Sclerin, a New Cytotoxic Cyclononapeptide from *Annona* scleroderma

Francisco Cen-Pacheco^{1,} *, Gerardo Valerio-Alfaro², Dalia Santos-Luna^{1,2} and José Javier Fernández³ *

- ¹ Faculty of Bioanalysis, Veracruz University, Iturbide s/n, 91700 Veracruz, Mexico
- ² Food Research and Development Unit, Tecnológico Nacional de México-I T Veracruz-UNIDA. M.A. de Quevedo 2779, Col. Formando Hogar Veracruz Ver. C.P. 91860 Mexico, Mexico; geval@itver.edu.mx (G.V.-A.); daliasantosluna@hotmail.com (D.S.-L.);
- ³ Institute of Bio-Organic Chemistry Antonio González, Department of Organic Chemistry, University of La Laguna, Astrofísico Francisco Sánchez 2, 38206 La Laguna, Tenerife, Spain
- * Correspondence: fcen@uv.mx (F.C.-P.); jjfercas@ull.edu.es (J.J.F.); Tel.: +52-229-9321707 (Ext. 26213) (F.C.-P.); +34-922-318586 (J.J.F.)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| Scheme S1. Isolation procedure followed for compounds 1-2. | S3 |
|---|-----------|
| Table S1 . NMR data for sclerin (1) in D_2O . | S4 |
| Figure S1 . ¹ H-NMR spectrum of sclerin (1) in D ₂ O at 298 K, 600 MHz. | S5 |
| Figure S2. ¹³ C-NMR spectrum of sclerin (1) in D_2O at 298 K, 150 MHz. | S6 |
| Figure S3. COSY spectrum of sclerin (1) in D_2O at 298 K, 600 MHz. | S7 |
| Figure S4. TOCSY spectrum of sclerin (1) in D_2O at 298 K, 600 MHz. | S8 |
| Figure S5. HSQC spectrum of sclerin (1) in D_2O at 298 K, 600 MHz. | S9 |
| Figure S6 . HMBC spectrum of sclerin (1) in D_2O at 298 K, 600 MHz. | S10 |
| Figure S7. HRMS spectrum of sclerin (1). | \$11 |
| Table S2 . NMR data for cyclosenegalin A (2) in CD ₃ OD. | S12 |
| Figure S8 . ¹ H-NMR spectrum of cyclosenegalin A (2) in CD ₃ OD at 298 K, 600 MHz. | S13 |
| Figure S9 . ¹³ C-NMR spectrum of cyclosenegalin A (2) in CD ₃ OD at 298 K, 150 MHz. | S14 |
| Figure S10. COSY spectrum of cyclosenegalin A (2) in CD ₃ OD at 298 K, 600 MHz. | S15 |
| Figure S11. HSQC spectrum of cyclosenegalin A (2) in CD ₃ OD at 298 K, 600 MHz. | S16 |
| Figure S12. HMBC spectrum of cyclosenegalin A (2) in CD ₃ OD at 298 K, 600 MHz. | S17 |
| Figure S13. HMBC spectrum of cyclosenegalin A (2) in CD ₃ OH at 298 K, 600 MHz. | S18 |
| Figure S14. HRMS spectrum of cyclosenegalin A (2). | S19 |





| Amino | Position | | Sclerin (1) | | | | | | |
|-------|-------------------|----------------|--|-------------------------------------|------------------|--|--|--|--|
| acid | | δ _C | $\delta_{\rm H}$, mult. (<i>J</i> in Hz) | ¹ H- ¹ H COSY | HMBC | | | | |
| Dab | CO | 172.8 | | | | | | | |
| | αCH | 54.5 | 4.26, dd (3.1, 10.1) | β | Dab CO, Pro CO | | | | |
| | βCH ₂ | 21.9 | 1.95, m | α, γ | , | | | | |
| | , - | | 2.18, m | <i>,</i> , | | | | | |
| | γCH ₂ | 49.6 | 2.70, m | β | | | | | |
| | , - | | 2.92, m | , | | | | | |
| Ser | CO | 171.0 | | | | | | | |
| | αCH | 71.5 | 3.61, m | β | Dab CO, Ser CO | | | | |
| | βCH ₂ | 60.4 | 3.70, m | ά | | | | | |
| Tyr | CO | 173.6 | | | | | | | |
| | αCH | 52.3 | 5.08, m | β | Ser CO, Tyr CO | | | | |
| | βCH ₂ | 35.1, | 2.78, m | α | Tyr δCH, Tyr θCH | | | | |
| | | | 3.59, m | | Tyr δCH, Tyr θCH | | | | |
| | γC | 127.9 | | | | | | | |
| | δCH/θCH | 129.3 | 7.08, d (7.7) | ε/η | Tyr γC, Tyr ζC | | | | |
| | εCH/ηCH | 115.6 | 6.79, d (7.7) | δ/θ | Tyr γC, Tyr ζC | | | | |
| | ζC | 155.2 | | | | | | | |
| Gly | CO | 171.6 | | | | | | | |
| | αCH ₂ | 43.2, | 3.84, d (17.3) | | Tyr CO, Gly CO | | | | |
| | | | 4.15, d (17.3) | | | | | | |
| Thr | CO | 172.0 | | | | | | | |
| | αCH | 55.8 | 4.82, d (2.3) | β | Gly CO, Thr CO | | | | |
| | βCH | 68.9 | 4.53, dq (2.3, 6.2) | α, γ | | | | | |
| | γCH ₃ | 18.8 | 1.12, d (6.2) | β | Thr CO | | | | |
| Val | CO | 175.1 | | · | | | | | |
| | αCH | 62.9 | 3.61, m | β | Thr CO, Val CO | | | | |
| | βCH | 28.8 | 1.95, m | α, γ, γ' | | | | | |
| | γCH ₃ | 19.4 | 1.02, d (6.5) | β | | | | | |
| | γ'CH ₃ | 18.1 | 0.91, d (6.8) | β | | | | | |
| Ala | CO | 175.6 | | · | | | | | |
| | αCH | 51.3 | 4.13, q (7.4) | β | Val CO, Ala CO | | | | |
| | βCH ₃ | 16.5 | 1.39, d (7.4) | α | Ala CO | | | | |
| Ile | CO | 170.8 | | | | | | | |
| | αCH | 55.4 | 4.28, m | β | Ala CO, Ile CO | | | | |
| | βCH | 35.5 | 1.99, m | α, γ, ε | | | | | |
| | γCH ₂ | 23.4 | 0.94, m | β, δ | | | | | |
| | | | 1.33, m | • | | | | | |
| | δCH ₃ | 10.5 | 0.86, t (7.3) | γ | | | | | |
| | εCH ₃ | 16.8 | 0.65, d (6.4) | β | | | | | |
| Pro | CO | 177.7 | | | | | | | |
| | αCH | 63.1 | 4.48, t (8.8) | β | Ile CO, Pro CO | | | | |
| | βCH ₂ | 29.0 | 1.91, m | α, γ | | | | | |
| | | | 2.34, m | · | | | | | |
| | γCH ₂ | 24.6 | 1.97, m | β, δ | | | | | |
| | | | 2.08, m | | | | | | |
| | δCH_2 | 47.4 | 3.43, m | γ | Pro CHa | | | | |
| | | | 3.71, m | | | | | | |

Table S1. NMR data for sclerin (1) in CD₃OD.



S5





S7





S9





Figure S7. HRMS spectrum of of sclerin (1).

| Amino acid | Position | Cyclosenegalin A (2) | | | | | | |
|------------|-------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | | δC | δ H, mult (<i>J</i> in Hz) | ¹ H- ¹ H COSY | HMBC | | | |
| Pro | CO | 174.4 | | | | | | |
| αCH | | 63.1 | 4.28, m | βH ₂ | Pro CO, Pro δCH ₂ | | | |
| | βCH ₂ | 30.5 | 1.99, m | αH, γH2 | Pro CO | | | |
| | | | 2.26, m | | | | | |
| | γCH ₂ | 26.0 | 2.00, m 2.16 m | βH2, δH2 | | | | |
| | δCH ₂ | 49.8 | 3.74, ddd (7.0, 9.7, 10.0) 4.02, ddd (2.9, 7.8, 10.0) | γH ₂ | | | | |
| Gly | СО | 171.3 | | | | | | |
| | aCH2 | 43.9 | 3.48, dd (4.0, 17.0) 4.34, dd (8.5, 17.0) | NH | Gly CO | | | |
| | NH | | 8.89, dd (4.0, 8.5) | αH ₂ | Pro CO, Gly αCH | | | |
| Leu | СО | 174.0 | | | | | | |
| | αCH | 54.4 | 4.74, dd (5.9, 10.4) | βH2, NH | Gly CO, Leu CO | | | |
| | βCH ₂ | 44.9 | 1.53, m | αΗ, γΗ | Leu CO | | | |
| | γCH | 25.9 | 1.61, dt (6.7, 13.3) | βH2, δH3, δ'H3 | | | | |
| | δCH ₃ | 22.2 | 0.95, d (6.7) | γH | | | | |
| | δ'CH ₃ | 23.3 | 0.95, d (6.7) | γH | | | | |
| | NH | | 8.16, d (10.4) | αH | Gly CO, Leu αCH | | | |
| Ser | СО | 171.6 | | | | | | |
| | αCH | 55.6 | 4.70, ddd (1.5, 2.9, 7.2) | βH2, NH | Ser CO | | | |
| | βCH ₂ | 64.7 | 3.97, dd (1.5, 10.9) 4.29, dd (2.9, 10.9) | αH | Ser CO | | | |
| | NH | | 8.77, d (7.2) | αH | Leu CO, Ser aCH | | | |
| Ala CO | | 175.4 | | | | | | |
| | αCH | 52.9 | 4.18, q (7.4) | βH₃, NH | Ser CO, Ala CO | | | |
| | βCH ₃ | 17.1 | 1.46, d (7.4) | αH | Ser CO | | | |
| | NH | | 8.76, m | αH | Ser CO, Ala αCH | | | |
| Val | 20CO | 173.3 | | | | | | |
| | αCH | 60.5 | 4.34, d (6.5) | βΗ, ΝΗ | Ala CO, Val CO | | | |
| | βCH | 32.1 | 2.14, m | αΗ, γΗ3, γ'Η3 | Val CO | | | |
| | γCH ₃ | 18.6 | 0.92, d (6.8) | βH | | | | |
| | γ'CH ₃ | 19.8 | 0.94, d (6.8) | βH | | | | |
| | NH | | 7.60 d, (10.2) | αH | Ala CO, Val α CH | | | |
| Thr | 25CO | 170.5 | | | | | | |
| | αCH | 57.9 | 4.78, dd (9.0, 9.4) | βΗ, ΝΗ | Ala CO, Thr CO | | | |
| | βCH | 69.2 | 3.87, dq (6.3, 9.0) | αH, γH ₃ | Thr CO | | | |
| | γCH ₃ | 20.6 | 1.22, d (6.3) | βH | | | | |
| | NH | | 7.23, d (9.4) | αH | Val CO, Thr α CH | | | |

Table S2. NMR data for cyclosenegalin A (2) in CD₃OD.







Figure S10. COSY spectrum of cyclosenegalin A (2) in CD₃OD at 298 K, 600 MHz.



Figure S11. HSQC spectrum of cyclosenegalin A (2) in CD₃OD at 298 K, 600 MHz.



Figure S12. HMBC spectrum of cyclosenegalin A (2) in CD₃OD at 298 K, 600 MHz.



Figure S13. HMBC spectrum of cyclosenegalin A (2) in CD₃OH at 298 K, 600 MHz.

| 100 | | | | | 648 | 3339 | | | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------|------------------|------------|----------|-----------|
| % | | | | | | 649.3384 | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 610.983 | ³⁹ 619.4420 | 626.3476 | | | 650.3425 | 663.4583 | | | 68 | 5.4390 |) 691. | 4194 |
| 0 | | 620.0 | 630.0 | 640.0 | 1 | 650.0 | 660.0 | 670.0 | 68 | 0.0 | | 690 (|) m/z |
| Mini Maxi | mum ։ mum ։ | 20.00 100.00 | | 5.0 | 5.0 | -1.5 120.0 | | | | | | | |
| Mass | | RA | Calc. Mass | mDa | PPM | DBE | i-FIT | i-FIT | (Norm) | Form | ula | | |
| 648. | 3339 | 100.00 | 648.3336 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 8.5 | 0.8 | | C30 Na2 | H52 | N | 011 |
| | | | 648.3333 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 1.1 | | C28 Na | H47 | N7 | 09 |
| | | | 648.3349 | -1.0 | -1.5 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 2.3 | | C31 Na2 | H48 | N5 | 07 |
| | | | 648.3357 648.3360 | -1.8 -2.1 | ~2.8 -3.2 | 11.5 7.5 | 10.7 11.5 | 2.9 3.8 | | C30 C32 Na | H46 H51 | N7 N | 09 011 |
| | | | 648.3317 648.3309 | 2.2 3.0 | 3.4 4.6 | 7.5 5.5 | 12.6 13.0 | 4.9 5.3 | | C25 C26 | H46 H48 | N9 N7 | 011 09 |

Figure S14. HRMS spectrum of cyclosenegalin A (2).