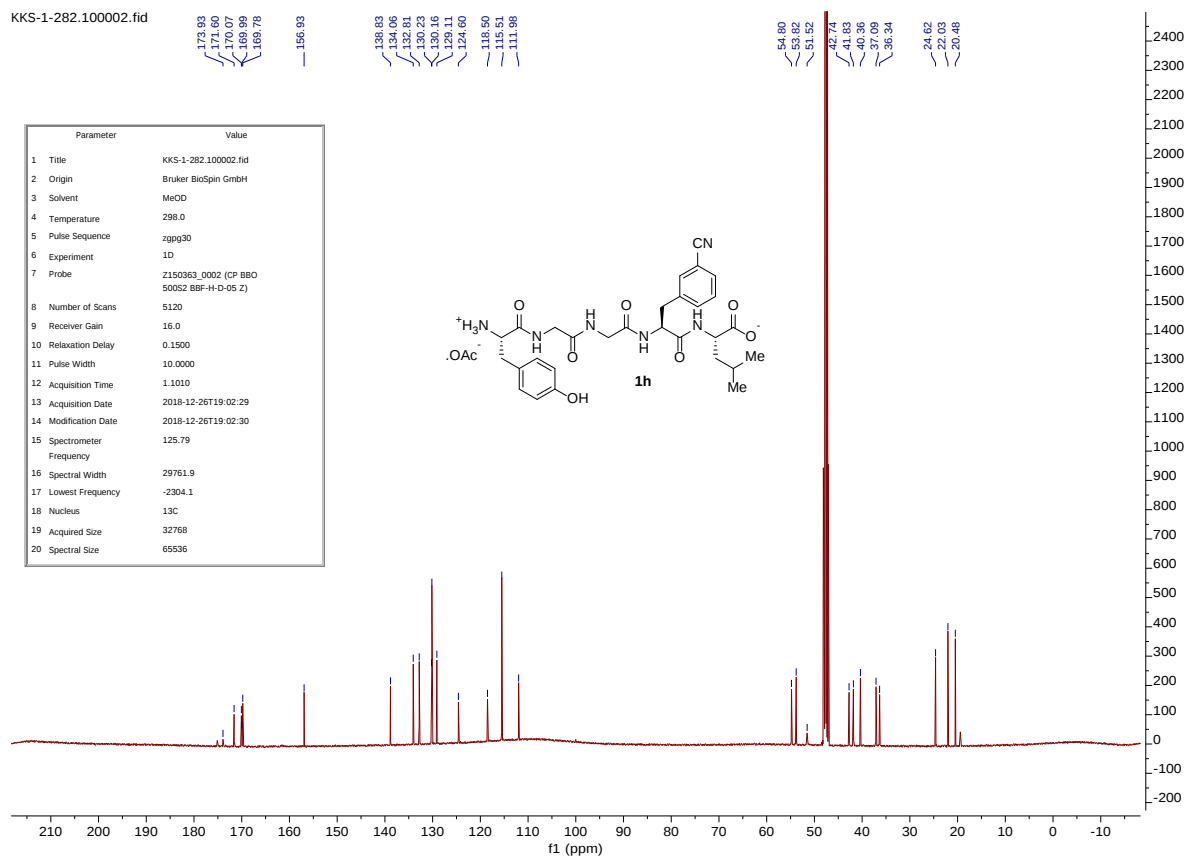
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2 Origin	Bruker Analytik GmbH
3 Solvent	None
4 Temperature	297.2
5 Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
6 Experiment	1D
7 Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D 2- GRD Z110902/ 0011
8 Number of Scans	16
9 Receiver Gain	812.7
10 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
11 Pulse Width	19.7000
12 Acquisition Time	0.6554
13 Acquisition Date	2019-07-12T18:24:18
14 Modification Date	2019-07-12T18:24:21
15 Spectrometer	470.50
Frequency	
16 Spectral Width	100000.0
17 Lowest Frequency	-96974.3
18 Nucleus	19F
19 Acquired Size	65536
20 Spectral Size	131072



kks-1-282.1.fid



KKS-1-282.100002.fid



kks-1-288.1.fid
 kks-1-288
 3-nitrophenol

Parameter	Value
1 Title	kks-1-288.1.fid
2 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
3 Solvent	MeOD
4 Temperature	296.4
5 Pulse Sequence	zg30
6 Experiment	1D
7 Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 1H-1H/ D 2-GRD Z108618/ 0786
8 Number of Scans	16
9 Receiver Gain	135.6
10 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
11 Pulse Width	15.0000
12 Acquisition Time	4.0894
13 Acquisition Date	2018-09-26T16:40:00
14 Modification Date	2018-09-26T16:40:25
15 Spectrometer	400.13
16 Spectral Width	8012.8
17 Lowest Frequency	-1535.4
18 Nucleus	1H
19 Acquired Size	32768
20 Spectral Size	65536

10.5 10.0 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 -0.5 -1.0
 f1 (ppm)

KKS-1-288.100002.fid

177.27
171.49
170.66
169.83
169.83
156.92
148.29
139.58
135.52
130.16
129.14
124.73
124.12
121.34
115.51
54.92
54.02
53.23
43.05
41.80
40.80
36.52
24.72
22.18
20.64

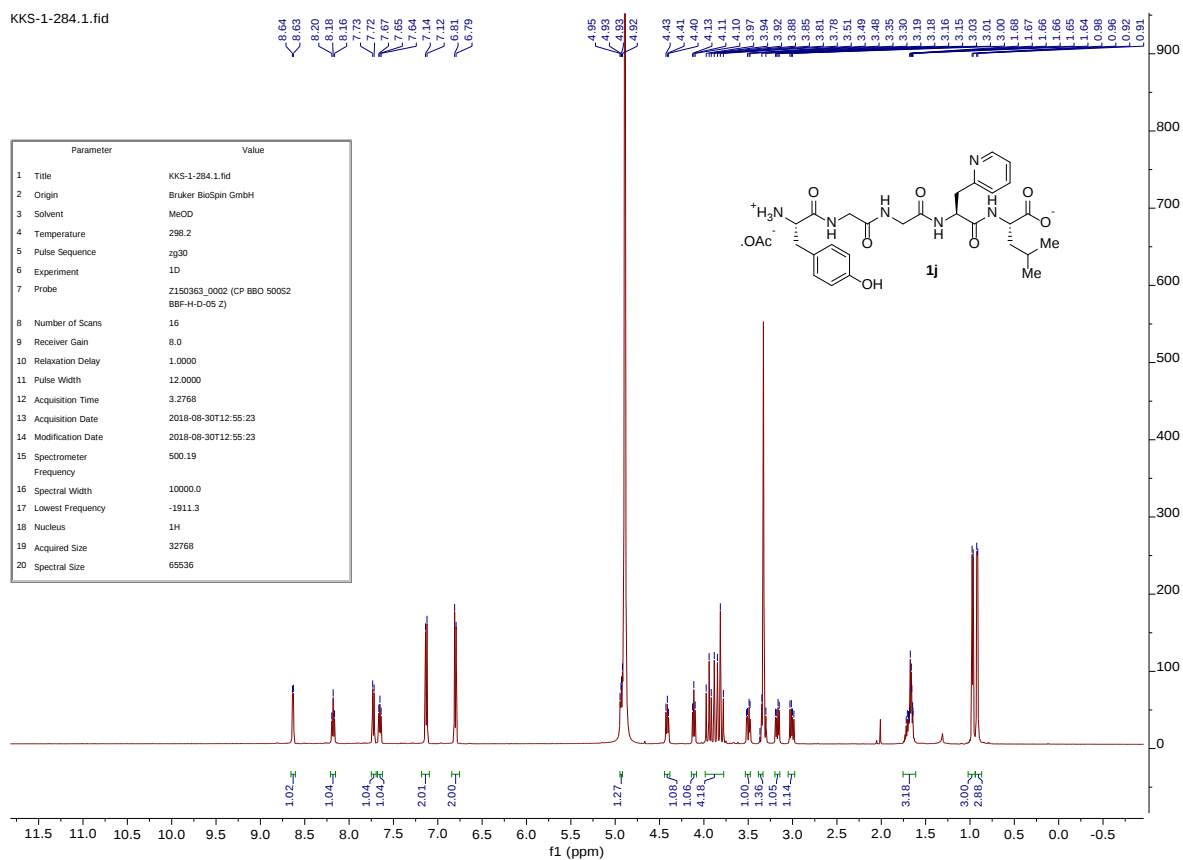
Parameter	Value
1 Title	KKS-1-288.100002.fid
2 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
3 Solvent	MeOD
4 Temperature	298.2
5 Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
6 Experiment	1D
7 Probe	Z150363_0002 (CP BB0 50052 BBF-H-D-05 2)
8 Number of Scans	5120
9 Receiver Gain	20.2
10 Relaxation Delay	0.1500
11 Pulse Width	9.1000
12 Acquisition Time	1.1010
13 Acquisition Date	2018-09-26T19:34:56
14 Modification Date	2018-09-26T19:34:56
15 Spectrometer	125.79
Frequency	
16 Spectral Width	29761.9
17 Lowest Frequency	-2304.1
18 Nucleus	13C
19 Acquired Size	32768
20 Spectral Size	65536

CC(C)[C@@H](NC(=O)C1=CC=C(C=C1)C(=O)N[C@@H](C)C(=O)O)C(=O)NCC(=O)N[C@@H](C)C(=O)O

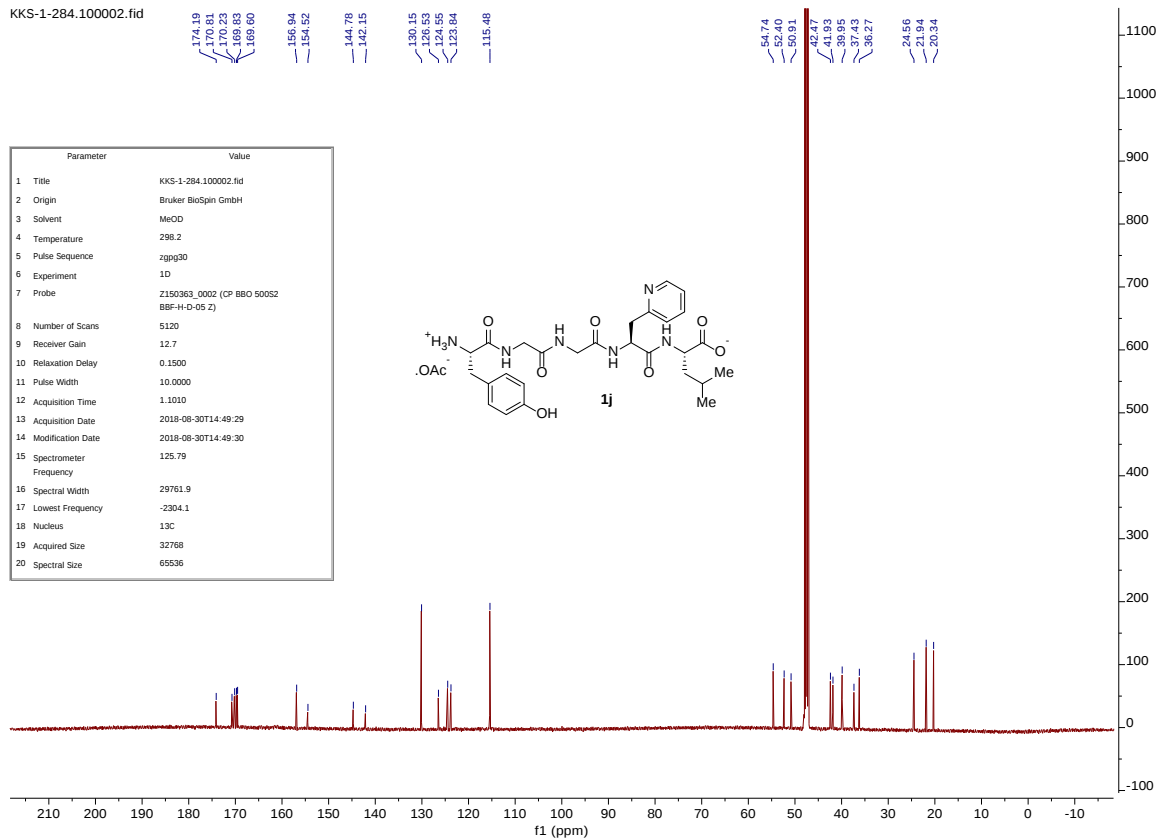
1i

f1 (ppm)

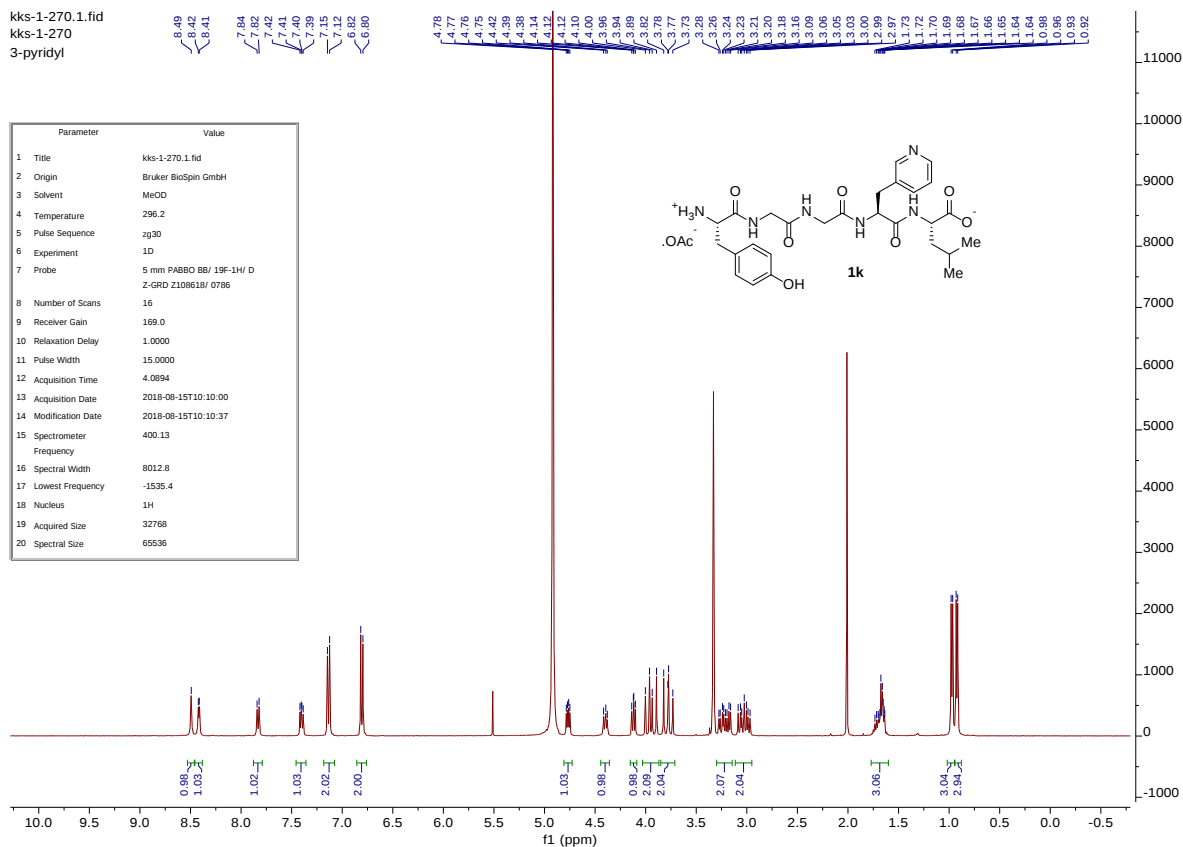
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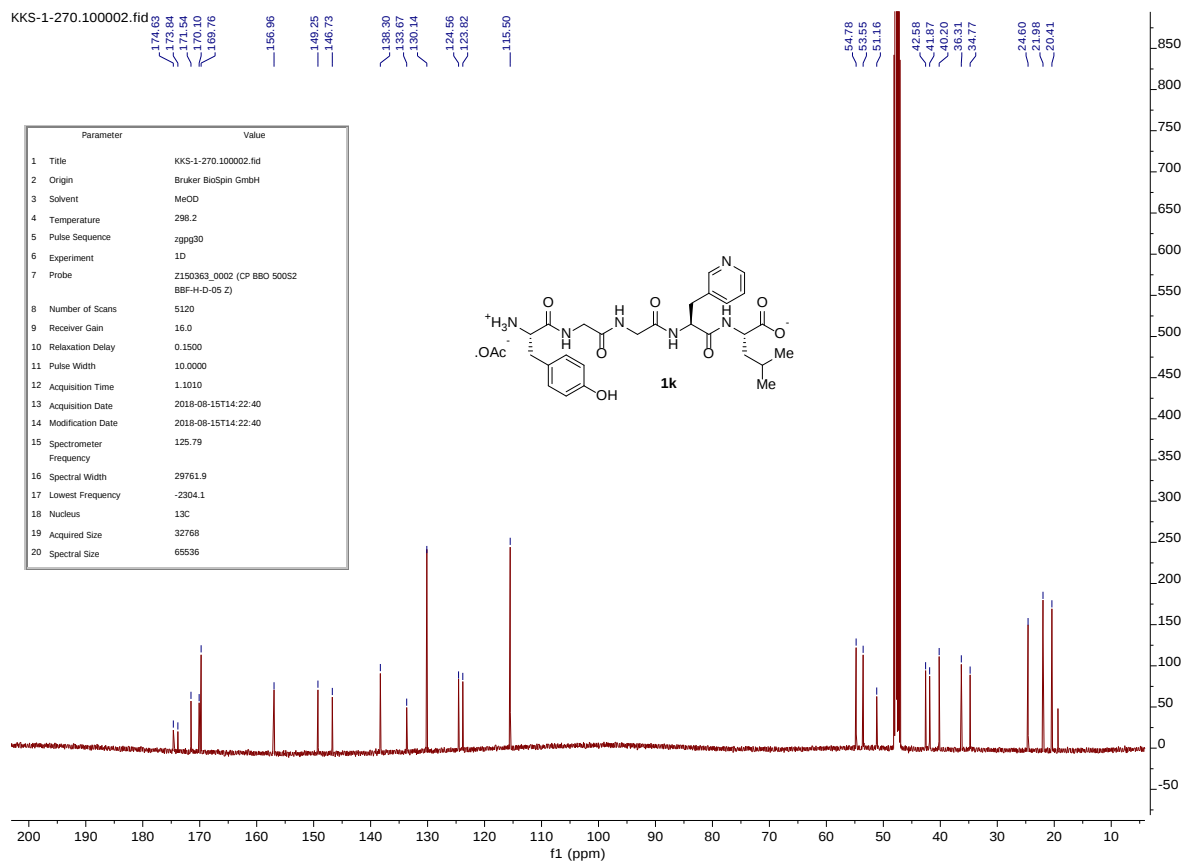
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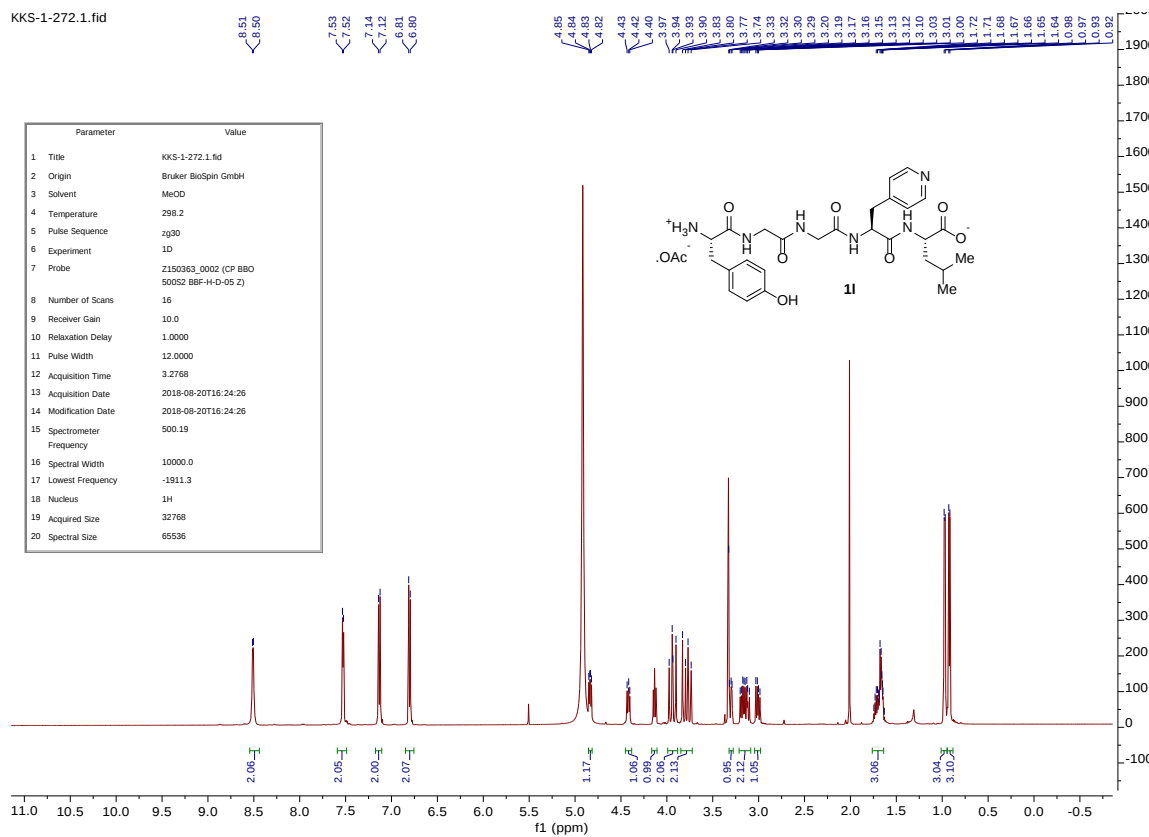
kks-1-270.1.fid
kks-1-270
3-pyridyl



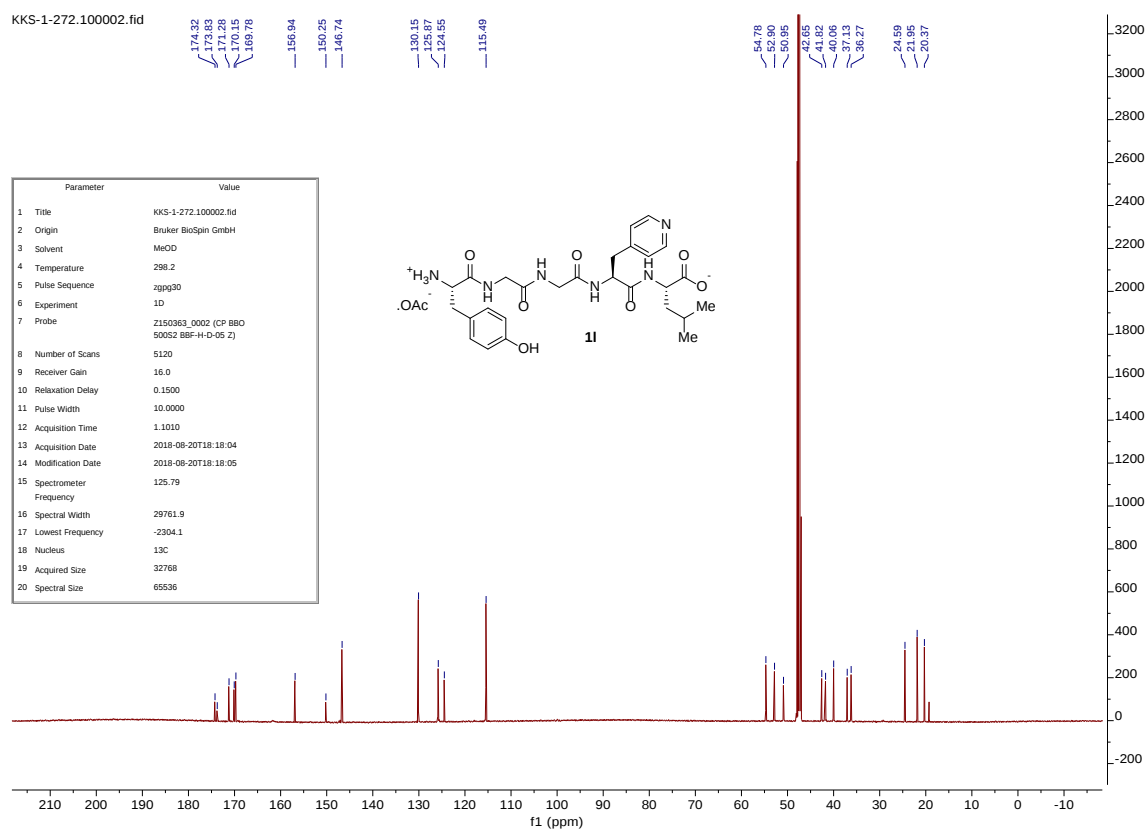
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KKS-1-272.1.fid



KKS-1-272.100002.fid



HPLC Chromatograms of Peptides

