

Supplementary Material

Alkyne-Tagged Apigenin, a Chemical Tool to Navigate Potential Targets of Flavonoid Anti-Dengue Leads

Kowit Hengphasatporn ^{1,†}, Benyapa Kaewmalai ^{2,3,†}, Somruedee Jansongsaeng ^{4,†}, Vishnu Nayak Badavath ^{2,†}, Thanaphon Saelee ², Thamonwan Chokmahasarn ⁴, Tanatorn Khotavivattana ⁴, Yasuteru Shigeta ¹, Thanyada Rungrotmongkol ^{5,6} and Siwaporn Boonyasuppayakorn ^{2,*}

¹ Center for Computational Sciences, University of Tsukuba, 1-1-1 Tennodai, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-8577, Japan; heng.kowit@gmail.com (K.H.); shigeta@ccs.tsukuba.ac.jp (Y.S.)

² Applied Medical Virology Research Unit, Department of Microbiology, Faculty of Medicine, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok 10330, Thailand; benyapa.k1996@gmail.com (B.K.); vishnu.niper@gmail.com (V.N.B.); thanaphon.saelee@gmail.com (T.S.)

³ Interdisciplinary Program in Microbiology, Graduate School, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok 10330, Thailand

⁴ Center of Excellence for Natural Product, Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Chulalongkorn University, Pathumwan, Bangkok, 10330, Thailand; somruedee.jan@gmail.com (S.J.); 6133136023@student.chula.ac.th (T.C.); tanatorn.k@chula.ac.th (T.K.)

⁵ Structural and Computational Biology Research Unit, Department of Biochemistry, Faculty of Science, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok 10330, Thailand; thanyada.r@chula.ac.th

⁶ Program in Bioinformatics and Computational Biology, Graduate School, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok 10330, Thailand

* Correspondence: siwaporn.b@chula.ac.th

† These authors contributed equally to this work.

Overview:

Table S1. List of top10 proteins related to apigenin and their subcellular distribution

Figure S1. A structure overlay of Estradiol and apigenins B-C The 3D structure of dimeric NS1 of DENV2 with the top binding poses from 50 docking runs.

Figures S2–S7 ^1H and ^{13}C -NMR spectra

Figure S8 Pharmacokinetics, drug-likeness and medicinal chemistry by SwissADME

Table S1. List of top10 proteins related to apigenin and their subcellular distribution.

Targeted Proteins		Cellular Distribution	Prediction of Specific Actions	Experimental /Biochemical Data	Evidence Suggesting a Function Link (Combined Score)
ESR1	estrogen receptor 1	vesicles	activation, binding, expression	Yes	0.961
UGT1A1	UDP glucuronosyltransferase 1 family	cytosol	inhibition	None	0.949
MAOA	monoamine oxidase A	nucleoplasm, mitochondria	activation	None	0.947
TP53	tumor protein p53	nucleoplasm	Not available	None	0.944
CDK1	cyclin-dependent kinase 1	Not available	expression	None	0.938
CASP3	caspase 3, apoptosis-related cysteine peptidase	endoplasmic reticulum	binding	Yes	0.877
PTGS2	prostaglandin-endoperoxide synthase 2	nucleoplasm and microtubule	expression	None	0.876
AKT1	v-Akt murine thymoma viral oncogene homolog 1	mitochondria	binding, inhibition	Yes	0.876
PARP1	poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase 1	nucleoplasm	expression	None	0.868
CYP1B1	cytochrome P450	mitochondria, cytosol	binding	Yes	0.848

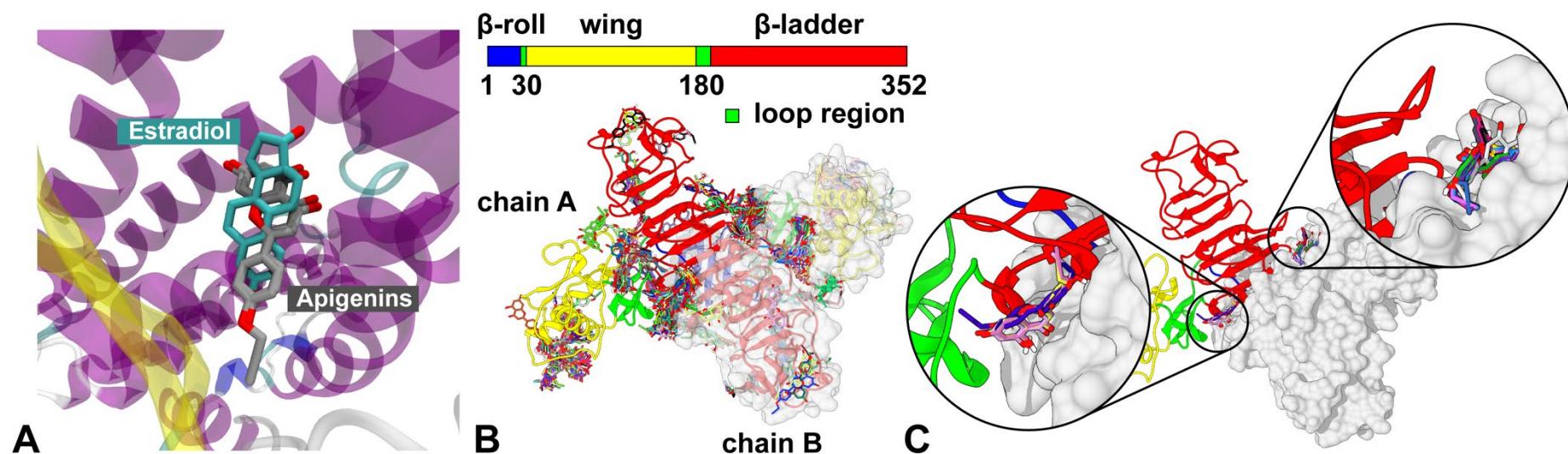


Figure S1. (A) structure overlay of Estradiol and apigenins (B,C) The 3D structure of dimeric NS1 of DENV2 with the top binding poses from 50 docking runs.

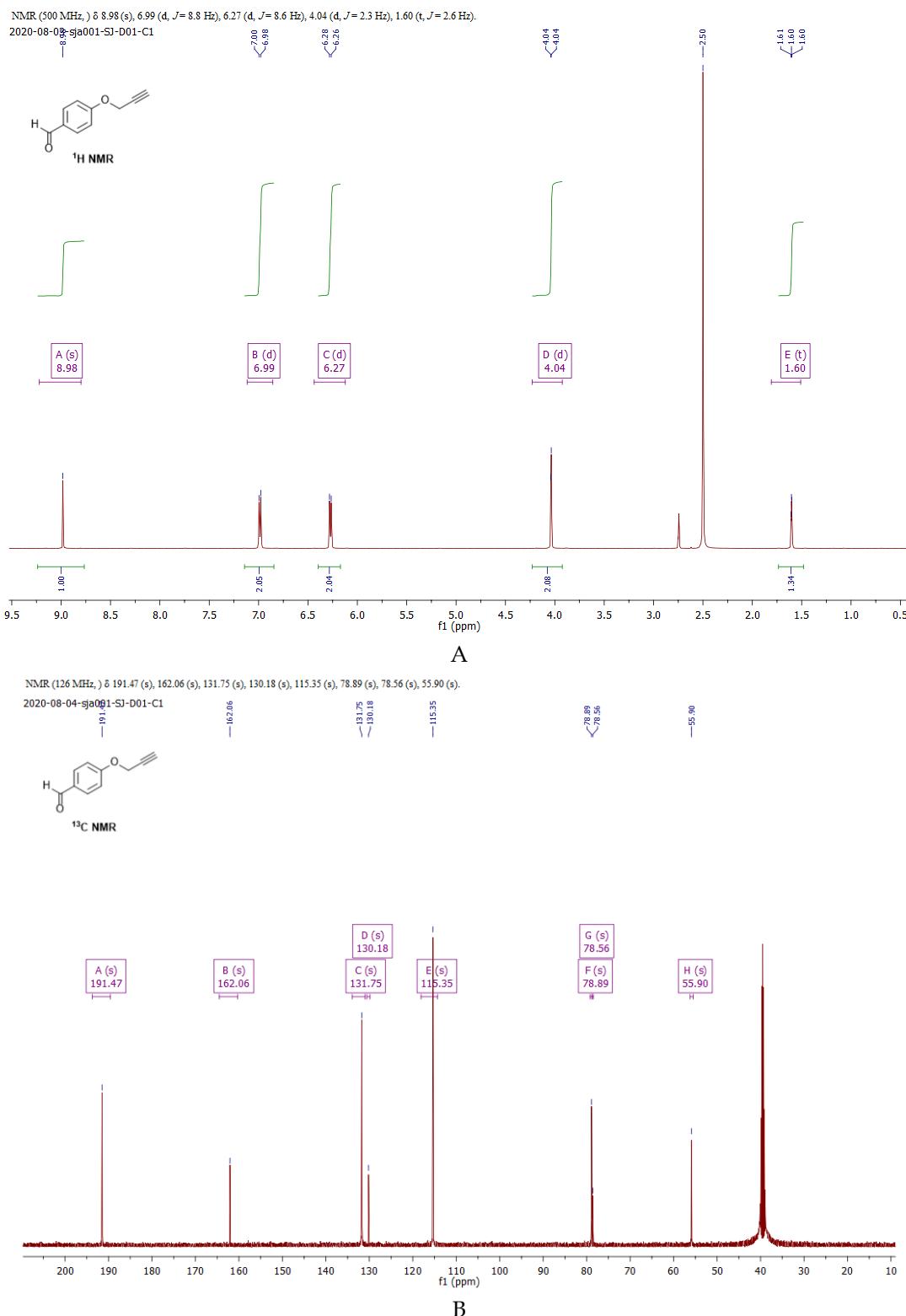


Figure S2. ^1H (A) and ^{13}C -NMR (B) of 4-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)benzaldehyde (I).

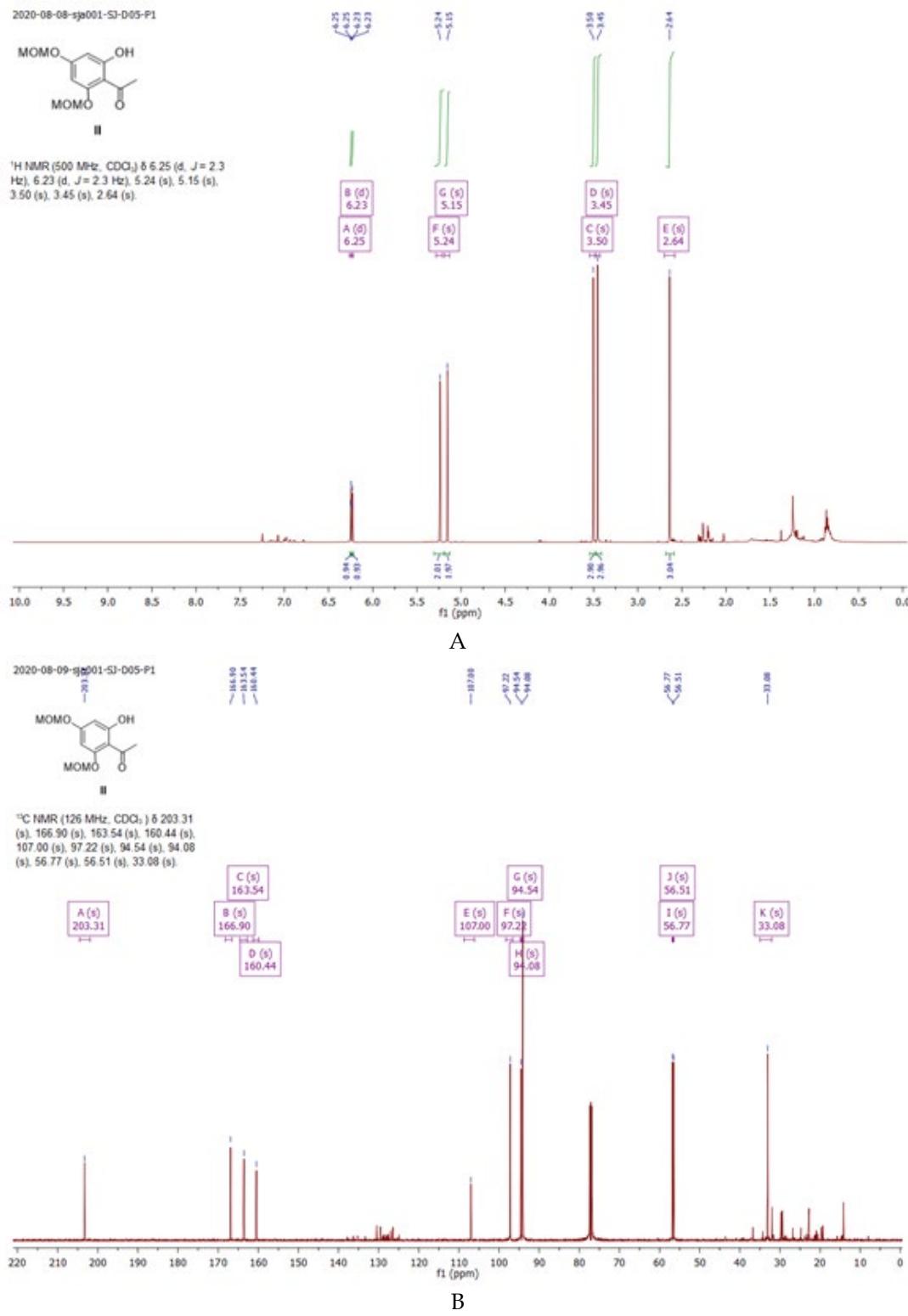


Figure S3. ¹H (A) and ¹³C-NMR (B) of 1-(2-hydroxy-4,6-bis(methoxymethoxy)phenyl)ethan-1-one (II).

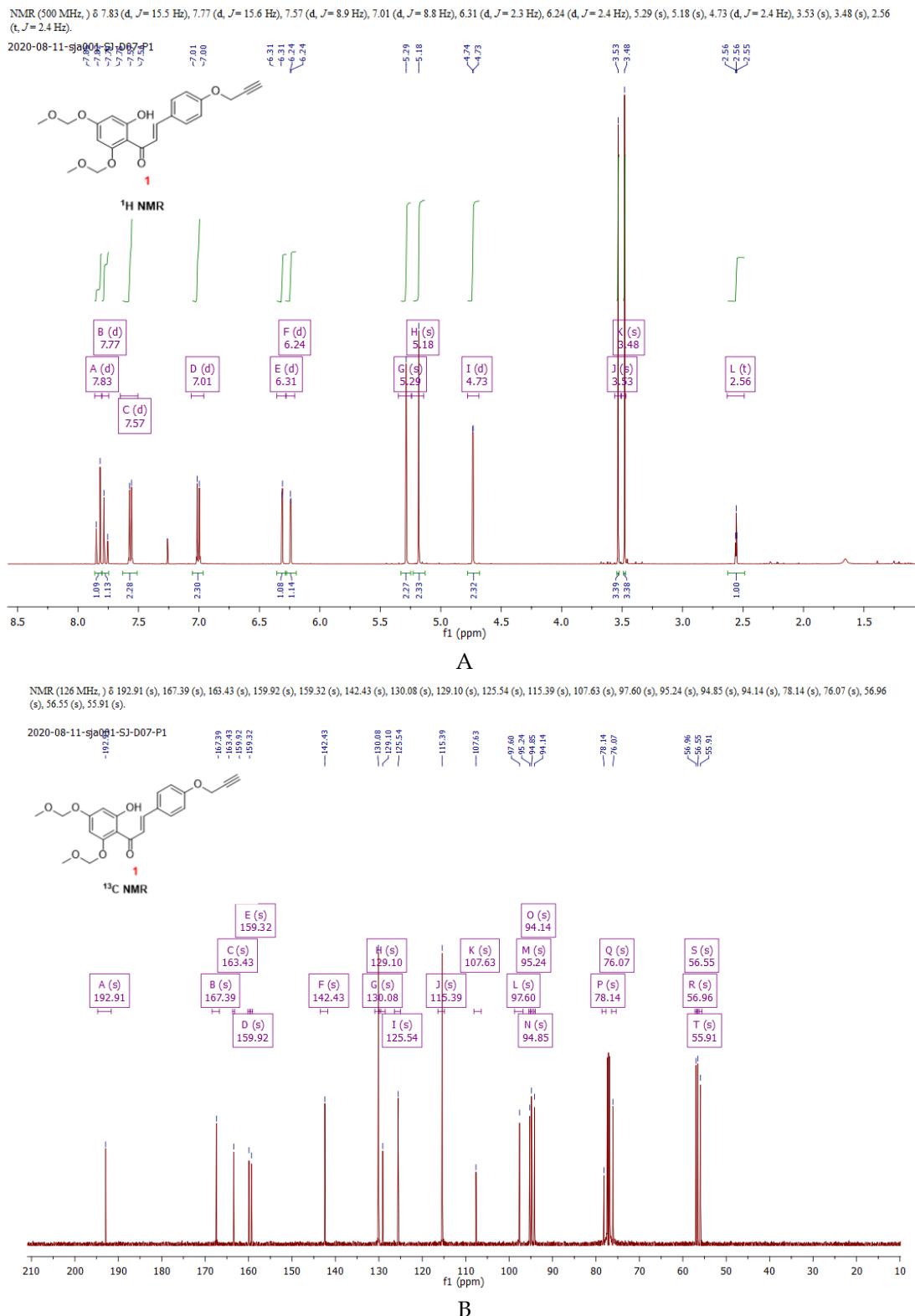


Figure S4. ^1H (A) and ^{13}C -NMR (B) of (*E*)-1-(2-hydroxy-4,6-bis(methoxymethoxy)phenyl)-3-(4-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)phenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (**1**).

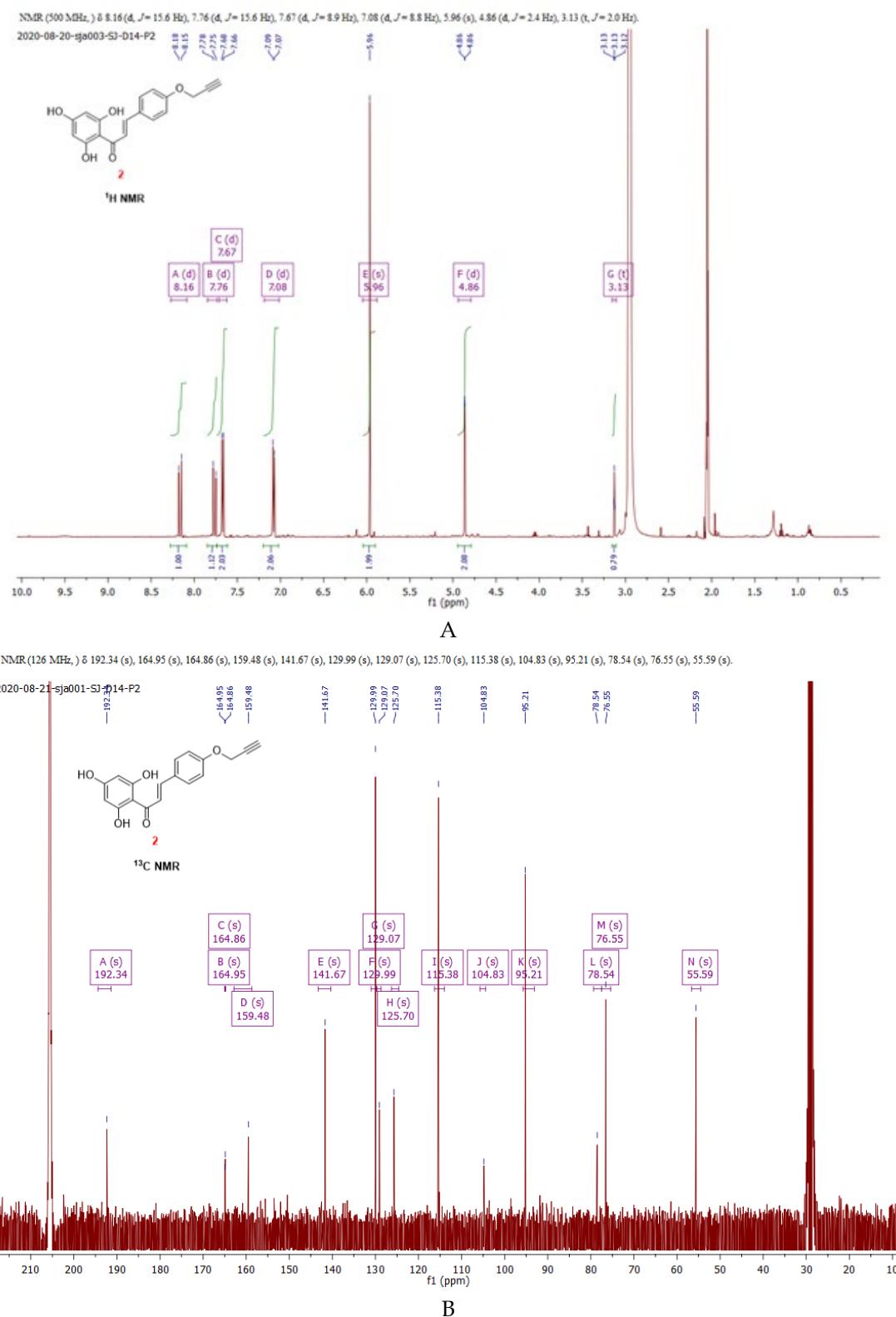
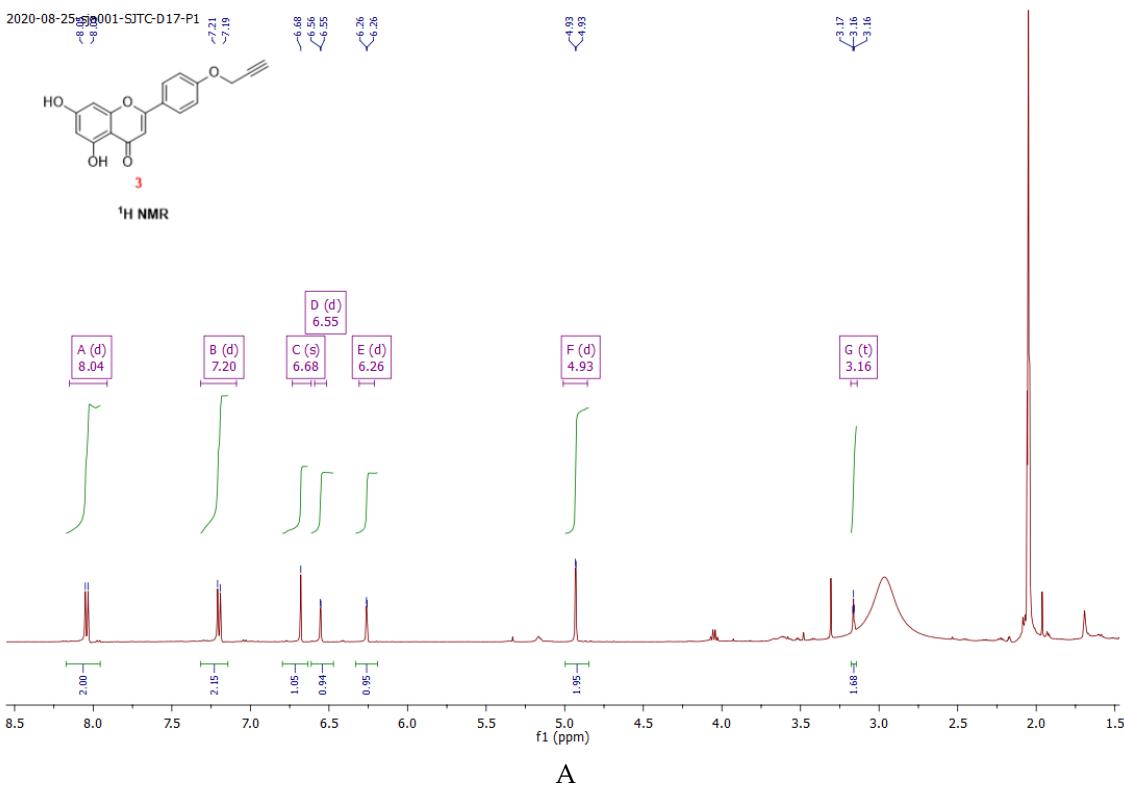


Figure S5. ^1H (**A**) and ^{13}C -NMR (**B**) of 5,7-bis(methoxymethoxy)-2-(4-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)phenyl)-4*H*-chromen-4-one (**2**).

NMR (500 MHz) δ 8.04 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 6.68 (s), 6.55 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz), 6.26 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz), 4.93 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 3.16 (t, $J = 2.2$ Hz).



NMR (126 MHz) δ 182.16 (s), 167.89 (s), 163.59 (s), 160.66 (s), 158.05 (s), 136.48 (s), 128.16 (s), 124.40 (s), 119.06 (s), 115.44 (s), 103.96 (s), 99.19 (s), 94.12 (s), 78.32 (s), 76.78 (s), 55.74 (s).

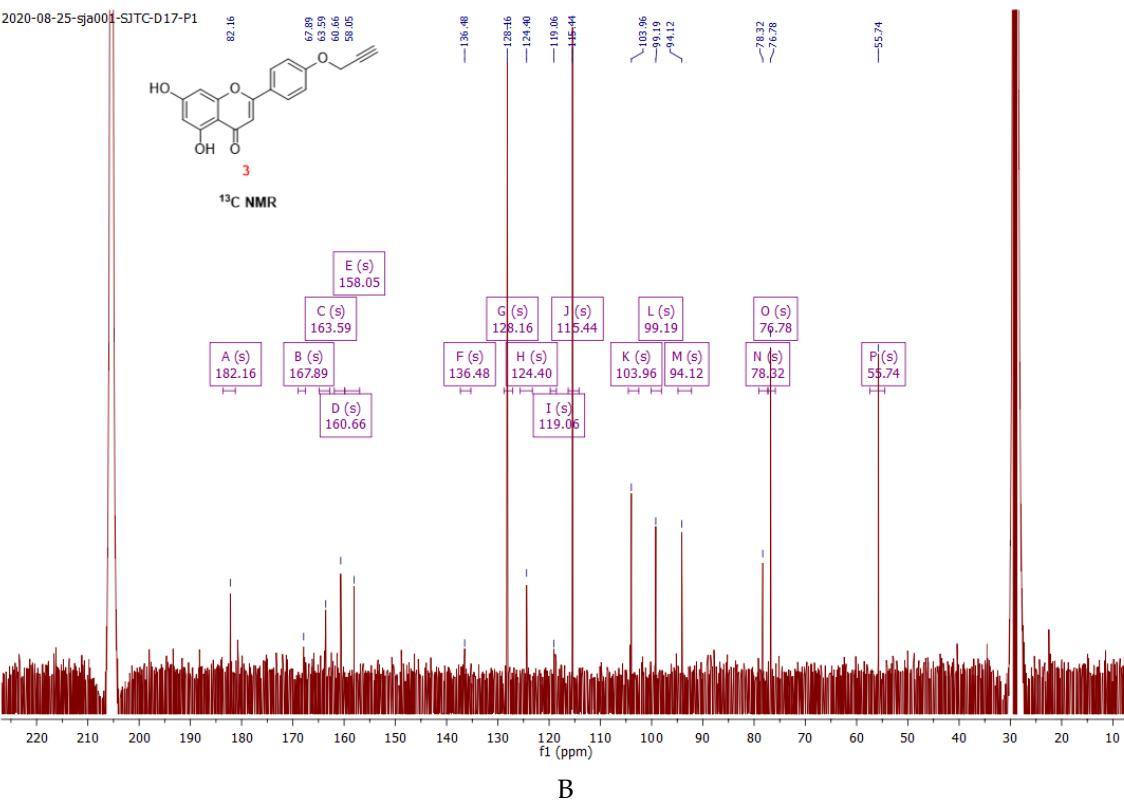


Figure S6. ^1H (A) and ^{13}C -NMR (B) of 5,7-dihydroxy-2-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)phenyl-4H-chromen-4-one (3).

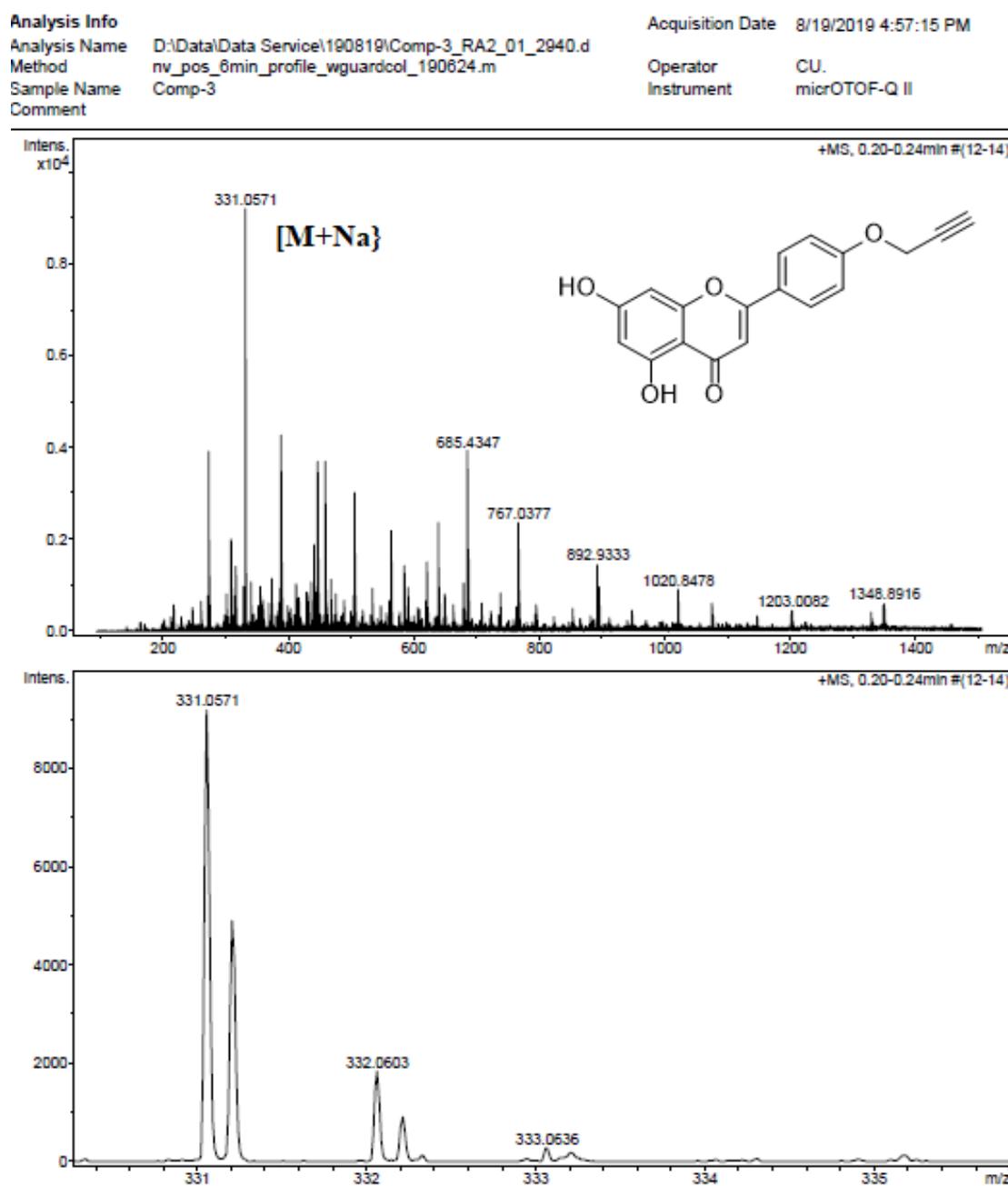
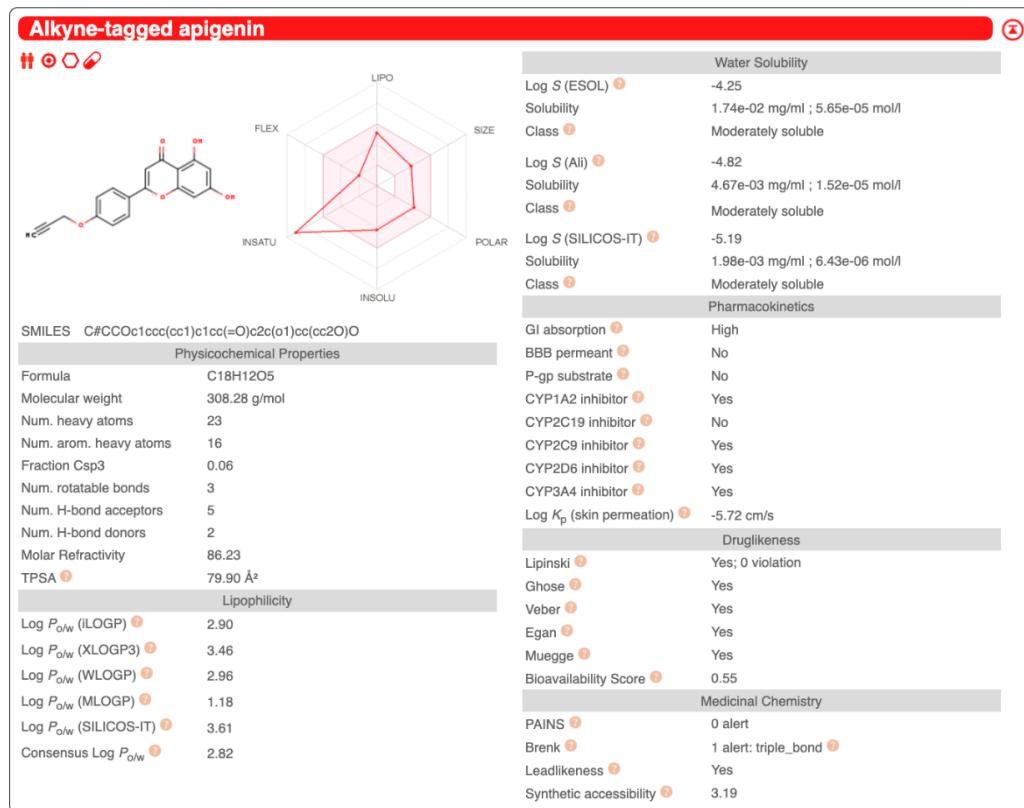
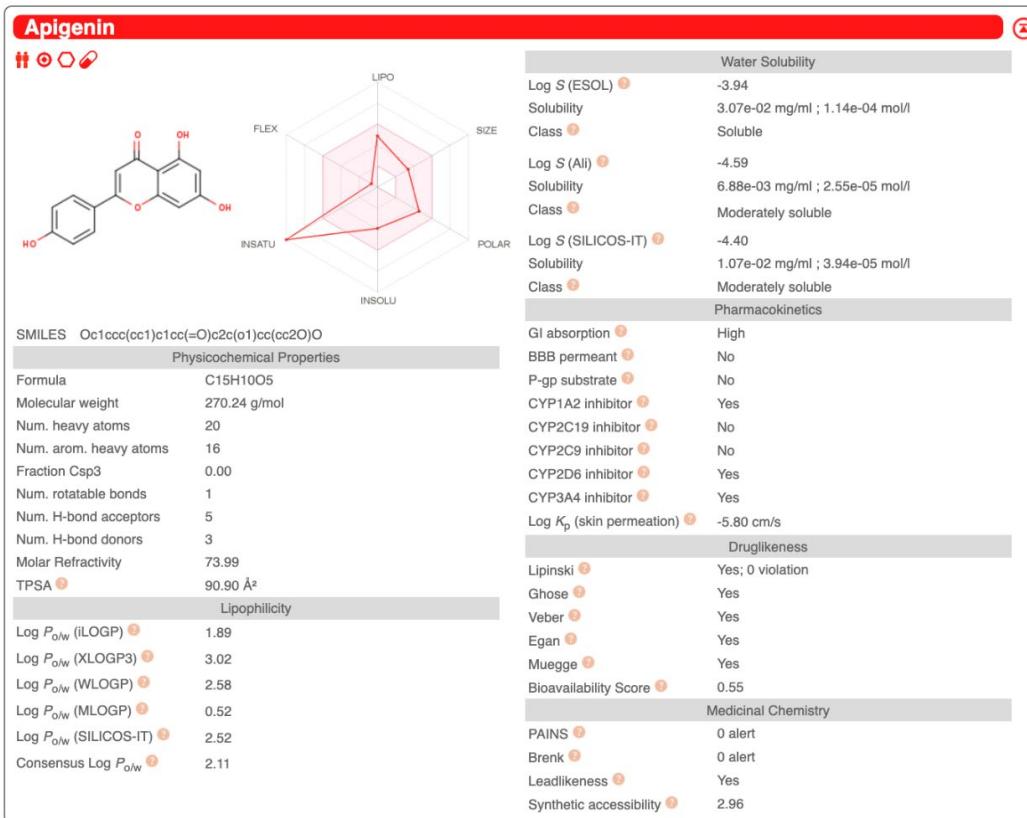


Figure S7. HRMS spectra of 5,7-dihydroxy-2-(4-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)phenyl)-4H-chromen-4-one (3).



A



B

Figure S8. Pharmacokinetics, drug-likeness and medicinal chemistry by SwissADME for alkyne-tagged apigenine (A) and Apigenin (B).