

---

## Ratiometric Near-infrared Fluorescent Probes Based on Hemicyanine Dyes Bearing Dithioacetal and Formal Residues for pH Detection in Mitochondria

Yunnan Yan,<sup>a,b</sup> Shuai Xia,<sup>a</sup> Yibin Zhang,<sup>a\*</sup> Shulin Wan,<sup>a</sup> Tara Vohs,<sup>a</sup> Marina Tanasova<sup>a</sup>, Rudy L. Luck,<sup>a\*</sup> and Haiying Liu<sup>a\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Chemistry, Department of Biological Sciences, Michigan Technological University, Houghton, MI 49931, USA. E-mail : yibinz@mtu.edu ; rluck@mtu.edu ; mtanasov@mtu.edu ; hyliu@mtu.edu

<sup>b</sup>College of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Gannan Medical University, Ganzhou, Jiangxi 341000, China.

## Index

<b>Figure S1.</b> GaussView representation of Probe A.....	4
<b>Figure S2.</b> Calculated UV-Vis spectrum for Probe A in water.....	4
<b>Table S1.</b> Calculated atomic coordinates for Probe A in water.....	5
<b>Table S2.</b> Excitation energies and oscillator strengths listing for Probe A in water.....	6
<b>Figure S3.</b> Drawings of selected molecular orbitals for probe A listed in Table S2 as excited state 1.....	6
<b>Figure S4.</b> GaussView representation of Probe AH <sup>+</sup> .....	7
<b>Figure S5.</b> Calculated UV-Vis spectrum for Probe AH <sup>+</sup> in water.....	7
<b>Table S3.</b> Calculated atomic coordinates for Probe AH <sup>+</sup> in water.....	8
<b>Table S4.</b> Excitation energies and oscillator strengths listing for Probe AH <sup>+</sup> in water.....	9
<b>Figure S6.</b> Drawings of selected molecular orbitals for probe AH <sup>+</sup> listed in Table S4 as excited state 1 ..	10
<b>Figure S7.</b> GaussView representation of Probe B.....	10
<b>Table S5.</b> Calculated atomic coordinates for Probe B in water.....	11
<b>Figure S8.</b> Calculated UV-Vis spectrum for Probe B in water.....	12
<b>Table S6.</b> Excitation energies and oscillator strengths listing for Probe B in water.....	12
<b>Figure S9.</b> Drawings of selected molecular orbitals for probe B listed in Table S6 as excited state 1 ..	13
<b>Figure S10.</b> GaussView representation of Probe BH <sup>+</sup> .....	13
<b>Figure S11.</b> Calculated UV-Vis spectrum for Probe BH <sup>++</sup> in water.....	14
<b>Table S7.</b> Calculated atomic coordinates for Probe BH <sup>+</sup> in water.....	14
<b>Table S8.</b> Excitation energies and oscillator strengths listing for Probe BH <sup>+</sup> in water.....	15
<b>Figure S12.</b> Drawings of selected molecular orbitals for probe BH <sup>+</sup> listed in Table S8 as excited state 1.	16

---

<b>Table S9.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>A</b> with the SMD method.....	17
<b>Table S10.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>AH<sup>+</sup></b> with the SMD method.....	18
<b>Table S11.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>B</b> with the SMD method.....	19
<b>Table S12.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>BH<sup>+</sup></b> with the SMD method.....	20
<b>Table S13.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>A</b> with the SMD <sub>Bondi</sub> method.....	21
<b>Table S14.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>AH<sup>+</sup></b> with the SMD <sub>Bondi</sub> method.....	22
<b>Table S15.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>B</b> with the SMD <sub>Bondi</sub> method.....	23
<b>Table S16.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>BH<sup>+</sup></b> with the SMD <sub>Bondi</sub> method.....	24
<b>Table S17.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>A</b> with the SMD <sub>SAS</sub> method.....	25
<b>Table S18.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>AH<sup>+</sup></b> with the SMD <sub>SAS</sub> method.....	26
<b>Table S19.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>B</b> with the SMD <sub>SAS</sub> method.....	27
<b>Table S20.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>BH<sup>+</sup></b> with the SMD <sub>SAS</sub> method.....	28
<b>Table S21.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>A-H<sub>2</sub>O</b> with the SMD method.....	29
<b>Table S22.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>AH<sup>+</sup>-H<sub>2</sub>O</b> with the SMD method.....	30
<b>Table S23.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>B-H<sub>2</sub>O</b> with the SMD method.....	31
<b>Table S24.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>BH<sup>+</sup>-H<sub>2</sub>O</b> with the SMD method.....	32
<b>Table S25.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>A-H<sub>2</sub>O</b> with the SMD <sub>Bondi</sub> method.....	33
<b>Table S26.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>AH<sup>+</sup>-H<sub>2</sub>O</b> with the SMD <sub>Bondi</sub> method.....	34
<b>Table S27.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>B-H<sub>2</sub>O</b> with the SMD <sub>Bondi</sub> method.....	35
<b>Table S28.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>BH<sup>+</sup>-H<sub>2</sub>O</b> with the SMD <sub>Bondi</sub> method.....	36
<b>Table S29.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>A-H<sub>2</sub>O</b> with the SMD <sub>SAS</sub> method.....	37
<b>Table S30.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>AH<sup>+</sup>-H<sub>2</sub>O</b> with the SMD <sub>SAS</sub> method.....	38
<b>Table S31.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>B-H<sub>2</sub>O</b> with the SMD <sub>SAS</sub> method.....	39
<b>Table S32.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>BH<sup>+</sup>-H<sub>2</sub>O</b> with the SMD <sub>SAS</sub> method.....	40
<b>Figure S13.</b> Drawing of the model with the intramolecular H···S bond preserved.....	41
<b>Table S33.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>A-H<sub>2</sub>O</b> with the intramolecular H···S bond preserved and with the SMD method.....	42
<b>Table S34.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>A-H<sub>2</sub>O</b> with the intramolecular H···S bond preserved and with the SMD <sub>Bondi</sub> method.....	43

---

<b>Table S35.</b> Converged atomic positions for probe <b>A</b> -H <sub>2</sub> O with the intramolecular H···S bond preserved and with the SMD <sub>SAS</sub> method.....	44
<b>Figure S14</b> <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of of probe <b>AH</b> <sup>++</sup> in CDCl <sub>3</sub> solution .....	46
<b>Figure S15</b> <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of of probe <b>AH</b> <sup>++</sup> in CDCl <sub>3</sub> Solutions.....	47
Figure S16 High-resolution mass spectrum of of probe <b>AH</b> <sup>++</sup> .....	48
<b>Figure S17</b> <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of of probe <b>BH</b> <sup>++</sup> in CDCl <sub>3</sub> solutions .....	49
<b>Figure S18</b> <sup>13</sup> CNMR spectrum of of probe <b>BH</b> <sup>++</sup> in CDCl <sub>3</sub> solutions .....	50
<b>Figure S19</b> High-resolution mass spectrum of of probe <b>AH</b> <sup>++</sup> .....	51
<b>Table S36</b> Reversible pH cyclic data of probe <b>AH</b> <sup>++</sup> .....	52
<b>Table S37</b> Reversible pH cyclic data of probe <b>AH</b> <sup>++</sup> .....	53
<b>Table S38.</b> Fluorescence intensities of 10 μM probes <b>AH</b> <sup>++</sup> in the absence and presence of different cations (200 μM) in pH 7.4 buffers under excitation at 635 nm.....	54
<b>Table S39.</b> Fluorescence intensities of 10 μM probes <b>BH</b> <sup>++</sup> in the absence and presence of different cations (200 μM) in pH 7.4 buffers under excitation at 635 nm.....	55
<b>Table S40.</b> Fluorescence intensities of 10 μM probes <b>AH</b> <sup>++</sup> in the absence and presence of different anions (200 μM) in pH 7.4 buffers under excitation at 635 nm.....	56
<b>Table S41.</b> Fluorescence intensities of 10 μM probes <b>BH</b> <sup>++</sup> in the absence and presence of different anions (200 μM) in pH 7.4 buffers under excitation at 635 nm.....	57
<b>Table S42.</b> Fluorescence intensities of 10 μM probes <b>AH</b> <sup>++</sup> in the absence and presence of different Amino acids (200 μM) in pH 7.4 buffers under excitation at 635 nm.....	58
<b>Table S43.</b> Fluorescence intensities of 10 μM probes <b>BH</b> <sup>++</sup> in the absence and presence of different Amino acids (200 μM) in pH 7.4 buffers under excitation at 635 nm.....	59

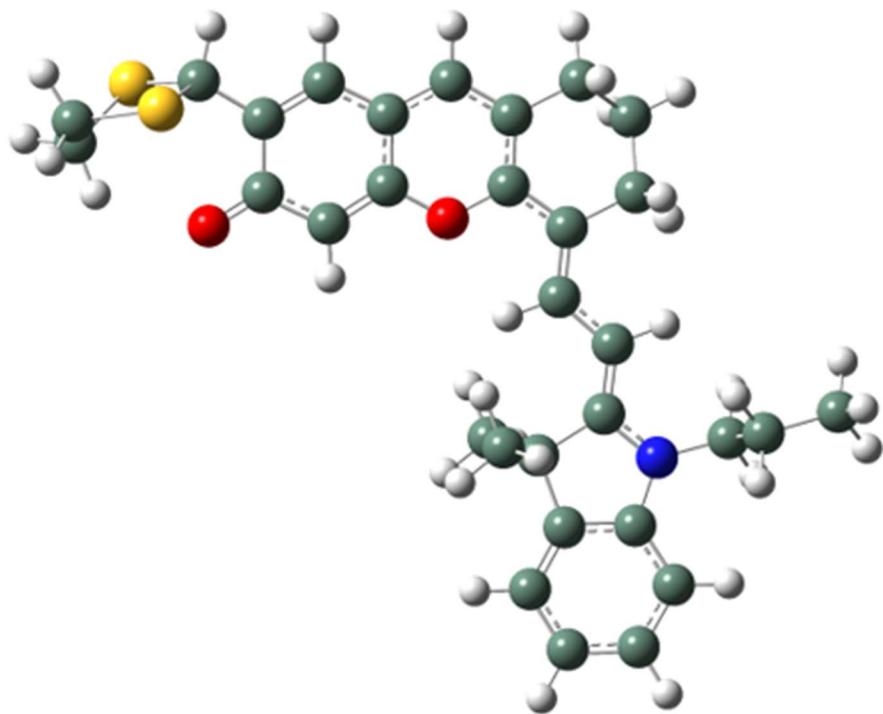


Figure S1. GaussView representation of Probe A.

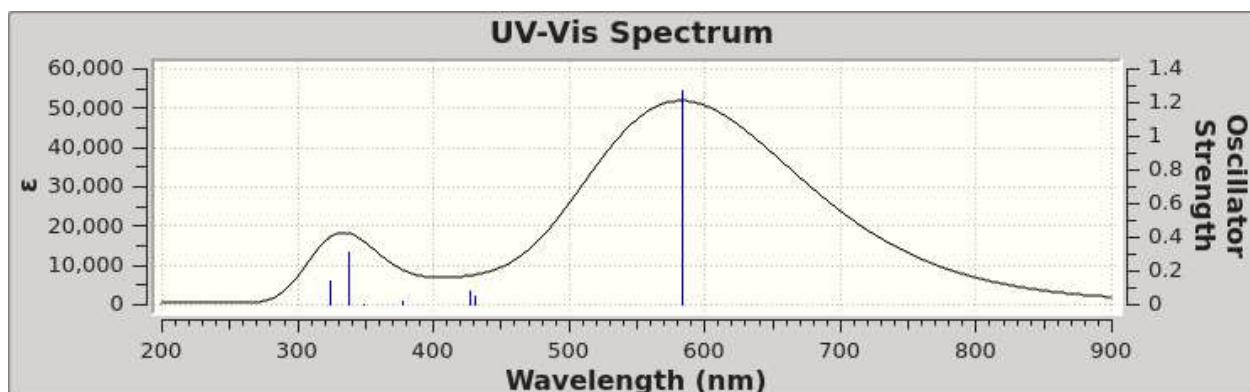


Figure S2. Calculated UV-Vis spectrum for Probe A in water.

**Table S1.** Calculated atomic coordinates for Probe A in water.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z	Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z
1	C	-4.94475	0.153054	-0.00525	36	C	7.14285	-1.95508	-0.10281
2	C	-4.02111	-0.98275	-0.13304	37	H	-1.90771	-1.47363	-0.28445
3	C	-2.62247	-0.66144	-0.19248	38	H	-5.16306	2.27035	0.124058
4	C	-2.19286	0.634806	-0.14358	39	H	-3.20948	3.87311	0.088806
5	C	-3.0865	1.735236	-0.03066	40	H	2.032947	3.833811	0.799803
6	C	-4.46963	1.436175	0.034664	41	H	2.622128	3.556869	-0.82622
7	O	-0.85281	0.871282	-0.21286	42	H	1.224204	5.628868	-0.65931
8	C	-0.32942	2.11737	-0.16253	43	H	0.575713	4.46847	-1.81449
9	C	-1.17181	3.230316	-0.0544	44	H	-1.267	5.335549	-0.39769
10	C	-2.54222	3.017613	0.006357	45	H	-0.39403	4.883309	1.056241
11	C	1.087026	2.195504	-0.21203	46	H	1.28414	0.107479	-0.20946
12	C	1.711982	3.56994	-0.21801	47	H	3.792097	1.904823	-0.20874
13	C	0.762168	4.640709	-0.74715	48	H	-6.91216	0.918729	0.098575
14	C	-0.56159	4.602812	0.006964	49	H	-6.53244	-3.06641	-0.37807
15	C	1.837295	1.037996	-0.21781	50	H	-8.22219	-3.09693	-0.97465
16	C	3.240554	0.970697	-0.21694	51	H	-9.00487	-1.81964	0.951999
17	C	3.969626	-0.19975	-0.20524	52	H	-7.92436	-3.05026	1.642193
18	O	-4.42844	-2.16368	-0.1939	53	H	2.418926	-2.97297	1.200019
19	C	-6.4233	-0.0568	0.095461	54	H	1.714283	-1.35499	1.150453
20	S	-7.22064	-0.96116	-1.29808	55	H	3.229944	-1.63062	2.019275
21	C	-7.47697	-2.52625	-0.41381	56	H	1.722757	-1.45607	-1.47506
22	S	-6.87707	-0.90627	1.678548	57	H	3.241599	-1.80962	-2.31034
23	C	-7.9751	-2.18345	0.976989	58	H	2.420265	-3.07624	-1.38695
24	C	3.459511	-1.63899	-0.14815	59	H	7.112647	0.672758	-0.76294
25	C	4.753125	-2.4153	-0.10932	60	H	5.713645	1.70881	-0.88388
26	C	5.823	-1.52501	-0.14792	61	H	5.521099	1.719308	1.638585
27	N	5.328866	-0.22124	-0.23266	62	H	6.947737	0.701509	1.737401
28	C	2.654808	-1.90771	1.132418	63	H	7.561685	3.109638	2.090221
29	C	2.660651	-2.00992	-1.40675	64	H	8.318597	2.506605	0.61394
30	C	6.185017	0.948722	-0.25586	65	H	6.881869	3.529845	0.516083
31	C	6.470474	1.488453	1.142	66	H	4.155917	-4.48082	-0.01261
32	C	7.356086	2.725427	1.087642	67	H	6.503865	-5.30172	0.053294
33	C	4.982883	-3.77631	-0.04022	68	H	8.386052	-3.70019	0.005963
34	C	6.303952	-4.23593	-0.00282	69	H	7.977738	-1.26246	-0.11376
35	C	7.364856	-3.33193	-0.03123					

**Table S2.** Excitation energies and oscillator strengths listing for Probe A in water.

Excited State	Nature	E (eV)	$\lambda(\text{nm})$	f	Orbital	Normalized transitions	coefficient
1:	A	2.1241	583.69	1.2685	137 -> 138	0.70634	
2:	A	2.8766	431.01	0.0517	135 -> 138	0.49859	
					136 -> 138	0.46847	
3:	A	2.9029	427.10	0.0772	135 -> 138	-0.47144	
					136 -> 138	0.48850	
4:	A	3.2818	377.79	0.0199	134 -> 138	0.68430	
					136 -> 138	0.10496	
					137 -> 139	0.12233	
5:	A	3.5545	348.81	0.0006	133 -> 138	0.67965	
					135 -> 138	0.14214	
6:	A	3.6734	337.52	0.3055	130 -> 138	0.16080	
					131 -> 138	0.13172	
					132 -> 138	0.23435	
					134 -> 138	-0.10749	
					137 -> 139	0.60928	
7:	A	3.8284	323.85	0.1448	132 -> 138	0.63872	
					136 -> 138	0.11989	
					137 -> 139	-0.23591	

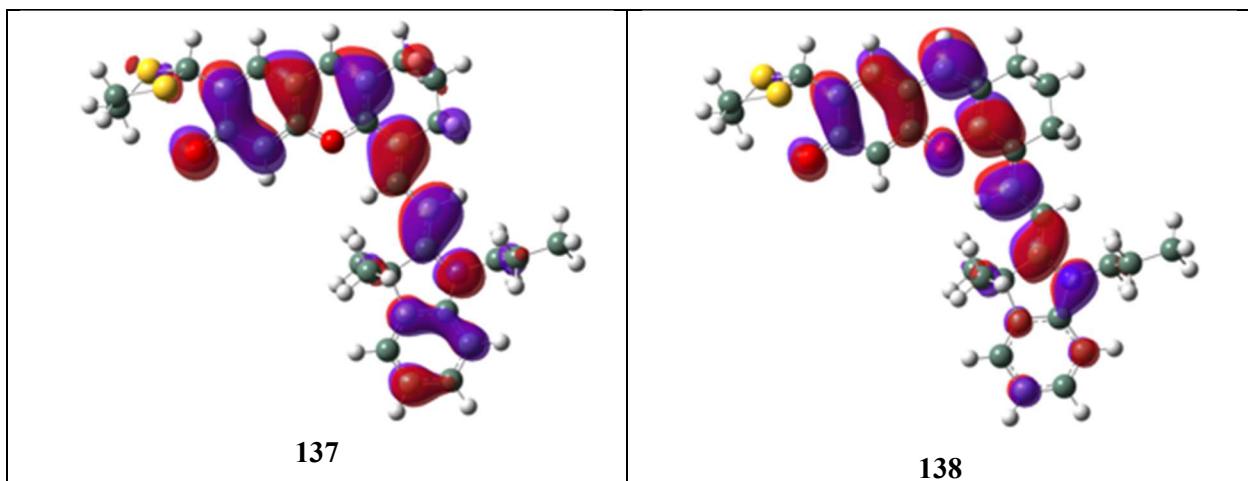


Figure S3. Drawings of selected molecular orbitals for probe A listed in Table S2 as excited state 1.

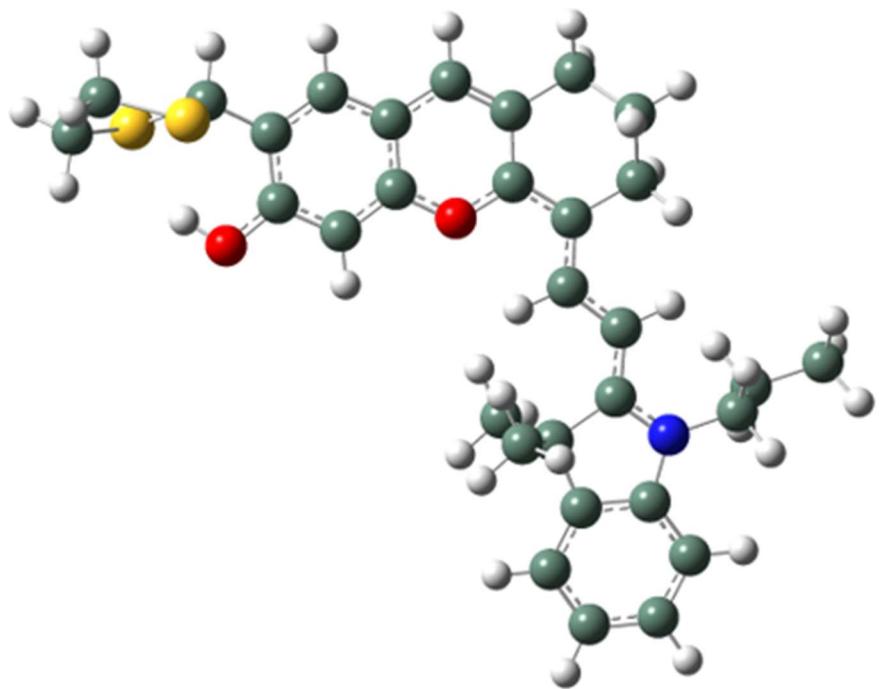


Figure S4. GaussView representation of Probe  $\text{AH}^{++}$ .

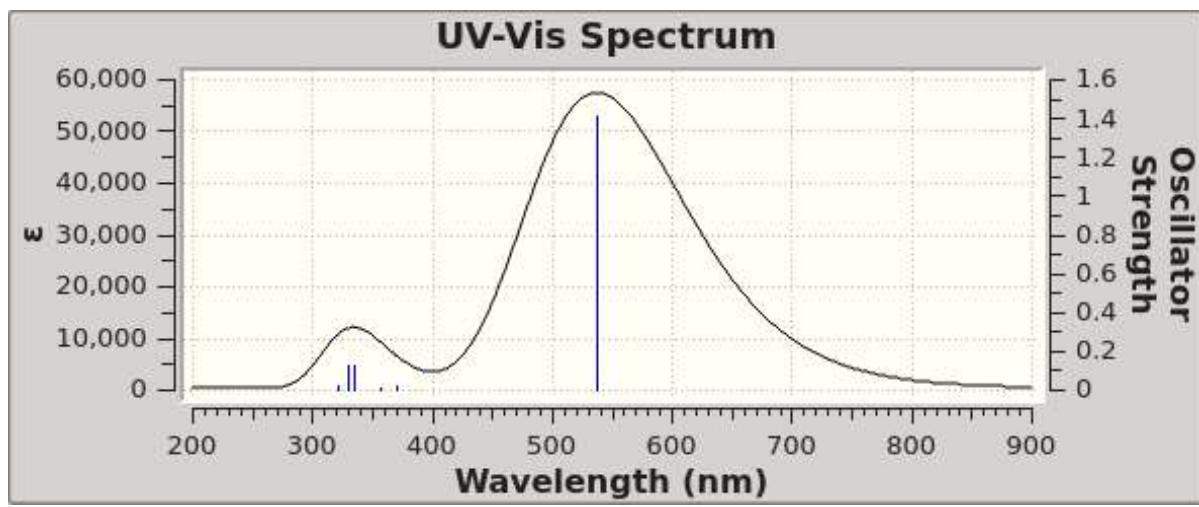


Figure S5. Calculated UV-Vis spectrum for Probe  $\text{AH}^{++}$  in water.

**Table S3.** Calculated atomic coordinates for Probe AH<sup>++</sup> in water.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z	Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z
1	C	-4.8635	0.074175	-0.25398	36	C	7.19066	-1.91481	0.204633
2	C	-3.91755	-0.9831	-0.16371	37	H	-1.84334	-1.51907	0.016878
3	C	-2.55906	-0.70741	-0.05121	38	H	-5.11142	2.197473	-0.33918
4	C	-2.14014	0.609062	-0.04141	39	H	-3.17405	3.843841	-0.25415
5	C	-3.03808	1.681748	-0.15617	40	H	2.581306	3.52382	0.942887
6	C	-4.40122	1.378608	-0.26323	41	H	2.134284	3.832687	-0.72242
7	O	-0.80955	0.835872	0.075769	42	H	1.201882	5.609843	0.671813
8	C	-0.28649	2.083806	0.068803	43	H	0.489213	4.44605	1.784021
9	C	-1.15428	3.211655	-0.06016	44	H	-1.25698	5.323587	0.224367
10	C	-2.49726	2.998657	-0.15912	45	H	-0.28775	4.818716	-1.1513
11	C	1.101509	2.184066	0.178996	46	H	1.331119	0.083303	0.139525
12	C	1.726561	3.555365	0.259526	47	H	3.800916	1.912726	0.265759
13	C	0.741049	4.619617	0.730786	48	H	-5.18199	-2.35747	-0.53696
14	C	-0.5307	4.576359	-0.10768	49	H	-6.85657	0.761733	-0.5282
15	C	1.873925	1.01822	0.189064	50	H	-7.75872	-3.20911	-0.018
16	C	3.25743	0.974993	0.236906	51	H	-9.04504	-2.46245	-0.9885
17	C	4.004798	-0.20296	0.226758	52	H	-8.98181	-1.85222	1.581389
18	O	-4.27513	-2.27668	-0.1702	53	H	-9.12184	-0.49849	0.443809
19	C	-6.34469	-0.16202	-0.25616	54	H	1.725936	-1.48875	1.40586
20	S	-6.91251	-1.4635	-1.46761	55	H	2.443465	-3.09976	1.320065
21	C	-8.1587	-2.26209	-0.38234	56	H	3.220618	-1.83764	2.286385
22	S	-6.91654	-0.6651	1.406596	57	H	1.799587	-1.35726	-1.2178
23	C	-8.48096	-1.3222	0.767993	58	H	3.345993	-1.59807	-2.04249
24	C	3.506942	-1.64116	0.132715	59	H	2.529168	-2.96317	-1.26835
25	C	4.806147	-2.40516	0.126145	60	H	5.696621	1.726532	0.968612
26	C	5.864269	-1.50755	0.210467	61	H	7.101383	0.694182	0.902217
27	N	5.346164	-0.20557	0.2924	62	H	7.027877	0.723092	-1.60819
28	C	2.671221	-2.03186	1.362268	63	H	5.603706	1.748211	-1.55745
29	C	2.747104	-1.89621	-1.17883	64	H	7.664653	3.127161	-1.9321
30	C	6.196794	0.972596	0.357959	65	H	6.933004	3.548123	-0.38153
31	C	6.533729	1.510913	-1.02848	66	H	8.36737	2.517262	-0.4321
32	C	7.42318	2.742885	-0.93781	67	H	4.238557	-4.47832	-0.01629
33	C	5.053887	-3.76326	0.047184	68	H	6.596999	-5.26409	-0.01571
34	C	6.381048	-4.20195	0.047141	69	H	8.456735	-3.64347	0.113965
35	C	7.43123	-3.28669	0.122091	70	H	8.015029	-1.21179	0.253199

**Table S4.** Excitation energies and oscillator strengths listing for Probe AH<sup>+</sup> in water.

Excited State	Nature	E (eV)	$\lambda$ (nm)	f	Orbital transitions	Normalized coefficient
1:	A	2.3051	537.87	1.4119	137 ->138	0.70674
2:	A	3.3517	369.91	0.0143	134 ->138 135 ->138 136 ->138	-0.11180 -0.37967 0.56762
3:	A	3.3547	369.58	0.0242	133 ->138 134 ->138 135 ->138 136 ->138	-0.10437 0.20711 0.50425 0.41581
4:	A	3.4777	356.51	0.0094	133 ->138 134 ->138 135 ->138 137 ->139	-0.13008 0.63161 -0.23721 0.14231
5:	A	3.6944	335.60	0.1288	131 ->138 133 ->138 134 ->138 137 ->139 137 ->140	-0.10638 -0.39019 -0.18289 0.52913 0.10244
6:	A	3.7531	330.35	0.1208	132 ->138 133 ->138 135 ->138 137 ->139	-0.13513 0.54022 0.14837 0.38654
7:	A	3.8498	322.05	0.0224	132 ->138	0.67875

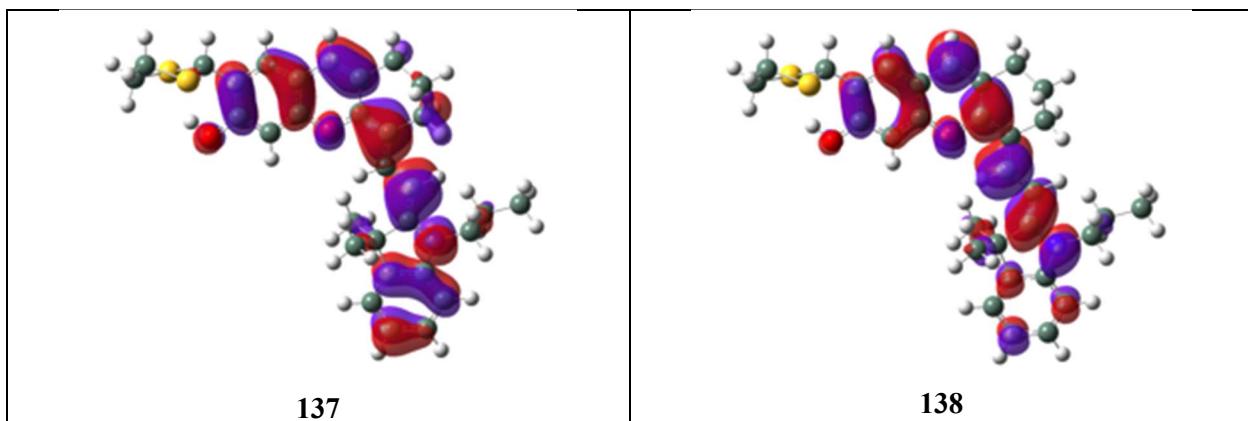


Figure S6. Drawings of selected molecular orbitals for probe  $\text{AH}^+$  listed in Table S4 as excited state 1.

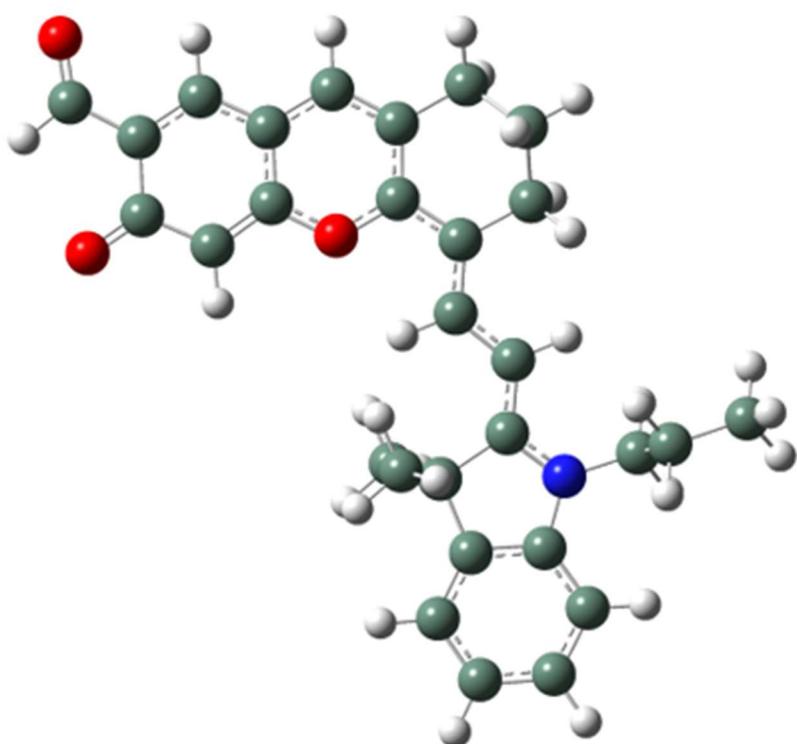


Figure S7. GaussView representation of Probe B.

**Table S5.** Calculated atomic coordinates for Probe B in water.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z	Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z
1	C	-6.03115	-1.35456	0.11349	32	C	5.842781	-3.47848	-0.00658
2	C	-4.90872	-2.29129	0.23142	33	C	6.702141	-2.38746	-0.13244
3	C	-3.5965	-1.70086	0.187799	34	C	6.209643	-1.08565	-0.23884
4	C	-3.44021	-0.35245	0.046141	35	H	-2.72816	-2.34711	0.271476
5	C	-4.5366	0.554425	-0.06652	36	H	-6.68553	0.662158	-0.11042
6	C	-5.82316	0.004688	-0.02692	37	H	-5.07314	2.625886	-0.3
7	O	-2.16823	0.138705	0.017702	38	H	0.728222	3.46074	0.346738
8	C	-1.89858	1.457089	-0.12724	39	H	0.072155	3.536655	-1.27566
9	C	-2.95312	2.388957	-0.24872	40	H	-1.03743	5.228119	0.098456
10	C	-4.24807	1.922582	-0.21062	41	H	-1.4204	4.04598	1.346282
11	C	-0.53588	1.809918	-0.15854	42	H	-3.43173	4.460806	-0.06119
12	C	-0.1784	3.274565	-0.23797	43	H	-2.52036	4.058983	-1.50745
13	C	-1.29977	4.178835	0.264078	44	H	0.068003	-0.20562	-0.08662
14	C	-2.61118	3.840442	-0.43439	45	H	2.166588	2.040563	-0.29675
15	C	0.430391	0.812627	-0.145	46	H	0.845051	-1.48479	1.322758
16	C	1.807902	1.020034	-0.22073	47	H	1.849466	-2.9354	1.38918
17	C	2.756266	0.008503	-0.209	48	H	2.429394	-1.42566	2.107357
18	O	-5.07429	-3.52575	0.362813	49	H	0.732114	-1.71866	-1.2911
19	C	-7.38915	-1.8765	0.144745	50	H	2.243441	-1.80478	-2.20695
20	O	-8.40825	-1.2029	0.054457	51	H	1.741938	-3.16312	-1.18957
21	H	-7.46518	-2.97132	0.259347	52	H	5.630191	1.452544	-0.96559
22	C	2.540359	-1.49571	-0.06882	53	H	4.051332	2.188428	-1.0591
23	C	3.960363	-2.00388	-0.08124	54	H	3.960638	2.27359	1.471059
24	C	4.830697	-0.92666	-0.21621	55	H	5.566427	1.567449	1.535814
25	N	4.081328	0.252315	-0.3141	56	H	5.698024	4.060997	1.769038
26	C	1.871881	-1.84937	1.268582	57	H	6.493612	3.558028	0.275696
27	C	1.763769	-2.07281	-1.26258	58	H	4.876292	4.267142	0.220091
28	C	4.688219	1.5671	-0.42536	59	H	3.789487	-4.1406	0.123773
29	C	4.915725	2.214762	0.936787	60	H	6.252465	-4.48072	0.074287
30	C	5.529335	3.600319	0.792231	61	H	7.776138	-2.54793	-0.14604
31	C	4.457371	-3.2898	0.02107	62	H	6.889705	-0.2453	-0.32778

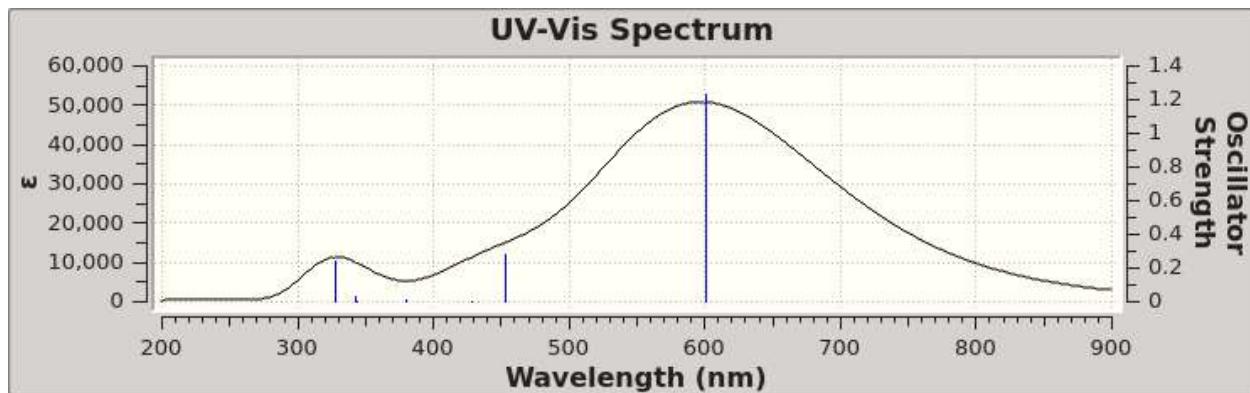


Figure S8. Calculated UV-Vis spectrum for Probe B in water.

Table S6. Excitation energies and oscillator strengths listing for Probe B in water.

Excited State	Nature	E (eV)	(nm)	f	Orbital transitions	Normalized coefficient
1:	A	2.0653	600.32	1.2288	117->118	0.70211
2:	A	2.7395	452.58	0.2841	116->118	0.68716
3:	A	2.8933	428.51	0.0000	115->118 115->119	0.68194 -0.14906
4:	A	3.2641	379.84	0.0116	116->119 117->119 117->120	0.11661 0.68317 -0.10497
5:	A	3.6102	343.43	0.0001	111->118 111->119 112->118 115->118 115->119 115->120	0.44264 -0.19102 0.19503 -0.14010 -0.41064 0.13884
6:	A	3.6206	342.44	0.0348	112->118 114->118 117->120	-0.13550 0.61085 -0.30839
7:	A	3.7888	327.24	0.2385	114->118 116->119 117->120	0.30097 0.20791 0.57861

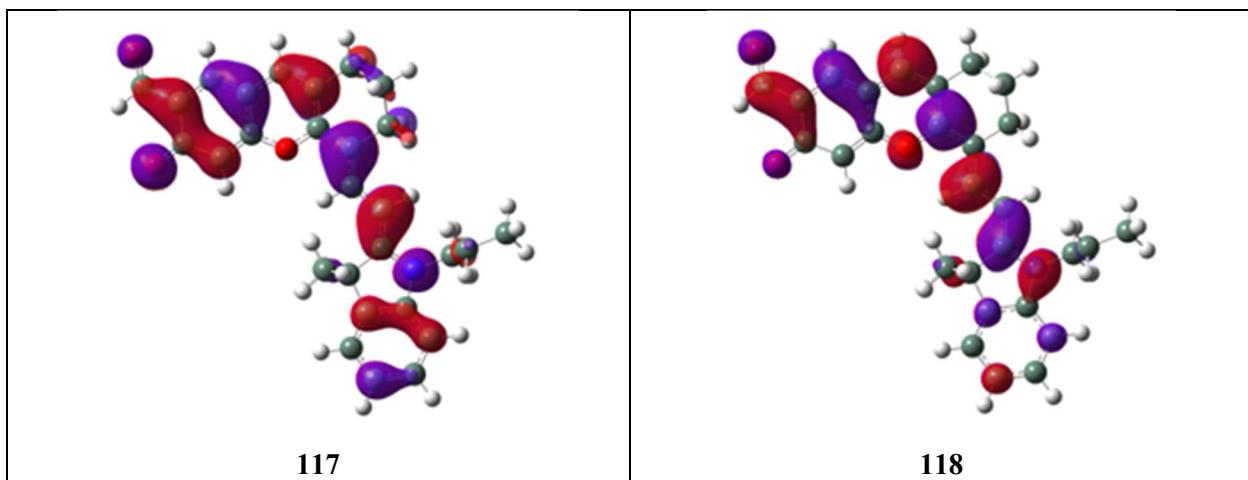


Figure S9. Drawings of selected molecular orbitals for probe B listed in Table S6 as excited state 1.

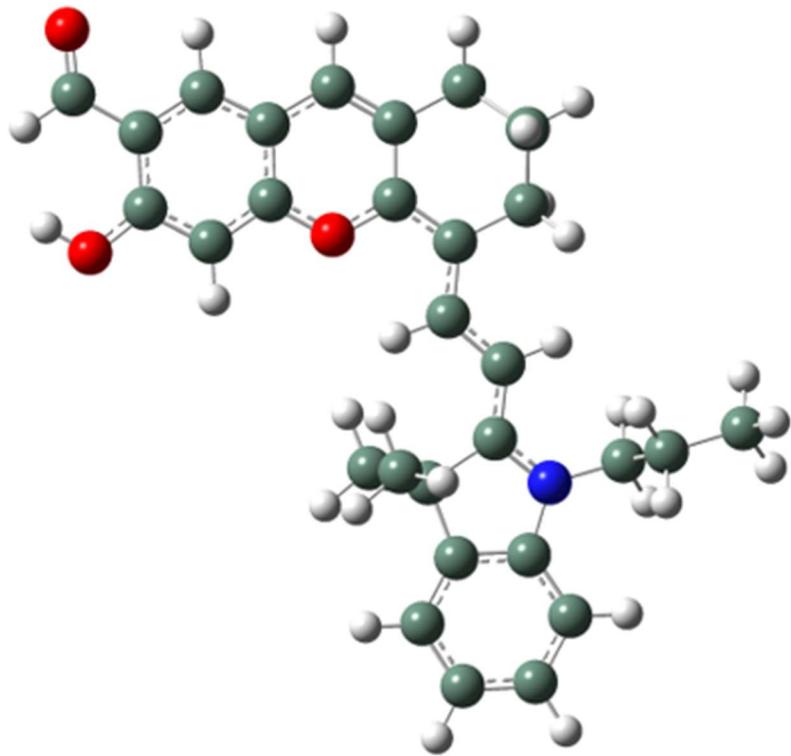


Figure S10. GaussView representation of Probe BH<sup>+</sup>.

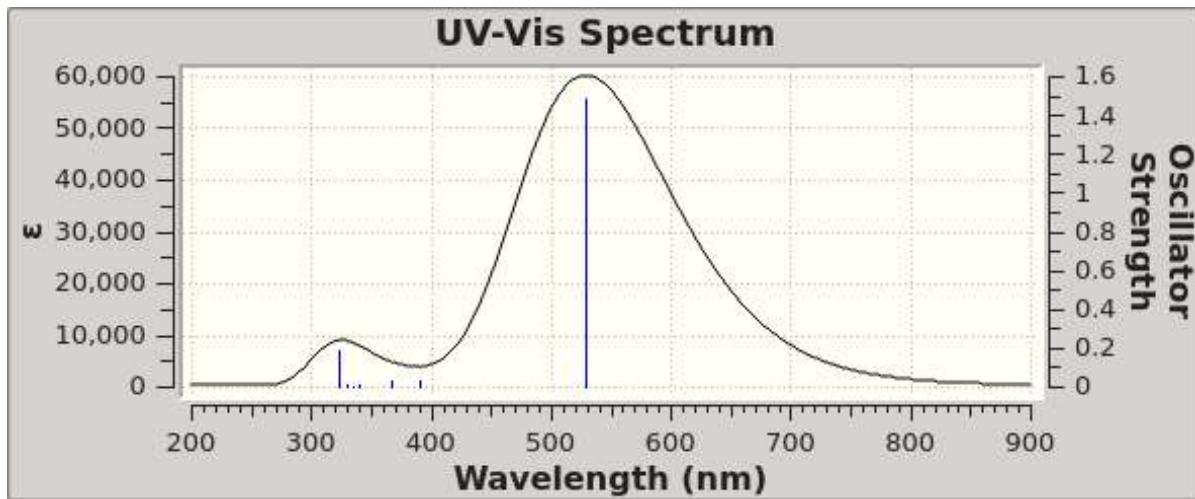


Figure S11. Calculated UV-Vis spectrum for Probe BH<sup>+</sup> in water.

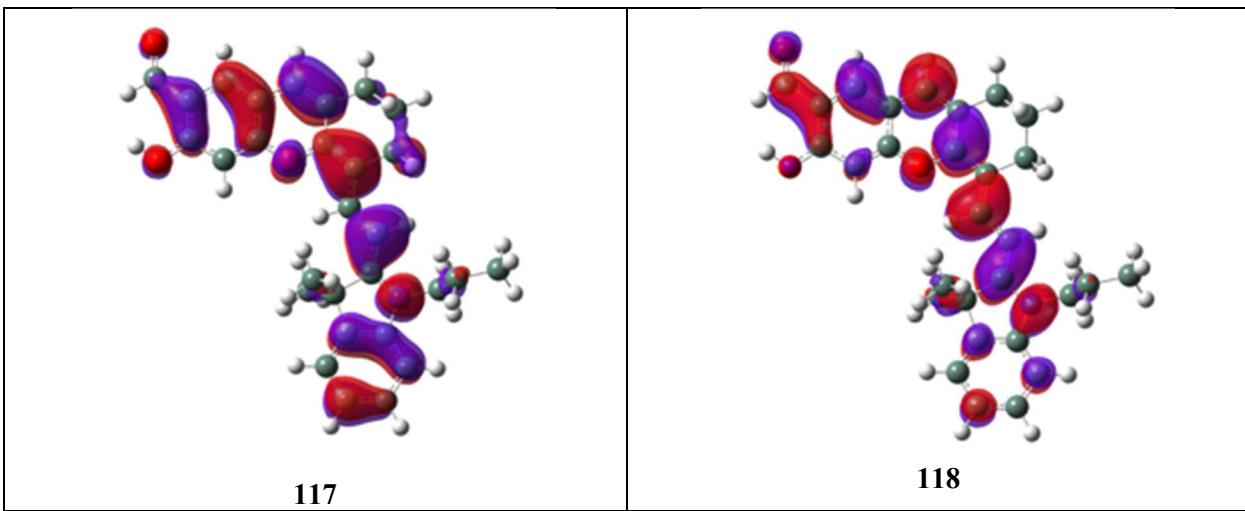
Table S7. Calculated atomic coordinates for Probe BH<sup>+</sup> in water.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z	Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z
1	C	-5.99277	-1.33015	0.127156	25	N	4.085193	0.250666	-0.3034
2	C	-4.86852	-2.19166	0.211216	26	C	1.87974	-1.85107	1.258325
3	C	-3.57981	-1.66801	0.158114	27	C	1.774377	-2.06473	-1.27758
4	C	-3.41552	-0.30427	0.023541	28	C	4.698099	1.568016	-0.40086
5	C	-4.50565	0.586104	-0.06652	29	C	4.925235	2.192753	0.971796
6	C	-5.78262	0.042009	-0.01151	30	C	5.55457	3.573101	0.846615
7	O	-2.14779	0.158926	-0.01516	31	C	4.465985	-3.29409	0.004148
8	C	-1.86252	1.480497	-0.14806	32	C	5.850947	-3.47787	-0.02071
9	C	-2.93307	2.425898	-0.26934	33	C	6.711522	-2.38565	-0.13618
10	C	-4.21527	1.977155	-0.21703	34	C	6.219206	-1.08432	-0.235
11	C	-0.5185	1.830274	-0.16963	35	H	-2.72062	-2.32579	0.224139
12	C	-0.14425	3.290822	-0.22928	36	H	-6.65077	0.690652	-0.07785
13	C	-1.26978	4.203549	0.245873	37	H	-5.04144	2.677861	-0.30224
14	C	-2.56895	3.866878	-0.47593	38	H	0.744979	3.461435	0.386004
15	C	0.456179	0.818215	-0.15433	39	H	0.143129	3.553852	-1.25665
16	C	1.817881	1.028031	-0.22317	40	H	-1.0002	5.249753	0.075815
17	C	2.772682	0.004156	-0.21057	41	H	-1.41068	4.080951	1.326497
18	O	-4.93867	-3.52692	0.343804	42	H	-3.39242	4.505019	-0.14367
19	C	-7.36903	-1.82738	0.180284	43	H	-2.4456	4.048775	-1.55228
20	O	-8.35524	-1.12186	0.107417	44	H	0.090493	-0.19876	-0.09955
21	H	-7.51361	-2.91964	0.295827	45	H	2.180624	2.047128	-0.29173
22	C	2.551149	-1.49693	-0.07864	46	H	-5.84411	-3.85166	0.378998
23	C	3.968795	-2.00706	-0.09032	47	H	0.853048	-1.48651	1.31114
24	C	4.840356	-0.93138	-0.21404	48	H	1.856902	-2.93717	1.374452

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z	Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z
49	H	2.436333	-1.43036	2.098965	57	H	5.721589	4.018444	1.830612
50	H	0.742305	-1.71235	-1.30313	58	H	6.521508	3.52638	0.335931
51	H	2.253757	-1.79076	-2.22013	59	H	4.911991	4.253918	0.279436
52	H	1.754315	-3.15502	-1.20996	60	H	3.799961	-4.14693	0.098187
53	H	5.638916	1.452281	-0.9414	61	H	6.262096	-4.47989	0.053729
54	H	4.064671	2.19785	-1.02798	62	H	7.785197	-2.54639	-0.14807
55	H	3.968034	2.255559	1.501732	63	H	6.898373	-0.24288	-0.31717
56	H	5.565798	1.530974	1.565449					

**Table S8.** Excitation energies and oscillator strengths listing for Probe BH<sup>+</sup> in water.

Excited State	Nature	E (eV)	(nm)	f	Orbital transitions	Normalized coefficient
1:	A	2.3417	529.47	1.4804	117->118	0.70646
2:	A	3.1700	391.12	0.0332	116->118 117->119	-0.20204 0.66519
3:	A	3.3711	367.79	0.0285	115->118 116->118 117->119 117->120	0.11677 0.64243 0.19618 -0.15657
4:	A	3.6478	339.89	0.0100	115->118 116->118 117->120	0.67859 -0.10974 0.10472
5:	A	3.7002	335.08	0.0001	113->118 113->119	0.50554 -0.47726
6:	A	3.7509	330.54	0.0099	114->118 117->120	0.68197 0.13082
7:	A	3.8465	322.33	0.1886	114->118 115->119 116->118 116->119 117->120	-0.11022 -0.13553 0.14335 -0.13618 0.63410



**Figure S12.** Drawings of selected molecular orbitals for probe  $\text{BH}^+$  listed in Table S8 as excited state 1.

**Table S9.** Converged atomic positions for probe A with the SMD method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z			C	7.446403	-3.40277	-0.01461
1	C	-4.87719	0.023904	0.025468	35		C	7.446403	-3.40277	-0.01461
2	C	-3.94923	-1.1027	-0.06106	36		C	7.219123	-2.02713	-0.09265
3	C	-2.55653	-0.7824	-0.10729	37		H	-1.83598	-1.59134	-0.17531
4	C	-2.13026	0.518957	-0.07213	38		H	-5.10231	2.143631	0.117207
5	C	-3.02425	1.613871	0.011661	39		H	-3.15531	3.757111	0.110567
6	C	-4.40379	1.312305	0.054705	40		H	2.076227	3.735676	0.879727
7	O	-0.78632	0.752869	-0.12759	41		H	2.678887	3.450485	-0.74264
8	C	-0.26473	2.004218	-0.08368	42		H	1.271671	5.52241	-0.58989
9	C	-1.11824	3.118812	0.009345	43		H	0.630807	4.352632	-1.74436
10	C	-2.48281	2.904899	0.047456	44		H	-1.2208	5.219881	-0.32858
11	C	1.145404	2.091285	-0.13172	45		H	-0.3406	4.76331	1.124802
12	C	1.76575	3.467887	-0.1399	46		H	1.362772	-0.00167	-0.13169
13	C	0.814317	4.532472	-0.67789	47		H	3.854218	1.818594	-0.16122
14	C	-0.51055	4.491577	0.073953	48		H	-6.83407	0.809996	0.060056
15	C	1.906399	0.934482	-0.14335	49		H	-6.57066	-3.21945	-0.27075
16	C	3.305267	0.883433	-0.15826	50		H	-8.2421	-3.18596	-0.90709
17	C	4.040613	-0.28831	-0.15679	51		H	-9.01041	-1.80859	0.948806
18	O	-4.34547	-2.30324	-0.1023	52		H	-8.0001	-3.06106	1.709519
19	C	-6.36026	-0.17207	0.099048	53		H	2.532119	-3.0576	1.285229
20	S	-7.13935	-1.11015	-1.28392	54		H	1.804151	-1.44568	1.22458
21	C	-7.48335	-2.6297	-0.3495	55		H	3.335076	-1.69336	2.08447
22	S	-6.86136	-0.96385	1.69727	56		H	3.272635	-1.89429	-2.24136
23	C	-7.99889	-2.2163	1.014173	57		H	2.501875	-3.18207	-1.2966
24	C	3.535504	-1.72687	-0.08469	58		H	7.172265	0.603452	-0.74159
25	C	4.830922	-2.49771	-0.06045	59		H	5.768975	1.647715	-0.81183
26	C	5.896695	-1.60475	-0.12042	60		H	5.619562	1.59918	1.702095
27	N	5.39525	-0.30244	-0.20878	61		H	7.044865	0.565926	1.755001
28	C	2.750785	-1.98895	1.209082	62		H	7.68229	2.961298	2.154386
29	C	2.716015	-2.11017	-1.32559	63		H	8.405069	2.383727	0.647931
30	C	6.252493	0.870411	-0.21609	64		H	6.973055	3.420399	0.601326
31	C	6.561117	1.370838	1.189867	65		H	4.237929	-4.56046	0.059379
32	C	7.454825	2.602	1.146764	66		H	6.594382	-5.37479	0.096407
33	C	5.06494	-3.8578	0.014584	67		H	8.468724	-3.76763	0.009641
34	C	6.388686	-4.31073	0.03598	68		H	8.046947	-1.32747	-0.12367

**Table S10.** Converged atomic positions for probe  $\text{AH}^+$  with the SMD method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-4.90801	0.257876	-0.14502	36	C	7.140388	-1.95045	0.169939
2	C	-3.98692	-0.81076	-0.02063	37	H	-1.91659	-1.39369	0.148183
3	C	-2.61955	-0.57168	0.055419	38	H	-5.1006	2.382576	-0.28991
4	C	-2.16576	0.734046	0.010067	39	H	-3.12682	3.985099	-0.26018
5	C	-3.0384	1.823289	-0.11326	40	H	2.632602	3.554923	0.869121
6	C	-4.41126	1.548955	-0.19057	41	H	2.172741	3.848316	-0.79765
7	O	-0.82417	0.927016	0.094922	42	H	1.293938	5.669373	0.57101
8	C	-0.27227	2.166452	0.051283	43	H	0.564043	4.538649	1.711136
9	C	-1.11853	3.309514	-0.08856	44	H	-1.17563	5.425028	0.144317
10	C	-2.46775	3.12721	-0.15859	45	H	-0.22082	4.864382	-1.22561
11	C	1.118215	2.238482	0.141448	46	H	1.311047	0.131121	0.102877
12	C	1.772047	3.597676	0.194096	47	H	3.811446	1.921657	0.268389
13	C	0.813138	4.690581	0.653886	48	H	-3.75068	-2.69766	0.094371
14	C	-0.46534	4.657582	-0.17486	49	H	-6.84829	1.03841	-0.39891
15	C	1.869299	1.057065	0.154972	50	H	-6.68594	-3.03931	-0.32858
16	C	3.251241	0.995185	0.21416	51	H	-8.26043	-2.97611	-1.16391
17	C	3.979839	-0.19529	0.189979	52	H	-8.32079	-2.61027	1.44079
18	O	-4.47473	-2.06391	0.013397	53	H	-9.15653	-1.38849	0.451717
19	C	-6.3941	0.063728	-0.21808	54	H	1.647849	-1.51794	1.23996
20	S	-7.00742	-1.00162	-1.59488	55	H	2.376362	-3.12537	1.112058
21	C	-7.54019	-2.4066	-0.57015	56	H	3.118964	-1.89818	2.155149
22	S	-7.06123	-0.58818	1.378945	57	H	1.792183	-1.23686	-1.33702
23	C	-8.18711	-1.83894	0.676653	58	H	3.351684	-1.46599	-2.1496
24	C	3.464539	-1.61891	0.021093	59	H	2.497697	-2.85672	-1.45502
25	C	4.751951	-2.4003	0.006587	60	H	5.675056	1.690514	1.025483
26	C	5.819982	-1.52423	0.161429	61	H	7.069915	0.632432	0.980299
27	N	5.318447	-0.22057	0.296411	62	H	7.079663	0.724274	-1.52167
28	C	2.595256	-2.05871	1.209266	63	H	5.669892	1.780035	-1.48938
29	C	2.728361	-1.79737	-1.31507	64	H	7.77583	3.123775	-1.75637
30	C	6.186523	0.941739	0.417975	65	H	6.991418	3.514048	-0.22055
31	C	6.578745	1.507263	-0.94134	66	H	8.406661	2.453403	-0.24699
32	C	7.488689	2.716752	-0.78283	67	H	4.15337	-4.4502	-0.25151
33	C	4.980553	-3.75682	-0.13286	68	H	6.504454	-5.27564	-0.2323
34	C	6.301371	-4.21513	-0.12184	69	H	8.382134	-3.69294	0.0256
35	C	7.362463	-3.32061	0.025243	70	H	7.969064	-1.25962	0.277059

---

**Table S11.** Converged atomic positions for probe B with the SMD method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-6.04444	-1.3438	0.16504	32	C	5.864084	-3.44997	-0.05311
2	C	-4.92749	-2.26901	0.322412	33	C	6.714844	-2.34915	-0.16116
3	C	-3.61834	-1.69267	0.267066	34	C	6.211869	-1.05033	-0.25183
4	C	-3.45622	-0.34727	0.081377	35	H	-2.75178	-2.33646	0.377616
5	C	-4.54522	0.556659	-0.06749	36	H	-6.68263	0.678864	-0.13398
6	C	-5.8283	0.016726	-0.02099	37	H	-5.07452	2.627987	-0.37003
7	O	-2.1787	0.131641	0.047191	38	H	0.714278	3.449588	0.32903
8	C	-1.90084	1.449987	-0.13708	39	H	0.090227	3.499083	-1.30954
9	C	-2.96068	2.384058	-0.29491	40	H	-1.04173	5.223857	-0.00258
10	C	-4.25094	1.928234	-0.25255	41	H	-1.45053	4.072864	1.270068
11	C	-0.54683	1.800407	-0.17109	42	H	-3.43499	4.458089	-0.19822
12	C	-0.18138	3.261744	-0.27161	43	H	-2.48375	3.994896	-1.60563
13	C	-1.30875	4.18034	0.187712	44	H	0.067756	-0.2211	-0.08379
14	C	-2.60645	3.824628	-0.52729	45	H	2.15072	2.040216	-0.28508
15	C	0.426308	0.79819	-0.14579	46	H	0.839888	-1.54063	1.270979
16	C	1.794372	1.018651	-0.21934	47	H	1.886354	-2.96588	1.33348
17	C	2.75294	0.007913	-0.21713	48	H	2.418078	-1.44506	2.074643
18	O	-5.09036	-3.51421	0.499975	49	H	0.744589	-1.71462	-1.3219
19	C	-7.39583	-1.85864	0.20438	50	H	2.259672	-1.77131	-2.24234
20	O	-8.41803	-1.18075	0.077695	51	H	1.773108	-3.15323	-1.24269
21	H	-7.48625	-2.94534	0.360227	52	H	5.612853	1.491515	-0.93214
22	C	2.54751	-1.49739	-0.09987	53	H	4.027723	2.235158	-0.97957
23	C	3.970203	-1.99295	-0.11443	54	H	3.959239	2.231279	1.536669
24	C	4.831592	-0.90764	-0.23098	55	H	5.561489	1.499538	1.569239
25	N	4.069822	0.266562	-0.31749	56	H	5.720998	3.984783	1.893527
26	C	1.877039	-1.8777	1.229098	57	H	6.508631	3.51654	0.381481
27	C	1.77922	-2.06174	-1.30444	58	H	4.899246	4.249345	0.350489
28	C	4.674295	1.588862	-0.3829	59	H	3.811883	-4.13044	0.060518
29	C	4.914183	2.177623	1.001717	60	H	6.283439	-4.44873	0.015638
30	C	5.545932	3.558594	0.901741	61	H	7.789696	-2.50098	-0.17323
31	C	4.476806	-3.27648	-0.02791	62	H	6.87894	-0.19921	-0.32966

**Table S12.** Converged atomic positions for probe  $\text{BH}^+$  with the SMD method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-5.99475	-1.32171	0.229038	32	C	5.861751	-3.45448	-0.01577
2	C	-4.87353	-2.18284	0.310721	33	C	6.718131	-2.35849	-0.13443
3	C	-3.583	-1.66874	0.233929	34	C	6.221018	-1.05922	-0.23997
4	C	-3.4217	-0.30418	0.079344	35	H	-2.71607	-2.31845	0.296309
5	C	-4.50989	0.586582	-0.00977	36	H	-6.65081	0.704243	0.003171
6	C	-5.78927	0.047194	0.068319	37	H	-5.04795	2.674888	-0.26504
7	O	-2.15129	0.155063	0.021071	38	H	0.746679	3.462331	0.352424
8	C	-1.86558	1.479929	-0.13141	39	H	0.120647	3.538138	-1.28463
9	C	-2.93885	2.422249	-0.25309	40	H	-1.0056	5.249603	0.042778
10	C	-4.2206	1.975924	-0.18131	41	H	-1.40501	4.089199	1.309491
11	C	-0.52314	1.828851	-0.16949	42	H	-3.40104	4.497518	-0.14994
12	C	-0.15071	3.288844	-0.24973	43	H	-2.45695	4.024115	-1.56023
13	C	-1.27239	4.205231	0.22706	44	H	0.09215	-0.20093	-0.09399
14	C	-2.577	3.859906	-0.48077	45	H	2.17611	2.054136	-0.29307
15	C	0.454556	0.816882	-0.1532	46	H	-4.26615	-3.98657	0.49934
16	C	1.813559	1.034973	-0.22726	47	H	0.841476	-1.51293	1.274288
17	C	2.771465	0.012426	-0.21901	48	H	1.883927	-2.94039	1.354236
18	O	-5.10084	-3.50155	0.464133	49	H	2.416619	-1.41443	2.084187
19	C	-7.35214	-1.85381	0.309808	50	H	0.757034	-1.70432	-1.31972
20	O	-8.3599	-1.16262	0.240557	51	H	2.276729	-1.77663	-2.23176
21	H	-7.4437	-2.9427	0.440876	52	H	1.77781	-3.14762	-1.22308
22	C	2.555669	-1.48883	-0.08944	53	H	5.627669	1.469519	-0.96357
23	C	3.974635	-1.99218	-0.09536	54	H	4.049366	2.229594	-0.9969
24	C	4.841521	-0.91365	-0.22171	55	H	4.010498	2.251496	1.516634
25	N	4.08203	0.264606	-0.31904	56	H	5.599776	1.490798	1.541655
26	C	1.877765	-1.85331	1.24059	57	H	5.805551	3.975462	1.844414
27	C	1.789506	-2.05692	-1.29439	58	H	6.574613	3.479244	0.3314
28	C	4.697579	1.582799	-0.40357	59	H	4.978792	4.241809	0.304002
29	C	4.959987	2.17624	0.97469	60	H	3.807627	-4.12784	0.101422
30	C	5.616323	3.544262	0.857206	61	H	6.277555	-4.45387	0.064314
31	C	4.475594	-3.27727	0.005322	62	H	7.792126	-2.51554	-0.14324
					63	H	6.890775	-0.21117	-0.32628

**Table S13.** Converged atomic positions for probe A with the SMD<sub>Bondi</sub> method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-4.88131	0.029053	0.047261	35	C	7.454999	-3.39588	-0.054
2	C	-3.95366	-1.10199	0.004058	36	C	7.223186	-2.02061	-0.11859
3	C	-2.55902	-0.7837	-0.02933	37	H	-1.83898	-1.59448	-0.06963
4	C	-2.13333	0.517432	-0.01885	38	H	-5.10671	2.150421	0.090641
5	C	-3.02833	1.615399	0.031049	39	H	-3.15982	3.758065	0.085384
6	C	-4.40938	1.31682	0.058816	40	H	2.069441	3.75257	0.884313
7	O	-0.78932	0.75149	-0.06581	41	H	2.676886	3.437814	-0.73035
8	C	-0.26893	2.003339	-0.04938	42	H	1.270275	5.510301	-0.62276
9	C	-1.12136	3.118733	0.0155	43	H	0.634539	4.319036	-1.7563
10	C	-2.48709	2.905043	0.046366	44	H	-1.22262	5.212488	-0.36848
11	C	1.142402	2.088752	-0.09932	45	H	-0.35094	4.788699	1.098491
12	C	1.76217	3.46504	-0.13072	46	H	1.356428	-0.00191	-0.07643
13	C	0.813108	4.519062	-0.6928	47	H	3.849689	1.814937	-0.13247
14	C	-0.51501	4.49292	0.053408	48	H	-6.84845	0.798586	0.018441
15	C	1.90216	0.93262	-0.10093	49	H	-6.5849	-3.24307	-0.25762
16	C	3.30165	0.879509	-0.12485	50	H	-8.23104	-3.19135	-0.95549
17	C	4.039483	-0.2892	-0.13385	51	H	-9.04223	-1.77307	0.854743
18	O	-4.35717	-2.29731	-0.01327	52	H	-8.08537	-3.03274	1.669331
19	C	-6.36354	-0.17597	0.082592	53	H	2.545824	-3.07549	1.295736
20	S	-7.08459	-1.13892	-1.31886	54	H	1.817374	-1.46534	1.260312
21	C	-7.48521	-2.64061	-0.37652	55	H	3.355114	-1.72029	2.101037
22	S	-6.90712	-0.96078	1.670343	56	H	1.771103	-1.55519	-1.35118
23	C	-8.0427	-2.20015	0.961765	57	H	3.274305	-1.89164	-2.22559
24	C	3.539112	-1.7298	-0.06924	58	H	2.487102	-3.17101	-1.2851
25	C	4.837152	-2.49741	-0.06231	59	H	7.156742	0.614361	-0.7611
26	C	5.899733	-1.60087	-0.1271	60	H	5.751068	1.653005	-0.80083
27	N	5.394142	-0.29968	-0.19885	61	H	5.653742	1.603096	1.716798
28	C	2.764386	-2.00655	1.227246	62	H	7.076784	0.568285	1.739886
29	C	2.714881	-2.10203	-1.31055	63	H	7.724451	2.961611	2.129095
30	C	6.247022	0.875337	-0.21588	64	H	8.419054	2.38429	0.6103
31	C	6.58354	1.373866	1.184508	65	H	6.988916	3.423391	0.590127
32	C	7.478224	2.603356	1.125833	66	H	4.252673	-4.56336	0.047488
33	C	5.076056	-3.85708	-0.00069	67	H	6.60965	-5.37037	0.052272
34	C	6.400782	-4.30675	0.002084	68	H	8.478252	-3.75793	-0.0446
					69	H	8.05013	-1.32056	-0.15334

**Table S14.** Converged atomic positions for probe  $\text{AH}^+$  with the SMD<sub>Bondi</sub> method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-4.90116	0.258849	-0.16351	36	C	7.14383	-1.93927	0.140526
2	C	-3.97995	-0.8105	-0.05094	37	H	-1.90504	-1.38968	0.126226
3	C	-2.61331	-0.57228	0.041407	38	H	-5.09688	2.385542	-0.26778
4	C	-2.16273	0.735872	0.023492	39	H	-3.12954	3.988603	-0.18941
5	C	-3.03648	1.825394	-0.08582	40	H	2.631099	3.550453	0.936241
6	C	-4.40782	1.551047	-0.17975	41	H	2.165829	3.874199	-0.72321
7	O	-0.82278	0.930686	0.120856	42	H	1.288222	5.665584	0.685932
8	C	-0.27337	2.171299	0.100369	43	H	0.564513	4.511033	1.80398
9	C	-1.12106	3.31533	-0.01904	44	H	-1.18169	5.425038	0.263515
10	C	-2.46888	3.131015	-0.10052	45	H	-0.23157	4.899392	-1.12176
11	C	1.117144	2.244044	0.189098	46	H	1.312257	0.138498	0.126805
12	C	1.768721	3.603133	0.264407	47	H	3.811867	1.930476	0.259032
13	C	0.809486	4.68461	0.749345	48	H	-3.76743	-2.7059	0.048409
14	C	-0.4713	4.666605	-0.07561	49	H	-6.84637	1.030973	-0.42186
15	C	1.87003	1.064386	0.181656	50	H	-6.69191	-3.04963	-0.42793
16	C	3.252462	1.003138	0.219323	51	H	-8.2511	-2.953	-1.28784
17	C	3.98331	-0.18526	0.192736	52	H	-8.34996	-2.63477	1.325646
18	O	-4.47876	-2.06161	-0.04503	53	H	-9.15499	-1.38505	0.346714
19	C	-6.38499	0.057913	-0.25506	54	H	1.69214	-1.45522	1.35794
20	S	-6.97291	-0.98562	-1.66064	55	H	2.390093	-3.07648	1.243523
21	C	-7.53589	-2.40369	-0.67042	56	H	3.186586	-1.83727	2.229225
22	S	-7.06561	-0.63086	1.320059	57	H	1.753997	-1.28723	-1.25088
23	C	-8.19563	-1.85309	0.577029	58	H	3.294492	-1.52792	-2.09129
24	C	3.465203	-1.61349	0.079418	59	H	2.469248	-2.90164	-1.33453
25	C	4.752888	-2.39475	0.055683	60	H	5.702462	1.725114	0.922581
26	C	5.823393	-1.51367	0.153693	61	H	7.090258	0.662484	0.876046
27	N	5.324183	-0.20662	0.259501	62	H	7.036125	0.680193	-1.63238
28	C	2.629388	-2.01188	1.305588	63	H	5.64279	1.754595	-1.59235
29	C	2.695855	-1.83748	-1.23117	64	H	7.753425	3.064235	-1.94417
30	C	6.195636	0.957309	0.324246	65	H	7.019722	3.500385	-0.39679
31	C	6.560218	1.483084	-1.05872	66	H	8.419228	2.420482	-0.43907
32	C	7.489513	2.683403	-0.95393	67	H	4.151637	-4.45238	-0.1228
33	C	4.979826	-3.75453	-0.04793	68	H	6.501874	-5.27459	-0.14142
34	C	6.300681	-4.21161	-0.05818	69	H	8.38333	-3.68424	0.017207
35	C	7.3638	-3.3128	0.032784	70	H	7.975524	-1.24706	0.202511

**Table S15.** Converged atomic positions for probe B with the SMD<sub>Bondi</sub> method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-6.03554	-1.36217	0.094981	32	C	5.838874	-3.46266	-0.00675
2	C	-4.91517	-2.29204	0.219089	33	C	6.695805	-2.37035	-0.14141
3	C	-3.60649	-1.70657	0.184601	34	C	6.200758	-1.07022	-0.25064
4	C	-3.44962	-0.35625	0.043313	35	H	-2.73788	-2.35041	0.274233
5	C	-4.54256	0.548819	-0.07721	36	H	-6.68371	0.661891	-0.13652
6	C	-5.82523	0.001781	-0.04611	37	H	-5.07915	2.623443	-0.31526
7	O	-2.17422	0.130633	0.024585	38	H	0.7154	3.453774	0.363704
8	C	-1.90278	1.453573	-0.12205	39	H	0.065249	3.532996	-1.26298
9	C	-2.96336	2.386751	-0.25097	40	H	-1.05049	5.224753	0.104217
10	C	-4.25349	1.923212	-0.22055	41	H	-1.44097	4.040301	1.350233
11	C	-0.54705	1.808635	-0.14847	42	H	-3.44348	4.455278	-0.07695
12	C	-0.18841	3.272583	-0.22615	43	H	-2.51247	4.045063	-1.51225
13	C	-1.31268	4.17595	0.269542	44	H	0.069142	-0.20889	-0.07624
14	C	-2.61795	3.836264	-0.43907	45	H	2.153558	2.049174	-0.28451
15	C	0.426432	0.810925	-0.13371	46	H	0.843559	-1.48544	1.334117
16	C	1.79673	1.028305	-0.21123	47	H	1.866249	-2.92591	1.402295
17	C	2.749422	0.014731	-0.20522	48	H	2.431614	-1.40502	2.114895
18	O	-5.0772	-3.53786	0.350657	49	H	0.717209	-1.72794	-1.26231
19	C	-7.38733	-1.88305	0.120357	50	H	2.222067	-1.79771	-2.1949
20	O	-8.41026	-1.20517	0.028908	51	H	1.746209	-3.16187	-1.16839
21	H	-7.46751	-2.97672	0.231532	52	H	5.6048	1.464204	-0.99612
22	C	2.534815	-1.4879	-0.06012	53	H	4.025565	2.212752	-1.02684
23	C	3.95444	-1.99354	-0.07777	54	H	4.01632	2.269092	1.49533
24	C	4.821992	-0.91632	-0.22113	55	H	5.616724	1.536981	1.504181
25	N	4.068702	0.261239	-0.3222	56	H	5.789542	4.026669	1.759583
26	C	1.87437	-1.83965	1.281387	57	H	6.532944	3.521252	0.238202
27	C	1.752958	-2.0717	-1.24676	58	H	4.924648	4.255873	0.235458
28	C	4.679688	1.576809	-0.42743	59	H	3.784879	-4.12689	0.136261
29	C	4.955576	2.200131	0.935532	60	H	6.251639	-4.46272	0.075925
30	C	5.585516	3.576989	0.784137	61	H	7.769198	-2.52942	-0.15981
31	C	4.45335	-3.27844	0.027196	62	H	6.873899	-0.22626	-0.34719

**Table S16.** Converged atomic positions for probe  $\text{BH}^+$  with the SMD<sub>Bondi</sub> method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-5.99339	-1.33898	0.139285	32	C	5.84231	-3.46219	0.033233
2	C	-4.87141	-2.19976	0.199469	33	C	6.701326	-2.3742	-0.12668
3	C	-3.58119	-1.68126	0.153992	34	C	6.208384	-1.07552	-0.25191
4	C	-3.42207	-0.3115	0.047723	35	H	-2.71136	-2.32742	0.200955
5	C	-4.51148	0.578835	-0.02047	36	H	-6.65463	0.688206	-0.02178
6	C	-5.79032	0.033892	0.028726	37	H	-5.05212	2.672257	-0.20985
7	O	-2.15269	0.152724	0.015365	38	H	0.743847	3.457093	0.424439
8	C	-1.8695	1.48097	-0.09821	39	H	0.104687	3.569107	-1.20494
9	C	-2.94332	2.424638	-0.19572	40	H	-1.01252	5.245632	0.17674
10	C	-4.22415	1.972884	-0.14438	41	H	-1.40366	4.051128	1.412457
11	C	-0.52705	1.832925	-0.1236	42	H	-3.40748	4.495448	-0.02028
12	C	-0.15753	3.294528	-0.17424	43	H	-2.47363	4.071037	-1.45111
13	C	-1.27736	4.196449	0.333031	44	H	0.090957	-0.1948	-0.06529
14	C	-2.58523	3.870047	-0.37723	45	H	2.172371	2.059345	-0.27576
15	C	0.451669	0.823757	-0.11968	46	H	-4.2692	-4.0097	0.326997
16	C	1.810605	1.040567	-0.20135	47	H	0.859614	-1.45074	1.377845
17	C	2.765649	0.015973	-0.19212	48	H	1.877168	-2.89426	1.460656
18	O	-5.10215	-3.52371	0.302306	49	H	2.451748	-1.36627	2.150363
19	C	-7.35322	-1.87464	0.189923	50	H	0.720123	-1.73317	-1.21597
20	O	-8.35822	-1.18134	0.144986	51	H	2.220902	-1.81777	-2.15425
21	H	-7.44307	-2.96869	0.273807	52	H	1.748082	-3.16661	-1.10628
22	C	2.544537	-1.48148	-0.02428	53	H	5.600312	1.435965	-1.05843
23	C	3.961037	-1.99233	-0.04332	54	H	4.028758	2.201501	-1.05183
24	C	4.830499	-0.92162	-0.21051	55	H	4.095004	2.303439	1.464394
25	N	4.075575	0.258294	-0.32022	56	H	5.681548	1.54173	1.445198
26	C	1.888655	-1.8099	1.325752	57	H	5.905059	4.030971	1.651556
27	C	1.755321	-2.07795	-1.20066	58	H	6.60176	3.484793	0.122038
28	C	4.694967	1.569072	-0.46342	59	H	5.007625	4.249846	0.144765
29	C	5.017958	2.206941	0.882201	60	H	3.789636	-4.12277	0.204491
30	C	5.669263	3.568605	0.689385	61	H	6.254535	-4.46139	0.127762
31	C	4.458014	-3.27708	0.076889	62	H	7.773873	-2.5367	-0.15262
					63	H	6.881315	-0.23397	-0.36802

**Table S17.** Converged atomic positions for probe A with the SMD<sub>SAS</sub> method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-4.85105	0.002546	0.05468	35	C	7.471419	-3.40449	-0.08563
2	C	-3.91959	-1.11497	0.030661	36	C	7.240267	-2.02879	-0.14612
3	C	-2.533	-0.79778	0.009401	37	H	-1.80922	-1.60585	-0.01636
4	C	-2.11024	0.508503	0.010905	38	H	-5.08762	2.1248	0.077369
5	C	-3.00754	1.599221	0.041297	39	H	-3.14471	3.747511	0.073299
6	C	-4.38433	1.29631	0.059174	40	H	2.088365	3.758044	0.884915
7	O	-0.76792	0.742957	-0.02709	41	H	2.68958	3.430684	-0.72894
8	C	-0.24832	1.994542	-0.02446	42	H	1.2802	5.503958	-0.62747
9	C	-1.10836	3.113366	0.026449	43	H	0.644059	4.304708	-1.75315
10	C	-2.4682	2.897306	0.04803	44	H	-1.20941	5.206849	-0.3611
11	C	1.158389	2.085022	-0.08163	45	H	-0.33125	4.782142	1.102396
12	C	1.776667	3.462036	-0.1265	46	H	1.383514	-0.00834	-0.05538
13	C	0.824895	4.511107	-0.69114	47	H	3.869468	1.809565	-0.13997
14	C	-0.50103	4.486552	0.05809	48	H	-6.82093	0.763999	0.013282
15	C	1.924106	0.928043	-0.08718	49	H	-6.73934	-3.32003	-0.25285
16	C	3.319357	0.875651	-0.12636	50	H	-8.35445	-3.12145	-0.9773
17	C	4.059239	-0.29637	-0.14363	51	H	-9.07005	-1.62746	0.813291
18	O	-4.31763	-2.32889	0.020568	52	H	-8.23922	-2.96178	1.646839
19	C	-6.33261	-0.20772	0.079308	53	H	2.585224	-3.06927	1.318737
20	S	-7.03487	-1.17551	-1.33719	54	H	1.860551	-1.45442	1.279857
21	C	-7.57446	-2.63172	-0.38938	55	H	3.408169	-1.71033	2.103651
22	S	-6.88288	-1.00467	1.656496	56	H	1.772113	-1.5613	-1.31561
23	C	-8.11375	-2.13968	0.93795	57	H	3.258601	-1.9039	-2.21716
24	C	3.559104	-1.73409	-0.06803	58	H	2.488318	-3.17987	-1.25782
25	C	4.854214	-2.50235	-0.07493	59	H	7.184199	0.617283	-0.74227
26	C	5.917395	-1.60663	-0.14759	60	H	5.771718	1.643585	-0.83594
27	N	5.409767	-0.30517	-0.22089	61	H	5.588563	1.592047	1.67868
28	C	2.804023	-2.00099	1.240358	62	H	7.044273	0.604279	1.747384
29	C	2.714531	-2.11067	-1.29191	63	H	7.605889	3.018299	2.141698
30	C	6.256007	0.875075	-0.2296	64	H	8.353112	2.46056	0.640348
31	C	6.540373	1.391037	1.174578	65	H	6.889845	3.450264	0.584462
32	C	7.394136	2.64877	1.134345	66	H	4.266611	-4.56589	0.035984
33	C	5.091667	-3.86227	-0.01762	67	H	6.623569	-5.37813	0.020892
34	C	6.415828	-4.31405	-0.02494	68	H	8.494173	-3.76802	-0.08342
					69	H	8.066123	-1.32815	-0.18654

**Table S18.** Converged atomic positions for probe  $\text{AH}^+$  with the SMDSAS method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-4.89513	0.239778	-0.13395	36	C	7.149233	-1.94553	0.225908
2	C	-3.96602	-0.82815	-0.11354	37	H	-1.88386	-1.40138	-0.0657
3	C	-2.59766	-0.58515	-0.0807	38	H	-5.10291	2.368397	-0.13965
4	C	-2.15284	0.725265	-0.06148	39	H	-3.14282	3.978472	-0.09863
5	C	-3.03437	1.813478	-0.0845	40	H	2.652193	3.545755	0.819795
6	C	-4.40717	1.535243	-0.12112	41	H	2.132025	3.909091	-0.81381
7	O	-0.81129	0.926432	-0.01475	42	H	1.290604	5.656029	0.670722
8	C	-0.26862	2.170474	0.005762	43	H	0.60312	4.464812	1.774305
9	C	-1.1255	3.313644	-0.04275	44	H	-1.18973	5.412662	0.316006
10	C	-2.47422	3.12296	-0.07348	45	H	-0.27564	4.941151	-1.11262
11	C	1.123116	2.246508	0.0859	46	H	1.32695	0.142119	0.015044
12	C	1.768054	3.608143	0.178191	47	H	3.823576	1.929249	0.201199
13	C	0.818021	4.670683	0.718731	48	H	-3.72872	-2.72286	-0.10359
14	C	-0.48552	4.670358	-0.06906	49	H	-6.85008	1.021168	-0.25149
15	C	1.880482	1.06902	0.080615	50	H	-6.81363	-3.06787	-0.45407
16	C	3.2617	1.004141	0.151147	51	H	-8.40021	-2.85745	-1.23374
17	C	3.992452	-0.18546	0.162243	52	H	-8.37031	-2.65767	1.390309
18	O	-4.45423	-2.08869	-0.13326	53	H	-9.15277	-1.32454	0.508673
19	C	-6.38157	0.042637	-0.15573	54	H	1.658844	-1.44784	1.237941
20	S	-7.04711	-0.93405	-1.58035	55	H	2.357117	-3.07349	1.153876
21	C	-7.63334	-2.36954	-0.62761	56	H	1.818866	-1.2799	-1.34947
22	S	-6.98544	-0.72247	1.415309	57	H	3.11463	-1.83546	2.170734
23	C	-8.20953	-1.84944	0.672797	58	H	3.38653	-1.52555	-2.13898
24	C	3.477618	-1.61229	0.034796	59	H	2.533368	-2.89897	-1.4138
25	C	4.762267	-2.3953	0.060812	60	H	5.684158	1.727154	0.951919
26	C	5.830307	-1.51503	0.192854	61	H	7.07981	0.67389	0.936322
27	N	5.3296	-0.20779	0.282028	62	H	7.084379	0.689326	-1.56626
28	C	2.594334	-2.00878	1.22546	63	H	5.671399	1.740095	-1.56004
29	C	2.75685	-1.83499	-1.3009	64	H	7.77077	3.083678	-1.87314
30	C	6.193833	0.959515	0.367191	65	H	6.991401	3.513765	-0.34619
31	C	6.582316	1.486497	-1.00686	66	H	8.409179	2.45809	-0.34847
32	C	7.488148	2.702233	-0.88796	67	H	4.161189	-4.4506	-0.12566
33	C	4.989291	-3.75598	-0.02574	68	H	6.50977	-5.28151	-0.05563
34	C	6.308706	-4.2174	0.012924	69	H	8.388952	-3.69409	0.156569
35	C	7.370331	-3.32031	0.134415	70	H	7.977926	-1.25305	0.315176

**Table S19.** Converged atomic positions for probe B with the SMD<sub>SAS</sub> method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-6.04954	-1.35536	0.041135	32	C	5.857204	-3.44761	0.142073
2	C	-4.93265	-2.28852	0.039121	33	C	6.708711	-2.35404	-0.01967
3	C	-3.62637	-1.71402	-0.00888	34	C	6.204965	-1.06414	-0.19241
4	C	-3.46054	-0.35502	-0.05217	35	H	-2.76147	-2.36924	-0.00486
5	C	-4.5502	0.557819	-0.05967	36	H	-6.68487	0.690339	-0.00985
6	C	-5.83076	0.019097	-0.00869	37	H	-5.0781	2.650329	-0.13884
7	O	-2.1842	0.11898	-0.08045	38	H	0.734019	3.41118	0.404892
8	C	-1.90336	1.447993	-0.13607	39	H	0.046784	3.572076	-1.19976
9	C	-2.96627	2.395516	-0.17447	40	H	-1.02438	5.203825	0.26897
10	C	-4.25422	1.942506	-0.12243	41	H	-1.39127	3.965103	1.46921
11	C	-0.5507	1.798887	-0.15703	42	H	-3.42723	4.45585	0.117283
12	C	-0.18467	3.263271	-0.17087	43	H	-2.53437	4.110599	-1.35927
13	C	-1.28967	4.149739	0.392853	44	H	0.062502	-0.22444	-0.1524
14	C	-2.61504	3.850778	-0.29502	45	H	2.155548	2.02823	-0.30614
15	C	0.423928	0.794741	-0.17908	46	H	0.82128	-1.47514	1.302936
16	C	1.791442	1.008823	-0.24734	47	H	1.85636	-2.90468	1.441155
17	C	2.748981	-0.00679	-0.22994	48	H	2.388806	-1.35739	2.121379
18	O	-5.09002	-3.5538	0.079402	49	H	0.75074	-1.77966	-1.2705
19	C	-7.39721	-1.8672	0.098847	50	H	2.271857	-1.87063	-2.1758
20	O	-8.42368	-1.17866	0.108941	51	H	1.783422	-3.20973	-1.12235
21	H	-7.49004	-2.96316	0.136938	52	H	5.577873	1.434248	-1.09759
22	C	2.541551	-1.50353	-0.04575	53	H	3.989945	2.170527	-1.11506
23	C	3.962778	-1.99881	-0.02313	54	H	4.029093	2.30217	1.395077
24	C	4.824869	-0.92131	-0.19475	55	H	5.635507	1.581486	1.398624
25	N	4.062897	0.244651	-0.35109	56	H	5.795028	4.079478	1.581388
26	C	1.855422	-1.82232	1.288368	57	H	6.51374	3.536022	0.060874
27	C	1.785837	-2.12185	-1.22975	58	H	4.900439	4.258252	0.067568
28	C	4.663937	1.558464	-0.51373	59	H	3.805099	-4.12193	0.274287
29	C	4.960139	2.224015	0.822949	60	H	6.276422	-4.43965	0.274633
30	C	5.576379	3.599928	0.62316	61	H	7.783375	-2.5047	-0.00978
31	C	4.469651	-3.27402	0.14199	62	H	6.869149	-0.21582	-0.31025

**Table S20.** Converged atomic positions for probe  $\text{BH}^+$  with the SMD<sub>SAS</sub> method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-5.99971	-1.32935	0.137454	32	C	5.853894	-3.45377	0.168392
2	C	-4.87989	-2.1937	0.112603	33	C	6.712521	-2.36758	-0.0076
3	C	-3.58964	-1.68278	0.026584	34	C	6.216289	-1.0773	-0.19432
4	C	-3.42248	-0.31015	-0.02356	35	H	-2.72715	-2.33986	0.0086
5	C	-4.51089	0.585438	-0.00591	36	H	-6.64682	0.712066	0.094867
6	C	-5.78912	0.0478	0.076916	37	H	-5.04602	2.686735	-0.07158
7	O	-2.15385	0.149085	-0.08331	38	H	0.770058	3.433461	0.405014
8	C	-1.86573	1.480672	-0.13042	39	H	0.075023	3.607039	-1.19487
9	C	-2.93922	2.431362	-0.14704	40	H	-0.98708	5.231225	0.289687
10	C	-4.21939	1.983034	-0.07256	41	H	-1.34429	3.986829	1.486782
11	C	-0.52225	1.829999	-0.1602	42	H	-3.39092	4.492981	0.143691
12	C	-0.15196	3.292643	-0.16698	43	H	-2.50429	4.136037	-1.33497
13	C	-1.25147	4.176802	0.41069	44	H	0.088077	-0.199	-0.15396
14	C	-2.58256	3.883775	-0.26888	45	H	2.186924	2.043382	-0.31845
15	C	0.455246	0.817648	-0.18566	46	H	-4.26035	-3.99637	0.156933
16	C	1.81598	1.026786	-0.25763	47	H	0.831309	-1.44261	1.311768
17	C	2.770485	-0.00054	-0.23459	48	H	1.859333	-2.87625	1.461634
18	O	-5.10159	-3.52504	0.176162	49	H	2.399389	-1.32653	2.129937
19	C	-7.35095	-1.86234	0.231713	50	H	0.756618	-1.77014	-1.25588
20	O	-8.36411	-1.17047	0.25889	51	H	2.275389	-1.87557	-2.16381
21	H	-7.44214	-2.95676	0.281163	52	H	1.783858	-3.20295	-1.09734
22	C	2.551259	-1.49278	-0.03659	53	H	5.602191	1.417244	-1.11233
23	C	3.968297	-1.9973	-0.01086	54	H	4.020607	2.167862	-1.12737
24	C	4.837332	-0.92853	-0.19482	55	H	4.065509	2.301774	1.381877
25	N	4.079847	0.242258	-0.35798	56	H	5.664482	1.564358	1.384502
26	C	1.86358	-1.7952	1.300738	57	H	5.849692	4.060223	1.567175
27	C	1.790242	-2.11627	-1.21473	58	H	6.562468	3.509309	0.046519
28	C	4.691201	1.551989	-0.52689	59	H	4.956692	4.248511	0.053505
29	C	4.995529	2.214023	0.809564	60	H	3.799108	-4.11651	0.311529
30	C	5.625976	3.583291	0.608846	61	H	6.267902	-4.44645	0.312085
31	C	4.467771	-3.2738	0.168137	62	H	7.786088	-2.5251	0.002284
					63	H	6.884441	-0.23376	-0.32282

**Table S21.** Converged atomic positions for probe A-H<sub>2</sub>O with the SMD method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-4.86186	0.017165	0.004428	37	H	-1.81275	-1.57735	-0.19623
2	C	-3.92886	-1.09605	-0.08327	38	H	-5.09973	2.136262	0.101585
3	C	-2.54169	-0.77666	-0.12718	39	H	-3.15668	3.762857	0.102189
4	C	-2.12213	0.528797	-0.08821	40	H	2.078132	3.748886	0.878815
5	C	-3.01923	1.617442	-0.00334	41	H	2.678312	3.469034	-0.74544
6	C	-4.39587	1.309827	0.03742	42	H	0.629618	4.374228	-1.74177
7	O	-0.77984	0.765011	-0.14102	44	H	-1.22305	5.233953	-0.31919
8	C	-0.26068	2.016306	-0.09186	45	H	-0.34173	4.765925	1.130169
9	C	-1.11963	3.130609	0.003667	46	H	1.365104	0.013999	-0.14415
10	C	-2.48085	2.913499	0.03739	47	H	3.858265	1.829747	-0.15953
11	C	1.146732	2.107631	-0.13694	48	H	-6.8253	0.78693	0.040923
12	C	1.766129	3.484373	-0.14115	49	H	-6.51778	-3.23926	-0.31317
13	C	0.812639	4.549517	-0.67448	50	H	-8.19092	-3.22057	-0.94569
14	C	-0.51231	4.502926	0.07725	51	H	-8.97383	-1.86912	0.920239
15	C	1.909252	0.949733	-0.15129	52	H	-7.94254	-3.10996	1.671745
16	C	3.305741	0.896695	-0.163	53	H	2.509491	-3.05235	1.252677
17	C	4.035551	-0.28056	-0.16561	54	H	1.783992	-1.43939	1.198013
18	O	-4.33197	-2.30238	-0.12718	55	H	3.310871	-1.69398	2.063444
19	C	-6.34354	-0.1914	0.076088	56	H	1.75597	-1.5451	-1.38839
20	S	-7.11307	-1.13011	-1.31114	57	H	3.264362	-1.86605	-2.26426
21	C	-7.43732	-2.65961	-0.38586	58	H	2.484084	-3.15675	-1.33136
22	S	-6.83779	-0.9945	1.670457	59	H	7.171455	0.59735	-0.73592
23	C	-7.95596	-2.26136	0.981254	60	H	5.775279	1.651962	-0.79578
24	C	3.521037	-1.7163	-0.1053	61	H	5.624113	1.579004	1.716881
25	C	4.811551	-2.49497	-0.08212	62	H	7.041999	0.534993	1.760522
26	C	5.882656	-1.60824	-0.13172	63	H	7.696315	2.921508	2.184598
27	N	5.388378	-0.30185	-0.21204	64	H	8.416257	2.353933	0.672994
28	C	2.730079	-1.98364	1.183803	65	H	6.991785	3.401387	0.635635
29	C	2.703641	-2.08579	-1.35194	66	H	4.206451	-4.55534	0.020442
30	C	6.253565	0.865714	-0.20796	67	H	6.558132	-5.38271	0.059852
31	C	6.564583	1.349123	1.203331	68	H	8.441838	-3.78591	-0.00846
32	C	7.467197	2.574128	1.173193	69	H	8.034292	-1.34228	-0.12564
33	C	5.037478	-3.85701	-0.0162	70	O	-2.61189	-4.30876	-0.29299
34	C	6.358534	-4.31713	0.00653	71	H	-1.74102	-3.93051	-0.44423
35	C	7.421771	-3.41494	-0.03365	72	H	-3.2188	-3.52329	-0.2327
36	C	7.202617	-2.03763	-0.10252					

**Table S22.** Converged atomic positions for probe  $\text{AH}^+ \text{-H}_2\text{O}$  with the SMD method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-4.89663	0.255085	-0.1585	37	H	-1.89814	-1.37993	0.166249
2	C	-3.97613	-0.81851	-0.02451	38	H	-5.09789	2.378577	-0.30798
3	C	-2.60795	-0.56692	0.063623	39	H	-3.12677	3.988482	-0.26077
4	C	-2.16088	0.739869	0.018097	40	H	2.636434	3.568936	0.876633
5	C	-3.03434	1.82825	-0.11397	41	H	2.17019	3.862262	-0.78837
6	C	-4.40625	1.547535	-0.20177	42	H	1.292343	5.680633	0.58599
7	O	-0.81994	0.938129	0.111541	43	H	0.56554	4.546513	1.724729
8	C	-0.27072	2.177517	0.064634	44	H	-1.17792	5.43244	0.164244
9	C	-1.11698	3.31779	-0.07759	45	H	-0.22436	4.880471	-1.20979
10	C	-2.46678	3.131597	-0.15551	46	H	1.311411	0.144611	0.111344
11	C	1.121595	2.250093	0.153668	47	H	3.817497	1.927758	0.276741
12	C	1.773401	3.610207	0.204624	48	H	-3.72935	-2.73132	0.094223
13	C	0.81314	4.700909	0.667455	49	H	-6.83755	1.029171	-0.4301
14	C	-0.46659	4.667845	-0.15968	50	H	-6.63973	-3.04264	-0.36079
15	C	1.870978	1.069651	0.164162	51	H	-8.21103	-3.00189	-1.2052
16	C	3.254211	1.003196	0.220183	52	H	-8.29033	-2.63919	1.399862
17	C	3.976803	-0.18935	0.189115	53	H	-9.13989	-1.43113	0.406027
18	O	-4.45611	-2.06249	0.004964	54	H	1.641511	-1.50843	1.240733
19	C	-6.38124	0.056201	-0.24506	55	H	2.3636	-3.11787	1.103149
20	S	-6.98163	-1.01011	-1.62613	56	H	3.113979	-1.89827	2.149442
21	C	-7.50211	-2.42312	-0.60678	57	H	1.778502	-1.21689	-1.33557
22	S	-7.06409	-0.59584	1.345924	58	H	3.334594	-1.44772	-2.154
23	C	-8.16451	-1.86562	0.636612	59	H	2.478205	-2.83852	-1.46273
24	C	3.454243	-1.6104	0.015641	60	H	5.684344	1.685025	1.024692
25	C	4.738162	-2.39771	-0.00672	61	H	7.074155	0.620669	0.972764
26	C	5.810916	-1.5273	0.148546	62	H	7.077997	0.719857	-1.52869
27	N	5.316709	-0.22218	0.291496	63	H	5.672657	1.781247	-1.48997
28	C	2.586891	-2.05244	1.204367	64	H	7.783501	3.117097	-1.7588
29	C	2.712933	-1.78056	-1.3188	65	H	7.004479	3.506498	-0.22003
30	C	6.190522	0.935374	0.413715	66	H	8.415273	2.440167	-0.25275
31	C	6.581752	1.503291	-0.94493	67	H	4.128646	-4.44336	-0.27235
32	C	7.497053	2.708633	-0.78564	68	H	6.475639	-5.28075	-0.26519
33	C	4.959662	-3.75462	-0.15324	69	H	8.361959	-3.70833	-0.00636
34	C	6.278244	-4.21978	-0.14896	70	H	7.96165	-1.27426	0.257895
35	C	7.344074	-3.33111	-0.00139	71	O	-2.65508	-4.00497	0.232445
36	C	7.129177	-1.96049	0.150427	72	H	-2.64807	-4.35534	1.130501
					73	H	-1.74544	-3.72917	0.0713

**Table S23.** Converged atomic positions for probe B-H<sub>2</sub>O with the SMD method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-6.01298	-1.33094	0.155366	33	C	6.723871	-2.32963	-0.17862
2	C	-4.89299	-2.24377	0.306938	34	C	6.224179	-1.02883	-0.25689
3	C	-3.58886	-1.66955	0.246701	35	H	-2.71642	-2.30537	0.35305
4	C	-3.43327	-0.3216	0.061186	36	H	-6.66335	0.688412	-0.14071
5	C	-4.52469	0.576695	-0.08285	37	H	-5.06124	2.648391	-0.38381
6	C	-5.80483	0.031362	-0.03148	38	H	0.725295	3.481106	0.314164
7	O	-2.15831	0.1586	0.023346	39	H	0.106237	3.532765	-1.32623
8	C	-1.88317	1.477738	-0.15933	40	H	-1.03406	5.252935	-0.02134
9	C	-2.94739	2.409772	-0.31484	41	H	-1.44161	4.100712	1.250512
10	C	-4.23508	1.951398	-0.26881	42	H	-3.42487	4.48325	-0.22235
11	C	-0.53153	1.831192	-0.19315	43	H	-2.46997	4.018206	-1.6269
12	C	-0.16824	3.293134	-0.28964	44	H	0.084757	-0.19056	-0.11261
13	C	-1.29866	4.208737	0.168392	45	H	2.16835	2.070729	-0.29277
14	C	-2.59482	3.850359	-0.54845	46	H	0.844687	-1.52341	1.230631
15	C	0.443321	0.828944	-0.16909	47	H	1.889111	-2.95049	1.283782
16	C	1.810392	1.049256	-0.23551	48	H	2.419781	-1.43753	2.041549
17	C	2.767679	0.035829	-0.23449	49	H	0.758978	-1.67292	-1.36326
18	O	-5.06002	-3.49524	0.486536	50	H	2.276991	-1.72337	-2.27923
19	C	-7.3624	-1.85437	0.200112	51	H	1.785045	-3.11368	-1.29392
20	O	-8.38656	-1.1804	0.07841	52	H	5.636868	1.523965	-0.90153
21	H	-7.44692	-2.94149	0.354974	53	H	4.053584	2.270741	-0.95747
22	C	2.558093	-1.46996	-0.13328	54	H	3.954975	2.230925	1.557871
23	C	3.979702	-1.96844	-0.14572	55	H	5.5562	1.497376	1.598851
24	C	4.844103	-0.8838	-0.24343	56	H	5.714024	3.977294	1.960554
25	N	4.084822	0.293114	-0.32099	57	H	6.518643	3.530299	0.451036
26	C	1.881589	-1.86137	1.189783	58	H	4.910272	4.265008	0.412166
27	C	1.793043	-2.02169	-1.34564	59	H	3.816004	-4.10765	0.002657
28	C	4.69215	1.615435	-0.36212	60	H	6.287022	-4.43026	-0.03023
29	C	4.916153	2.18411	1.033548	61	H	7.798443	-2.48363	-0.18557
30	C	5.550059	3.565765	0.960723	62	H	6.893387	-0.1782	-0.32017
31	C	4.483116	-3.25403	-0.07124	63	O	-2.96542	-5.13012	0.714451
32	C	5.870099	-3.42988	-0.08952	64	H	-2.16878	-4.59703	0.639539
					65	H	-3.70939	-4.48168	0.624865

**Table S24.** Converged atomic positions for probe  $\text{BH}^+-\text{H}_2\text{O}$  with the SMD method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-5.97293	-1.33821	0.150837	34	C	6.250375	-1.02721	-0.29292
2	C	-4.85164	-2.20597	0.236483	35	H	-2.68784	-2.32024	0.232129
3	C	-3.5603	-1.68011	0.169866	36	H	-6.63436	0.687196	-0.0657
4	C	-3.40409	-0.31537	0.024868	37	H	-5.03378	2.664238	-0.30412
5	C	-4.49314	0.575852	-0.06484	38	H	0.753916	3.455606	0.363575
6	C	-5.77136	0.031986	0.000729	39	H	0.142061	3.553526	-1.27749
7	O	-2.13349	0.148993	-0.02309	40	H	-0.99918	5.243761	0.062389
8	C	-1.8507	1.474868	-0.16345	41	H	-1.40594	4.066424	1.311045
9	C	-2.92381	2.416226	-0.28098	42	H	-3.39131	4.489451	-0.15851
10	C	-4.20566	1.96586	-0.22179	43	H	-2.43579	4.034517	-1.56716
11	C	-0.50758	1.826765	-0.1929	44	H	0.111465	-0.20264	-0.1605
12	C	-0.13792	3.288768	-0.24872	45	H	2.189019	2.063726	-0.28405
13	C	-1.26522	4.19656	0.231214	46	H	-4.22348	-4.03077	0.433942
14	C	-2.56368	3.857162	-0.49067	47	H	0.868967	-1.56291	1.16036
15	C	0.471322	0.817335	-0.19289	48	H	1.916015	-2.98921	1.188381
16	C	1.831045	1.041456	-0.25077	49	H	2.441894	-1.49063	1.977718
17	C	2.793842	0.02497	-0.2662	50	H	0.788409	-1.66408	-1.4334
18	O	-5.07341	-3.51407	0.380747	51	H	2.307475	-1.68978	-2.34922
19	C	-7.32822	-1.87296	0.218723	52	H	1.819958	-3.102	-1.39304
20	O	-8.33983	-1.18557	0.147602	53	H	5.658647	1.537848	-0.87412
21	H	-7.41644	-2.96307	0.341619	54	H	4.074502	2.28365	-0.92049
22	C	2.58575	-1.48136	-0.19781	55	H	3.957573	2.172723	1.591972
23	C	4.007712	-1.97651	-0.21569	56	H	5.559695	1.440236	1.624519
24	C	4.869927	-0.88867	-0.28309	57	H	5.711514	3.908402	2.057698
25	N	4.105105	0.288641	-0.33589	58	H	6.527915	3.505916	0.541976
26	C	1.906444	-1.89852	1.116583	59	H	4.918795	4.239771	0.512274
27	C	1.823671	-2.00928	-1.42271	60	H	3.850109	-4.11961	-0.11823
28	C	4.710539	1.614276	-0.3389	61	H	6.321907	-4.43211	-0.14544
29	C	4.923053	2.142172	1.074404	62	H	7.828215	-2.47871	-0.24701
30	C	5.555584	3.525924	1.045172	63	H	6.916569	-0.17292	-0.33307
31	C	4.51454	-3.2623	-0.16847	64	O	-2.88478	-4.97887	0.511574
32	C	5.901787	-3.43205	-0.18338	65	H	-2.2093	-4.53826	1.03987
33	C	6.753331	-2.32758	-0.24213	66	H	-3.05472	-5.80884	0.972307

**Table S25.** Converged atomic positions for probe A-H<sub>2</sub>O with the SMD<sub>Bondi</sub> method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-4.8626	0.023569	0.021632	37	H	-1.8128	-1.57962	-0.08914
2	C	-3.93027	-1.0931	-0.0223	38	H	-5.1004	2.144466	0.071129
3	C	-2.54175	-0.77739	-0.05063	39	H	-3.15625	3.765285	0.078998
4	C	-2.1221	0.528205	-0.0348	40	H	2.077472	3.763534	0.888245
5	C	-3.01964	1.619776	0.015242	41	H	2.679955	3.455452	-0.72956
6	C	-4.39756	1.315825	0.038253	42	H	1.271796	5.528082	-0.60604
7	O	-0.77967	0.763529	-0.07633	43	H	0.637594	4.343129	-1.74697
8	C	-0.26077	2.014936	-0.0535	44	H	-1.21938	5.228319	-0.34907
9	C	-1.11867	3.130945	0.014237	45	H	-0.34609	4.788165	1.112484
10	C	-2.48052	2.91485	0.038088	46	H	1.362253	0.012569	-0.0841
11	C	1.147384	2.104376	-0.09998	47	H	3.856234	1.826319	-0.12905
12	C	1.767039	3.480574	-0.12703	48	H	-6.83502	0.7783	-0.01063
13	C	0.81622	4.536638	-0.68231	49	H	-6.53414	-3.26151	-0.29164
14	C	-0.51163	4.504203	0.064423	50	H	-8.18065	-3.2243	-0.98933
15	C	1.908759	0.946618	-0.10441	51	H	-9.00714	-1.82052	0.823579
16	C	3.305495	0.892505	-0.12612	52	H	-8.03447	-3.06943	1.636156
17	C	4.040022	-0.28071	-0.13851	53	H	2.535233	-3.06679	1.278208
18	O	-4.34221	-2.29515	-0.04376	54	H	1.811844	-1.45428	1.249482
19	C	-6.34363	-0.19298	0.053578	55	H	3.348478	-1.71767	2.089688
20	S	-7.0553	-1.16012	-1.349	56	H	1.76566	-1.53377	-1.36226
21	C	-7.4401	-2.66759	-0.40932	57	H	3.268165	-1.86968	-2.23811
22	S	-6.88234	-0.98297	1.640113	58	H	2.477806	-3.1514	-1.30344
23	C	-8.00242	-2.23545	0.929681	59	H	7.15857	0.61419	-0.75938
24	C	3.533309	-1.71915	-0.08077	60	H	5.757625	1.659486	-0.79168
25	C	4.827983	-2.4919	-0.07668	61	H	5.661922	1.596421	1.725049
26	C	5.893997	-1.59958	-0.13569	62	H	7.078693	0.552822	1.742211
27	N	5.392498	-0.29541	-0.20059	63	H	7.740836	2.939715	2.144705
28	C	2.757133	-1.9983	1.214529	64	H	8.432032	2.366553	0.622757
29	C	2.708143	-2.0829	-1.32413	65	H	7.008346	3.414667	0.608263
30	C	6.250758	0.876466	-0.21179	66	H	4.235708	-4.55642	0.021431
31	C	6.590299	1.36447	1.191489	67	H	6.589687	-5.37154	0.02379
32	C	7.492564	2.588696	1.139407	68	H	8.464334	-3.76584	-0.06298
33	C	5.061645	-3.8529	-0.02219	69	H	8.045298	-1.32618	-0.15921
34	C	6.384654	-4.30693	-0.02077	70	O	-2.69942	-4.35815	-0.21964
35	C	7.442537	-3.3998	-0.07113	71	H	-1.94209	-4.0767	-0.73911
36	C	7.215933	-2.02349	-0.12858	72	H	-3.2784	-3.55246	-0.16135

**Table S26.** Converged atomic positions for probe  $\text{AH}^+ \text{-H}_2\text{O}$  with the SMD<sub>Bondi</sub> method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-4.89625	0.256224	-0.13085	37	H	-1.88086	-1.37576	0.011359
2	C	-3.96815	-0.81772	-0.08807	38	H	-5.11089	2.383334	-0.16183
3	C	-2.59877	-0.56472	-0.02617	39	H	-3.14634	3.99739	-0.11424
4	C	-2.15978	0.745764	-0.0116	40	H	2.639386	3.571093	0.882077
5	C	-3.04105	1.834341	-0.06415	41	H	2.137398	3.913164	-0.76298
6	C	-4.41375	1.551661	-0.12245	42	H	1.281289	5.68076	0.690985
7	O	-0.81865	0.947548	0.059832	43	H	0.58241	4.505756	1.803524
8	C	-0.2764	2.190282	0.066337	44	H	-1.19582	5.434768	0.313264
9	C	-1.12986	3.331151	-0.01323	45	H	-0.26894	4.942815	-1.09966
10	C	-2.48007	3.140893	-0.06365	46	H	1.308071	0.16269	0.095714
11	C	1.116263	2.265826	0.149868	47	H	3.816421	1.942875	0.223643
12	C	1.762954	3.626874	0.229207	48	H	-3.72235	-2.73329	-0.09242
13	C	0.80764	4.696827	0.747503	49	H	-6.8562	1.02134	-0.28557
14	C	-0.48814	4.687076	-0.05435	50	H	-6.65365	-3.05062	-0.45022
15	C	1.867878	1.087397	0.146621	51	H	-8.25048	-2.95089	-1.23936
16	C	3.251096	1.018736	0.19256	52	H	-8.24179	-2.73146	1.386248
17	C	3.971447	-0.17501	0.191924	53	H	-9.10966	-1.46248	0.489487
18	O	-4.45009	-2.06252	-0.11496	54	H	1.655337	-1.40578	1.357308
19	C	-6.38078	0.047087	-0.17308	55	H	2.34325	-3.03338	1.282869
20	S	-7.01963	-0.94917	-1.59026	56	H	3.13762	-1.78012	2.252251
21	C	-7.51829	-2.41244	-0.63234	57	H	1.745254	-1.28685	-1.2518
22	S	-6.99473	-0.70364	1.402118	58	H	3.291841	-1.55579	-2.07208
23	C	-8.13314	-1.91999	0.66164	59	H	2.448374	-2.90815	-1.29747
24	C	3.440893	-1.60094	0.101531	60	H	5.703416	1.732337	0.898723
25	C	4.72134	-2.39451	0.106124	61	H	7.082713	0.658131	0.880519
26	C	5.799488	-1.52176	0.196057	62	H	7.045435	0.629657	-1.62712
27	N	5.312629	-0.20821	0.270284	63	H	5.658477	1.713141	-1.61716
28	C	2.589342	-1.96933	1.326143	64	H	7.780405	3.002559	-1.9794
29	C	2.682471	-1.84396	-1.21207	65	H	7.0377	3.473267	-0.44645
30	C	6.193558	0.949088	0.317957	66	H	8.430736	2.384322	-0.45694
31	C	6.570615	1.446265	-1.0722	67	H	4.1007	-4.44917	-0.03388
32	C	7.506591	2.642735	-0.984	68	H	6.442613	-5.29566	-0.0102
33	C	4.935433	-3.75837	0.034187	69	H	8.338443	-3.72082	0.133423
34	C	6.251523	-4.22913	0.047571	70	H	7.953583	-1.27639	0.261676
35	C	7.322591	-3.33908	0.130023	71	O	-2.59558	-3.96784	-0.08382
36	C	7.115484	-1.96131	0.205544	72	H	-2.05799	-3.98473	0.715518
					73	H	-1.9619	-3.90111	-0.80644

---

**Table S27.** Converged atomic positions for probe B-H<sub>2</sub>O with the SMD<sub>Bondi</sub> method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-6.00046	-1.34485	0.092155	33	C	6.702157	-2.34959	-0.14118
2	C	-4.87708	-2.2609	0.207579	34	C	6.211296	-1.04798	-0.25051
3	C	-3.57444	-1.67755	0.170229	35	H	-2.69805	-2.31059	0.253473
4	C	-3.42473	-0.3237	0.033112	36	H	-6.66214	0.676049	-0.13098
5	C	-4.51997	0.575024	-0.08028	37	H	-5.06435	2.650887	-0.31211
6	C	-5.79896	0.021723	-0.0459	38	H	0.728756	3.491804	0.360958
7	O	-2.15222	0.164431	0.012261	39	H	0.081031	3.574106	-1.26659
8	C	-1.88328	1.488314	-0.13078	40	H	-1.04097	5.260643	0.101555
9	C	-2.94895	2.41981	-0.25561	41	H	-1.42859	4.07395	1.346248
10	C	-4.23585	1.953619	-0.22157	42	H	-3.43185	4.487712	-0.08295
11	C	-0.53056	1.846592	-0.1571	43	H	-2.49869	4.076754	-1.51688
12	C	-0.17389	3.310993	-0.23081	44	H	0.087546	-0.17125	-0.08774
13	C	-1.30053	4.211052	0.265742	45	H	2.173037	2.085089	-0.28892
14	C	-2.60515	3.869508	-0.44354	46	H	0.849952	-1.44836	1.324942
15	C	0.444904	0.848543	-0.14315	47	H	1.869409	-2.89103	1.394329
16	C	1.81365	1.064961	-0.21806	48	H	2.436873	-1.37165	2.108483
17	C	2.764094	0.047235	-0.21076	49	H	0.727407	-1.69044	-1.27186
18	O	-5.0444	-3.51475	0.336048	50	H	2.233613	-1.76262	-2.20211
19	C	-7.35053	-1.87436	0.122393	51	H	1.753685	-3.12615	-1.17666
20	O	-8.37478	-1.19953	0.037866	52	H	5.623565	1.487585	-0.99716
21	H	-7.42598	-2.96837	0.230445	53	H	4.047124	2.242167	-1.02794
22	C	2.543896	-1.45461	-0.06653	54	H	4.036773	2.297637	1.493804
23	C	3.961802	-1.96475	-0.08184	55	H	5.633666	1.557826	1.503854
24	C	4.833007	-0.89046	-0.22304	56	H	5.817986	4.046455	1.760676
25	N	4.082901	0.289803	-0.3245	57	H	6.560842	3.53811	0.239978
26	C	1.880102	-1.80476	1.273892	58	H	4.956102	4.280559	0.235567
27	C	1.762517	-2.036	-1.25481	59	H	3.785504	-4.09788	0.13056
28	C	4.698737	1.603589	-0.42878	60	H	6.251194	-4.44065	0.074185
29	C	4.976258	2.224428	0.934944	61	H	7.775049	-2.51203	-0.15792
30	C	5.613028	3.598276	0.784743	62	H	6.887022	-0.20596	-0.34558
31	C	4.456585	-3.25131	0.023182	63	O	-3.05081	-5.26246	0.538588
32	C	5.841521	-3.43933	-0.00856	64	H	-2.21924	-4.78335	0.499173
					65	H	-3.7509	-4.56535	0.460303

**Table S28.** Converged atomic positions for probe  $\text{BH}^+$ - $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  with the SMD<sub>Bondi</sub> method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-5.96627	-1.35386	0.079403	34	C	6.228191	-1.05338	-0.3012
2	C	-4.84222	-2.21647	0.166077	35	H	-2.68042	-2.32409	0.195862
3	C	-3.55255	-1.68396	0.133679	36	H	-6.63656	0.668835	-0.10393
4	C	-3.40106	-0.31585	0.020433	37	H	-5.04014	2.661135	-0.26605
5	C	-4.49319	0.571336	-0.06804	38	H	0.747398	3.467765	0.434861
6	C	-5.76972	0.019218	-0.03645	39	H	0.123301	3.584273	-1.19993
7	O	-2.13269	0.156311	0.002084	40	H	-1.01369	5.250739	0.177231
8	C	-1.85502	1.484259	-0.11373	41	H	-1.41203	4.050071	1.40466
9	C	-2.93001	2.423388	-0.2221	42	H	-3.4036	4.492064	-0.04513
10	C	-4.21022	1.965048	-0.18891	43	H	-2.45509	4.076413	-1.46875
11	C	-0.51219	1.841056	-0.13194	44	H	0.109352	-0.18467	-0.09758
12	C	-0.14779	3.304253	-0.17297	45	H	2.188015	2.076222	-0.26085
13	C	-1.27595	4.19993	0.327002	46	H	-4.20652	-4.03226	0.351442
14	C	-2.57583	3.870835	-0.39673	47	H	0.876642	-1.4895	1.293022
15	C	0.467951	0.835303	-0.13635	48	H	1.899154	-2.93134	1.332103
16	C	1.827932	1.055386	-0.20975	49	H	2.467664	-1.42363	2.070007
17	C	2.783137	0.032594	-0.22427	50	H	0.738169	-1.68966	-1.30356
18	O	-5.05952	-3.52948	0.278002	51	H	2.23776	-1.73415	-2.24687
19	C	-7.32225	-1.89574	0.113731	52	H	1.773064	-3.12073	-1.24556
20	O	-8.33322	-1.21095	0.047013	53	H	5.630324	1.490743	-0.9972
21	H	-7.40498	-2.98969	0.206418	54	H	4.054628	2.247402	-1.00148
22	C	2.563291	-1.47006	-0.1072	55	H	4.062112	2.253691	1.520696
23	C	3.980653	-1.97846	-0.13982	56	H	5.657466	1.510178	1.506005
24	C	4.849939	-0.90148	-0.26319	57	H	5.849042	3.992182	1.809812
25	N	4.094525	0.280534	-0.33591	58	H	6.581492	3.511889	0.274969
26	C	1.907032	-1.8432	1.23121	59	H	4.978559	4.258361	0.29479
27	C	1.775219	-2.02936	-1.30204	60	H	3.809352	-4.11632	0.029893
28	C	4.710352	1.597697	-0.41987	61	H	6.275115	-4.45104	-0.04554
29	C	4.997916	2.189156	0.954707	62	H	7.794387	-2.51616	-0.24605
30	C	5.637182	3.564056	0.826452	63	H	6.901469	-0.20818	-0.3833
31	C	4.477992	-3.26633	-0.0633	64	O	-2.79198	-4.87279	0.471529
32	C	5.862703	-3.44926	-0.10568	65	H	-2.46191	-4.9388	1.374149
33	C	6.721525	-2.35555	-0.22049	66	H	-2.84463	-5.78153	0.15618

**Table S29.** Converged atomic positions for probe A-H<sub>2</sub>O with the SMD<sub>SAS</sub> method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-4.84124	0.000521	0.019212	37	H	-1.79324	-1.59457	-0.05473
2	C	-3.90777	-1.10786	-0.01134	38	H	-5.0837	2.122569	0.057749
3	C	-2.52468	-0.7946	-0.02593	39	H	-3.14159	3.751682	0.074454
4	C	-2.10502	0.514343	-0.01313	40	H	2.093848	3.754096	0.897918
5	C	-3.00277	1.601708	0.02252	41	H	2.692667	3.442105	-0.71983
6	C	-4.3778	1.296651	0.034617	42	H	1.284202	5.515848	-0.59403
7	O	-0.76329	0.748307	-0.0448	43	H	0.649278	4.329628	-1.73397
8	C	-0.24351	1.999413	-0.03093	44	H	-1.20487	5.217711	-0.33115
9	C	-1.10625	3.119077	0.028167	45	H	-0.32786	4.770978	1.126778
10	C	-2.46386	2.902797	0.042891	46	H	1.385781	-0.00291	-0.0741
11	C	1.161161	2.091656	-0.08379	47	H	3.872207	1.81355	-0.13663
12	C	1.780507	3.468513	-0.11594	48	H	-6.81249	0.75689	-0.02112
13	C	0.829084	4.523789	-0.66952	49	H	-6.71302	-3.32454	-0.31953
14	C	-0.49753	4.490879	0.078228	50	H	-8.3283	-3.129	-1.044
15	C	1.927286	0.933135	-0.09677	51	H	-9.05583	-1.65636	0.758125
16	C	3.320773	0.880407	-0.13242	52	H	-8.21559	-2.99106	1.581747
17	C	4.059735	-0.29366	-0.15723	53	H	2.579001	-3.07715	1.276886
18	O	-4.31745	-2.32441	-0.03257	54	H	1.856087	-1.46119	1.250594
19	C	-6.32268	-0.21444	0.038807	55	H	3.401238	-1.72612	2.076108
20	S	-7.02015	-1.17254	-1.38579	56	H	1.772464	-1.54653	-1.34427
21	C	-7.55179	-2.63991	-0.45101	57	H	3.260342	-1.88083	-2.24676
22	S	-6.87464	-1.02357	1.609151	58	H	2.488686	-3.16552	-1.30012
23	C	-8.09583	-2.16232	0.879631	59	H	7.18653	0.622263	-0.73672
24	C	3.557503	-1.73107	-0.0956	60	H	5.775287	1.650454	-0.82842
25	C	4.851529	-2.50067	-0.10636	61	H	5.581642	1.57881	1.685304
26	C	5.915918	-1.60574	-0.16798	62	H	7.03673	0.589945	1.751921
27	N	5.409132	-0.30272	-0.22988	63	H	7.597417	3.000531	2.167586
28	C	2.799038	-2.00844	1.208772	64	H	8.350638	2.454455	0.664932
29	C	2.714881	-2.09605	-1.3243	65	H	6.887862	3.445049	0.610867
30	C	6.256547	0.877056	-0.22606	66	H	4.261546	-4.56463	-0.01534
31	C	6.535348	1.381405	1.183412	67	H	6.617701	-5.37887	-0.03104
32	C	7.389712	2.639117	1.156454	68	H	8.490251	-3.76993	-0.11629
33	C	5.08742	-3.86142	-0.06043	69	H	8.064978	-1.32882	-0.19881
34	C	6.4111	-4.31425	-0.06806	70	O	-2.64609	-4.35763	-0.13255
35	C	7.467915	-3.40531	-0.11798	71	H	-1.76699	-4.0209	-0.32579
36	C	7.238337	-2.02894	-0.16704	72	H	-3.229	-3.54926	-0.09894

**Table S30.** Converged atomic positions for probe  $\text{AH}^+ \text{-H}_2\text{O}$  with the  $\text{SMD}_{\text{SAS}}$  method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-4.89658	0.236372	-0.11238	37	H	-1.8837	-1.3992	-0.03675
2	C	-3.96827	-0.83649	-0.08909	38	H	-5.1097	2.364499	-0.12792
3	C	-2.59838	-0.5852	-0.057	39	H	-3.14907	3.977674	-0.09928
4	C	-2.15741	0.725354	-0.0454	40	H	2.650447	3.554135	0.807511
5	C	-3.03944	1.813958	-0.07316	41	H	2.123727	3.906611	-0.8264
6	C	-4.41248	1.532496	-0.10624	42	H	0.602952	4.477143	1.763342
7	O	-0.81556	0.929317	-0.00105	44	H	-1.19481	5.415455	0.306558
8	C	-0.2741	2.173191	0.0106	45	H	-0.28531	4.938766	-1.12316
9	C	-1.13047	3.314675	-0.04305	46	H	1.319169	0.145214	0.030459
10	C	-2.48026	3.122318	-0.0706	47	H	3.820905	1.92723	0.201896
11	C	1.119205	2.249051	0.087683	48	H	-3.7102	-2.74841	-0.08095
12	C	1.763794	3.611586	0.168878	49	H	-6.85411	1.012602	-0.22979
13	C	0.814619	4.676914	0.705931	50	H	-6.79994	-3.07679	-0.41957
14	C	-0.49151	4.671875	-0.07784	51	H	-8.39017	-2.87793	-1.19516
15	C	1.874312	1.071652	0.089255	52	H	-8.35246	-2.67122	1.428563
16	C	3.256452	1.003297	0.158721	53	H	-9.14795	-1.34697	0.545408
17	C	3.982969	-0.18768	0.176888	54	H	1.64543	-1.43789	1.261147
18	O	-4.44652	-2.08966	-0.10455	55	H	2.339246	-3.06593	1.186425
19	C	-6.38228	0.035876	-0.13127	56	H	3.100105	-1.82416	2.196257
20	S	-7.04893	-0.94768	-1.55055	57	H	1.804903	-1.28577	-1.32603
21	C	-7.62435	-2.38395	-0.59261	58	H	3.371166	-1.54087	-2.11529
22	S	-6.98285	-0.72484	1.443706	59	H	2.514713	-2.90732	-1.38083
23	C	-8.20007	-1.86393	0.70815	60	H	5.682899	1.725099	0.948209
24	C	3.463694	-1.61415	0.059074	61	H	7.075361	0.667587	0.938054
25	C	4.746149	-2.40092	0.088701	62	H	7.075236	0.66381	-1.56463
26	C	5.817225	-1.52288	0.212467	63	H	5.664525	1.717507	-1.56415
27	N	5.32114	-0.21383	0.294509	64	H	7.765912	3.054083	-1.89233
28	C	2.579452	-2.00145	1.251912	65	H	6.990508	3.498217	-0.36737
29	C	2.741349	-1.84326	-1.27475	66	H	8.406112	2.439626	-0.36392
30	C	6.188946	0.951248	0.368449	67	H	4.138407	-4.45552	-0.08226
31	C	6.57595	1.466482	-1.01059	68	H	6.484571	-5.29347	-0.01246
32	C	7.484482	2.68126	-0.90351	69	H	8.369213	-3.71025	0.18361
33	C	4.968924	-3.76281	0.010903	70	H	7.966059	-1.26707	0.326685
34	C	6.287034	-4.22829	0.049315	71	O	-2.54436	-3.97298	-0.04396
35	C	7.351625	-3.33361	0.161765	72	H	-2.04967	-3.91045	0.780755
36	C	7.134891	-1.9575	0.24462	73	H	-1.88947	-3.81091	-0.73232

**Table S31.** Converged atomic positions for probe B-H<sub>2</sub>O with the SMD<sub>SAS</sub> method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-6.00983	-1.34556	0.049407	33	C	6.710501	-2.34375	0.004313
2	C	-4.88854	-2.26489	0.046461	34	C	6.213524	-1.0539	-0.18646
3	C	-3.58765	-1.69029	-0.00811	35	H	-2.71465	-2.33356	-0.01136
4	C	-3.43059	-0.3285	-0.05229	36	H	-6.65996	0.695656	0.003172
5	C	-4.5241	0.576807	-0.05308	37	H	-5.06275	2.668699	-0.11534
6	C	-5.80112	0.030712	0.00074	38	H	0.755724	3.449538	0.377999
7	O	-2.15821	0.150285	-0.08943	39	H	0.04163	3.617511	-1.21422
8	C	-1.88191	1.480616	-0.14183	40	H	-1.01273	5.233477	0.288758
9	C	-2.95046	2.424098	-0.16502	41	H	-1.36003	3.979386	1.478992
10	C	-4.23514	1.965155	-0.10922	42	H	-3.41426	4.479339	0.155993
11	C	-0.5316	1.835519	-0.17137	43	H	-2.53674	4.153794	-1.33416
12	C	-0.17137	3.300875	-0.18382	44	H	0.081353	-0.18635	-0.16162
13	C	-1.27245	4.177016	0.403688	45	H	2.179135	2.059959	-0.33495
14	C	-2.60492	3.881638	-0.27211	46	H	0.825047	-1.42267	1.307531
15	C	0.444449	0.831881	-0.19457	47	H	1.854679	-2.85426	1.463233
16	C	1.811367	1.042371	-0.26746	48	H	2.391333	-1.30184	2.12792
17	C	2.76386	0.021104	-0.23905	49	H	0.755996	-1.75733	-1.25999
18	O	-5.05119	-3.5356	0.091207	50	H	2.276874	-1.86349	-2.16388
19	C	-7.35516	-1.86765	0.108664	51	H	1.784365	-3.18821	-1.09473
20	O	-8.38396	-1.1845	0.119206	52	H	5.60556	1.439022	-1.10601
21	H	-7.44171	-2.96384	0.146926	53	H	4.020441	2.180901	-1.14972
22	C	2.547589	-1.4725	-0.03769	54	H	4.034441	2.337276	1.361575
23	C	3.966113	-1.97467	-0.0072	55	H	5.640966	1.617121	1.386188
24	C	4.834313	-0.90439	-0.19172	56	H	5.799334	4.116251	1.544966
25	N	4.078421	0.264029	-0.3616	57	H	6.52938	3.558563	0.035049
26	C	1.857971	-1.77363	1.298821	58	H	4.915886	4.280422	0.02299
27	C	1.790154	-2.10172	-1.2149	59	H	3.797485	-4.09279	0.319261
28	C	4.685912	1.573842	-0.53393	60	H	6.266848	-4.42256	0.327091
29	C	4.970363	2.253574	0.798282	61	H	7.78432	-2.49995	0.01743
30	C	5.587879	3.627595	0.589724	62	H	6.881945	-0.21046	-0.3147
31	C	4.4663	-3.25005	0.175879	63	O	-3.00479	-5.1751	0.441011
32	C	5.85288	-3.43032	0.180225	64	H	-2.19063	-4.67433	0.341243
					65	H	-3.73267	-4.51269	0.296131

**Table S32.** Converged atomic positions for probe  $\text{BH}^+$ - $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  with the SMD<sub>SAS</sub> method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z				
1	C	-5.96694	-1.35188	0.14126	34	C	6.227919	-1.05676
2	C	-4.84231	-2.21669	0.119527	35	H	-2.68355	-2.33003
3	C	-3.55599	-1.68799	0.017573	36	H	-6.63269	0.683464
4	C	-3.40313	-0.31596	-0.04732	37	H	-5.0438	2.671695
5	C	-4.49645	0.574378	-0.03044	38	H	0.764837	3.447057
6	C	-5.76937	0.02623	0.065052	39	H	0.085188	3.623383
7	O	-2.13712	0.15215	-0.11775	40	H	-0.99999	5.238489
8	C	-1.8575	1.484087	-0.16915	41	H	-1.35827	3.993287
9	C	-2.93537	2.428287	-0.18628	42	H	-3.39859	4.489148
10	C	-4.21337	1.972292	-0.10643	43	H	-2.50172	4.131273
11	C	-0.51483	1.840182	-0.19863	44	H	0.099539	-0.18598
12	C	-0.15105	3.304439	-0.19516	45	H	2.198575	2.060832
13	C	-1.25949	4.182735	0.374669	46	H	-4.19347	-4.0352
14	C	-2.58536	3.881946	-0.31244	47	H	0.795709	1.149934
15	C	0.464917	0.83161	-0.23284	48	H	1.839332	-2.93948
16	C	1.827069	1.042913	-0.27562	49	H	2.334893	-1.41289
17	C	2.781411	0.016225	-0.2659	50	H	0.810153	2.022877
18	O	-5.05077	-3.53792	0.201098	51	H	2.36026	-1.76512
19	C	-7.31248	-1.89268	0.24963	52	H	1.825801	-2.29187
20	O	-8.33293	-1.20961	0.275639	53	H	5.628285	-3.13964
21	H	-7.39408	-2.98722	0.31137	54	H	4.045575	-1.466453
22	C	-7.31248	-1.48392	-0.14152	55	H	4.045428	2.275253
23	C	2.561272	-1.98714	-0.09551	56	H	5.641561	1.473497
24	C	3.978654	-1.98714	-0.09551	57	H	5.828321	4.022533
25	C	4.849017	-0.90961	-0.20861	58	H	6.574315	1.732052
26	N	4.093981	0.26552	-0.34376	59	H	6.574315	0.213631
27	C	1.833179	-1.85243	1.157258	60	H	4.97099	4.254969
28	C	1.840335	-2.04863	-1.37346	61	H	3.805784	0.128081
29	C	4.706806	1.580538	-0.45704	62	H	6.274847	-4.11859
30	C	4.986505	2.200409	0.904495	63	H	7.795459	-4.44539
31	C	5.625315	3.57252	0.756265	64	O	6.897304	0.182558
32	C	4.476196	-3.26956	0.041045	65	H	-2.79883	-0.20752
33	C	5.862403	-3.4479	0.07154	66	H	-2.17844	-0.24936
							-4.95653	0.216323
							-4.62023	0.872731
							-5.86184	0.490827

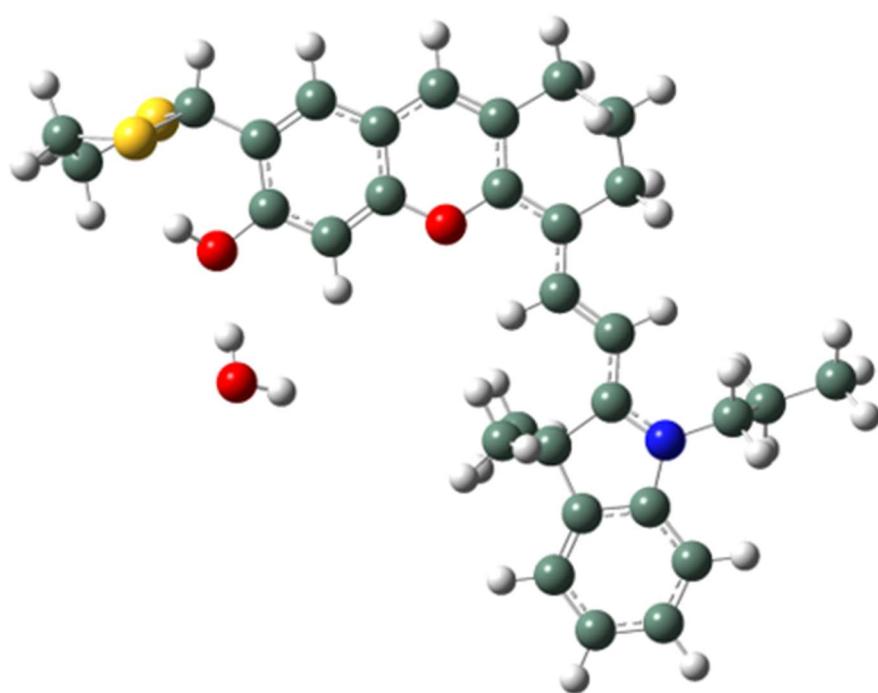


Figure S13. Drawing of the model with the intramolecular H···S bond preserved.

**Table S33.** Converged atomic positions for probe A-H<sub>2</sub>O with the intramolecular H···S bond preserved and with the SMD method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-4.89504	0.241978	0.011649	37	H	-1.89327	-1.40621	0.113305
2	C	-3.96403	-0.82542	0.055523	38	H	-5.10988	2.369958	-0.03661
3	C	-2.59841	-0.58386	0.069212	39	H	-3.14474	3.981069	-0.05927
4	C	-2.15572	0.726789	0.045467	40	H	2.651013	3.559638	0.82895
5	C	-3.03836	1.814759	0.013894	41	H	2.134966	3.884758	-0.81549
6	C	-4.41133	1.539131	0.000133	42	H	1.292795	5.671846	0.619302
7	O	-0.81283	0.925582	0.07364	43	H	0.60753	4.51345	1.759353
8	C	-0.26931	2.170143	0.062543	44	H	-1.18853	5.42236	0.270274
9	C	-1.12805	3.312931	-0.01021	45	H	-0.27683	4.895255	-1.14209
10	C	-2.47661	3.125269	-0.01852	46	H	1.321683	0.14232	0.07996
11	C	1.120289	2.249829	0.12377	47	H	3.818642	1.940196	0.189086
12	C	1.768792	3.611209	0.183481	48	H	-5.26858	-2.17114	0.445717
13	C	0.820149	4.688741	0.697817	49	H	-6.88147	0.981054	-0.00601
14	C	-0.48525	4.665989	-0.08821	50	H	-6.91723	-3.02072	-1.06397
15	C	1.877608	1.070106	0.120133	51	H	-8.43146	-2.5028	-1.83689
16	C	3.258654	1.012587	0.157961	52	H	-8.53137	-2.8455	0.768109
17	C	3.987881	-0.17946	0.149326	53	H	-9.14448	-1.28673	0.162504
18	O	-4.36328	-2.12287	0.066507	54	H	1.664077	-1.46959	1.261128
19	C	-6.37449	0.020315	-0.09515	55	H	2.392321	-3.07974	1.174107
20	S	-6.89595	-0.68427	-1.73761	56	H	3.144226	-1.82175	2.172901
21	C	-7.6585	-2.21991	-1.11737	57	H	1.781461	-1.26282	-1.32251
22	S	-6.98901	-1.09478	1.238797	58	H	3.332601	-1.51385	-2.14507
23	C	-8.26297	-1.92674	0.239668	59	H	2.486948	-2.88475	-1.40252
24	C	3.468825	-1.60635	0.028059	60	H	5.699067	1.731293	0.897051
25	C	4.754965	-2.38951	0.022066	61	H	7.090244	0.668285	0.863787
26	C	5.82566	-1.51071	0.135726	62	H	7.058281	0.676646	-1.63986
27	N	5.326628	-0.20232	0.235648	63	H	5.652644	1.738502	-1.61874
28	C	2.611499	-2.01063	1.237386	64	H	7.758118	3.06474	-1.9652
29	C	2.718399	-1.82181	-1.29499	65	H	7.000944	3.508128	-0.43011
30	C	6.198679	0.961788	0.30611	66	H	8.412245	2.441966	-0.44532
31	C	6.569885	1.480429	-1.07755	67	H	4.151426	-4.44588	-0.16373
32	C	7.486239	2.691018	-0.9741	68	H	6.501886	-5.27297	-0.14601
33	C	4.980594	-3.75015	-0.07722	69	H	8.383984	-3.68547	0.03887
34	C	6.30099	-4.20923	-0.06735	70	H	7.976142	-1.24482	0.217003
35	C	7.364773	-3.31194	0.038566	71	O	-2.51786	-4.06134	1.03475
36	C	7.145721	-1.93773	0.142047	72	H	-3.16077	-3.40971	0.711635
					73	H	-1.67075	-3.72542	0.725973

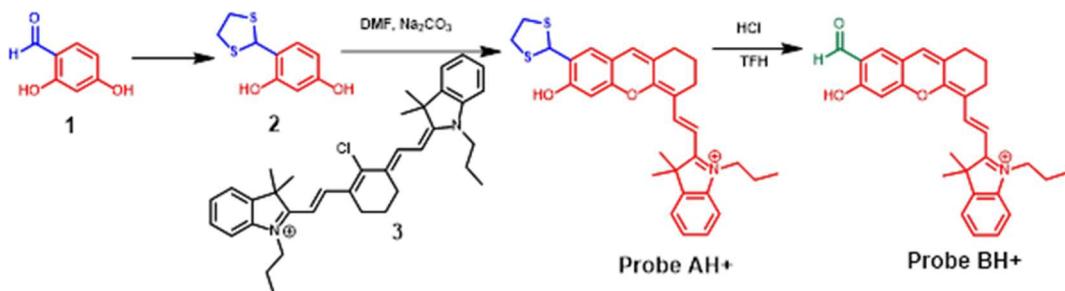
**Table S34.** Converged atomic positions for probe A-H<sub>2</sub>O with the intramolecular H···S bond preserved and with the SMD<sub>Bondi</sub> method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-4.87536	0.185724	-0.01548	37	H	-1.85883	-1.43805	0.086911
2	C	-3.93648	-0.87591	0.027192	38	H	-5.10362	2.312806	-0.03258
3	C	-2.57283	-0.62357	0.057622	39	H	-3.15254	3.937212	0.013731
4	C	-2.14009	0.690369	0.059586	40	H	2.650557	3.53835	0.891988
5	C	-3.03056	1.771996	0.039162	41	H	2.121947	3.898406	-0.74089
6	C	-4.401	1.485893	0.001226	42	H	1.276331	5.642664	0.745501
7	O	-0.79954	0.898974	0.100675	43	H	0.606252	4.450885	1.857878
8	C	-0.26531	2.146516	0.11081	44	H	-1.20445	5.3844	0.405945
9	C	-1.13124	3.284089	0.063168	45	H	-0.29903	4.906742	-1.02612
10	C	-2.47838	3.08612	0.040878	46	H	1.336279	0.130505	0.074238
11	C	1.124755	2.233596	0.165726	47	H	3.826502	1.935458	0.184785
12	C	1.764114	3.597597	0.253055	48	H	-5.2533	-2.22685	0.345784
13	C	0.810993	4.65474	0.800117	49	H	-6.87289	0.902628	-0.04752
14	C	-0.49861	4.643717	0.021289	50	H	-6.98618	-3.03546	-1.3103
15	C	1.888235	1.059714	0.129582	51	H	-8.44321	-2.38085	-2.09109
16	C	3.270036	1.006234	0.148976	52	H	-8.62847	-2.85242	0.493106
17	C	4.004754	-0.18095	0.116491	53	H	-9.12846	-1.23003	-0.043
18	O	-4.32359	-2.17673	0.026008	54	H	1.724315	-1.45798	1.301651
19	C	-6.34911	-0.04557	-0.16363	55	H	2.430359	-3.07542	1.187076
20	S	-6.78893	-0.67942	-1.85827	56	H	3.227117	-1.82889	2.163322
21	C	-7.67404	-2.18799	-1.33937	57	H	1.768376	-1.29167	-1.30863
22	S	-7.00062	-1.22612	1.087874	58	H	2.485927	-2.90497	-1.39198
23	C	-8.29102	-1.92793	0.018487	59	H	5.722228	1.736318	0.829617
24	C	3.489611	-1.61083	0.010719	60	H	7.11222	0.676744	0.778031
25	C	4.77932	-2.38834	-0.02023	61	H	7.044064	0.688872	-1.73051
26	C	5.847893	-1.50404	0.067463	62	H	5.649294	1.761263	-1.68457
27	N	5.345169	-0.19788	0.172549	63	H	7.7562	3.073193	-2.05044
28	C	2.664339	-2.00938	1.244218	64	H	7.030277	3.511256	-0.49993
29	C	2.711366	-1.84013	-1.29376	65	H	8.4311	2.433257	-0.54778
30	C	6.214152	0.968555	0.230307	66	H	4.183229	-4.44856	-0.18727
31	C	6.57013	1.492059	-1.15567	67	H	6.535671	-5.26337	-0.21862
32	C	7.498235	2.693911	-1.05806	68	H	8.413383	-3.66704	-0.078
33	C	5.009657	-3.74785	-0.12064	69	H	7.999469	-1.23037	0.10127
34	C	6.331786	-4.20072	-0.13799	70	H	-2.72011	-3.81667	1.724877
35	C	7.392916	-3.2985	-0.05719	71	O	-3.28311	-3.30112	1.126549
36	C	7.169548	-1.92533	0.047124	72	H	-2.04752	-3.19043	2.007123
					73	H			

**Table S35.** Converged atomic positions for probe A-H<sub>2</sub>O with the intramolecular H···S bond preserved and with the SMD<sub>SAS</sub> method.

Row	Symbol	X	Y	Z					
1	C	-4.88056	0.206705	-0.0301	37	H	-1.86949	-1.42826	-0.03656
2	C	-3.94413	-0.85674	-0.03821	38	H	-5.10183	2.334657	-0.00294
3	C	-2.57922	-0.61019	-0.03415	39	H	-3.14594	3.952508	0.013582
4	C	-2.14152	0.702518	-0.01403	40	H	2.663851	3.532647	0.828243
5	C	-3.02911	1.786908	0.000947	41	H	2.119227	3.911988	-0.79381
6	C	-4.40143	1.505512	-0.00566	42	H	1.291995	5.639754	0.720488
7	O	-0.80019	0.909188	0.007412	43	H	0.625753	4.434436	1.821783
8	C	-0.26216	2.154871	0.039993	44	H	-1.19168	5.390984	0.398105
9	C	-1.12566	3.295532	0.019599	45	H	-0.29662	4.934587	-1.04759
10	C	-2.47337	3.099853	0.014333	46	H	1.337438	0.132916	0.013297
11	C	1.128907	2.2364	0.102088	47	H	3.83288	1.923666	0.169414
12	C	1.770473	3.599042	0.199923	48	H	-5.24576	-2.21556	0.30645
13	C	0.824283	4.651949	0.76535	49	H	-6.87453	0.931445	0.026108
14	C	-0.49073	4.654401	-0.00347	50	H	-6.95236	-3.0142	-1.20429
15	C	1.889974	1.06049	0.076022	51	H	-8.47576	-2.44576	-1.92304
16	C	3.271315	0.998057	0.123646	52	H	-8.52242	-2.90243	0.667257
17	C	4.003231	-0.19187	0.115215	53	H	-9.12991	-1.3134	0.142801
18	O	-4.33751	-2.15969	-0.06339	54	H	1.687247	-1.46299	1.221144
19	C	-6.36045	-0.01851	-0.11212	55	H	2.386491	-3.08694	1.116288
20	S	-6.91198	-0.65605	-1.77474	56	H	3.159029	-1.85331	2.127301
21	C	-7.68566	-2.20594	-1.20783	57	H	1.806956	-1.27458	-1.36942
22	S	-6.95379	-1.19307	1.180188	58	H	2.517036	-2.89468	-1.45346
23	C	-8.25539	-1.96576	0.173127	59	H	5.70747	1.714783	0.894022
24	C	3.486611	-1.61783	-0.01304	60	H	7.104736	0.665701	0.835913
25	C	4.771696	-2.40034	-0.01285	61	H	7.054808	0.70661	-1.66462
26	C	5.841562	-1.52067	0.107378	62	H	5.63536	1.747724	-1.6182
27	N	5.341506	-0.2139	0.212543	63	H	7.719551	3.107228	-1.96605
28	C	2.623288	-2.02226	1.18983	64	H	6.968259	3.520894	-0.42065
29	C	2.744402	-1.83179	-1.3384	65	H	8.393059	2.475347	-0.45918
30	C	6.205387	0.95438	0.290002	66	H	4.167824	-4.45458	-0.20125
31	C	6.560002	1.495678	-1.08756	67	H	6.517388	-5.28529	-0.17189
32	C	7.459626	2.716784	-0.97816	68	H	8.399372	-3.69888	0.020006
33	C	4.997361	-3.76045	-0.11052	69	H	7.990903	-1.25901	0.19864
34	C	6.317186	-4.22163	-0.09451	70	H	-2.69061	-3.76166	1.559969
35	C	7.380541	-3.32509	0.015514	71	O	-3.2531	-3.21274	0.986256
36	C	7.160868	-1.9509	0.117936	72	H	-1.86039	-3.279	1.60935

## Chemical Synthesis:



All the chemical reagents for synthesis were purchased from commercial suppliers (sigma-Aldrich) and used without further purification. The solutions of cations were prepared from their chloride salts. All experiments involving buffer solution were performed with a HEPES buffer (10 mM, pH 7.4) solution unless, otherwise noted, with doubly distilled water used throughout the experiments.

**Probe AH<sup>+</sup>:** A mixture of IR780 (1 mmol), 4-(1,3-dithiolan-2-yl)benzene-1,3-diol (2 mol) and 0.5 mL triethylamine were added in N, N-dimethylformamide (10 mL). Then the mixture solution was stirred at 80 °C for 5 h and the DMF was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (DCM/methanol, 50: 1, v/v) to afford probe **AH<sup>+</sup>** as a blue-green solid in 50% yield. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.05 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 14 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, J = 12 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 6.05 (s, 1H), 5.61 (d, J = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.31 (s, 1H), 2.66 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 1.88 (p, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 1.80 (q, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.02 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ (ppm) 172.87, 150.64, 144.36, 142.78, 140.91, 128.84, 127.76, 125.35, 122.15, 110.85, 101.69, 77.41, 77.10, 76.78, 49.25, 32.68, 28.09, 26.78, 20.69. High resolution mass spectrometer (HRMS m/z): found 516.2020 [M<sup>+</sup>H], calculated 516.2025 for: C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>34</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>

**Probe BH<sup>+</sup>:** A mixture of Probe **AH** (1 mmol), SeO<sub>2</sub> (2 mol) were added in CH<sub>3</sub>COOH (10 mL). Then the mixture solution was stirred at room temperature for 2 h and the CH<sub>3</sub>COOH was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (DCM/methanol, 30: 1, v/v) to afford probe **BH<sup>+</sup>** as a blue-green solid with 89% yield. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 10.51 (s, 1H), 8.34 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.40 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 6.99 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 5.87 (d, J =

13.9 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (t,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.67 (t,  $J$  = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 2.60 (t,  $J$  = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 1.87 (dt,  $J$  = 15.0, 7.1 Hz, 4H), 1.61 (s, 6H), 1.05 (t,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) 13C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  192.55, 178.68, 165.10, 159.91, 157.75, 146.37, 141.41, 132.19, 130.97, 129.44, 128.14, 127.74, 122.89, 120.42, 115.21, 113.19, 106.00, 104.32, 51.41, 47.82, 28.50, 24.69, 21.89, 20.60, 11.95. High resolution mass spectrometer (HRMS, m/z): found 440.2219 [ $\text{M}^+\text{H}$ ], calculated 440.2220 for:  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{30}\text{NO}_3^+$

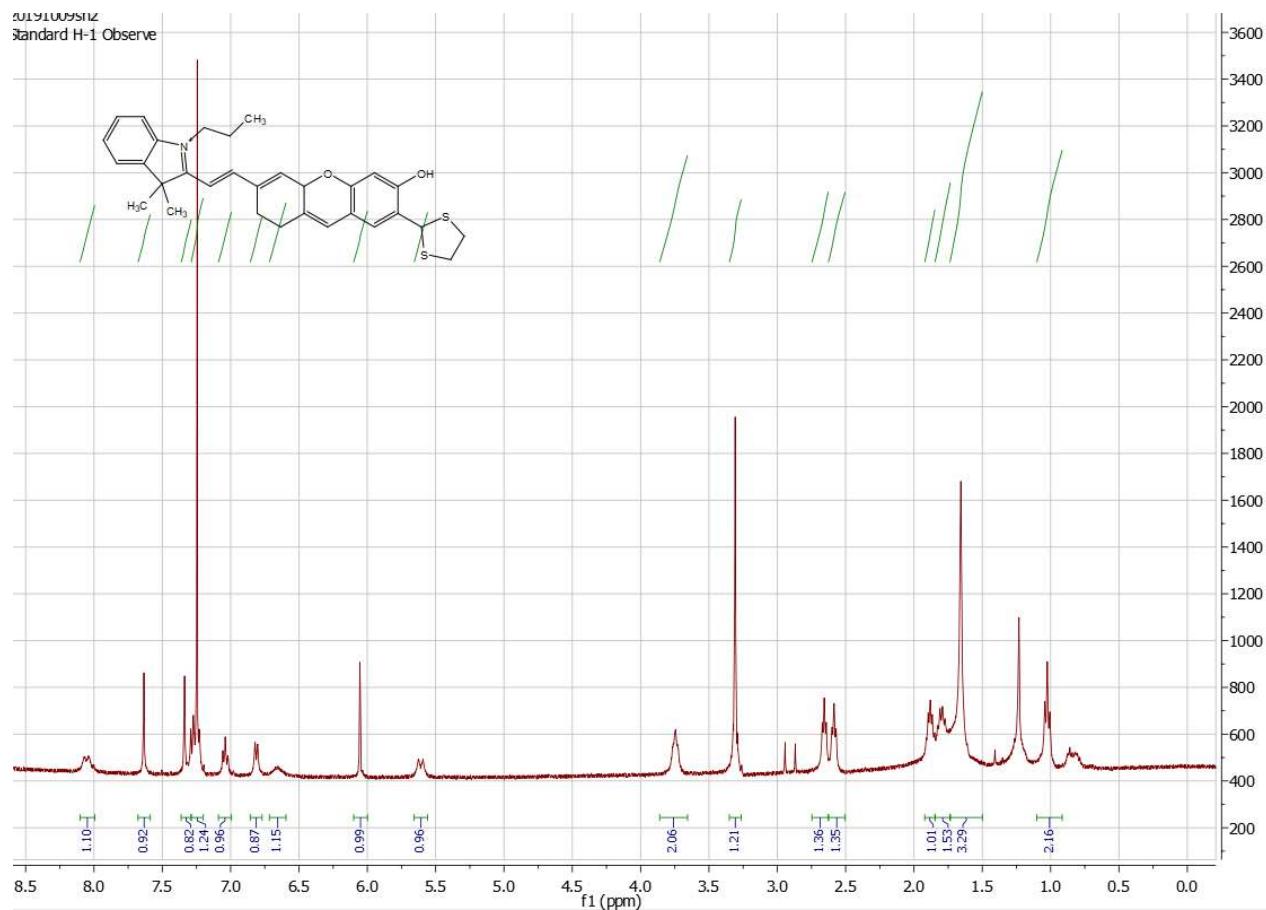


Figure S14:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of probe  $\text{AH}^+$  in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  solution.

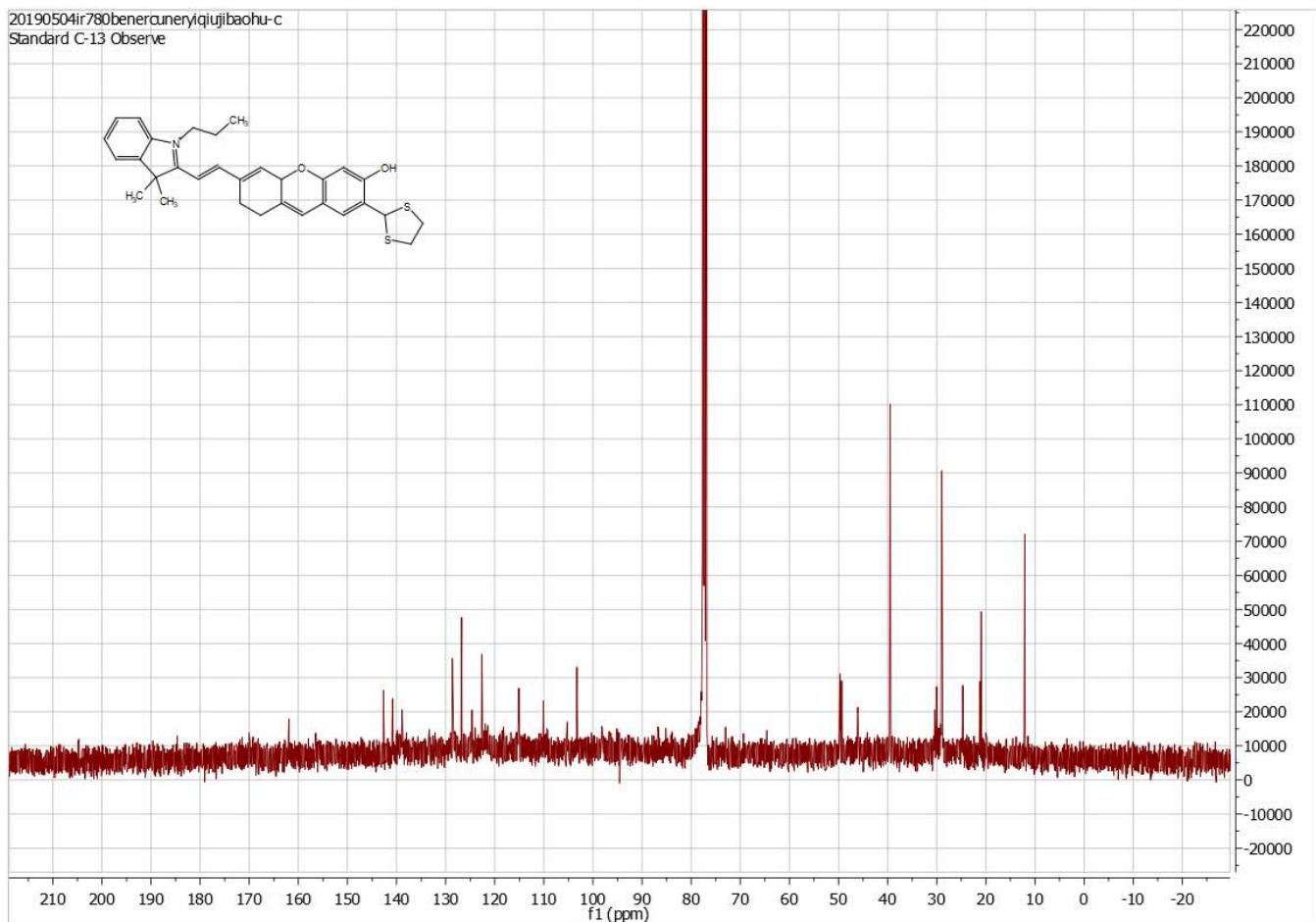
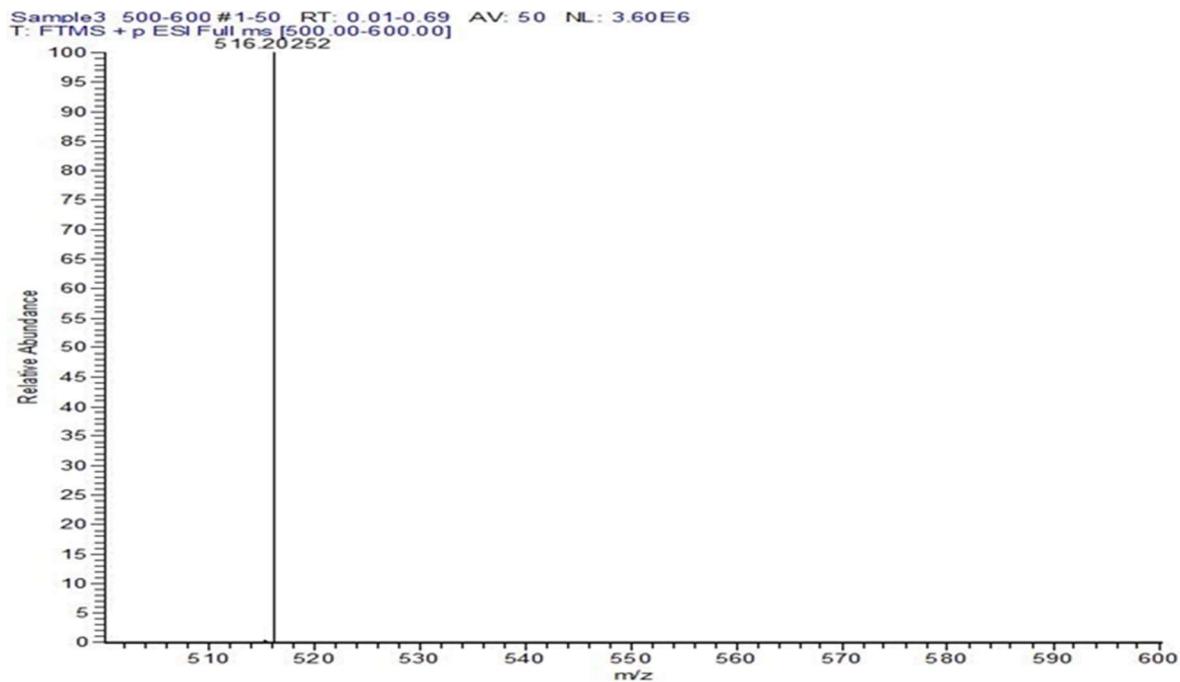


Figure S15:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of probe  $\text{AH}^+$  in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  solution.



**Figure S16.** High-résolution mass spectrum of probe  $\text{AH}^+$

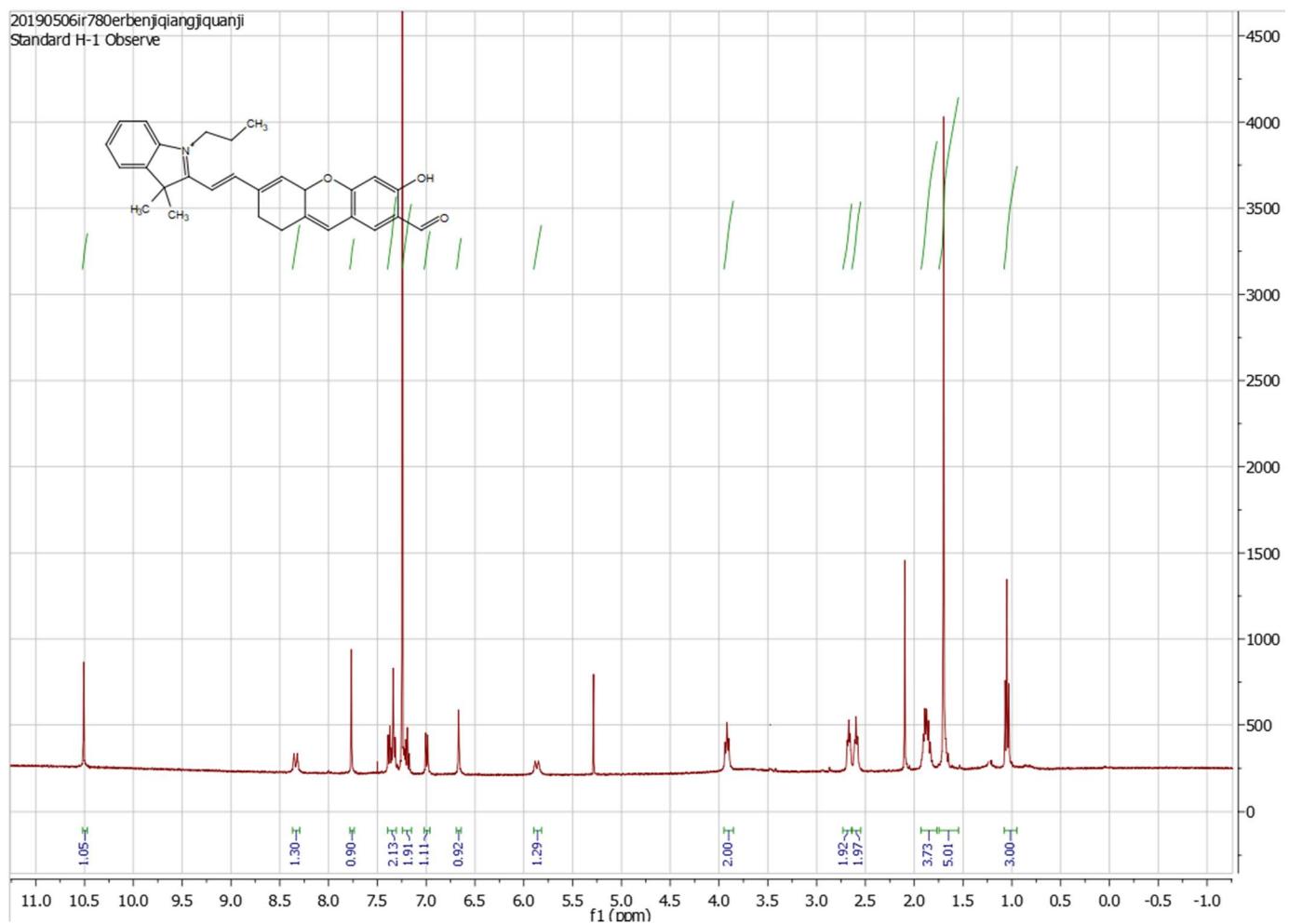
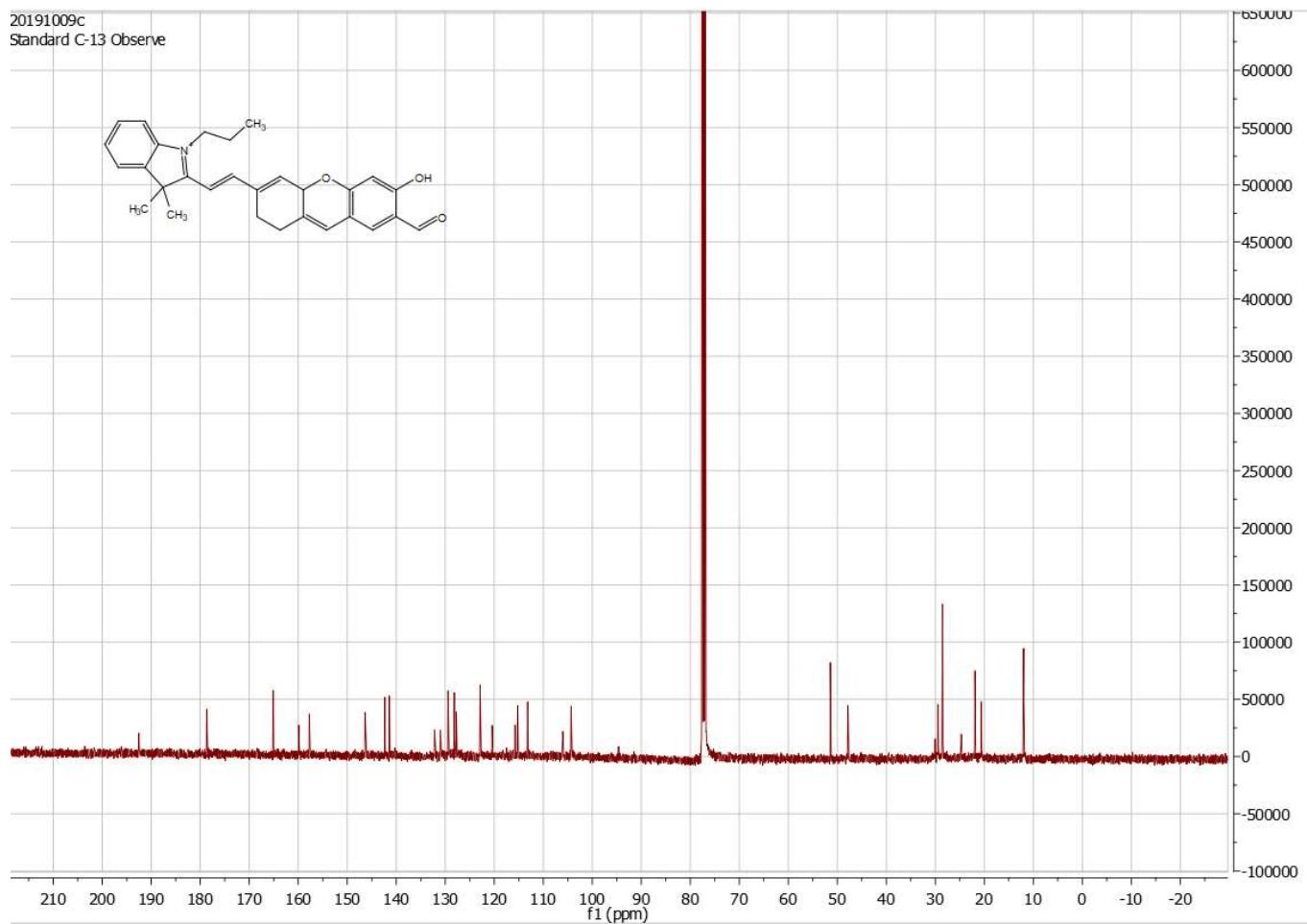
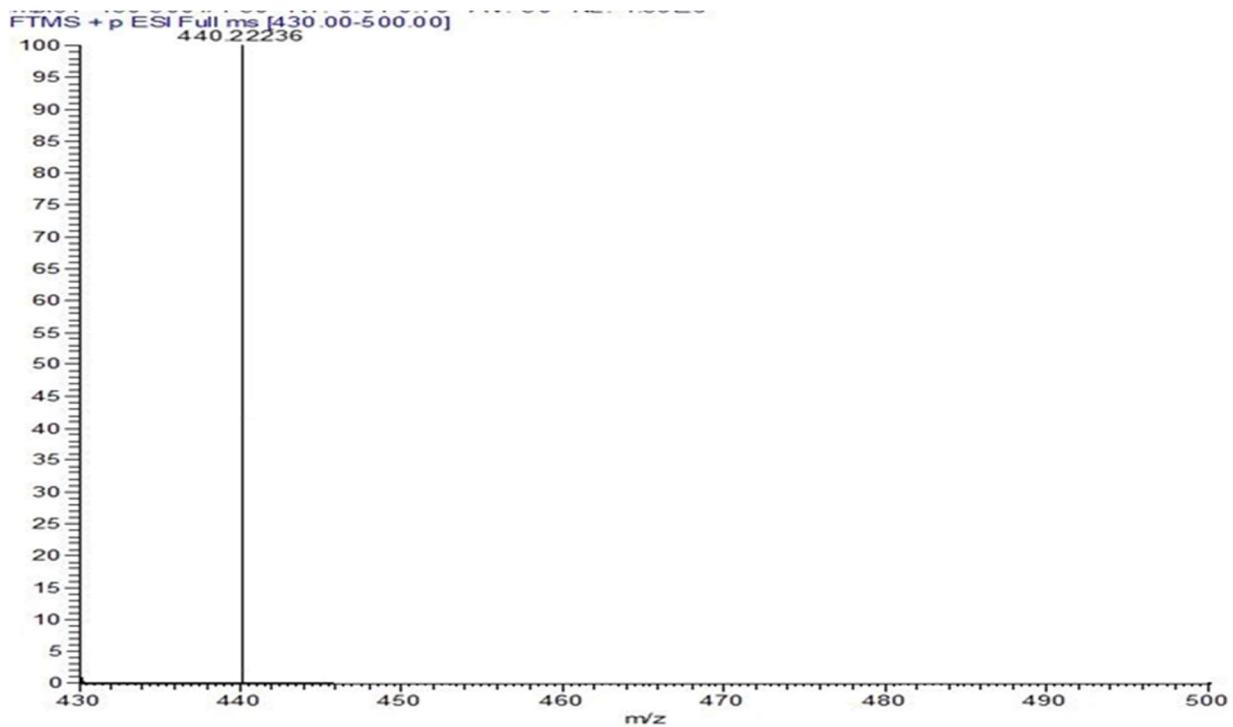


Figure S17:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of probe  $\text{BH}^+$  in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  solution.



**Figure S18:**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of probe BH<sup>+</sup> in CDCl<sub>3</sub> solution.



**Figure S19.** High-résolution mass spectrum of probe  $\text{BH}^+$ .

---

**Table S36.** Reversible pH cyclic data of probe  $\text{AH}^+$ 

Cyclic N0.	F <sub>718 nm</sub> /F <sub>680 nm</sub>			STDEV	Average
	1 <sup>st</sup> repeated	2 <sup>nd</sup> repeated	3 <sup>rd</sup> repeated		
1	0.3275	0.4855	0.1675	0.16	0.3268
2	13.27	12.93	12.63	0.32	12.94
3	0.5239	0.3536	0.1835	0.17	0.3537
4	12.63	13.26	12.96	0.32	12.95
5	0.5438	0.1639	0.3538	0.19	0.3538
6	13.28	12.99	12.71	0.28	12.99
7	0.5546	0.1546	0.3526	0.20	0.3539
8	12.66	12.88	13.35	0.35	12.96
9	0.5538	0.3531	0.1936	0.18	0.3668
10	13.36	12.98	12.57	0.39	12.97

---

**Table S37.** Reversible pH cyclic data of probe **BH<sup>+</sup>**

Cyclic N0.	F <sub>715 nm</sub> /F <sub>667 nm</sub>			STDEV	Average
	1 <sup>st</sup> repeated	2 <sup>nd</sup> repeated	3 <sup>rd</sup> repeated		
1	0.5261	0.4421	0.3621	0.082	0.4434
2	9.704	9.624	9.504	0.10	9.610
3	0.3641	0.5244	0.4432	0.081	0.4439
4	9.923	9.612	9.307	0.31	9.614
5	0.5317	0.4237	0.3127	0.11	0.4227
6	9.896	9.726	9.526	0.18	9.716
7	0.5628	0.4128	0.2928	0.14	0.4228
8	9.594	9.864	9.324	0.26	9.594
9	0.5253	0.4429	0.3637	0.081	0.4440
10	10.01	9.225	9.610	0.39	9.615

**Table S38.** Fluorescence intensities of 10  $\mu\text{M}$  probes  $\text{AH}^+$  in the absence and presence of different cations (200  $\mu\text{M}$ ) in pH 7.4 buffers under excitation at 635 nm.

Item	$F_{718 \text{ nm}}$			STDEV	Average
	1 <sup>st</sup> repeated	2 <sup>nd</sup> repeated	3 <sup>rd</sup> repeated		
Blank	310910	305650	300210	5350	305590
$\text{K}^+$	297840	301580	308330	5316	302583
$\text{Mg}^{2+}$	306740	302590	296650	5071	301993
$\text{Al}^{3+}$	299820	295660	290720	4555	295400
$\text{Ba}^{2+}$	287840	293490	298530	5348	293287
$\text{Fe}^{3+}$	308630	303160	297340	5646	303043
$\text{Co}^{2+}$	290190	294180	300260	5070	294877
$\text{Ni}^{2+}$	302400	296440	292900	4801	297247
$\text{Sn}^{4+}$	301460	295760	289620	5921	295613
$\text{Cu}^{2+}$	316840	310900	305650	5598	311130
$\text{Zn}^{2+}$	294670	298020	304750	5134	299147
$\text{Cd}^{2+}$	291960	298830	303260	5694	298017
$\text{Mn}^{2+}$	310830	314560	320500	4877	315297
$\text{Cr}^{3+}$	291900	297730	303160	5631	297597
$\text{Pb}^{2+}$	307920	301400	296630	5668	301983
$\text{Fe}^{2+}$	307940	303180	297250	5356	302790

**Table S39.** Fluorescence intensities of 10  $\mu\text{M}$  probes  $\text{BH}^+$  in the absence and presence of different cations (200  $\mu\text{M}$ ) in pH 7.4 buffers under excitation at 635 nm.

Item	$F_{715 \text{ nm}}$			STDEV	Average
	1 <sup>st</sup> repeated	2 <sup>nd</sup> repeated	3 <sup>rd</sup> repeated		
Blank	1241350	1237530	1233680	3835	1237520
$\text{K}^+$	1248600	1239990	1231370	8615	1239987
$\text{Mg}^{2+}$	1217500	1221610	1225770	4135	1221627
$\text{Al}^{3+}$	1255090	1247640	1240160	7465	1247630
$\text{Ba}^{2+}$	1276340	1269980	1263550	6395	1269957
$\text{Fe}^{3+}$	1223600	1187740	1151930	35835	1187757
$\text{Co}^{2+}$	1221480	1226230	1231010	4765	1226240
$\text{Ni}^{2+}$	1077180	1075150	1073160	2010	1075163
$\text{Sn}^{4+}$	1220900	1224690	1228400	3750	1224663
$\text{Cu}^{2+}$	1161510	1150700	1139980	10765	1150730
$\text{Zn}^{2+}$	1231950	1226100	1220040	5955	1226030
$\text{Cd}^{2+}$	1289710	1284790	1279850	4930	1284783
$\text{Hg}^{2+}$	1191060	1186350	1181700	4680	1186370
$\text{Mn}^{2+}$	1273050	1264000	1254960	9045	1264003
$\text{Cr}^{3+}$	1214160	1222650	1231180	8510	1222663
$\text{Pb}^{2+}$	1298300	1296310	1294360	1970	1296323
$\text{Fe}^{2+}$	1281500	1274330	1267160	7170	1274330

**Table S40.** Fluorescence intensities of 10  $\mu\text{M}$  probes  $\text{AH}^+$  in the absence and presence of different anions (200  $\mu\text{M}$ ) in pH 7.4 buffers under excitation at 635 nm.

Item	$F_{718 \text{ nm}}$			STDEV	Average
	1 <sup>st</sup> repeated	2 <sup>nd</sup> repeated	3 <sup>rd</sup> repeated		
Blank	304800	309700	299800	4950	304767
$\text{Cl}^-$	299500	304850	309750	5127	304700
$\text{CO}_3^{2-}$	299860	309700	304900	4920	304820
$\text{HCO}_3^-$	299920	296030	304790	4389	300247
$\text{ClO}_4^-$	288460	298580	293520	5060	293520
$\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	303040	308130	297850	5140	303007
$\text{PO}_4^{3-}$	310500	305330	300170	5165	305333
$\text{NO}_3^-$	305170	310370	300060	5155	305200
$\text{SO}_3^{2-}$	305160	299890	310260	5185	305103
$\text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-}$	300120	310080	305100	4980	305100
$\text{CN}^-$	299570	304540	294630	4955	299580
$\text{S}^{2-}$	293590	298680	303680	5045	298650
$\text{ClO}^-$	303980	309380	298980	5201	304113

**Table S41.** Fluorescence intensities of 10  $\mu\text{M}$  probes  $\text{BH}^+$  in the absence and presence of different anions (200  $\mu\text{M}$ ) in pH 7.4 buffers under excitation at 635 nm.

Item	$F_{715 \text{ nm}}$			STDEV	Average
	1 <sup>st</sup> repeated	2 <sup>nd</sup> repeated	3 <sup>rd</sup> repeated		
Blank	1227580	1224590	1221620	2980	1224597
$\text{Cl}^-$	1236590	1229910	1223260	6665	1229920
$\text{CO}_3^{2-}$	1260560	1253050	1245570	7495	1253060
$\text{HCO}_3^-$	1223730	1227600	1231480	3875	1227603
$\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	1236380	1239090	1241810	2715	1239093
$\text{SO}_3^{2-}$	1150550	1144540	1138120	6216	1144403
$\text{HSO}_3^-$	1168700	1162800	1156898	5901	1162799
$\text{NO}_3^-$	1284770	1278280	1271810	6480	1278287
$\text{PO}_4^{3-}$	1308290	1302960	1297700	5295	1302983
$\text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-}$	1251820	1244180	1236460	7680	1244153

**Table S42.** Fluorescence intensities of 10  $\mu\text{M}$  probes  $\text{AH}^+$  in the absence and presence of different Amino acids (200  $\mu\text{M}$ ) in pH 7.4 buffers under excitation at 635 nm.

Item	$F_{718 \text{ nm}}$			STDEV	Average
	1 <sup>st</sup> repeated	2 <sup>nd</sup> repeated	3 <sup>rd</sup> repeated		
Blank	323170	332670	313680	9495	323173
DL-Cys	315860	297240	306570	9310	306557
DL-Hcy	303000	312240	293860	9190	303033
DL-Ala	293320	302710	283940	9385	293323
DL-Arg	289380	299040	308760	9690	299060
DL-Leu	296270	306040	286520	9760	296277
DL-Met	308040	298530	317560	9515	308043
DL-Tyr	307300	316910	297730	9590	307313
GSH	315460	325240	335120	9830	325273
Glu	326310	336040	316620	9710	326323
Gly	305410	314780	295960	9410	305383

**Table S43.** Fluorescence intensities of 10  $\mu\text{M}$  probes  $\text{BH}^+$  in the absence and presence of different Amino acids (200  $\mu\text{M}$ ) in pH 7.4 buffers under excitation at 635 nm.

Item	$F_{715 \text{ nm}}$			STDEV	Average
	1 <sup>st</sup> repeated	2 <sup>nd</sup> repeated	3 <sup>rd</sup> repeated		
Blank	1219210	1225240	1213230	6005	1219227
DL-Cys	1243840	1236810	1229850	6995	1236833
DL-Hcy	1203010	1205060	1201120	1970	1203063
DL-Ala	1171120	1173160	1172150	1020	1172143
DL-Arg	1154860	1145840	1136820	9020	1145840
DL-Leu	1191740	1201700	1211680	9970	1201707
DL-Met	1215990	1217960	1213920	2020	1215957
DL-Tyr	1217440	1220920	1213960	3480	1217440
GSH	1251260	1248350	1245420	2920	1248343
Glu	1225590	1228540	1222520	3010	1225550
Gly	1199960	1203920	1195900	4010	1199927