Supplementary Material

1,3,4-Thiadiazole-containing Azo Dyes: Synthesis, Spectroscopic Properties and Molecular Structure

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1. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra



2-(4-Aminophenylazo)-5-phenyl-1,3,4-thiadiazole (4a)





2-(4-Aminophenylazo)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazole (4b)





2-(4-Aminophenylazo)-5-(4-nitrophenyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazole (4c)

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	40		29917	39.083
121.500	127.077		40.122	38.870
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PULSE SEQUENCE Relax. delay 1.000 sec Pulse 45.0 degrees	OBSERVE C13, 100.5513209 DECOUPLE H1, 399.8874340 Power 37 dB	DATA PROCESSING Line broadening 0.5 Hz FT size 65536		MWP34-35E2-13c Solvent: dmso



2-(4-Aminophenylazo)-5-(4-bromophenyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazole (4d)







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	4e					39.917 39.712 39.500 39.295 39.083	-34.743 -34.743 -30.797	
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2-[4-(*N*,*N*-Dimethylamino)phenylazo]-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazole (**5b**)





2-[4-(*N*,*N*-Dimethylamino)phenylazo]-5-(4-nitrophenyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazole (5c)





5-(4-Bromophenyl)-2-[4-(N,N-dimethylamino)phenylazo]-1,3,4-thiadiazole (5d)





5-(4-*t*-Butylphenyl)-2-[4-(*N*,*N*-dimethylamino)phenylazo]-1,3,4-thiadiazole (**5e**)



2-(4-Hydroxyphenylazo)-5-phenyl-1,3,4-thiadiazole (6a)







2-(4-Hydroxyphenylazo)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazole (**6b**)





2-(4-Hydroxyphenylazo)-5-(4-nitrophenyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazole (**6c**)





5-(4-Bromophenyl)-2-(4-hydroxyphenylazo)-1,3,4-thiadiazole (6d)





5-(4-t-Butylphenyl)-2-(4-hydroxyphenylazo)-1,3,4-thiadiazole (6e)





















Figure S1. Wavelengths of absorption maxima in relation to their molar absorption coefficients for the studied compounds.





Figure S2. Calculated molecular orbitals for compounds belonging to series 4. The molecular orbitals are plotted with the isovalue equal to 0.02 au.



Figure S3. Calculated molecular orbitals for compounds belonging to series 5. The molecular orbitals are plotted with the isovalue equal to 0.02 au.



Figure S4. Calculated molecular orbitals for compounds belonging to series 6. The molecular orbitals are plotted with the isovalue equal to 0.02 au.

4. FT-IR spectra of compounds 4a-e, 5a-e, 6a-e



Liczba skanów widma próbki: 16 Liczba skanów widma tła: 16 Rozdzielczość: 4.000 Wzmocnienie: 8.0 Prędkość skanowania: 0.6329 Przysłona: 34.00









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Liczba skanów widma tła: 16 Rozdzielczość: 4.000 Wzmocnienie: 8.0 Prędkość skanowania: 0.6329 Przysłona: 34.00





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Liczba skanów widma tła: 16 Rozdzielczość: 4.000 Wzmocnienie: 8.0 Prędkość skanowania: 0.6329 Przysłona: 34.00





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5. Crystal structure determination

A red plate crystal of 2-[4-(N,N-dimethylamino)phenylazo]-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazole (5b) was mounted on a Rigaku Synergy Dualflex automatic diffractometer equipped with Pilatus 300K detector, and used for data collection. X-Ray intensity data was collected with mirror monochromatic CuK_{α} ($\lambda = 1.54178$ Å, micro-focus sealed PhotonJet X-ray tube) radiation at a temperature of 100.0(1) K, with ω scan mode. The shutterless mode was used, and reflections inside the Ewald sphere were collected up to $\theta = 78.9^{\circ}$. The unit cell parameters were determined from the 13352 strongest reflections. Details concerning crystal data and refinement are given in **Table 1**. Examination of the same reference reflections, obtained before and after measurement, showed no loss in intensity during measurement. Lorentz polarization, and Gaussian absorption (using Gaussian integration over a multifaceted crystal model) corrections were applied during data reduction. The structure was solved by a partial structure expansion procedure. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically using a full-matrix, leastsquares technique on F2. All hydrogen atoms were identified from different Fourier synthesis after four cycles of anisotropic refinement, and refined as "riding" on the adjacent atom with geometric idealisation after each refinement cycle. Individual isotropic displacement factors equalled 1.2 times the value of equivalent displacement factors of the aromatic carbon atoms, and 1.5 times of parent methyl carbon atoms. SHELXT [1], SHELXL [2], and SHELXTL [3] programs were used for all calculations. Atomic scattering factors were taken from International Tables for Crystallography [4]. Selected interatomic bond distances, dihedral angles and intermolecular interactions are presented in the publication. Tables of crystal data for **5b**, structure refinement, anisotropic displacement coefficients, atomic coordinates, and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters for non-hydrogen atoms, H-atom coordinates, and isotropic displacement parameters, bond lengths, and interbond angles were deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre under No. CCDC1946289.

Compound	5b
Empirical formula	C17H17N5OS
Formula weight	339.41
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	<i>P2</i> ₁ / <i>c</i> (No. 14)
Temperature [K]	100.0(1)
Wavelength [Å]	$\lambda(CuK\alpha)$ 1.54184
Unit cell dimensions [Å, °]	a = 19.0674(2)
	b = 9.7671(1)
	c = 8.7924(1)
	$\alpha = 90.00$
	$\beta = 102.721(1)$
	$\gamma = 90.00$
Volume [Å ³]	1597.24(3)
Z	4
Calculated density [Mg/m ³]	1.411
Absorption coefficient [mm ⁻¹]	1.923
<i>F(000)</i>	712
Crystal size [mm]	0.013 x 0.060 x 0.129
θ Range for data collection [°]	4.755 to 78.905
Index ranges	$-24 \le h \le 24,$
	$-12 \le k \le 12$,
	$-10 \le l \le 10$
Reflections collected / unique (<i>R</i> _{int})	25674 / 3335 (0.0388)
Completeness to $\theta = 67^{\circ}$ [%]	100.0
Min. and max. transmission	0.765 and 1.000

Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement details for compound 5b.

Data / restraints / parameters	3335 / 0 / 220
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.067
Final <i>R</i> indices $[I \ge 2\sigma(I)]$	R1 = 0.0319,
	wR2 = 0.0820
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0360,
	wR2 = 0.0842
Largest diff. peak and hole [e \mathbf{x} Å ⁻³]	0.283 and -0.310

References

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- 1. Sheldrick, G.M. SHELXT Integrated space-group and crystal-structure determination. *Acta Cryst.* **2015**, A71, 3-8.
- 2. Sheldrick, G.M. Crystal structure refinement with SHELXL. Acta Cryst. 2015, C71, 3-8.
- 3. Sheldrick, G.M. A short history of SHELX. Acta Cryst. 2008, A64, 112-122.
- 4. Cowley, J.M. Scattering factors for the diffraction of electrons by crystalline solids. *In International Tables for Crystallography, Volume C: Mathematical, physical and chemical tables,* 3rd ed.; Prince, E., Ed.; Kluwer Academic Publishers: Dordrecht, Netherlands, 2004; pp. 259-262.

checkCIF/PLATON report

Structure factors have been supplied for datablock(s) mwp54_f1

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No syntax errors found. CIF dictionary Interpreting this report

Datablock: mwp54_f1

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0019 AWavelength=1.54184 Cell: a=19.0674(2) b=9.7671(1) c=8.7924(1) alpha=90 beta=102.721(1) gamma=90 Temperature: 100 K Calculated Reported Volume 1597.24(3) 1597.24(3)Space group P 21/c P 21/c Hall group -P 2ybc -P 2ybc Moiety formula C17 H17 N5 O S C17 H17 N5 O S Sum formula C17 H17 N5 O S C17 H17 N5 O S Mr 339.42 339.41 1.411 Dx,g cm-3 1.411 Ζ 4 4 Mu (mm-1) 1.923 1.923 F000 712.0 712.0 F000′ 715.22 h,k,lmax 24,12,11 24,12,10 Nref 3461 3335 0.871,0.975 0.765,1.000 Tmin,Tmax Tmin' 0.780 Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.765 Tmax=1.000 AbsCorr = GAUSSIAN Data completeness= 0.964 Theta(max) = 78.905 R(reflections) = 0.0319(2985) wR2(reflections) = 0.0842(3335) S = 1.067Npar= 220

The following ALERTS were generated. Each ALERT has the format test-name_ALERT_alert-type_alert-level.

Click on the hyperlinks for more details of the test.

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Alert level GPLAT910_ALERT_3_G Missing # of FCF Reflection(s) Below Theta(Min).1 NotePLAT912_ALERT_4_G Missing # of FCF Reflections Above STh/L=0.600114 NotePLAT978_ALERT_2_G Number C-C Bonds with Positive Residual Density.10 Info
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0 ALERT level A = Most likely a serious problem - resolve or explain 0 ALERT level B = A potentially serious problem, consider carefully 0 ALERT level C = Check. Ensure it is not caused by an omission or oversight 3 ALERT level G = General information/check it is not something unexpected 0 ALERT type 1 CIF construction/syntax error, inconsistent or missing data 1 ALERT type 2 Indicator that the structure model may be wrong or deficient 1 ALERT type 3 Indicator that the structure quality may be low 1 ALERT type 4 Improvement, methodology, query or suggestion 0 ALERT type 5 Informative message, check

It is advisable to attempt to resolve as many as possible of the alerts in all categories. Often the minor alerts point to easily fixed oversights, errors and omissions in your CIF or refinement strategy, so attention to these fine details can be worthwhile. In order to resolve some of the more serious problems it may be necessary to carry out additional measurements or structure refinements. However, the purpose of your study may justify the reported deviations and the more serious of these should normally be commented upon in the discussion or experimental section of a paper or in the "special_details" fields of the CIF. checkCIF was carefully designed to identify outliers and unusual parameters, but every test has its limitations and alerts that are not important in a particular case may appear. Conversely, the absence of alerts does not guarantee there are no aspects of the results needing attention. It is up to the individual to critically assess their own results and, if necessary, seek expert advice.

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A basic structural check has been run on your CIF. These basic checks will be run on all CIFs submitted for publication in IUCr journals (*Acta Crystallographica, Journal of Applied Crystallography, Journal of Synchrotron Radiation*); however, if you intend to submit to *Acta Crystallographica Section C* or *E* or *IUCrData*, you should make sure that full publication checks are run on the final version of your CIF prior to submission.

Publication of your CIF in other journals

Please refer to the *Notes for Authors* of the relevant journal for any special instructions relating to CIF submission.

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