

Supplementary Materials

Positive Effect of Acetylation on Proteomic Analysis Based on Liquid Chromatography with Atmospheric Pressure Chemical Ionization and Photoionization Mass Spectrometry

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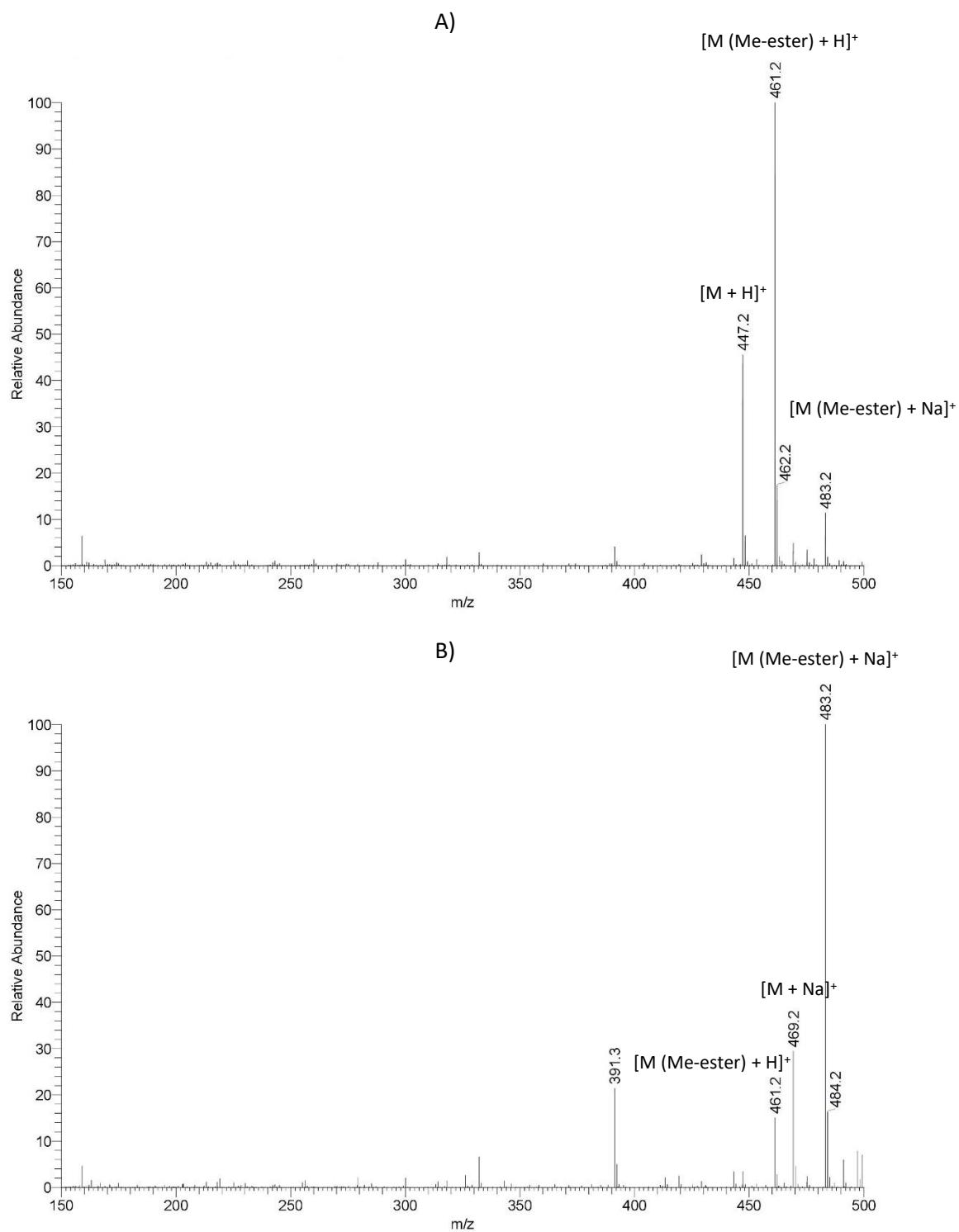


Figure S1. FTMS spectra of acetylated SLGE detected in A) APCI and B) APPI.

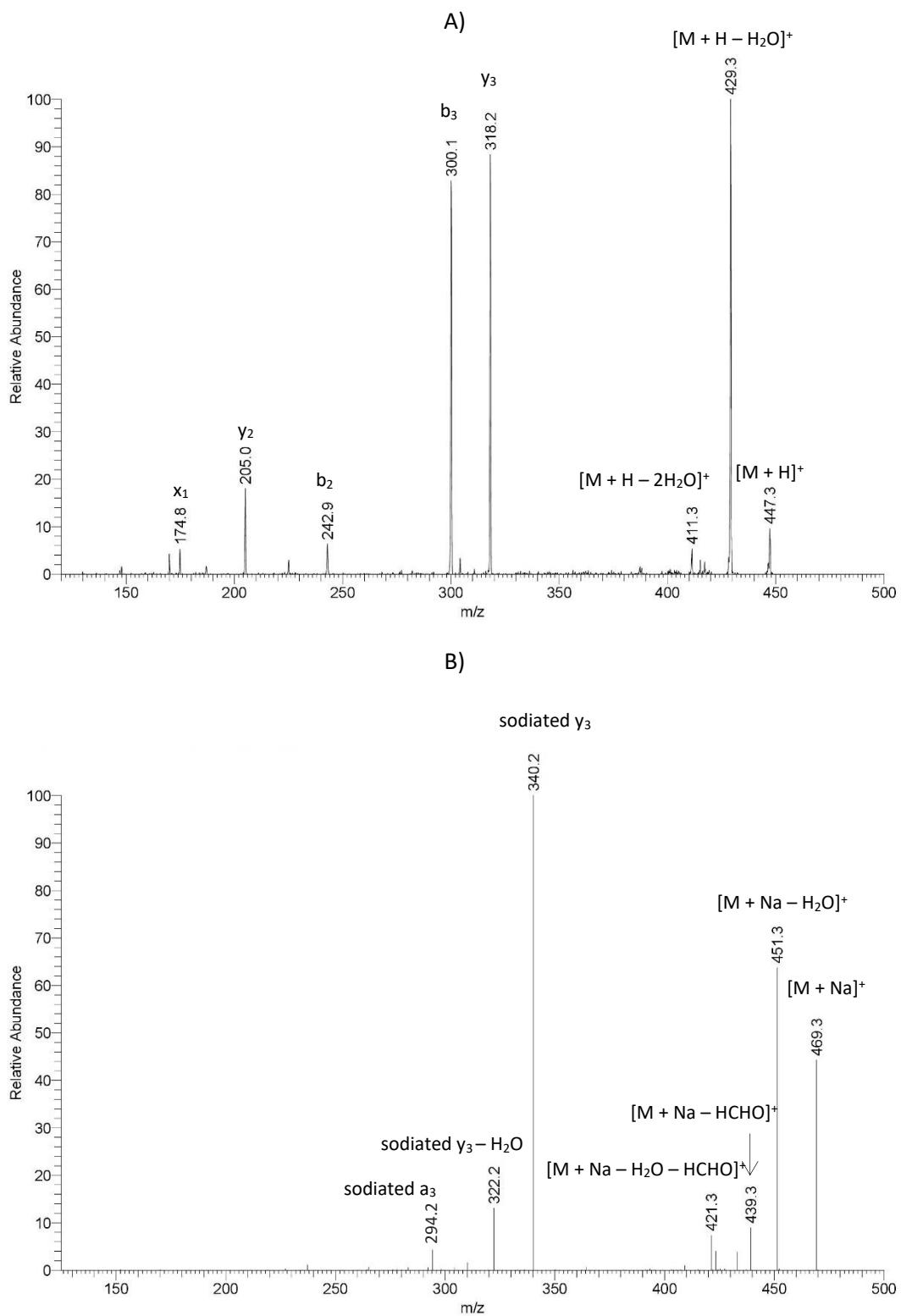


Figure S2. MS² spectra of acetylated SLGE A) precursor $[M + H]^+$ m/z 447.3, B) precursor $[M + Na]^+$ m/z 469.3.

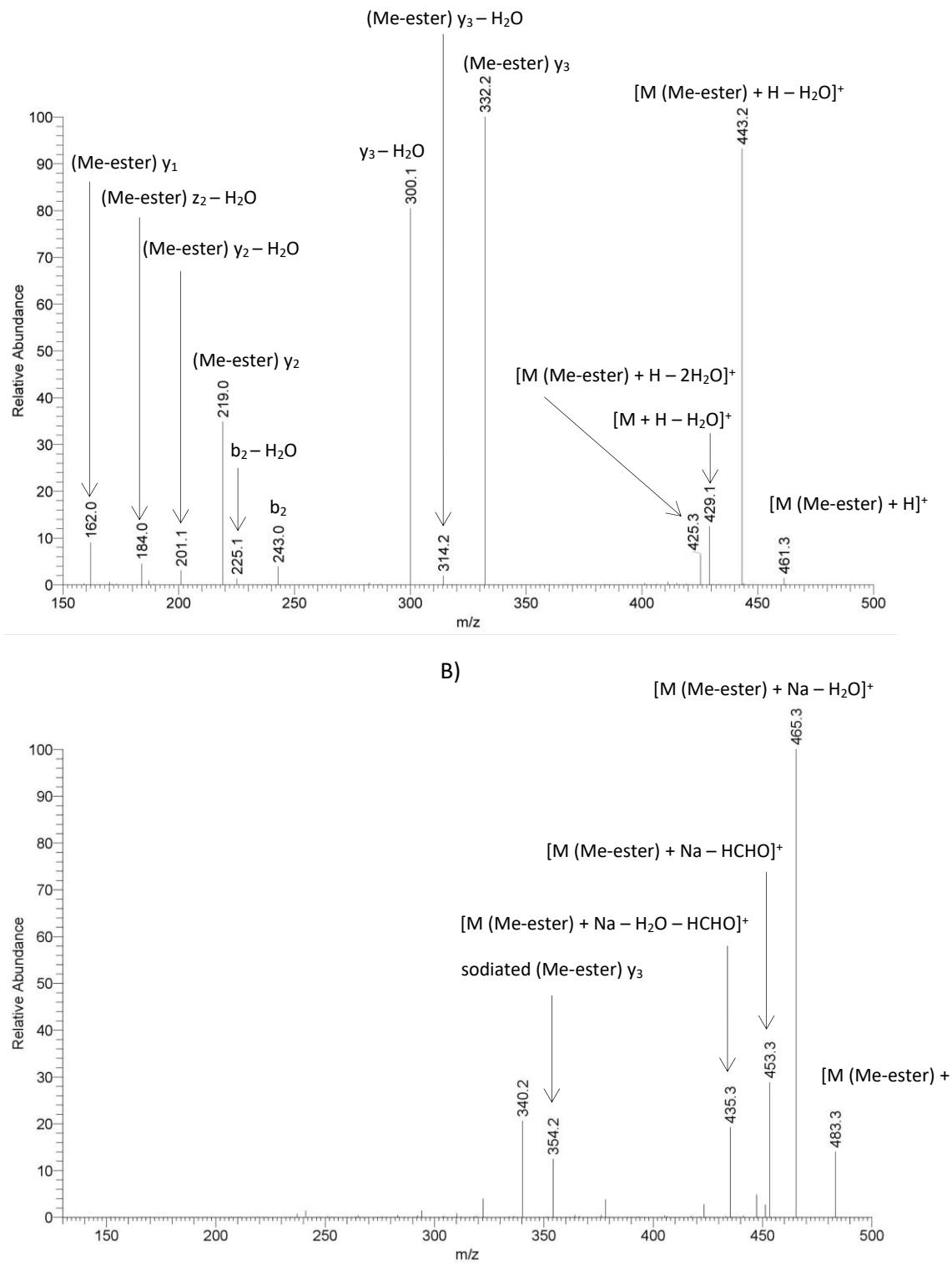


Figure S3. MS² spectra of acetylated SLGE A) precursor [M (Me-ester) + H]⁺ m/z 461.3, B) [M (Me-ester) + Na]⁺ m/z 483.3.

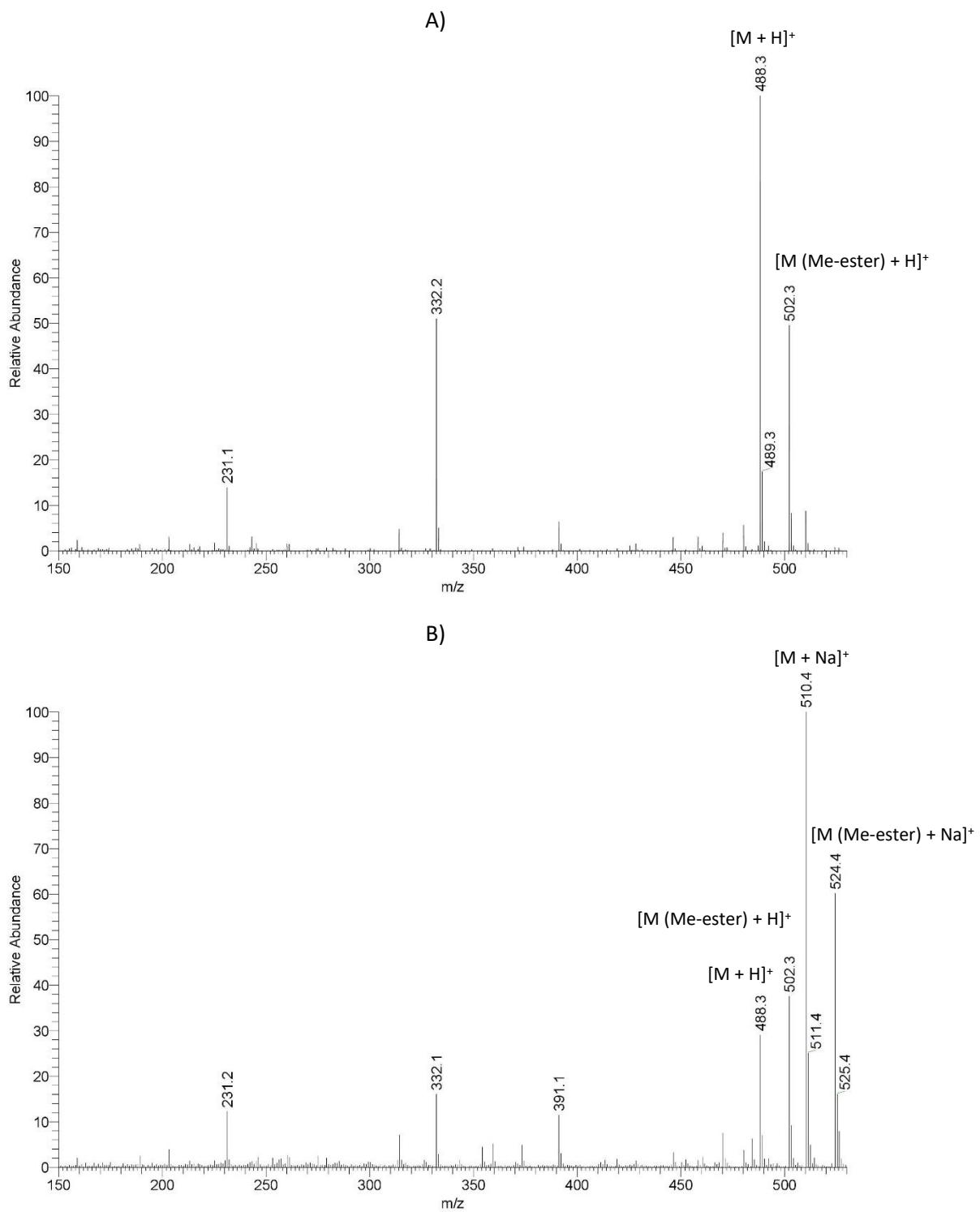


Figure S4. FTMS spectra of acetylated SLGK detected in A) APCI and B) APPI.

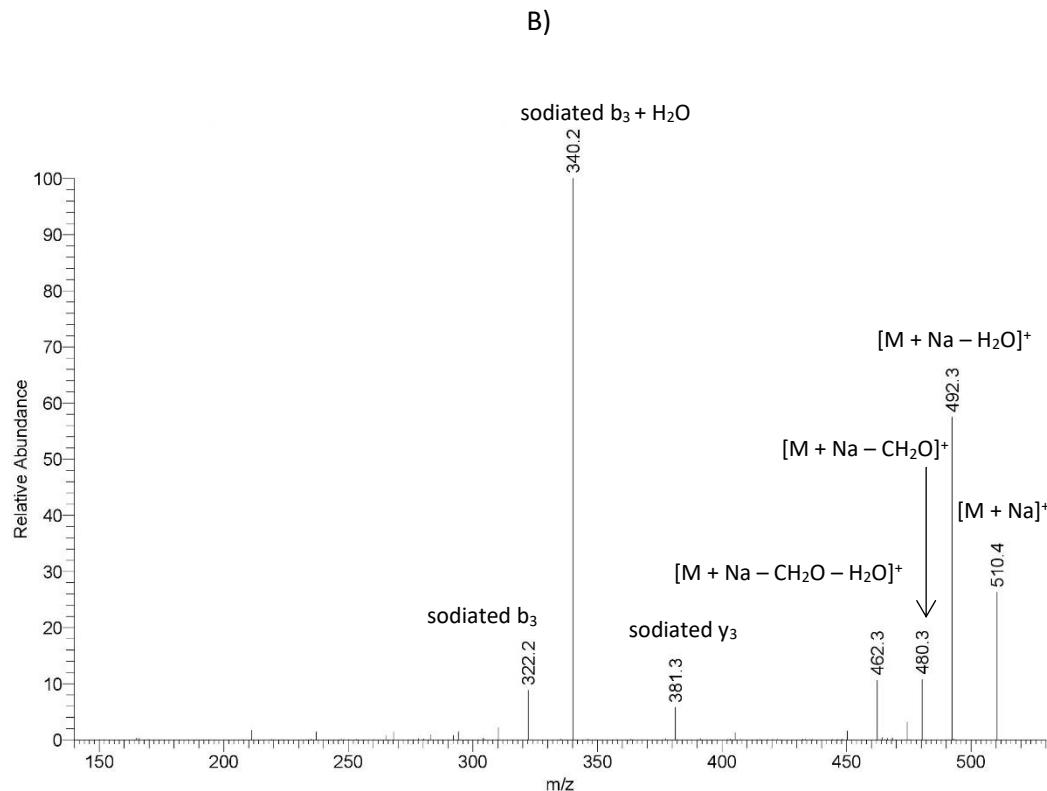
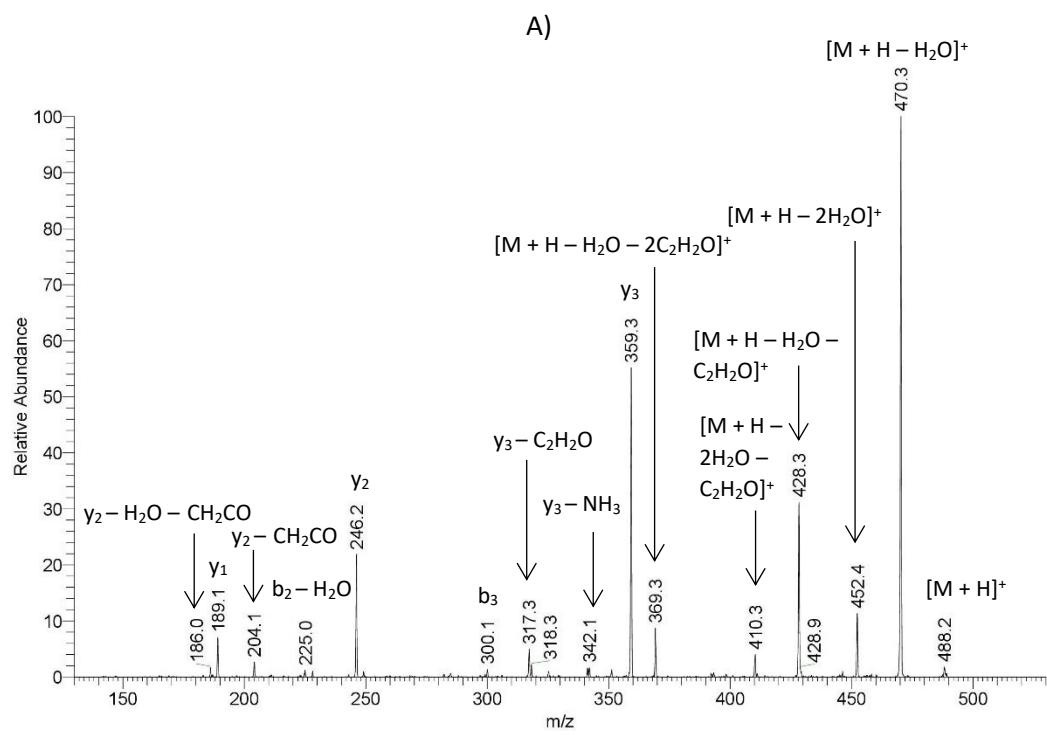


Figure S5. MS² spectra of acetylated SLGK A) precursor $[M + H]^{+}$ m/z 488.3, B) precursor $[M + Na]^{+}$ m/z 510.4.

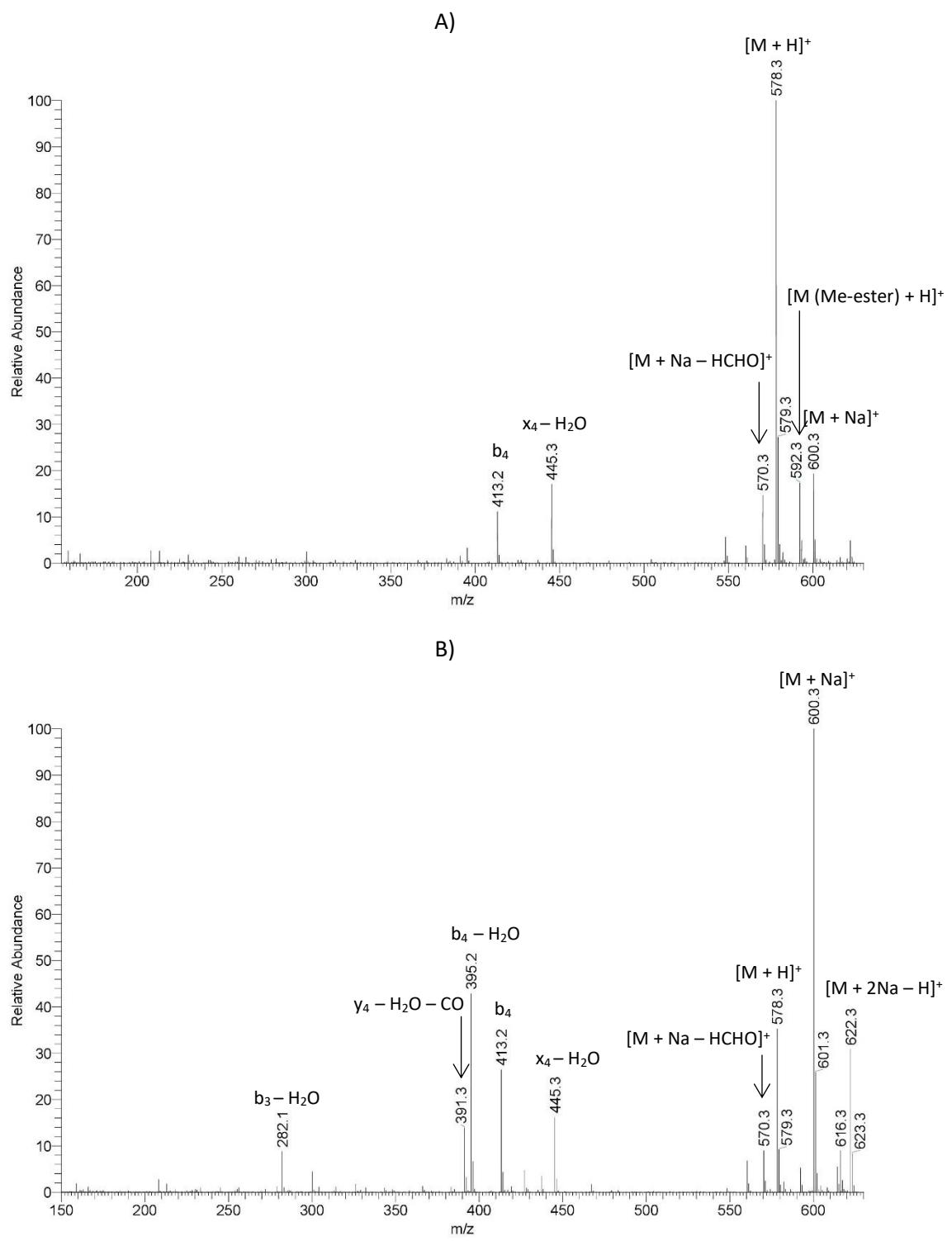
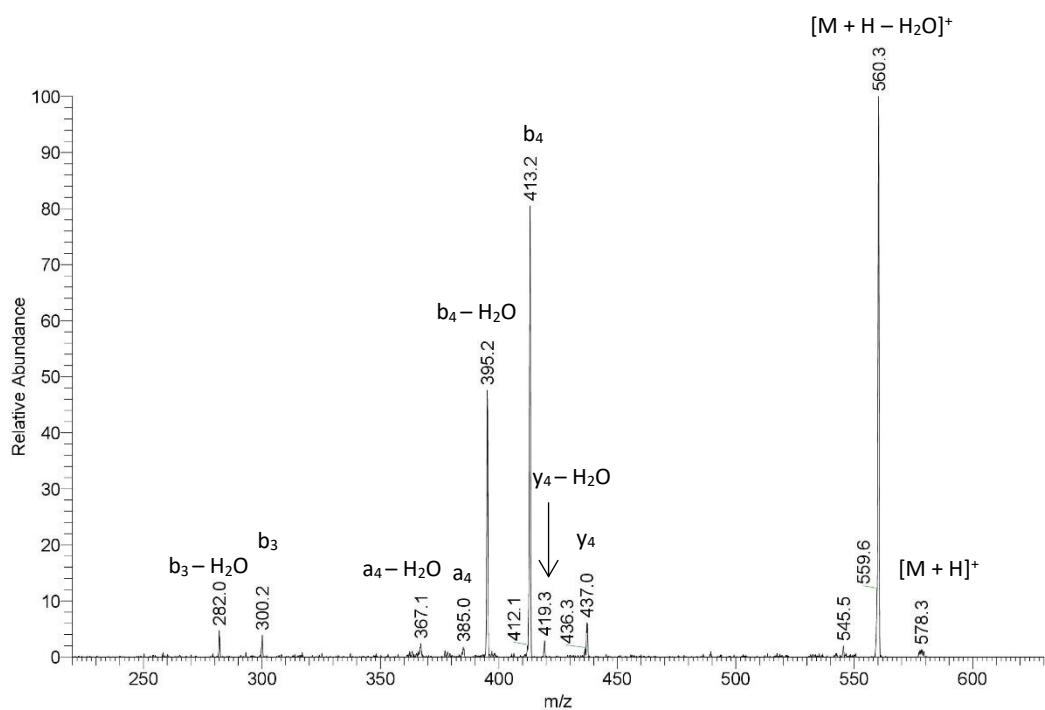


Figure S6. FTMS spectra of acetylated VASLF detected in A) APCI and B) APPI.

A)



B)

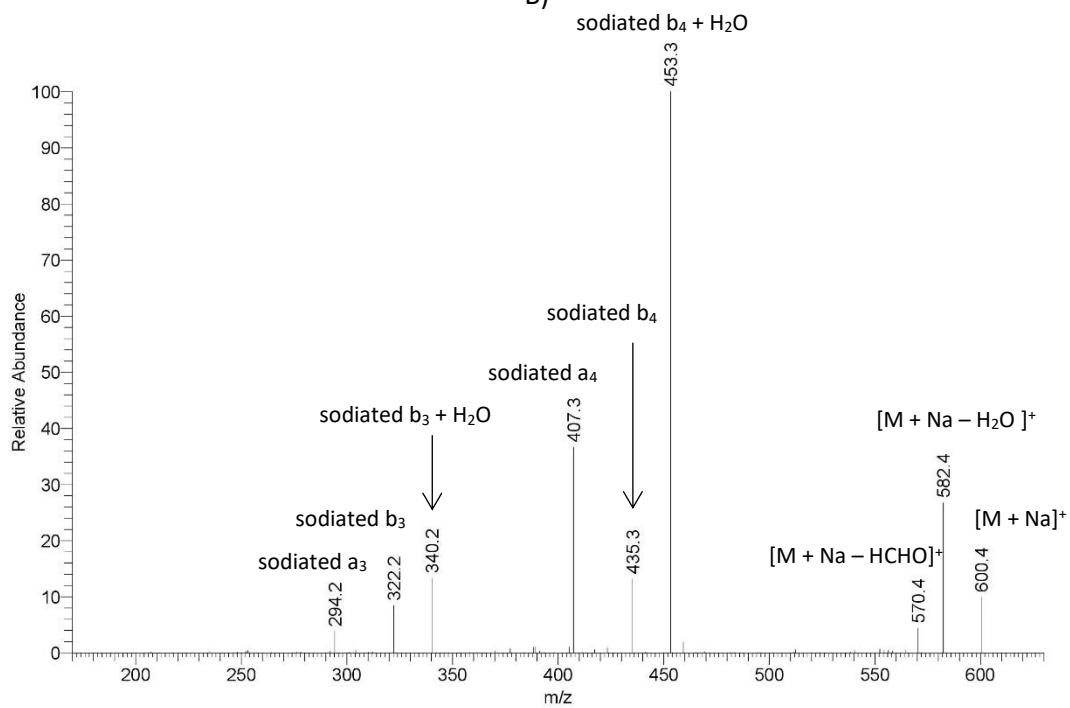


Figure S7. MS^2 spectra of acetylated VASLF A) precursor $[M + H]^+$ m/z 578.3, B) precursor $[M + Na]^+$ m/z 600.4.

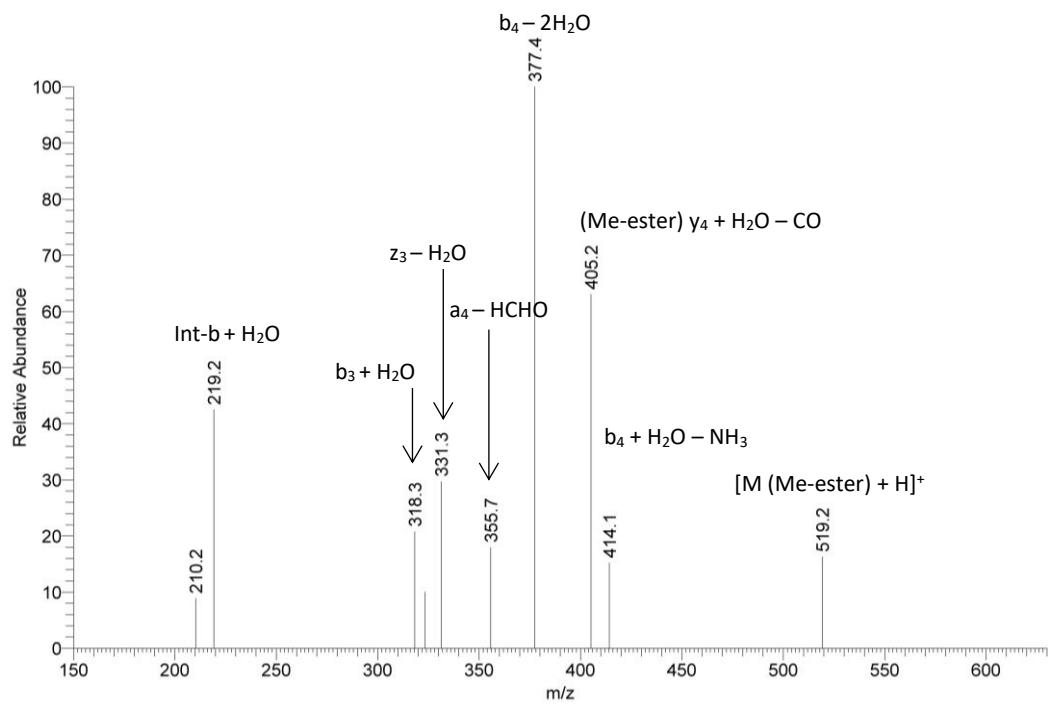


Figure S8. MS^2 spectra of acetylated VASLF precursor $[\text{M} (\text{Me-ester}) + \text{H}]^+ m/z 519.2$.

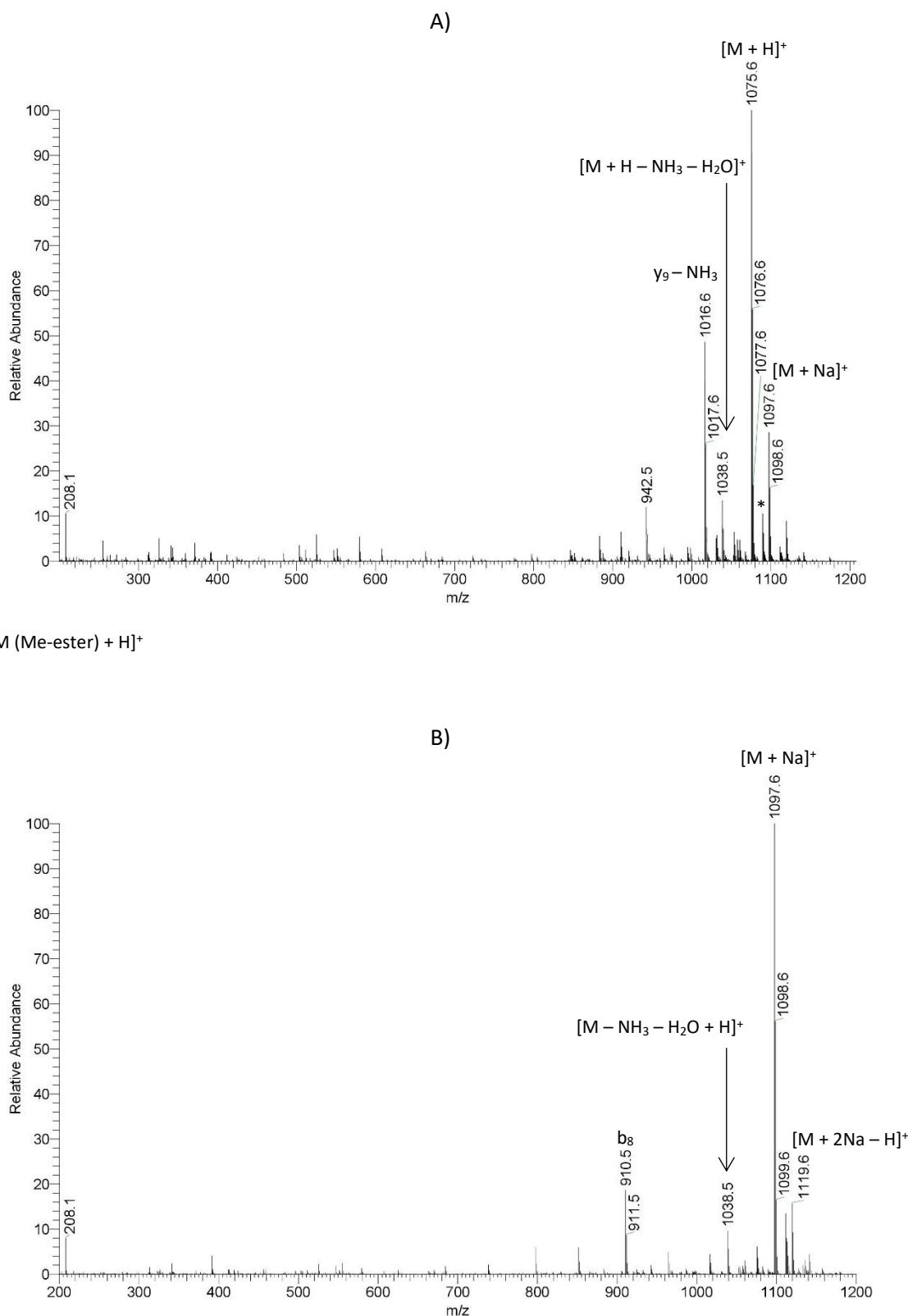
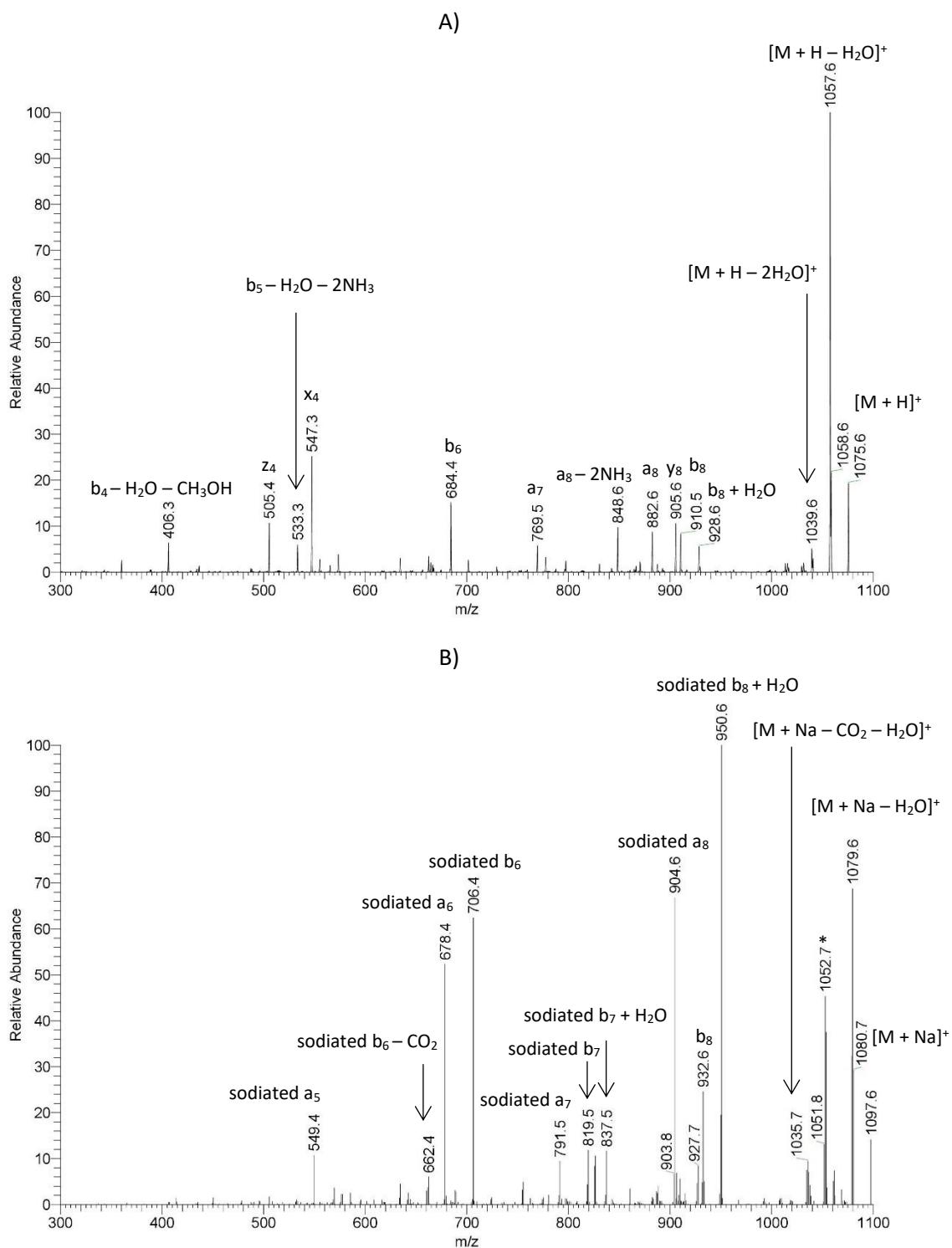


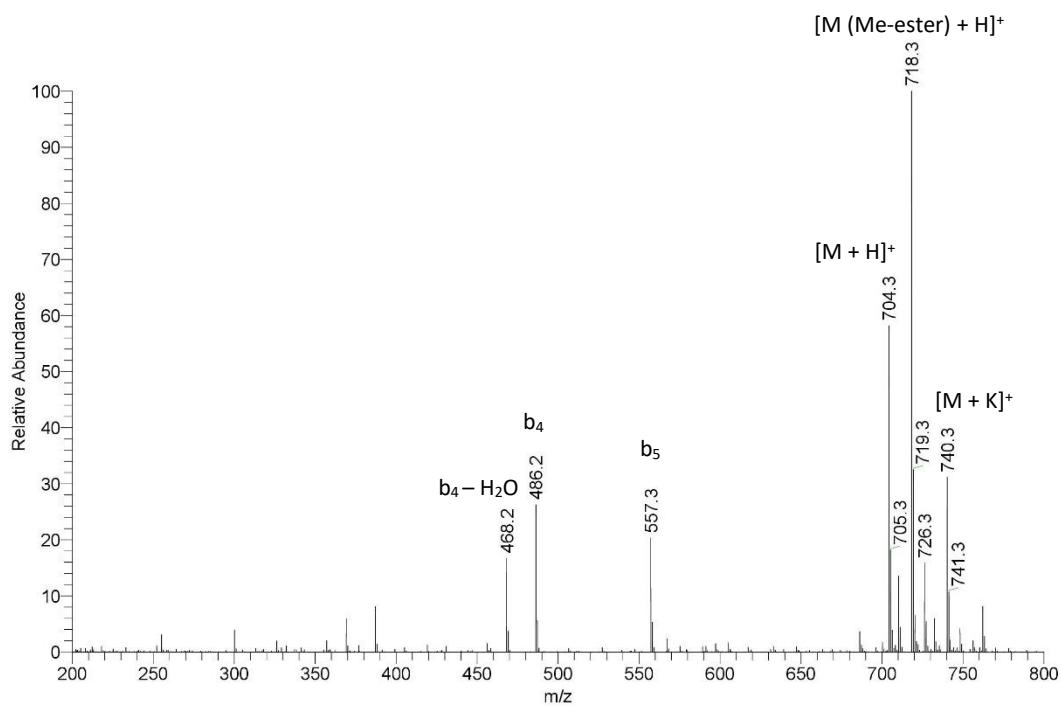
Figure S9. FTMS spectra of acetylated QTALVELLF detected in A) APCI and B) APPI.



* m/z 1052.7 = $[M + Na - CO - NH_3]^+$

Figure S10. MS² spectra of acetylated QTALVELLF A) precursor $[M + H]^+$ m/z 1075.6, B) precursor $[M + Na]^+$ m/z 1097.6.

A)



B)

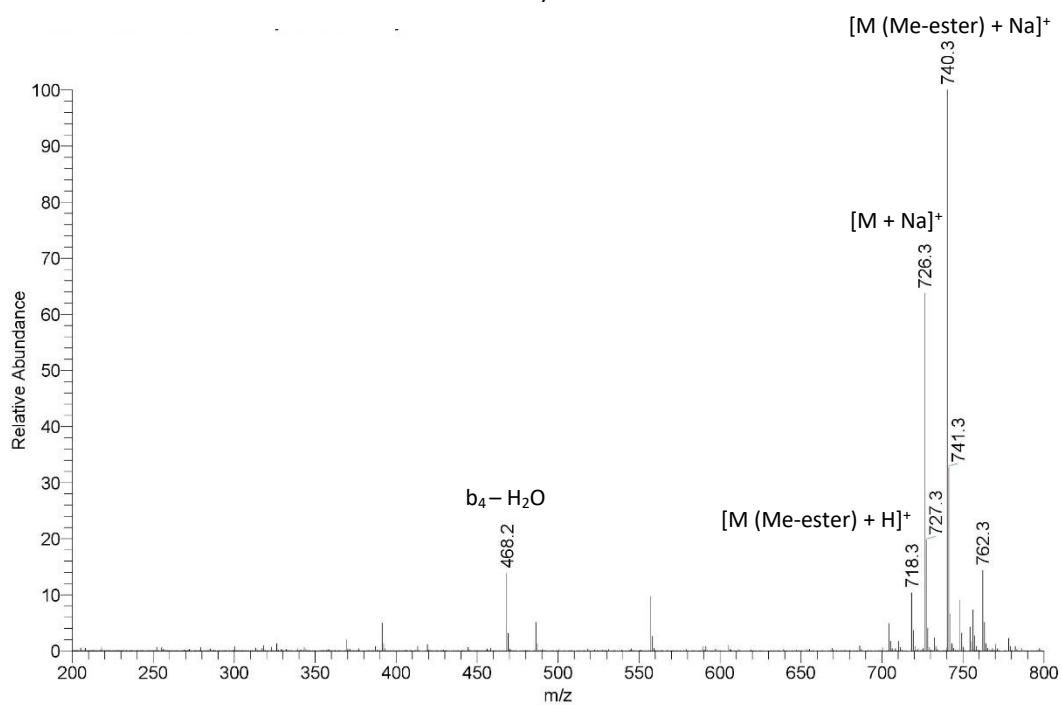


Figure S11. FTMS spectra of acetylated AWSVAE detected in A) APCI and B) APPI.

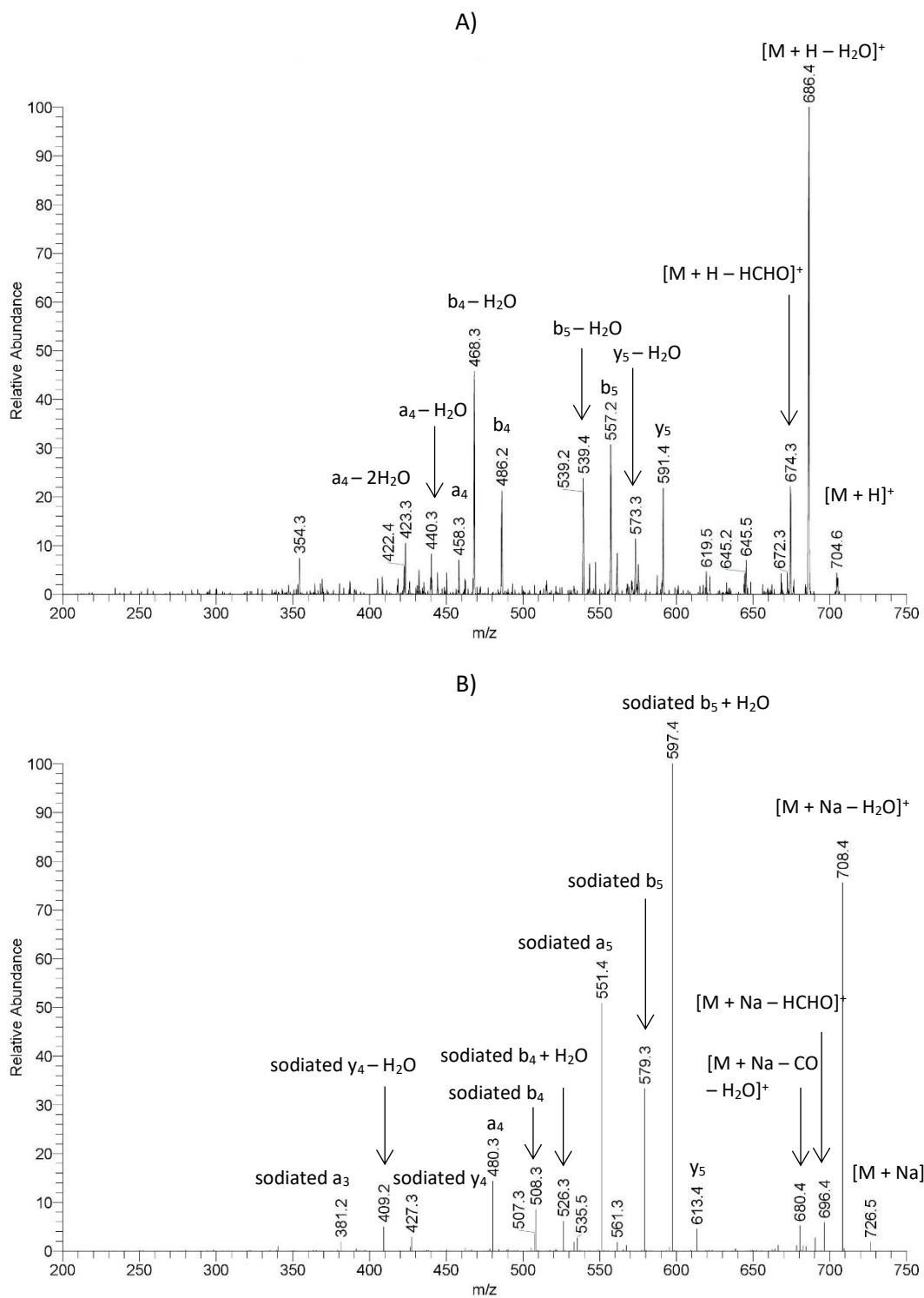


Figure S12. MS² spectra of acetylated AWSVAE A) precursor $[M + H]^+$ m/z 704.6, B) precursor $[M + Na]^+$ m/z 726.5.

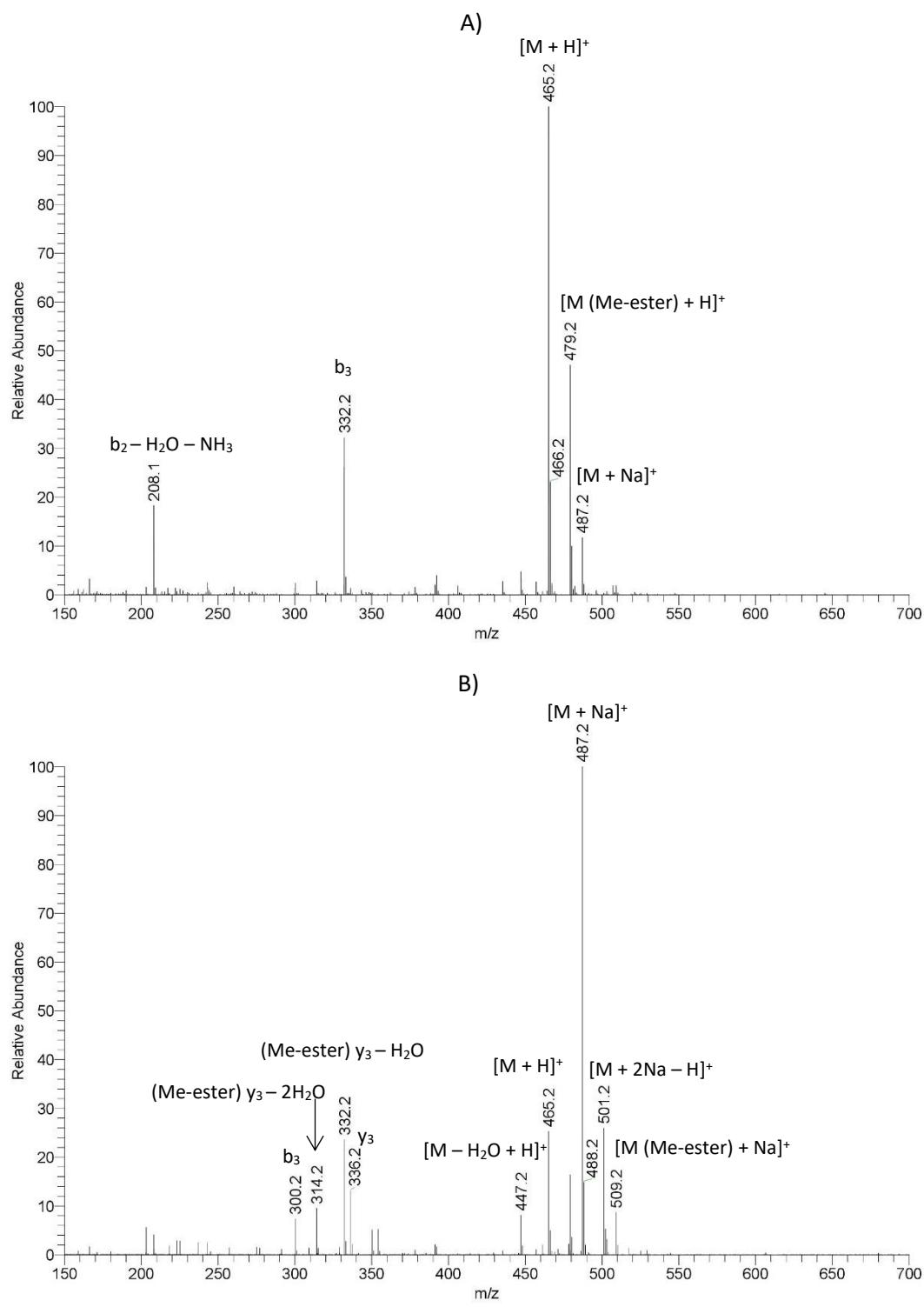


Figure S13. FTMS spectra of acetylated SLGF detected in A) APCI and B) APPI.

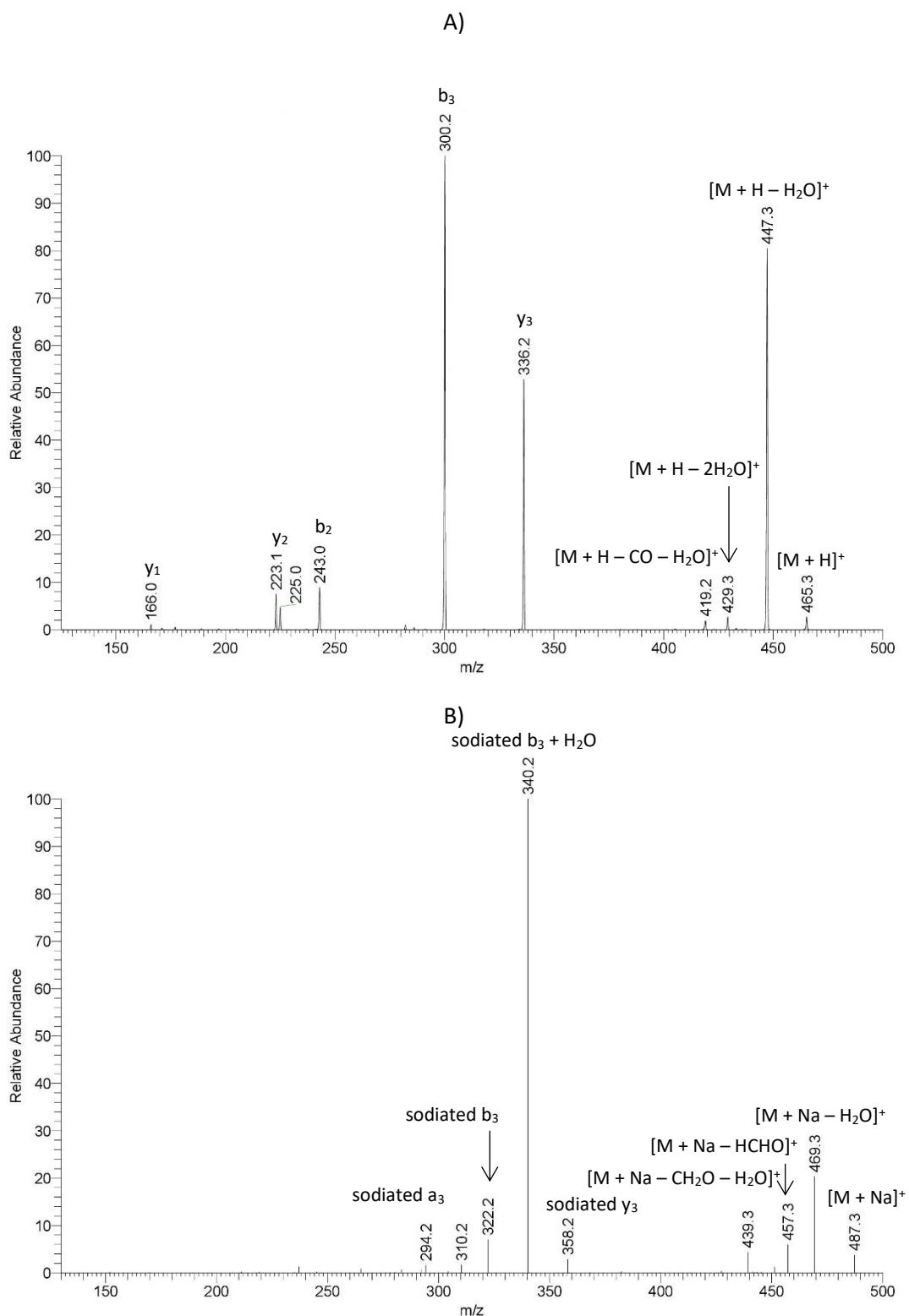


Figure S14. MS² spectra of acetylated SLGF A) precursor $[M + H]^+ m/z 465.3$, B) precursor $[M + Na]^+ m/z 487.3$.

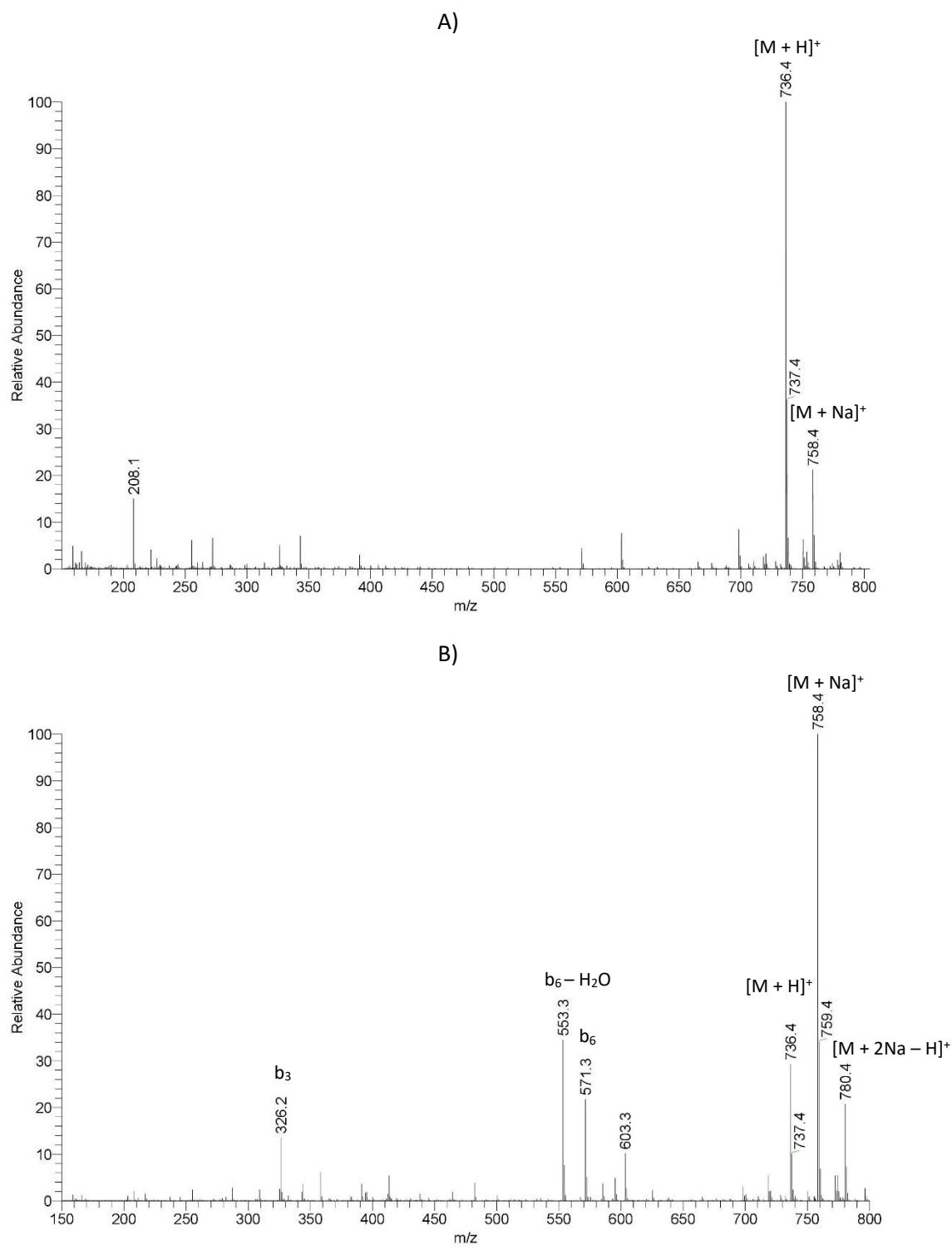
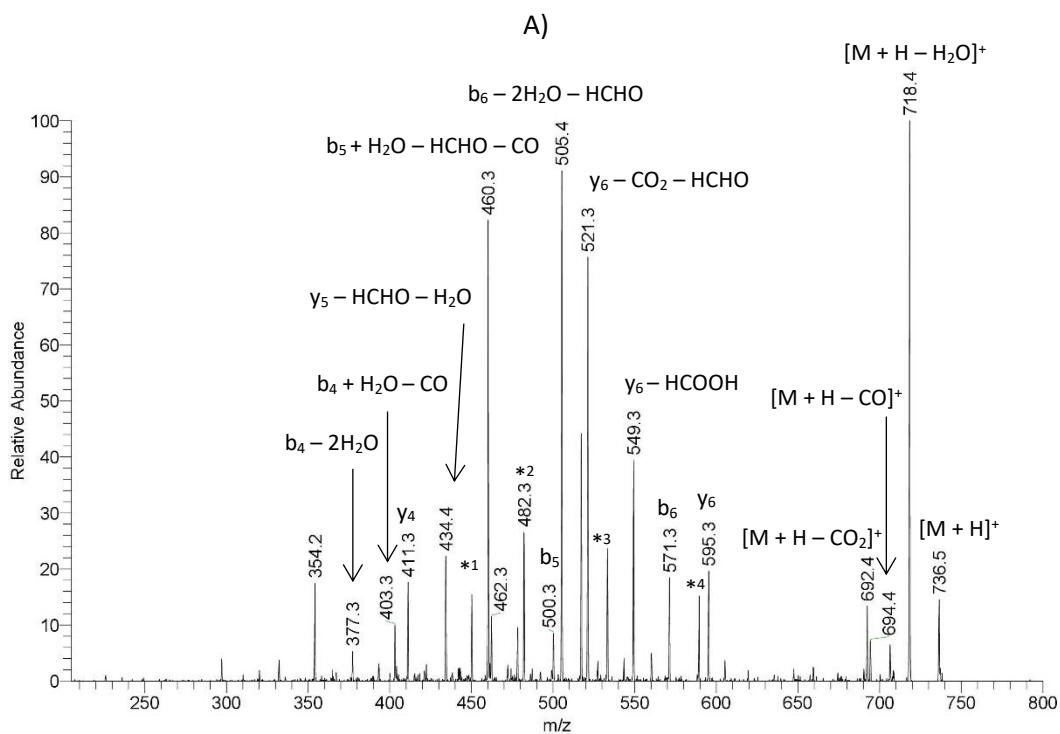


Figure S15. FTMS spectra of acetylated VLASSAF detected in A) APCI and B) APPI.



$*^1 m/z 450.3 = y_5 - CH_3OH$

$*^2 m/z 482.3 = y_5 - CO_2 - HCHO$

$*^3 m/z 533.3 = b_6 + H_2O - C_4H_8$

$*^4 m/z 589.4 = b_6 + H_2O$

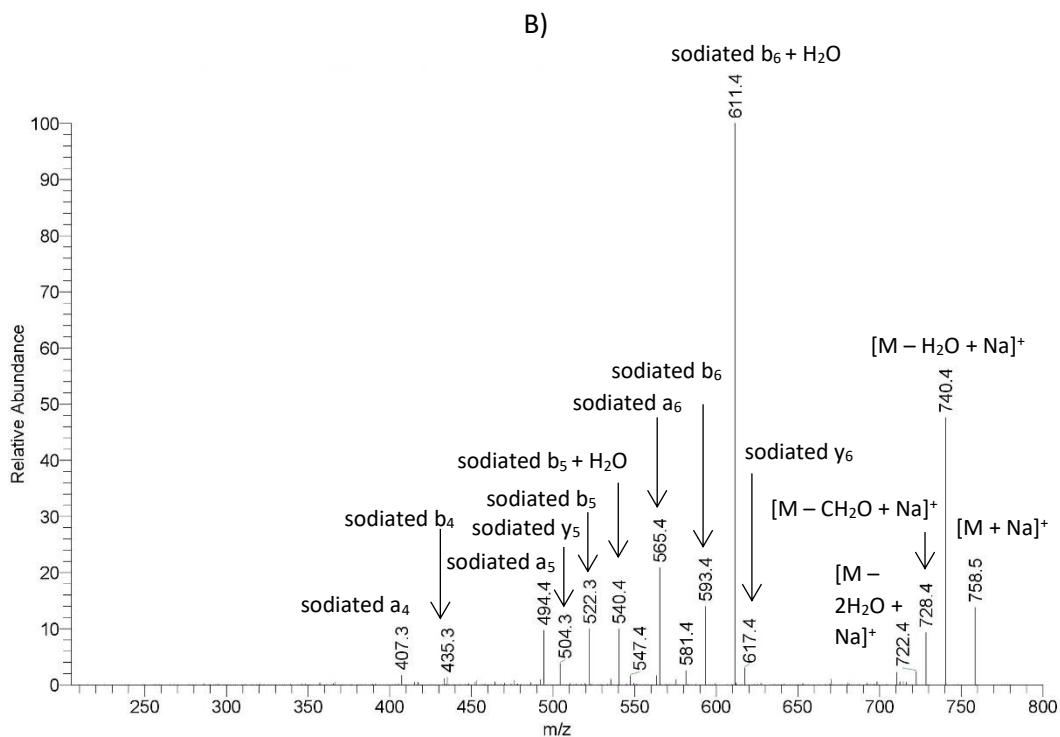


Figure S16. MS² spectra of acetylated VLASSAF A) precursor $[M + H]^+$ m/z 736.5, B) precursor $[M + Na]^+$ m/z 758.5.

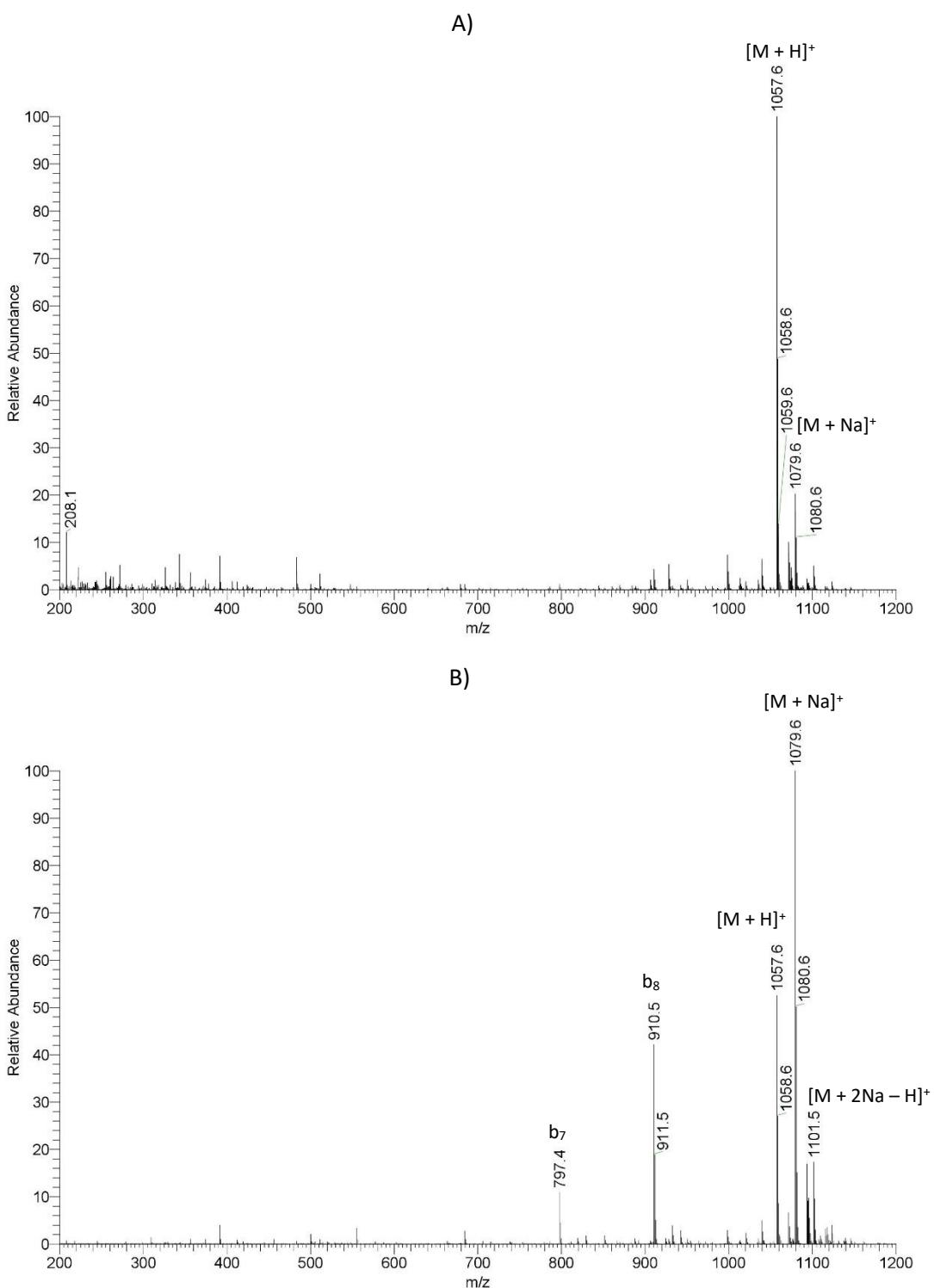
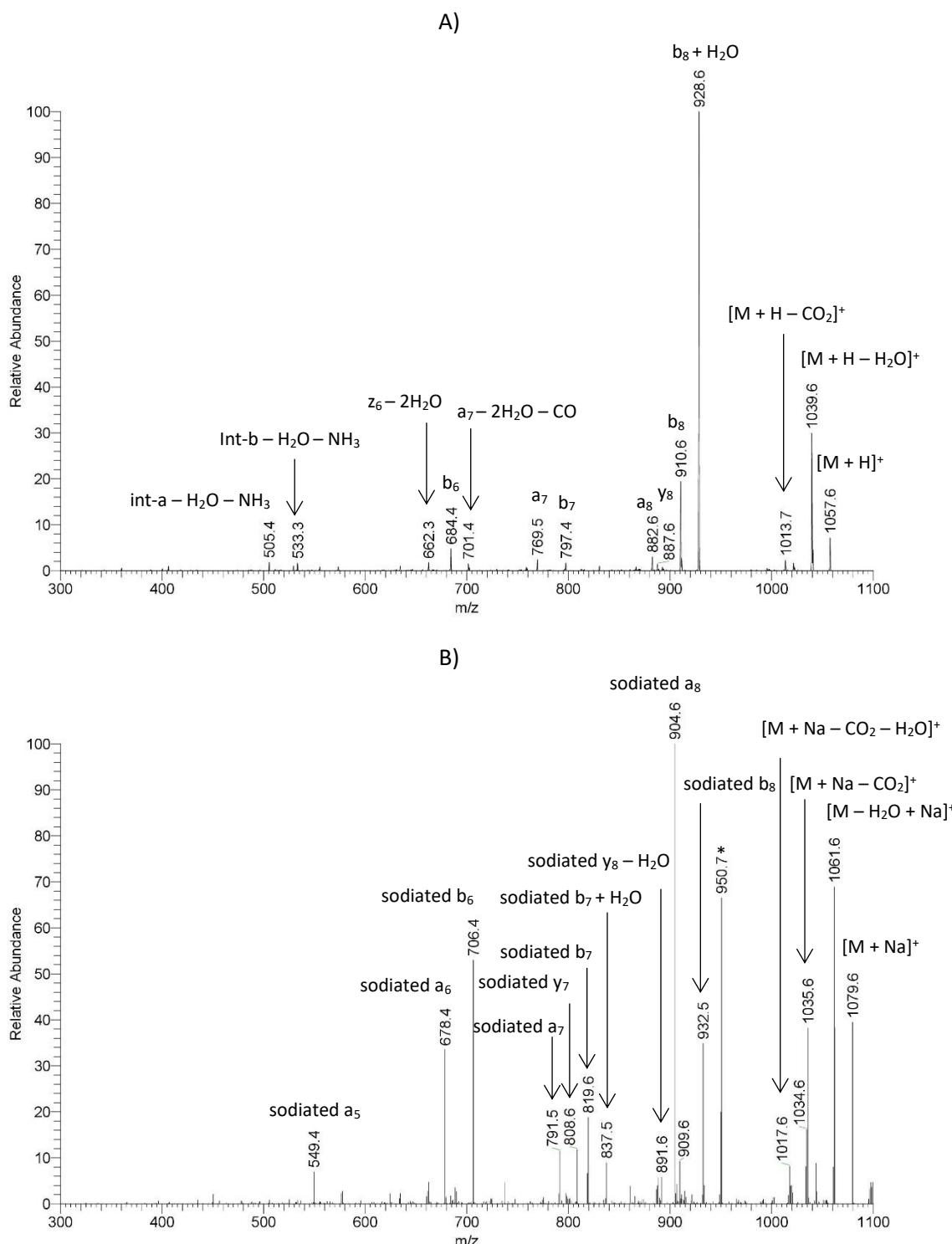


Figure S17. FTMS spectra of acetylated QTALVELLE detected in A) APCI and B) APPI.



* m/z 950.7 = sodiated b_8

Figure S18. MS² spectra of acetylated QTALVELLE A) precursor $[M + H]^+ m/z 1057.6$, B) precursor $[M + Na]^+ m/z 1079.6$.

Table S1. Peptides detected by APPI in BSA digested by chymotrypsin. BSA was a) unmodified, or with b) acetylated ε amines of lysine side chain c) acetylated ε amines of lysine side chain together with peptides N-termini.

| Peptides detected by APPI | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Non-acetylated | Acetylated ε amines of K | Acetylated K and N-termini |
| AKEY | DEHVKL | AKTCVADESHAGCEKSL |
| AKY | DKLKHLVDEPQNL | ANKYNGVF |
| AVSVL | EIARRHPY | AVEGPKL |
| DEHVKL | FLSHKDDSPDLPKL | AVEGPKLVVSTQTALA |
| DEKLF | GDMADCCEKQEPRNEC | DEHVKL |
| EKL | GERAL | DKL |
| GFQNAL | GFQNAL | DKLKHLVDEPQNL |
| IAFSQY | ILNRL | EIARRHPY |
| ILNRL | IVRY | GERAL |
| IVRY | KADEKKF | GFQNAL |
| KADEKKF | KADEKKFW | ILNRL |
| KAW | KDLGEEHF | IVRY |
| KGL | KECCDKPL | KADEKKF |
| KGLVL | LPKIETMREKVL | KAW |
| KTVMENF | LQQCPF | KDLGEEHF |
| KTVMENFVAF | LRLAKEY | KECCDKPL |
| LGSF | NRLCVL | KGLVL |
| LQQCPF | RCASIQKF | KHLVDEPQNL |
| QNAL | RLAKEY | LPKIETMREKVL |
| SQKFPKAFF | SQKFPKAFF | LQQCPF |
| STVF | SQKFPKAFFVEVTKL | RLAKEY |
| SVARL | SVARL | RCASIQKF |
| VAF | TRKVPQVSTPTLVEVSRL | RLAKEY |
| VELL | VEVTKL | SQKFPKAFF |
| VEVTKL | VNELTEF | SQKFPKAFFVEVTKL |
| VLIAF | VPKAFDEKLF | SVARL |
| VNELTEF | YEYSRRHPEY | TRKVPQVSTPTLVEVSRL |
| VPKAF | | VAF |
| WGKY | | VELLKHKPKATE EQL |
| YANKY | | VEVTKL |
| | | VLIAF |
| | | VNELTEF |
| | | VPKAFDEKLF |
| | | YANKY |

Table S2. Peptides detected by APCI in BSA digested by chymotrypsin. BSA was a) unmodified, or with b) acetylated ϵ amines of lysine side chain c) acetylated ϵ amines of lysine side chain together with peptides N-termini.

| Peptides detected by APCI | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Non-acetylated | Acetylated ϵ amines of K | Acetylated K and N-termini |
| AKEY | AKEY | AKEY |
| APELL | ANKY | ANKY |
| AVSVL | APELL | APELL |
| AVSVLL | APELLY | APELLY |
| DEHVKL | AVEGPKL | AVEGPKL |
| DEKLF | AVSVL | AVSVL |
| FYAPEL | AVSVLL | AVSVLL |
| GERAL | DEHVKL | DEKLF |
| GFQNAL | DEKLF | EKLGEY |
| IAFSQY | EKLGEY | GERAL |
| ILNRL | GERAL | GFQNAL |
| ISLL | GFQNAL | GSFL |
| IVRY | GSFL | IAFSQY |
| KADEKKFW | IAFSQY | ILNRL |
| KAW | ILNRL | IVRY |
| KGLVL | ISLLL | KADEKKF |
| KTVMENF | IVRY | KAW |
| KTVMENFVAF | KADEKKFW | KGLVL |
| LGSF | KAW | KPDPNTL |
| SQKFPKAEF | KGL | KTVMENF |
| STVF | KGLVL | LGSF |
| STVFDKL | KPDPNTL | LYEY |
| SVARL | KTVMENF | NGVF |
| VEVTKL | LGSF | SQKFPKAEF |
| VLIAF | LQQCPF | STVF |
| VNELTEF | LYEY | SVARL |
| VPKAF | MKWVTF | VELL |
| VPKAFDEKL | NGVF | VEVTKL |
| WGKY | SQKFPKAEF | VLIAF |
| | STVF | VNELTEF |
| | STVFDKL | VPKAF |
| | SVARL | VPKAFDEKL |
| | VELL | VTDL |
| | VEVTKL | WGKY |
| | VNELTEF | YANKY |
| | VPKAF | YAPELL |
| | VPKAFDEKL | |
| | VTDL | |
| | WGKY | |
| | YANKY | |
| | YAPELL | |

Table S3. Peptides detected by ESI in BSA digested by chymotrypsin. BSA was a) unmodified, or with b) acetylated ϵ amines of lysine side chain c) acetylated ϵ amines of lysine side chain together with peptides N-termini.

| Peptides detected by ESI | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Non-acetylated | Acetylated ϵ amines of K | Acetylated K and N-termini |
| AEDKDVKNY | AEDKDVKNY | ANKY |
| AKEY | CKVDSL | AVEGPKLVVSTQTALA |
| AVEGPKLVVSTQTALA | DKLKHLVDEPQNL | AVSVL |
| DEHVKL | EATLEECCAKDDPHACY | AVSVLL |
| DEHVKLVNELTEF | GFQNAL | DEHVKL |
| DEKLF | ICDNQDTISSL | DEKLF |
| DKLKHLVDEPQNL | IKQNCDQFEKLGEY | DKLKHLVDEPQNL |
| GERAL | KADEK KFW | EATLEECCAKDDPHACY |
| GFQNAL | KDLGEEHF | GERAL |
| GFQNALIVRY | KECCDKPL | GFQNAL |
| ICDNQDTISSL | KGLVL | IAFSQY |
| IKQNCDQF | KHKPKATEEEQL | IKQNCDQFEKLGEY |
| IKQNCDQFEKLGEY | KHKPKATEEEQLKTVMENF | KADEKKF |
| ILNRL | KTVMENF | KDLGEEHF |
| IVRY | LPKIETMREKVL | KGLVL |
| KDLGEEHF | LQQCPF | KHKPKATEEEQL |
| KDLGEEHFKGL | LRLAKEY | KHKPKATEEEQLKTVMENF |
| KHKPKATEEEQL | NGVFQECCQAEDKGACL | KHKPKATEEEQLKTVMENFVAF |
| KTVMFNFVAF | QEAKDAF | KTVMFNFVAF |
| LGSF | RCASIQKF | LGSF |
| LQQCPFDEHVKL | SALTPDETYVPKAF | LKHKPKATEEEQLKTVMENF |
| NGVFQECCQAEDKGACL | SQKFPKAEF | LQQCPF |
| QEAKDAF | VDKCCAADDKEACF | LQQCPFDEHVKL |
| QEAKDAFLGSF | VEVTKL | LRLAKEY |
| QECCQAEDKGACL | VLIAF | QEAKDAF |
| RЛАKEY | VNELTEF | QECCQAEDKGACL |
| SALTPDETYVPKAF | VPKAFDEKL | RCASIQKF |
| SQKFPKAEF | | RЛАKEY |
| TPDETY | | SQKFPKAEF |
| VDKCCAADDKEACF | | SQKFPKAEFVEVTKL |
| VEVTKLVTDL | | STVF |
| VLIAF | | SVARL |
| VNELTEF | | TRKVPQVSTPTLVEVSRL |
| VPKAF | | VEVTKL |
| VPKAFDEKL | | VEVTKLVTDL |
| | | VLIAF |
| | | VNELTEF |
| | | VPKAF |
| | | VPKAFDEKL |
| | | WGKY |

Table S4. Peptides detected by APPI in BSA digested by Glu-C. BSA was a) unmodified, or with b) acetylated ε amines of lysine side chain c) acetylated ε amines of lysine side chain together with peptides N-termini.

| Peptides detected by APPI | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Non-acetylated | Acetylated ε amines of K | Acetylated K and N-termini |
| ACFAVE | ACFAVE | ACFAVE |
| AFLGSFLYE | AFLGSFLYE | AFLGSFLYE |
| AKDAFLGSFLYE | CADDRAD | AKDAFLGSFLYE |
| CCDKPLLE | CCAKD D | CCDKPLLE |
| DKGACLLPKIE | CCDKPLLE | CCQAE |
| FAKTCVADE | DKE | CCHGDLLE |
| FKADE | DKGACLLPKIE | DKEACFAVE |
| GPKLVVSTQTALA | DRAD | DKGACLLPKIE |
| HVKLVNE | DYLSLILNRLCVLHE | DYLSLILNRLCVLHE |
| IAHRFKDLGEE | EQLKTVM | EQLKTVM |
| IARRHPFYAPE | ETYVPKA | ETYVPKA |
| ICTLPDTE | FAKTCVADE | FAKTCVADE |
| KDAIPE | FVE | FKADE |
| KGACLLPKIE | GPKLVVSTQTALA | GPKLVVSTQTALA |
| KKFWGKYLYE | HVKLVNE | HVKLVNE |
| KLFTFHAD | IAHRFKD | IAHRFKD |
| KLGE | IAHRFKDLGEE | IAHRFKDLGEE |
| KPLLE | IARRHPFYAPE | IARRHPFYAPE |
| KQEPE | ICTLPDTE | ICTLPDTE |
| KQEPPERNE | KDAIPE | KDAIPE |
| KQIKKQTALVE | KGACLLPKIE | KKFWGKYLYE |
| KSHCIAE | KLFTFHAD | KLFTFHAD |
| KSLHTLFGDE | KLGE | KQEPE |
| KTPVSE | KPLLE | KQEPPERNE |
| KVTKCCTE | KSHCIAE | KSHCIAE |
| LCKVASLRE | KSLHTLFGDE | KSLHTLFGDE |
| LLKHKPKATE | KTPVSE | KTPVSE |
| LLKHKPKATEE | LCKVASLRE | LCKVASLRE |
| LTKVHKE | LLKHKPKATE | LLKHKPKATE |
| NLPPLTADFAE | LLKHKPKATEE | LLKHKPKATEE |
| QLKTVME | LTKVHKE | LYYYANKYNGVFQE |
| SHAGCE | NFVAFVD | LTKVHKE |
| TYVPKAFDE | NLPPLTADFAE | NLPPLTADFAE |
| VEKDAIPE | QFEKLGEYGFQNALIVRYTRKVPQVSTPTLVE | NQDTISSKLKE |
| VTKLVT | RALKAWSVARLSQKFPKAE | QLKTVME |
| VTKLVTDLTKVHKE | RMPCTE | RALKAWSVARLSQKFPKAE |
| | RNE | RMPCTE |
| | VEKDAIPE | SERMPCTE |
| | VSRSLGKVGTRCCTKPESE | SHAGCE |
| | VTKLVT | SLVNRRPCFSALTPDE |
| | YAVSVLLRAKE | TEKQIKKQTALVE |
| | YGFQNALIVRYTRKVPQVSTPTLVE | TYVPKAFDE |
| | YLSLILNRLCVLHEKTPVSE | VEKDAIPE |
| | YSRRHPE | VTKLVT |
| | | YAVSVLLRAKE |
| | | YEATLE |

Table S5. Peptides detected by APCI in BSA digested by Glu-C. BSA was a) unmodified, or with b) acetylated ϵ amines of lysine side chain c) acetylated ϵ amines of lysine side chain together with peptides N-termini.

| Peptides detected by APCI | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Non-acetylated | Acetylated ϵ amines of K | Acetylated K and N-termini |
| ACFAVE | ACFAVE | ACFAVE |
| AFLGSFLYE | AFLGSFLYE | AFLGSFLYE |
| AKDAFLGSFLYE | ATLE | ATLE |
| ATLE | FKADE | DKEACFAVE |
| CCQAE | FVE | EHVKLVNE |
| DKGACLLPKIE | GPKLVVSTQTALA | EQLKTVME |
| FKADE | HVKLVNE | FKADE |
| GPKLVVSTQTALA | ICTLPDTE | GPKLVVSTQTALA |
| KGACLLPKIE | KDAIPE | HVKLVNE |
| KKFWGKYLYE | KGACLLPKIE | ICTLPDTE |
| KLGE | KLGE | KDAIPE |
| KQEPE | KPLLE | KLFTFHAD |
| KQIKKQTALVE | KQEPE | KLGE |
| KTPVSE | KSHCIAE | KSHCIAE |
| LLKHKPKATE | KTPVSE | KSLHTLFGDE |
| LLKHKPKATEE | LAKYICD | KTPVSE |
| LTKVHKE | LGEE | LCKVASLRE |
| QLKTVME | LLKHKPKATE | LTKVHKE |
| TISSKLKE | LTKVHKE | NLPPLTADFAE |
| TYVPKAFDE | NLPPLTADFAE | QLKTVME |
| VTKLVTD | VTKLVTD | SLVNRRPCFSALTPDE |
| | YEATLE | VTKLVTD |
| | | YAVSVLLRLAKE |

Table S6. Peptides detected by ESI in BSA digested by Glu-C. BSA was a) unmodified, or with b) acetylated ϵ amines of lysine side chain c) acetylated ϵ amines of lysine side chain together with peptides N-termini.

| Peptides detected by ESI | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Non-acetylated | Acetylated ϵ amines of K | Acetylated K and N-termini |
| ACFAVEGPKLVVSTQTALA | ACFAVE | ACFAVE |
| AKDAFLGSFLYE | AFLGSFLYE | AKDAFLGSFLYE |
| ATLEE | CCKPLLE | ATLEE |
| CCA KDDPHACYSTVFD | DKGACLLPKIE | CCKPLLE |
| CCQAE | FAKTCVADE | CCQAE |
| CCHGDLLE | HVKLVNE | CCHGDLLE |
| DKDVCKNYQE | IARRHPYFYAPE | DKGACLLPKIE |
| EQLKTVM | ICTLPDTE | DYLSLILNRLCVLHE |
| ETYVPKAFDE | KLFTFHAD | FAKTCVADE |
| FAKTCVADE | KLGE | FKADE |
| FAKTCVADESHAGCE | KQIKKQTALVE | GPKLVVSTQTALA |
| FKADE | KSHCIAE | HVKLVNE |
| HVKLVNE | KTPVSE | IAHRFKD |
| KDAIPE | KVTKCCTE | IAHRFKDLGEE |
| KLGE | LCKVASLRE | IARRHPYFYAPE |
| KQEPE | LLKHKPKATE | KDAIPE |
| KQEPPERNE | LLKHKPKATEE | KKFWGKYLYE |
| KSHCIAE | NLPPLTADFAE | KLFTFHAD |
| KVTKCCTE | QLKTVME | KLGE |
| LCKVASLRE | RALKAWSVARLSQKFPKAE | KQEPE |
| LLKHKPKATE | RMPCTE | KQIKKQTALVE |
| LLYYANKYNGVFQE | SLVNRRPCFSALTPDE | KSHCIAE |
| LTKVHKE | TYVPKAFDE | KTPVSE |
| QLKTVME | VSRSLGKVGT R CCKTPKE | KVTKCCTE |
| RMPCTE | VTKLVTD | LCKVASLRE |
| SERMPCTE | | LLKHKPKATE |
| SHAGCE | | LLKHKPKATEE |
| TYGDMADCCE | | LLYYANKYNGVFQE |
| VEKDAIPE | | QLKTVME |
| YAVSVLLR LAKEYE | | RMPCTE |
| | | TYVPKAFDE |
| | | VEKDAIPE |
| | | VTKLVTD |
| | | YAVSVLLR LAKE |