

# Supporting Information

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**S1: Table S1, TableS2, TableS3**

**Table S1. The inhibition rate of in-house compounds *in vitro*.**

No.	MF	MW	SMILES	Purity	Inhibition rate (%)		Inhibition rate (%)
					(50μM) <sup>a</sup>		(0.5μM)
					HCT-15	HCC1937	PARP1
1	C7H6N2OS	166.2	NC1=NC2=CC=C(O)C=C2S1	>95%	13.7	12.7	
2	C16H18FN3O3	319.33	OC(C1=CN(CC)C2=CC(N3C CNCC3)=C(F)C=C2C1=O)=O	>95%	31.9	10.3	
3	C19H22FN3O4	375.39	OC(C1=CN(C2CC2)C3=C(OC )C(N4CC(C)NCC4)=C(F)C=C 3C1=O)=O	>95%	52.3	19.5	
4	C13H10F4N2O2	302.22	CC(N1CC2=C(F)C=CC=C2C( F)(F)F)=CC(NC1=O)=O	>95%	48.9	16.5	
5	C17H13N3O5S2	403.43	OC(C1=CC=CC=C1C(NC2=C C=C(S(=O)(NC3=NC=CS3)= O)C=C2)=O)=O	>95%	40.5	18.1	
6	C18H14ClFN4O4	404.77	FC(C=C1)=C(Cl)C=C1NC2= NC=NC3=C2C=C([N+])([O-]) =O)C(O[C@H]4COCC4)=C3	>95%	69.7	44.1	
7	C26H19Cl3F3N3 O4S	632.86	O=C(NC1=CC=C(Cl)C(C(F)( F)F)=C1)C2=CC3=C(N4CCN( S(=O)(C5=C(Cl)C=CC=C5Cl) =O)CC4)C=CC=C3O2	>95%	10	6.5	
8	C13H5F2NO2	245.18	O=C(C1=C(F)C=CC(F)=C12) C3=C(C=NC=C3)C2=O	>95%	51.4	54.9	9.1
9	C16H15F6N5O*H 2O*H3O4P	523.32	FC1=CC(C[C@H])(CC(N2CC N3C(C2)=NN=C3C(F)(F)F)= O)N)=C(F)C=C1F	>95%	29.2	22.4	
10	C10H10N2O	174.19	CC(C1)=NN(C2=CC=CC=C2) C1=O	>95%	26.9	15.7	
11	C26H20Cl2N4O4 S	555.43	O=C(NC1=CC(C#N)=CC=C1) C2=CC3=C(N4CCN(S(=O)(C 5=C(Cl)C=CC=C5Cl)=O)CC4 )C=CC=C3O2	>95%	11.9	8.4	
12	C26H19Cl3F3N3 O4S	632.86	O=C(NC1=CC=C(Cl)C(C(F)( F)F)=C1)C2=CC3=C(N4CCN( S(=O)(C5=C(Cl)C=CC=C5Cl) =O)CC4)C=CC=C3O2	>95%	8.2	11.1	
13	C28H36ClN5O3S	558.13	ClC(C=N1)=C(NC2=C(S(=O)( C(C)C)=O)C=CC=C2)N=C1N C3=C(OC(C)C)C=C(C4CCNC C4)C(C)=C3	>95%	52.8	42.8	11.1
14	C11H15ClN4O	254.72	ClC1=NC2=C(NC([C@H]( CC)N2C(C)C)=O)C=N1	>95%	39	14.1	

15	C23H16F2N2O4	422.39	O=C(NC1=CC(C(OC)=O)=CC=C1)C2=CC3=C(NC4=CC=C(F)C(F)=C4)C=CC=C3O2	>95%	21	1.2	
16	C24H20ClN5O2	445.9	N#CC1=C(NC2=CC=C(OCC3=NC=CC=C3)C(Cl)=C2)C4=C(C(N)=C(OCC)C=C4N=C1	>95%	52.1	66.6	5.7
17	C20H19F2N5O2	399.4	O=C1NC(CN2CCN(C(NC3=C(C=C(F)C=C3F)=O)CC2)=NC4=CC=CC=C41	>95%	63.3	60.6	53.1
18	C20H24O5S	376.46	CC(C1=CC=C(C(COS(=O)(C2=CC=C(C(C)=O)C=C1)(C)C(OC)=O	>95%	41.1	32	
19	C15H14ClN3O4S	367.8	O=C(N[C@H]1[C@](S(=O)(=O)C2(C(=O)O)([H])N2C1=O)[C@H](N)C3=CC=CC=C3	>95%	46.9	8.9	
20	C16H18N3NaO4S	371.38	O=C1NC(CN2CCN(C(NC3=C(C=C(F)C=C3F)=O)CC2)=NC4=CC=CC=C41	>95%	50.4	6.5	
21	C14H8FNO2Se	320.19	O=C1N(C(C2=CC=CC=C2F)=O)[Se]C3=CC=CC=C31	>95%	15.6	2.3	
22	C26H28Cl2N4O4	531.43	CC(N1CCN(C2=CC=C(OC[C@@H]3O[C@@](CN4C=CN=C4)(C5=CC=C(Cl)C=C5Cl)OC3)C=C2)CC1)=O	>95%	16.8	51.5	9.7
23	C10H14N2O	178.23	OC1=CC=C(N2CCNCC2)C=C1	>95%	41.9	9.2	
24	C5H5N3O	123.11	O=C(C1=NC=CN=C1)N	>95%	23.1	15.7	
25	C16H13Cl3N2OS	387.71	ClC1=CC=C(C(OCC2=C(Cl)S=C2)CN3C=CN=C3)C(Cl)=C1	>95%	43.2	58.6	
26	C12H12N2O2S	248.3	O=S(C1=CC=C(N)C=C1)(C2=CC=C(N)C=C2)=O	>95%	14.6	22.2	
27	C22H19N4NaO8S <sub>2</sub>	554.52	O=C1N(C(C([O-])=O)=C2C[N+](=O)C=C(C(N)=O)C=C3)[C@H](SC2)[C@@H]1NC([C@H](S(=O)([O-])=O)C4=CC=C(C=C4)=O.[Na+]	>95%	27	20.3	
28	C13H12F2N6O	306.27	OC(CN1C=NC=N1)(CN2C=NC=N2)C3=C(F)C=C(F)C=C3	>95%	40.5	4.6	
29	C24H35Cl2N3O4	500.45	O=C(NC1=C(C)C=CC=C1C)CN2CCN(CC(O)COC3=CC=C(C=C3OC)CC2.[H]Cl.[H]Cl	>95%	33.4	25.4	
30	C14H9NO2Se	302.2	O=C(C1=CC=CC=C1)OC2=N[Se]C3=CC=CC=C32	>95%	12.4	5.4	

31	C35H38Cl2N8O4	705.63	O=C1N(C(C)CC)N=CN1C2=CC=C(N3CCN(C4=CC=C(OC[C@H]5O[C@@](CN6N=CN=C6)(C7=CC=C(Cl)C=C7Cl)OC5)C=C4)CC3)C=C2	>95%	50.4	51.1	7.8
32	C22H19ClO3	366.83	O=C1C([C@H]2CC[C@H](C3=CC=C(Cl)C=C3)CC2)=C(O)C(C4=C1C=CC=C4)=O	>95%	47.3	50.8	39.2
33	C11H13BrN2O5	333.13,	OC[C@@H]1[C@H](C[C@H](N2C(NC(C(/C=C/Br)=C2)=O)=O)O1)O	>95%	28.5	17.3	
34	C11H16N4O5	284.26	O=C(C1=CC=C(C)C(NC(N)=N)=C1)OCC.O[N+](=[O-])=O	>95%	35.3	31.9	
35	C24H34O5	402.52	O=C(C[C@@](CC1=O)([H])[C@](C)(CC1)[C@@]2([H])C3=O)[C@@]2([H])[C@@](C[C@]4([H])[C@H](C)CCC(O)=O)([H])[C@]34C	>95%	12.3	21.4	
36	C16H17N7O2S	371.41	N#CCC1(N2N=CC(C3=C4C(NC=C4)=NC=N3)=C2)CN(S(=O)(CC)=O)C1	>95%	46.6	64.6	12.7
37	C24H29N7O2	447.53	O=C1C(C(C)=O)=C(C)C2=C(N=C(NC3=NC=C(N4CCNCC4)C=C3)N=C2N1C5CCCC5	>95%	49.7	52.4	45.6
38	C17H14N4O2	306.31	O=C(O)C1=CC=C(C)C(NC2=NC=CC(C3=CC=CN=C3)=N2)=C1	>95%	22.4	22.4	
39	C21H20FN3O6S	461.46	O=C(C1=C(SC2C)N2C3=C(C=C(F)C(N4CCN(CC5=C(C)OC(O5)=O)CC4)=C3)C1=O)O	>95%	15.7	15.7	
40	C7H8N2O3S	200.21	O=C(C(N12)=CCS[C@]2([H])[C@H](N)C1=O)O	>95%	13.8	13.8	
41	C16H12O6	300.26	O=C1C=C(C2=CC=C(OC)C(O)=C2)OC3=CC(O)=CC(O)=C13	>95%	30.5	30.5	
42	C16H12O6	300.26	O=C1C=C(C2=CC=C(O)C(O)=C2)OC3=CC(OC)=CC(O)=C13	>95%	1.6	1.6	
43	C16H12O5	284.26	O=C1C=C(C2=CC=C(O)C=C2)	>95%	33.5	31.5	

			2)OC3=CC(OC)=CC(O)=C13			
			CCCC1=NC2=CC(C3=NC4=			
44	C19H20N4	304.38	CC=CC=C4N3C)=CC(C)=C2	>95%	47.5	43.2
			N1			
45	C10H12N2O2	192.21	O=C1N(C2=CC=C(N)C=C2)C	>95%	33.6	24.4
			COC1			
46	C11H9NO3	203.19	O=C1N(C[C@@H]2OC2)C(C	>95%	22.1	38.5
			3=C1C=CC=C3)=O			
			O=C1N(C[C@H](O)CNC2=C			
47	C21H21N3O5	395.4	C=C(N3C(COCC3)=O)C=C2)	>95%	31.2	46.9
			C(C4=C1C=CC=C4)=O			
48	C10H10BrNO	240.1	O=C1NC2=CC=CC=C2CCC1	>95%	35.8	22.3
			Br			
49	C8H15ClN4O	218.68	CCCC1=NN(C)C(C(N)=O)=C	>95%	34.8	29
			1N,Cl			
50	C15H17N5O2	299.33	CC(C)(C)C(OCN1C=CC2=C(	>95%	33.6	44.7
			C3=CCN=C3)N=CN=C21)=O			
			C[C@]1([C@](CC2)([H]))C@			
51	C18H22O2	270.36	]3([H])CCC4=C(C=CC(O)=C4	>95%	65.8	59.3
			)[C@@]3([H])CC1)C2=O			1.5
52	C16H8FNO2	265.24	N#CC1=CC(C=C2OC(C3=C2	>95%	46.2	41.5
			C=CC=C3)=O)=CC=C1F			
			O=C(C1=C(C2=CC=CC=C2C			
53	C18H22N4O	310.39	)C=C(N3CCN(C)CC3)N=C1)	>95%	16.5	49.6
			N			
			O=S(C1=CC=C(N2N=C(C(F)(			
54	C17H14F3N3O2S	381.37	F)F)C=C2C3=CC=C(C)C=C3)	>95%	33.5	33.1
			C=C1)(N)=O			
			O=C(N1C[C@H](C(CBr)=O)[			
55	C16H20BrNO3	354.24	C@H](CC)C1)OCC2=CC=CC	>95%	52.7	43.2
			=C2			13.5
			O=C(OC(C)(C)C)NC1=CN=C			
56	C18H20N4O4S	388.44	(N(S(=O)(C2=CC=C(C)C=C2)	>95%	37.5	53.2
			=O)C=C3)C3=N1			
			O=C1N(CC(F)(F)F)[C@H](C)			
57	C14H18ClF3N2O	322.75	[C@H](C2=CC=CC=C2)C[C	>95%	44.4	35.2
			@@H]1N,[H]Cl			
			O=C(C1=CN=C2C(C[C@@]3			
58	C15H11N3O3	281.26	(C4=CC=CN=C4NC3=O)C2)=	>95%	42.8	36
			C1)O			
			O=C1[C@H](C2=CC=CC(F)=			
59	C25H33F2NO2Si	445.61	C2F)CC[C@@H](O[Si](C(C)	>95%	48.2	46.5
			C)(C(C)C)C(C)C3=NC=CC			
			=C31			

60	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>16</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O	291.17	<chem>O=C1N(C2CCNCC2)C3=CC=CC=C3N1.Cl.Cl</chem>	>95%	29.4	32.5	
	<b>Olaparib</b> <sup>b</sup>			>95%	53.3	55.8	99.9

<sup>a</sup> Inhibition rate (%): cells were exposed to compounds (50  $\mu$ M) for 72 h, and the inhibition rate was determined by the MTT assay. Each experiment was performed at least three times. <sup>b</sup> Olaparib served as the positive control.

All the compounds come from the present laboratory, including the active intermediates purchased before and the compounds with unidentified activity synthesized by ourselves.

We tested the PARP1 enzyme inhibitory activity of those compounds whose cell inhibition rates exceeded 50% on HCT-15 and HCC1937 cell lines. Finally, **IN17** was found to have the same anti-proliferative activities as Olaparib against two cells, and it can target PARP1 well. Compound **IN17** had great potential for modification.

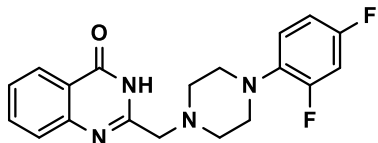
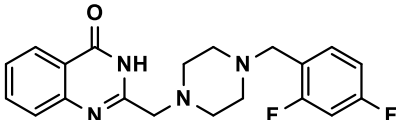
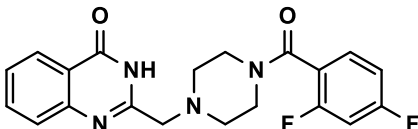
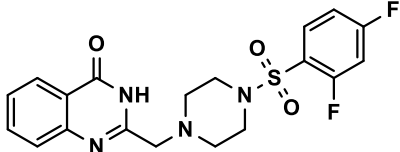
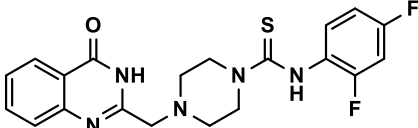
**Table S2.** IC<sub>50</sub> values of compounds **IN17** against PARP1, HCT-15 and HCC1937 cell lines.

No.	IC <sub>50</sub> ( $\mu$ M) <sup>a</sup>		PARP1 IC <sub>50</sub> (nM) <sup>b</sup>
	HCT-15	HCC1937	
<b>IN17</b>	33.45 $\pm$ 1.79	34.29 $\pm$ 2.68	471.25 $\pm$ 3.18
<b>Olaparib</b> <sup>c</sup>	45.53 $\pm$ 3.13	37.07 $\pm$ 1.89	7.30 $\pm$ 1.43

<sup>a</sup> IC<sub>50</sub>: concentration of the compound producing 50% cell growth inhibition after 72 h of drug exposure, as determined by the MTT assay. Each experiment was performed at least three times.

<sup>b</sup> The IC<sub>50</sub> values were presented as mean $\pm$ S.D. of three independent determinations. <sup>c</sup> Olaparib served as the positive control.

**Table S3.** IC<sub>50</sub> values of compounds **IN17-(1-5)** against HCT-15 and HCC1937 cell lines.

No.	IC <sub>50</sub> (μM) <sup>a</sup>	
	HCT-15	HCC1937
	>100	>100
	>100	>100
	>100	>100
	>100	>100
	55.15 ± 4.08	46.41 ± 2.76
<b>Olaparib<sup>b</sup></b>	45.53 ± 3.13	37.07 ± 1.89

<sup>a</sup> IC<sub>50</sub>: concentration of the compound producing 50% cell growth inhibition after 72 h of drug exposure, as determined by the MTT assay. Each experiment was performed at least three times.

<sup>b</sup> Olaparib served as the positive control.

## **S2: The Synthesis method of Compounds Y1-Y5**

## **S2: The Synthesis method of Compounds Y1-Y5**

### **Procedure:**

To a solution of triphosgene (2.96 g, 10 mmol) in toluene was added triethylamine (10.12 g, 0.1 mol) and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 min. The aniline derivative was dissolved in toluene and added dropwise to the reaction mixture at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h, and then stirred for at 100 °C 1 h. After completion of the reaction, toluene was removed under vacuo, then 60 mL water was added, extracted with ethyl acetate (30 mL  $\times$  3) and washed with saturated sodium chloride (30 mL). The combined organic layer was dried on anhydrous sodium sulfate and concentrated in vacuo. The resulting mixture was concentrated in vacuo to obtain the crude target product, and this crude target product was used for the next step without any treatment.

**S3: The Synthesis method of Compounds**  
**IN17, IN17-(1-5)**

### **S3: The Synthesis method of Compounds IN17, IN17-(1-5)**

#### **1.1 The Synthesis method of Compounds IN17**

##### **Procedure:**

To a solution of the compound **4** (0.28 g, 1 mmol) in tetrahydrofuran was added 2,4-difluorophenyl isocyanate (0.31 g, 2 mmol) and triethylamine (0.5 mL, 5 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4 h. Then the mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and washed with ethyl acetate. The organic solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by silica-gel column chromatography to give the compound **IN17**. White solid, yield 55.7 %.

##### **N-(2,4-difluorophenyl)-4-((4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinazolin-2-yl)methyl)piperazine-1-carboxamide:**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 9.95 (s, 1H), 8.29 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (dd, J = 15.6, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (dd, J = 12.7, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.45 (s, 1H), 3.65 (s, 2H), 3.61 (s, 4H), 2.68 (s, 4H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 162.07, 155.50, 154.88, 148.85, 134.85, 128.22, 127.51, 126.98, 126.26, 121.84, 111.32, 111.07, 104.69, 104.44, 104.18, 60.91, 52.88, 44.13. ESI-MS: calculated for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>19</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 400.15068, found 400.14975.

#### **1.2 The Synthesis method of Compounds IN17-1**

##### **Procedure:**

To a solution of the compound **2** (0.20 g, 1 mmol) in N,N-dimethylformamide was added 1-(2,4-difluorophenyl)piperazine (0.24 g, 1.2 mmol) and K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.41 g, 3 mmol). The reaction mixture was refluxed at 80 °C for 1 h. After cooling to room temperature, the mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and washed with ethyl acetate. The organic solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by silica-gel column chromatography to give the compound **IN17-1**. White solid, yield 56.3 %.

##### **2-((4-(2,4-difluorophenyl)piperazin-1-yl)methyl)quinazolin-4(3H)-one:**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 12.01 (s, 1H), 8.13 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.23 – 7.15 (m, 1H),

7.07 (dd,  $J = 15.6, 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.99 (t,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 1H), 3.53 (s, 2H), 3.00 (s, 4H), 2.69 (s, 4H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  162.07, 154.53, 148.87, 134.82, 127.51, 126.95, 126.24, 121.80, 120.51, 111.44, 105.30, 105.05, 104.79, 60.98, 53.09, 50.83. ESI-MS: calculated for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_2\text{N}_4\text{O}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  356.14487, found 356.14568.

### 1.3 The Synthesis method of Compounds IN17-2

#### Procedure:

To a solution of the compound **2** (0.20 g, 1 mmol) in N,N-dimethylformamide was added 1-(2,4-difluorobenzyl)piperazine (0.25 g, 1.2 mmol) and  $\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3$  (0.41 g, 3 mmol). The reaction mixture was refluxed at 80 °C for 1 h. After cooling to room temperature, the mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and washed with ethyl acetate. The organic solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by silica-gel column chromatography to give the compound **IN17-2**. White solid, yield 58.9 %.

#### 2-((4-(2,4-difluorobenzyl)piperazin-1-yl)methyl)quinazolin-4(3H)-one:

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.90 (s, 1H), 8.11 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.80 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.21 (t,  $J = 9.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.07 (t,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 3.54 (s, 2H), 3.46 (s, 2H), 3.38 (s, 2H), 2.55 (s, 4H), 2.48 (s, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  162.01, 154.54, 148.84, 134.81, 133.23, 127.47, 126.93, 126.23, 121.78, 111.84, 111.62, 104.25, 103.86, 60.82, 54.28, 52.45. ESI-MS: calculated for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_2\text{N}_4\text{O}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  370.16052, found 370.15977.

### 1.4 The Synthesis method of Compounds IN17-3

#### Procedure:

To a solution of the compound **4** (0.28 g, 1 mmol) in tetrahydrofuran was added 2,4-difluorobenzoyl chloride (0.25 g, 1.2 mmol) and triethylamine (0.5 mL, 5 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4 h. Then the mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and washed with ethyl acetate. The organic solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by silica-gel column chromatography to give the compound **IN17-3**. White solid, yield 61.2 %.

#### 2-((4-(2,4-difluorobenzoyl)piperazin-1-yl)methyl)quinazolin-4(3H)-one:

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  12.01 (s, 1H), 8.11 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 7.80 (t,  $J =$

7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dd, J = 12.8, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 2H), 3.50 (s, 2H), 3.35 (s, 2H), 3.26 (s, 2H), 2.59 (s, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  163.61, 154.41, 134.85, 130.95, 127.54, 127.00, 126.24, 121.82, 112.84, 104.90, 60.71, 53.16, 52.59, 46.99, 41.85. ESI-MS: calculated for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_2\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  384.13978, found 384.14013.

### 1.5 The Synthesis method of Compounds IN17-4

#### Procedure:

To a solution of the compound **4** (0.28 g, 1 mmol) in tetrahydrofuran was added 2,4-difluorobenzenesulfonyl chloride (0.21 g, 1.2 mmol) and triethylamine (0.5 mL, 5 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4 h. Then the mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and washed with ethyl acetate. The organic solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by silica-gel column chromatography to give the compound **IN17-4**. White solid, yield 53.4 %.

#### 2-((4-((2,4-difluorophenyl)sulfonyl)piperazin-1-yl)methyl)quinazolin-4(3H)-one:

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.87 (s, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.89 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.63 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (s, 2H), 3.09 (s, 4H), 2.60 (s, 4H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  162.01, 158.51, 154.42, 148.83, 134.83, 133.65, 127.49, 126.96, 126.23, 121.82, 113.09, 107.40, 106.99, 106.59, 60.31, 52.00, 45.92. ESI-MS: calculated for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_2\text{N}_4\text{O}_3\text{S}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  420.10677, found 420.10745.

### 1.6 The Synthesis method of Compounds IN17-5

#### Procedure:

To a solution of the compound **4** (0.28 g, 1 mmol) in tetrahydrofuran was added 2,4-difluoro-1-(sulfinylamino)benzene (0.35 g, 2 mmol) and triethylamine (0.5 mL, 5 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4 h. Then the mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and washed with ethyl acetate. The organic solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by silica-gel column chromatography to give the compound **IN17-5**. White solid, yield 55.9 %.

#### N-(2,4-difluorophenyl)-4-((4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinazolin-2-yl)methyl)piperazine-1-carbothioamide:

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $\text{d}_6$ )  $\delta$  12.02 (s, 1H), 9.14 (s, 1H), 8.13 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.81 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.97 (s, 4H), 3.55 (s, 2H), 2.62 (s, 4H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $\text{d}_6$ )  $\delta$  182.45, 162.09, 159.27, 156.80, 154.43, 148.90, 134.84, 131.79, 127.52, 126.97, 126.27, 121.85, 111.47, 104.58, 60.55, 52.63, 48.37, 47.06. ESI-MS: calculated for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_2\text{N}_5\text{OS}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  415.12784, found 415.12662.

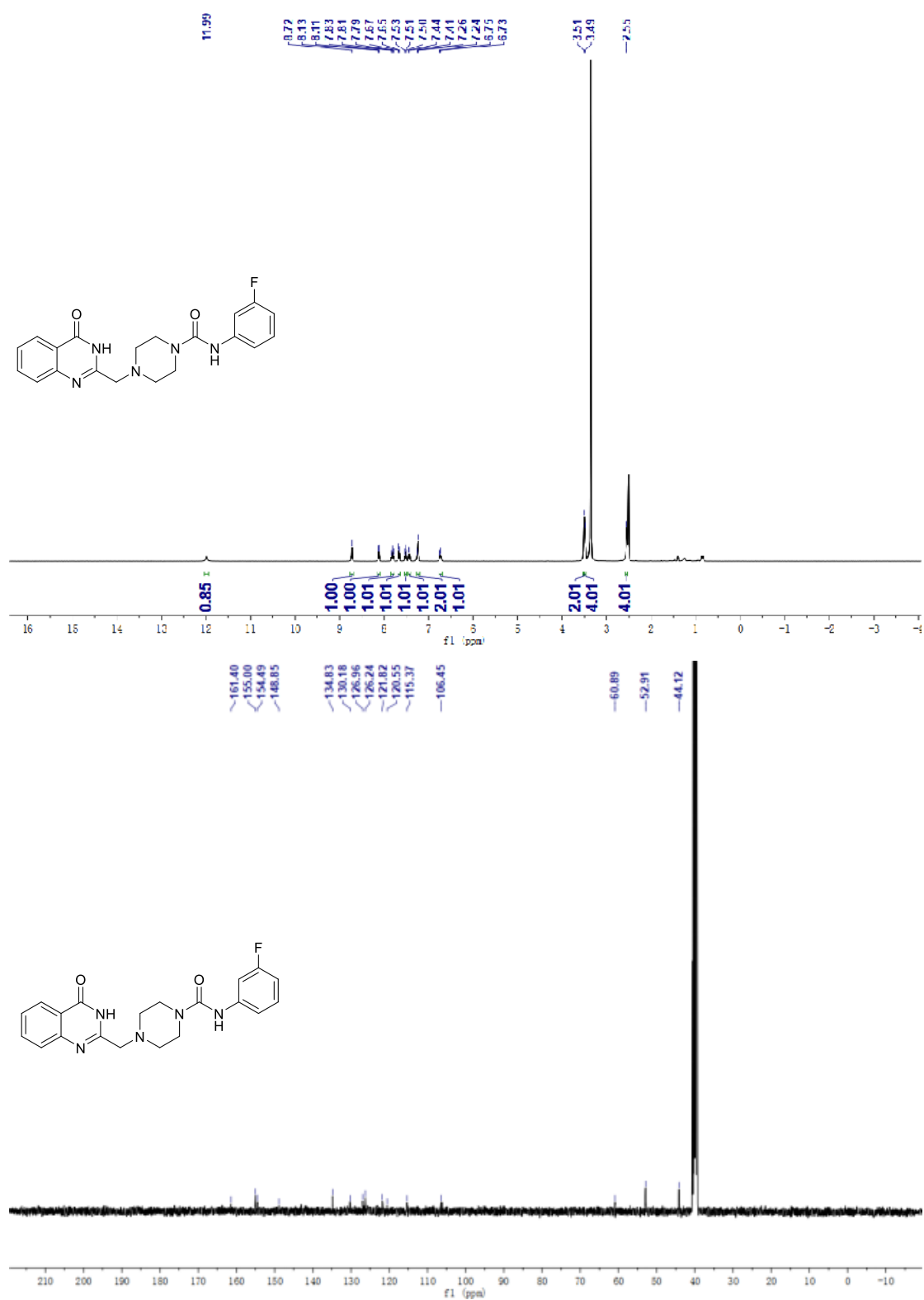
**S4:  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR Spectral of synthetic compounds**

However, in the hydrogen spectrum, when the deuterated solvent is chloroform, the displacement of the hydrogen atoms on the NH in the skeleton of the compounds are at 9.9 and 10.2, and the NH on the urea are at 6.7 and 7.1, but due to the different substituent groups, it can easily overlap with the other hydrogen atoms of the benzene ring and a cleavage occurs. Meanwhile, the hydrogen displacement of the piperazine ring in the A-series compounds are at 2.70 and 3.61, and the methylene group attached to the skeleton acts at 3.65, which is also influenced by the substituent group, and the top of the methylene group overlaps with the hydrogen on the piperazine. When the deuterated solvent is DMSO, the displacement of the hydrogen atoms on the NH in the skeleton of the compounds is are at 11.0 and 12.0, and the NH on the urea are at 8.5 and 8.6, but due to the different substituent groups, it can easily overlap with the other hydrogen atoms of the benzene ring and a cleavage occurs. Meanwhile, the hydrogen displacement of the piperazine ring in the A-series compounds are at 2.54 and 3.48, and the methylene group attached to the skeleton acts at 3.50, which is also influenced by the substituent group, and the top of the methylene group overlaps with the hydrogen on the piperazine.

### 1.1 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) spectrum of A1



## 1.2 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A2



O=C1NC(=O)C2=CC=CC=C2N1CNCCN(CCN2C(=O)Nc3ccc(F)cc3)C2

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)**

Chemical Shift (ppm)	Integration
8.55, 8.43, 8.41, 8.23, 7.83, 7.81, 7.79, 7.67, 7.65, 7.53, 7.51, 7.49, 7.46, 7.45, 7.43, 7.09, 7.06, 7.04	1.00, 1.00, 1.02, 1.01, 1.00, 2.01, 2.02
3.50, 3.48	2.02, 4.02
2.54	4.02
11.98	0.99

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)**

Chemical Shift (ppm)
162.07, 158.98, 156.62, 155.41, 154.51, 148.87, 137.27, 134.85, 127.51, 126.97, 126.26, 121.81, 121.73, 119.34, 115.12, 60.94, 52.95, 44.09

O=C1NC(CN2CCN(CC2)NC(=O)Nc3ccccc3Cl)C3=CC=CC=C3N1

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**

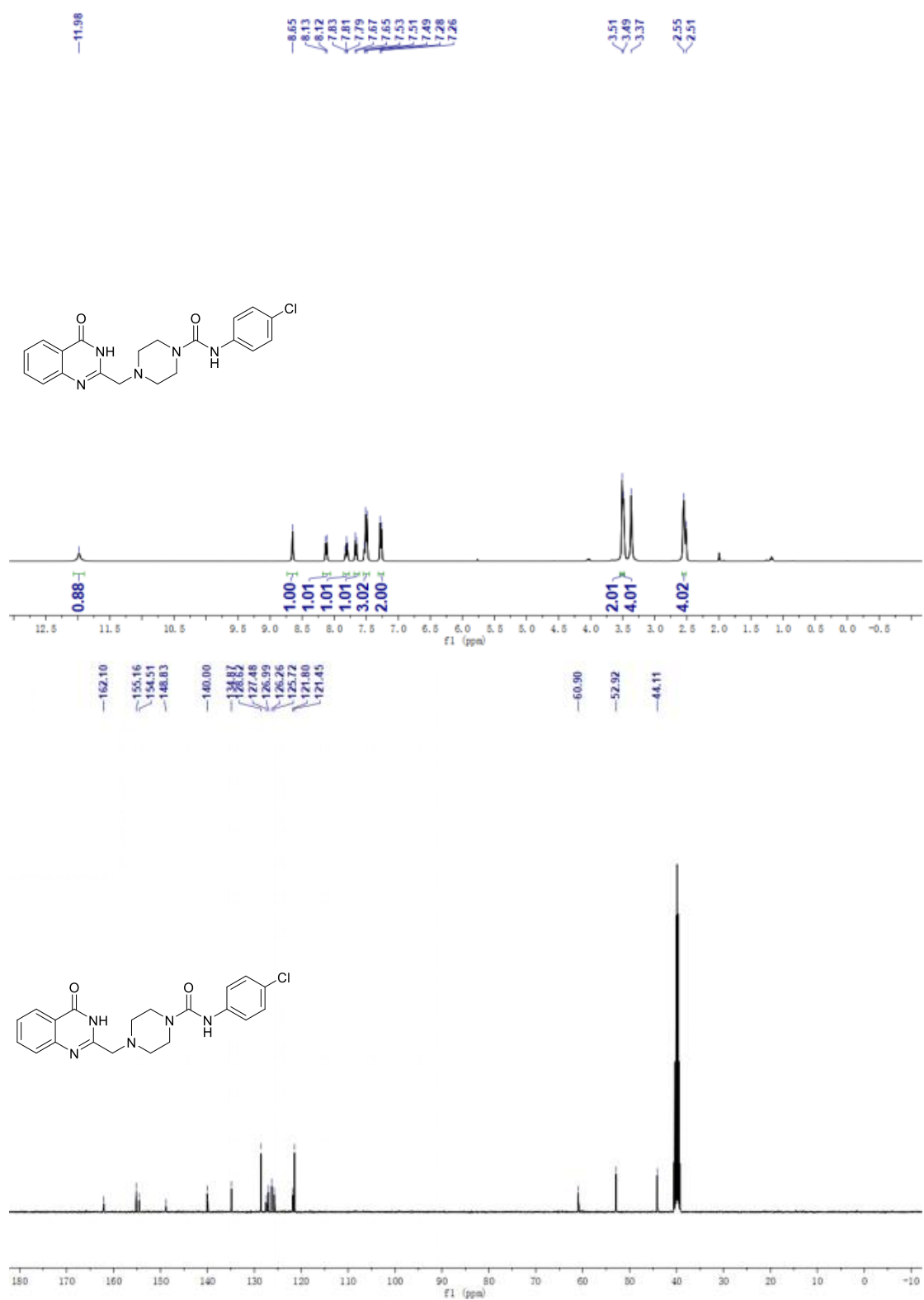
Chemical Shift (ppm)	Integration
10.08	0.86
7.30-7.52	1.00, 1.00, 1.00, 1.03, 1.02, 1.01, 1.05, 2.00
3.66	6.01
2.70	4.01

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**

Chemical Shift (ppm)
161.81
153.97
152.65
148.76
135.51
134.90
128.81
127.77
127.21
127.05
126.59
123.40
122.41
121.70
121.01
60.63
52.92
43.98

[illegible]

# 1.6 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A6



O=C1NC(=N2C=CC=CC=C2N1)CN3CCN(C3)C(=O)Nc4ccccc4Br

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)**

Chemical structure: O=C1NC(=N2C=CC=CC=C2N1)CN3CCN(C3)C(=O)Nc4ccccc4Br

Peak list (ppm): 10.07, 8.30, 8.28, 8.18, 8.15, 7.80, 7.78, 7.76, 7.69, 7.67, 7.51, 7.49, 7.30, 7.27, 7.03, 6.93, 6.91, 6.69, 3.65, 2.70.

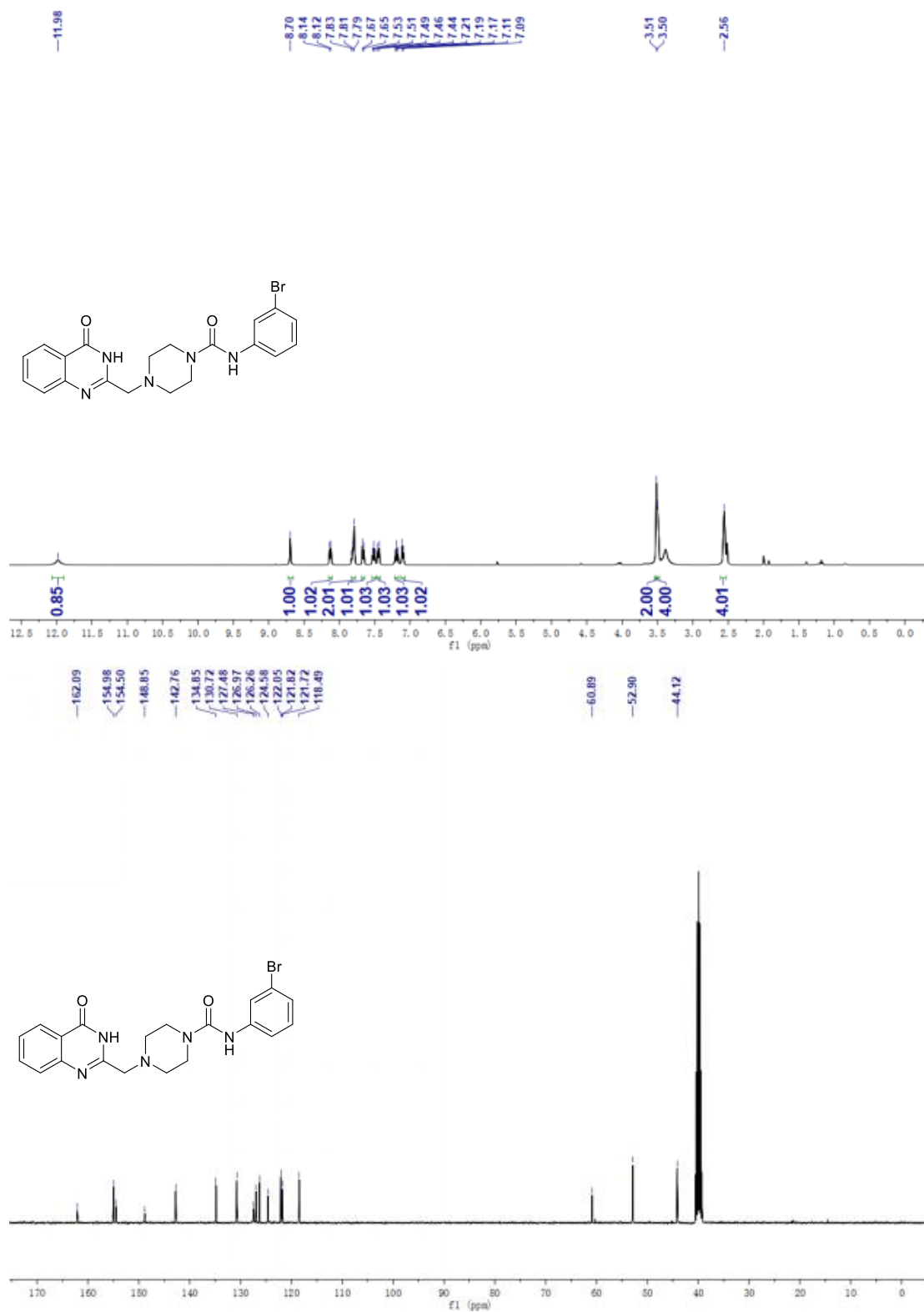
Integration values: 0.90, 1.00, 1.02, 1.00, 2.01, 1.01, 0.96, 1.00, 6.02, 4.01.

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)**

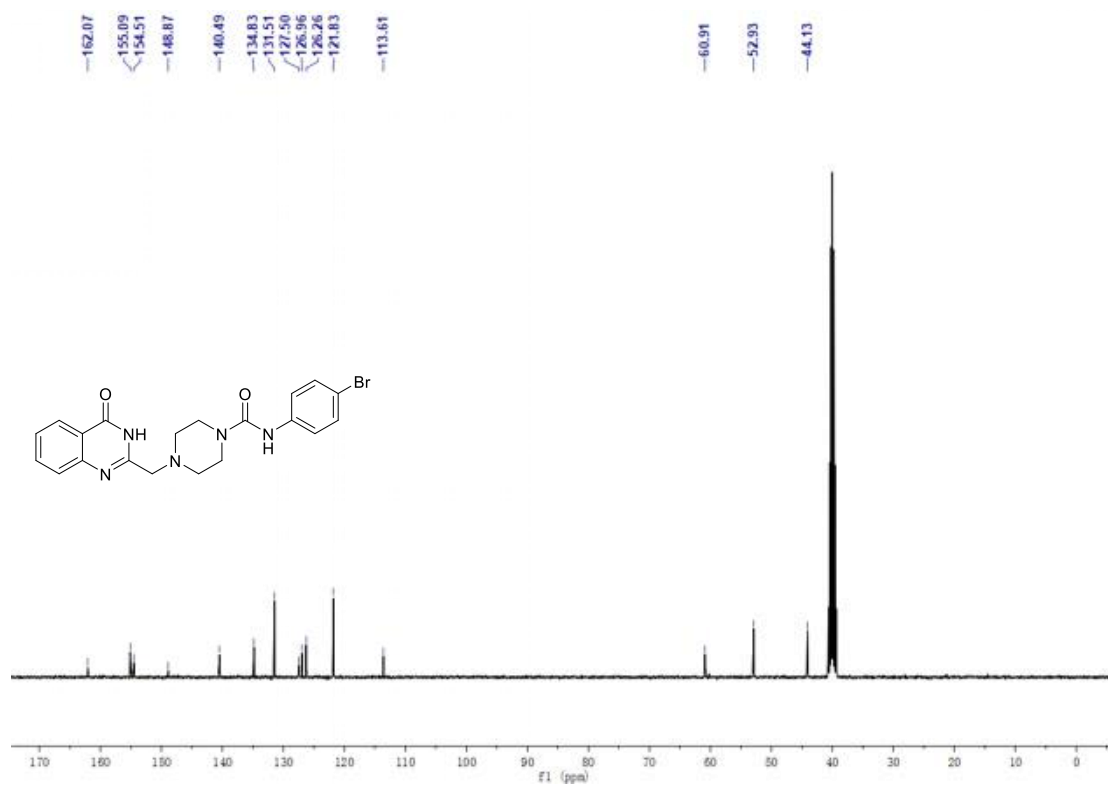
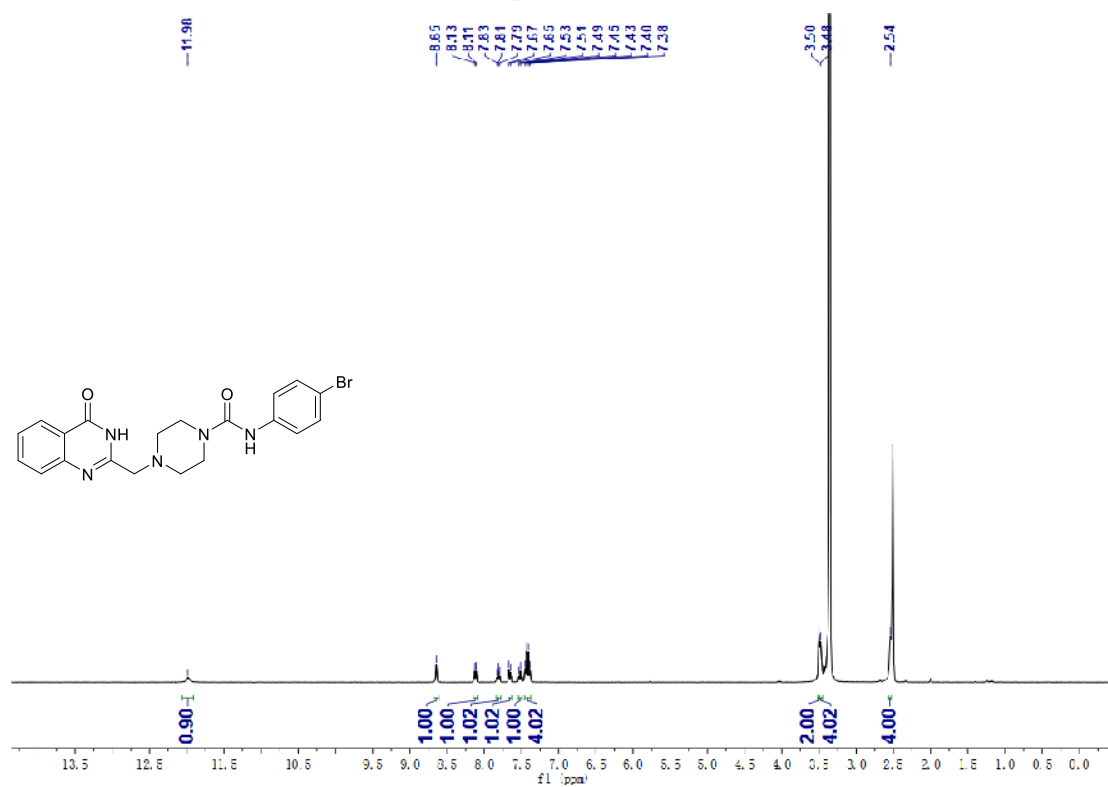
Chemical structure: O=C1NC(=N2C=CC=CC=C2N1)CN3CCN(C3)C(=O)Nc4ccccc4Br

Peak list (ppm): 161.90, 154.00, 152.73, 148.78, 136.60, 134.88, 132.00, 128.42, 127.23, 127.04, 126.55, 123.94, 121.69, 121.27, 113.36, 60.65, 52.92, 43.99.

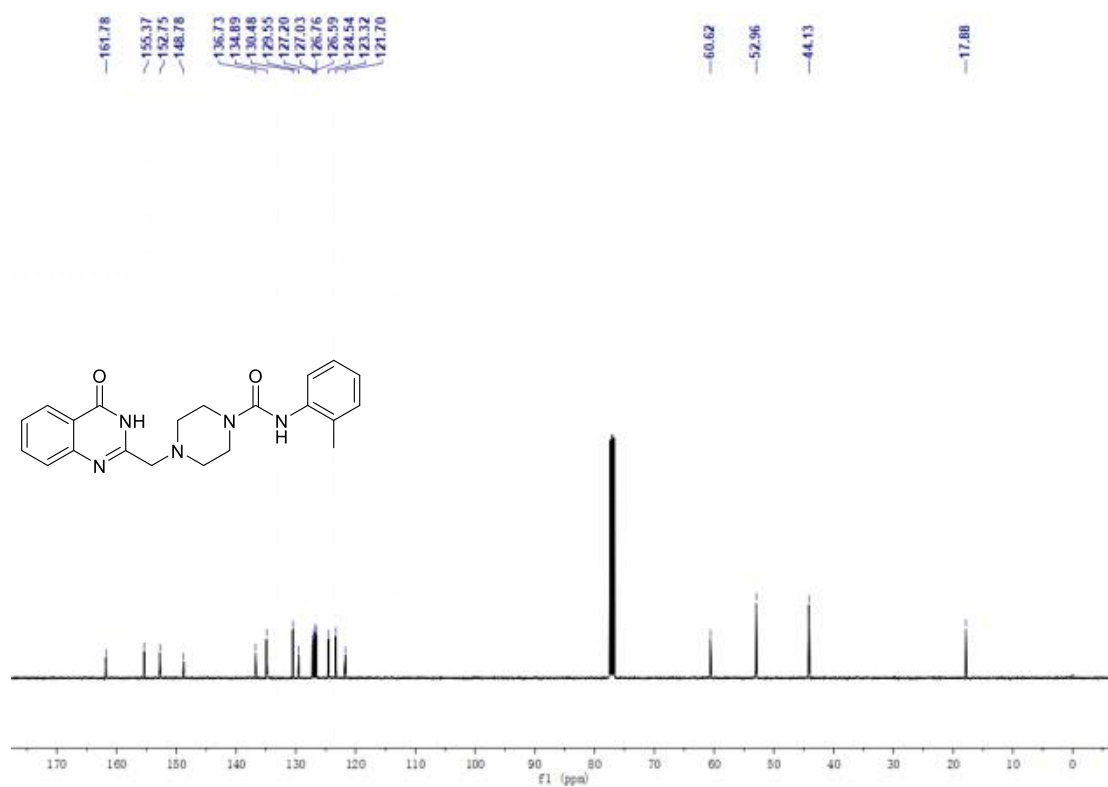
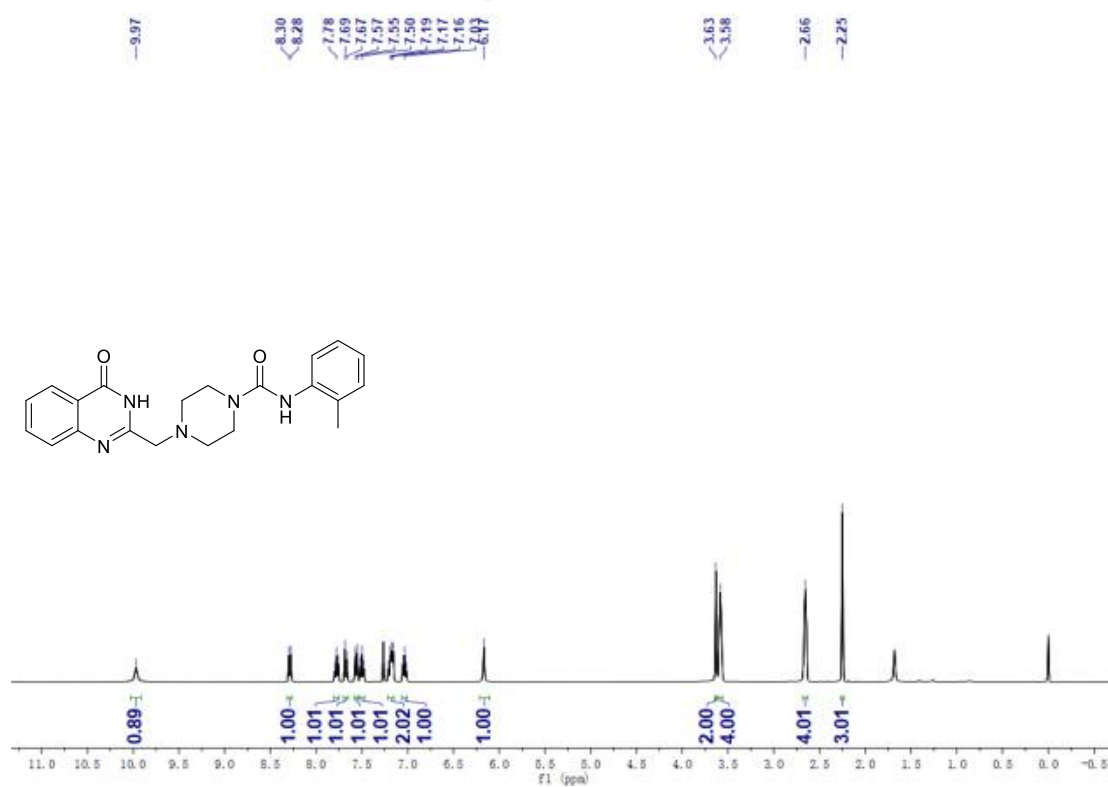
# 1.8 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A8



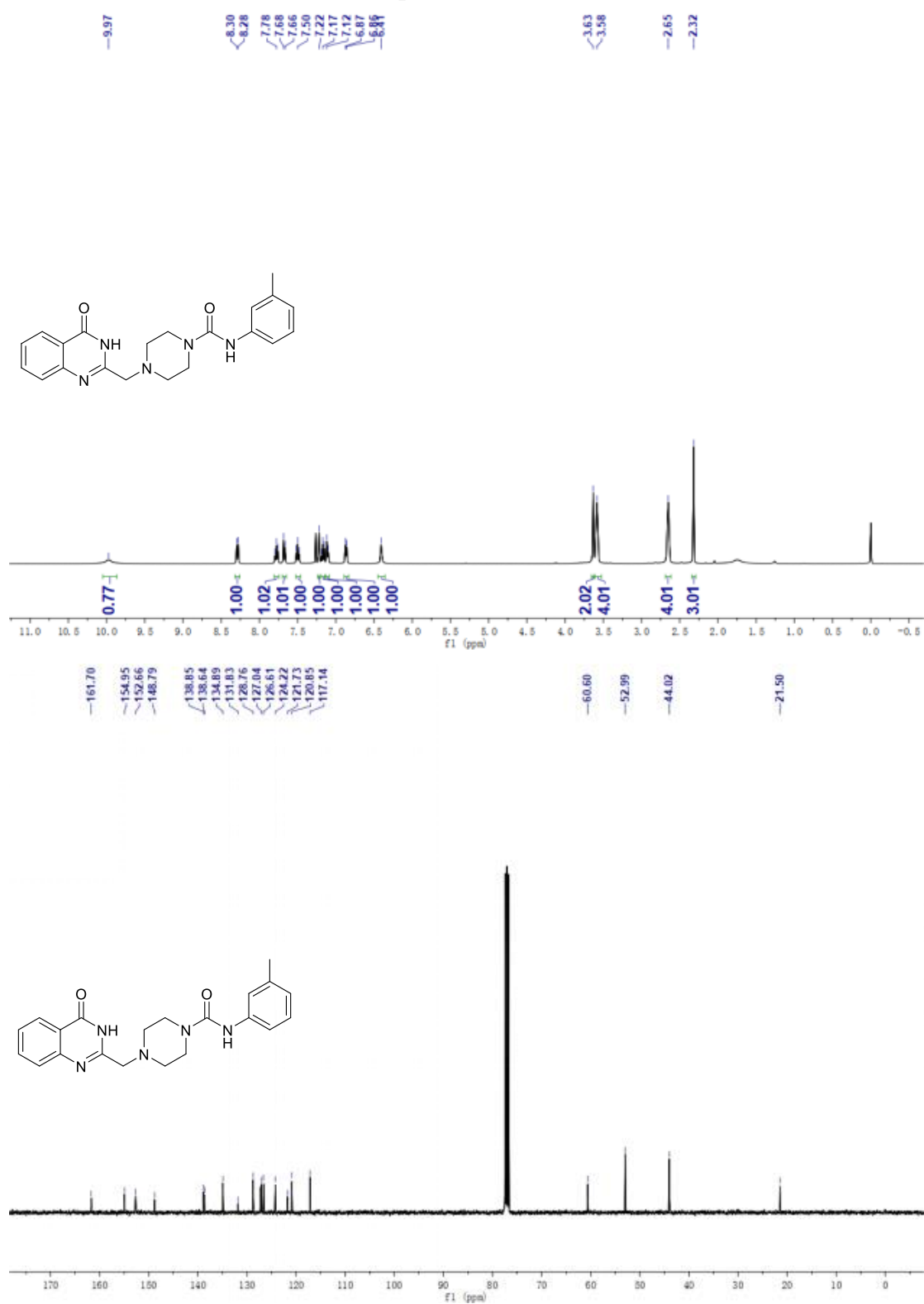
# 1.9 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A9



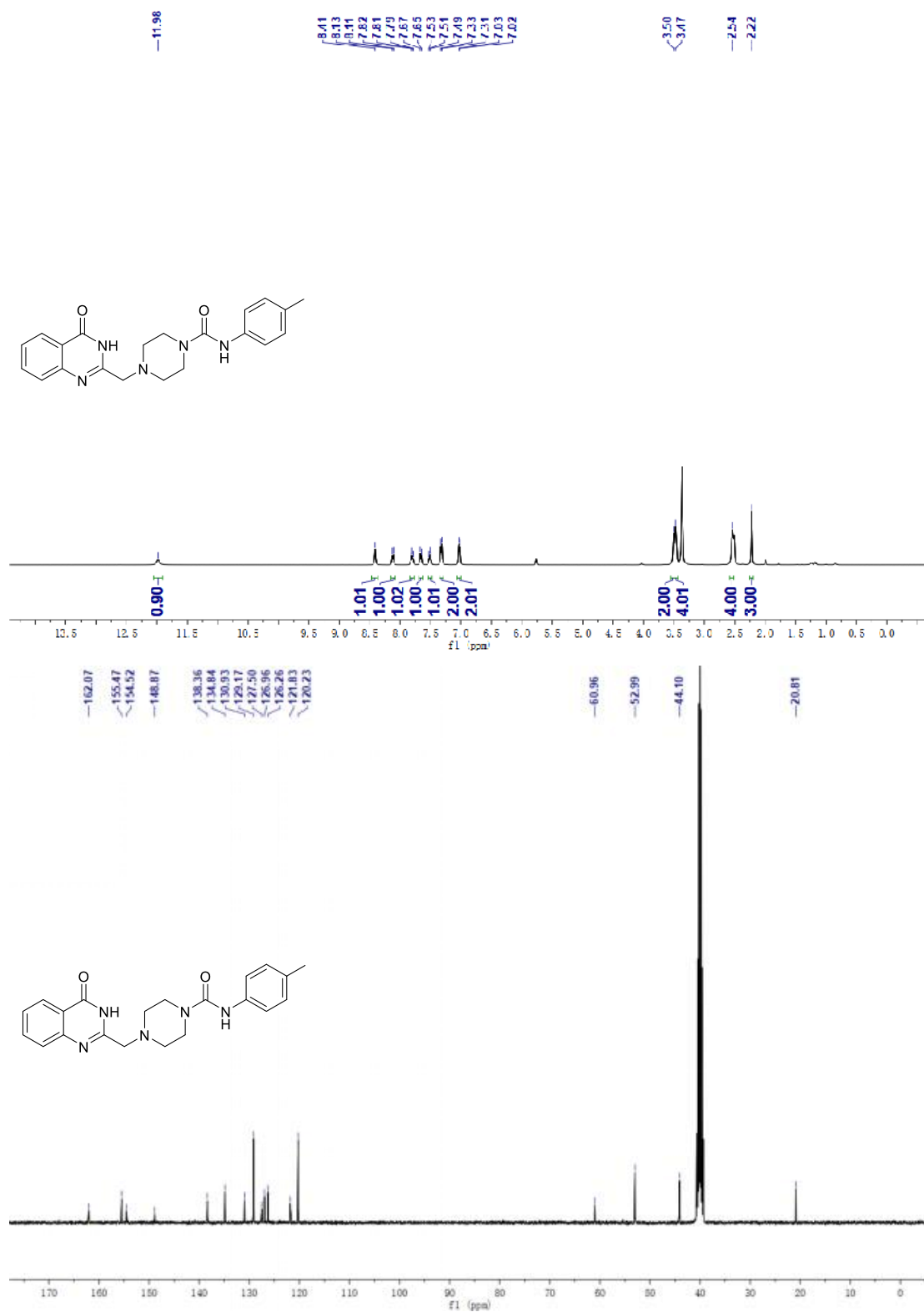
# 1.10 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) spectrum of A10



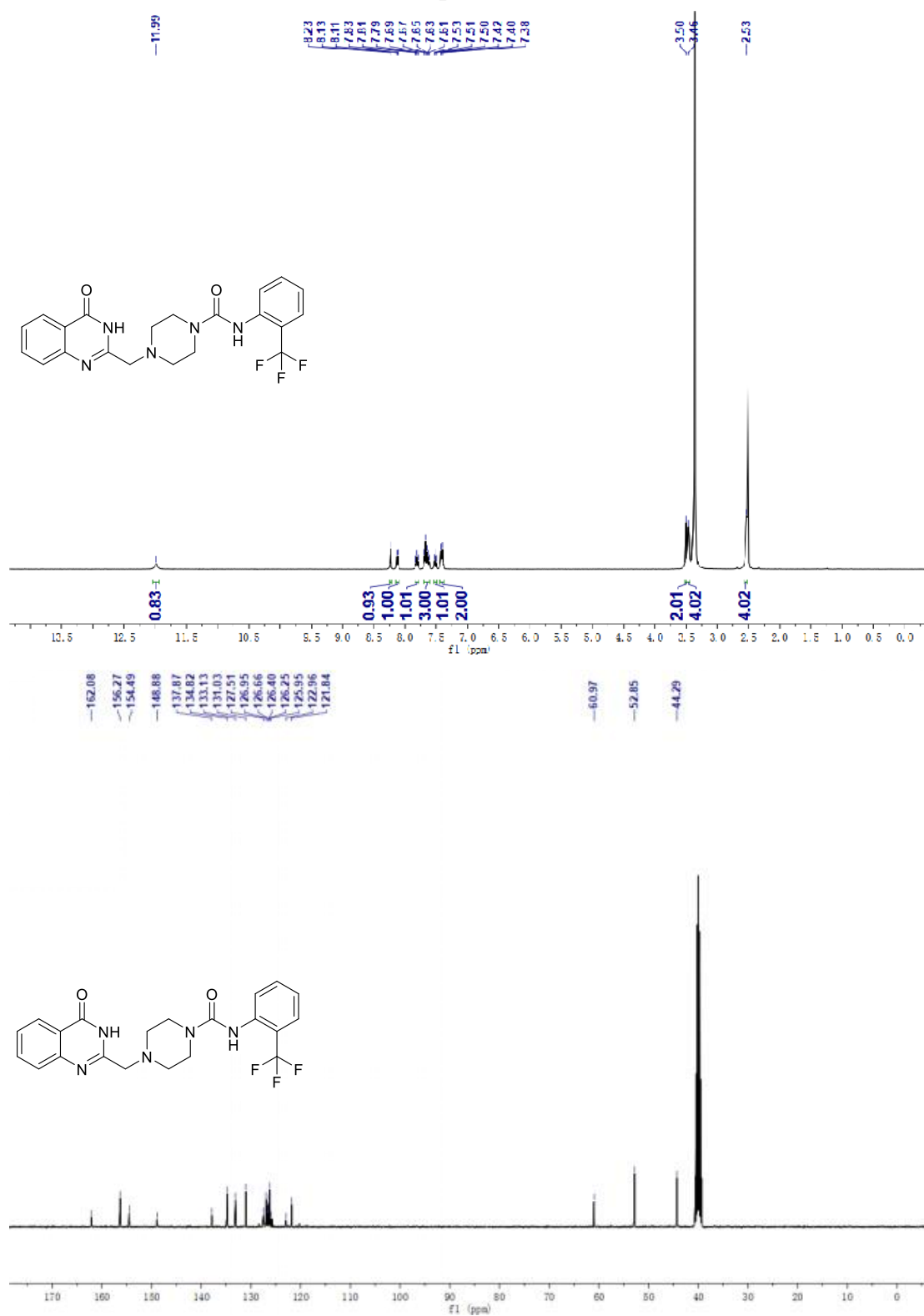
# 1.11 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) spectrum of A11



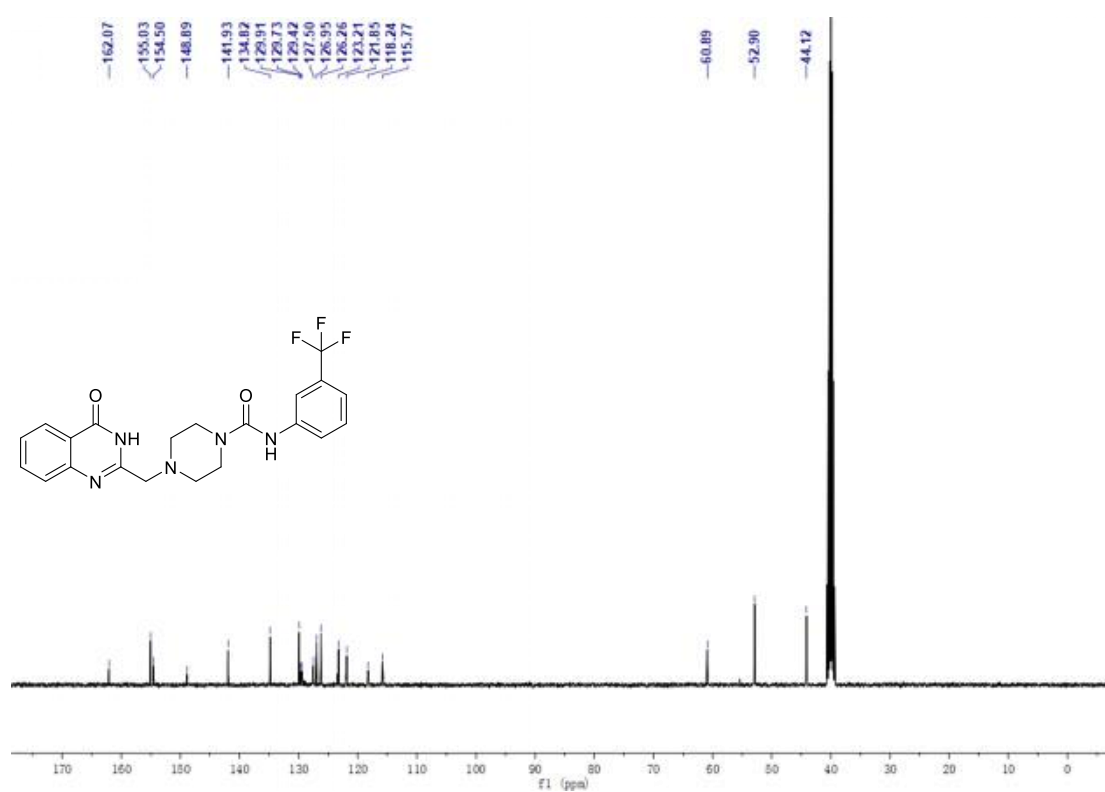
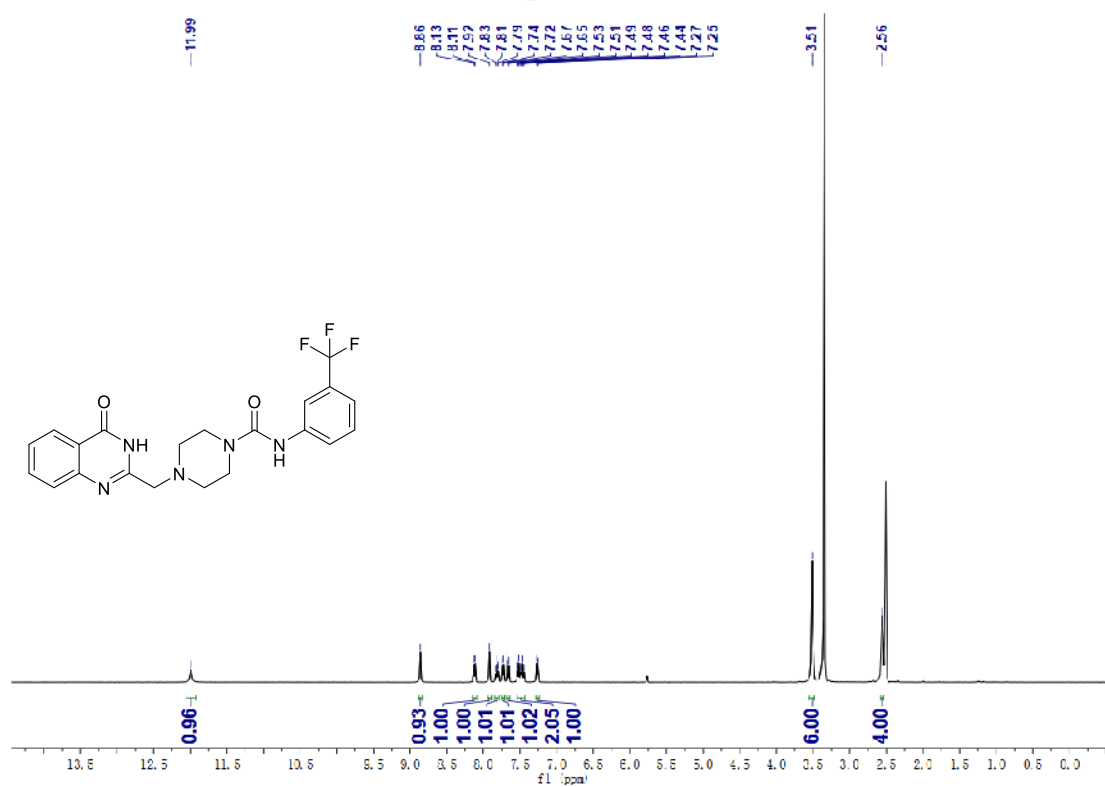
# 1.12 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A12



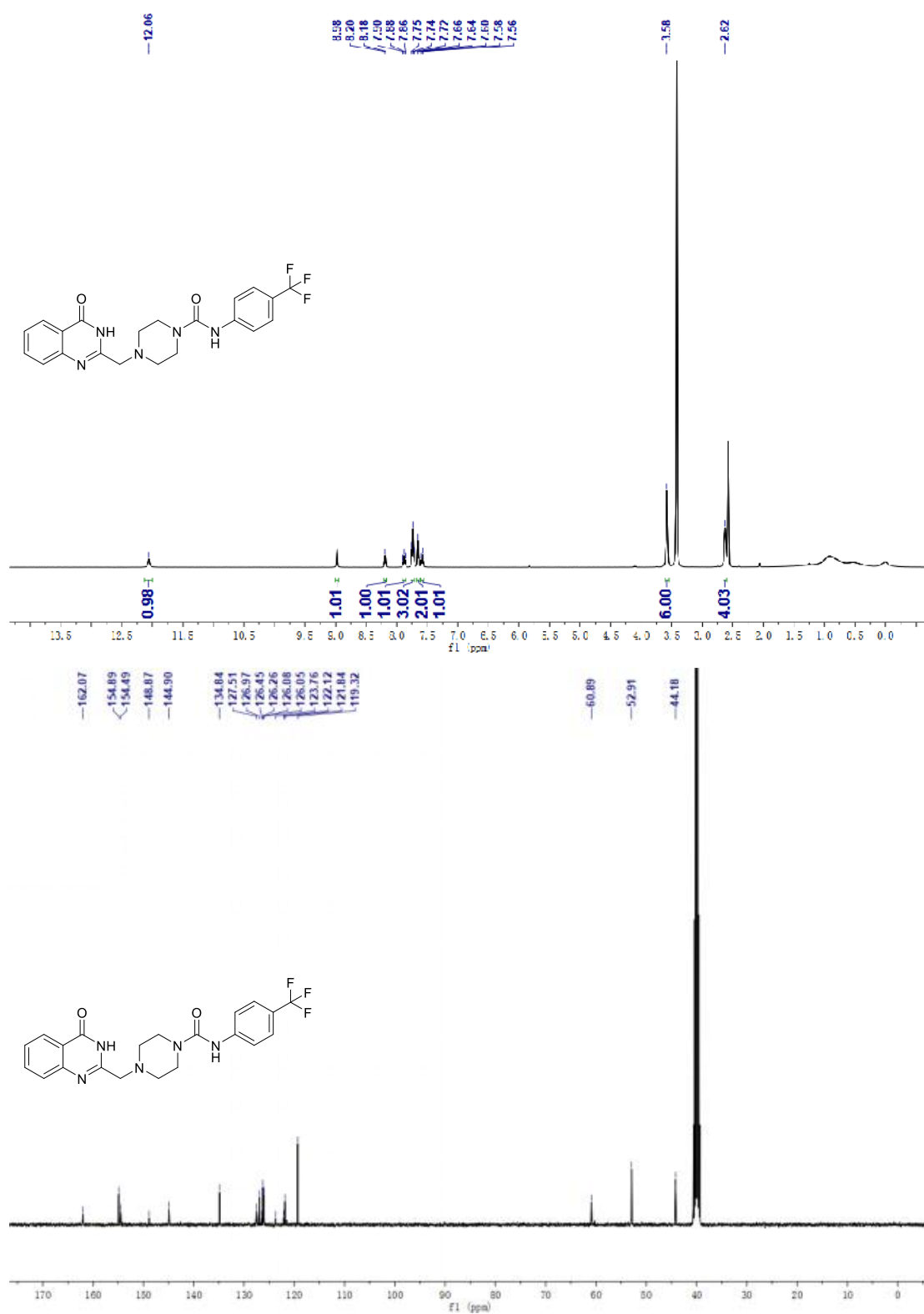
### 1.13 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A13



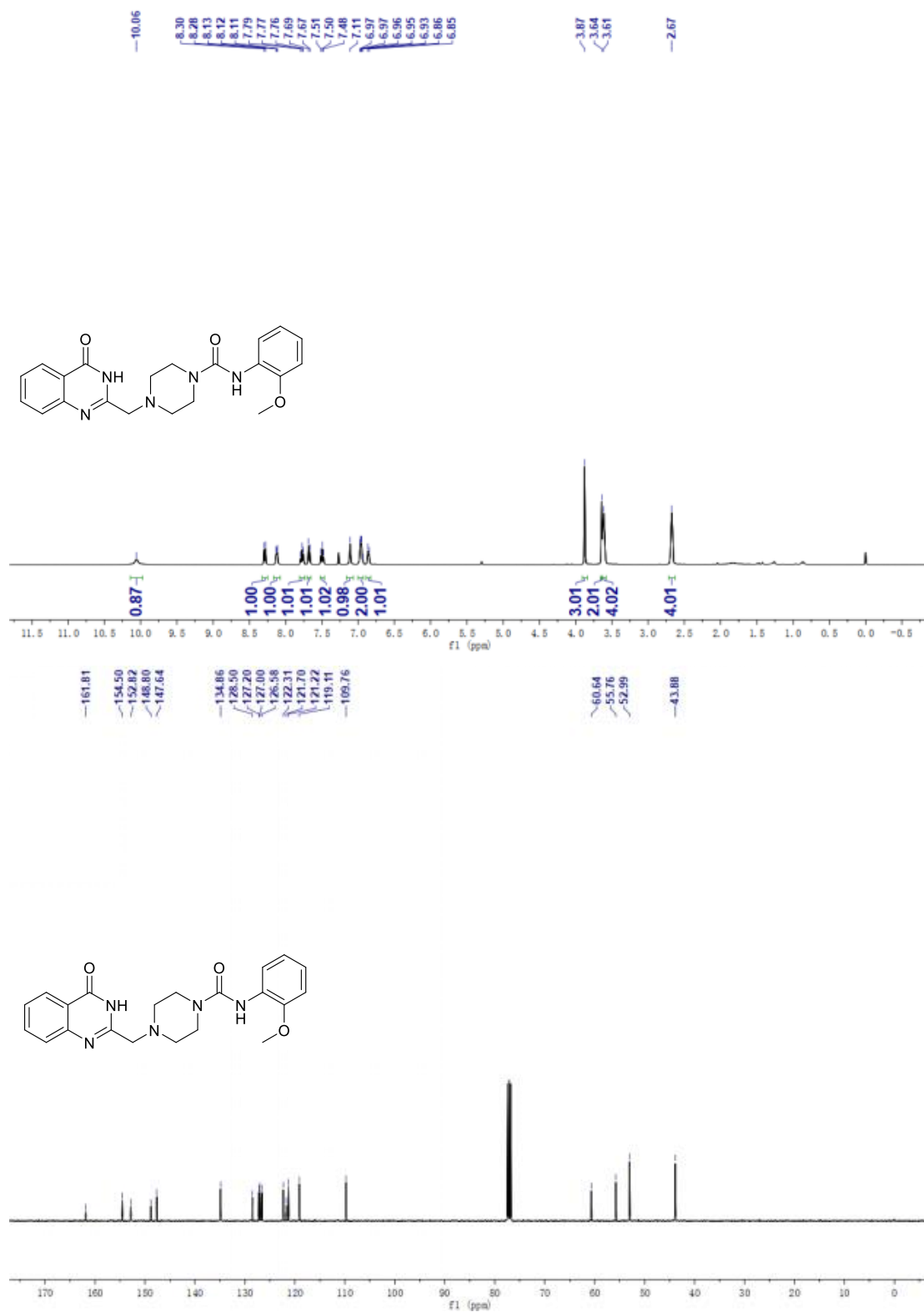
# 1.14 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A14



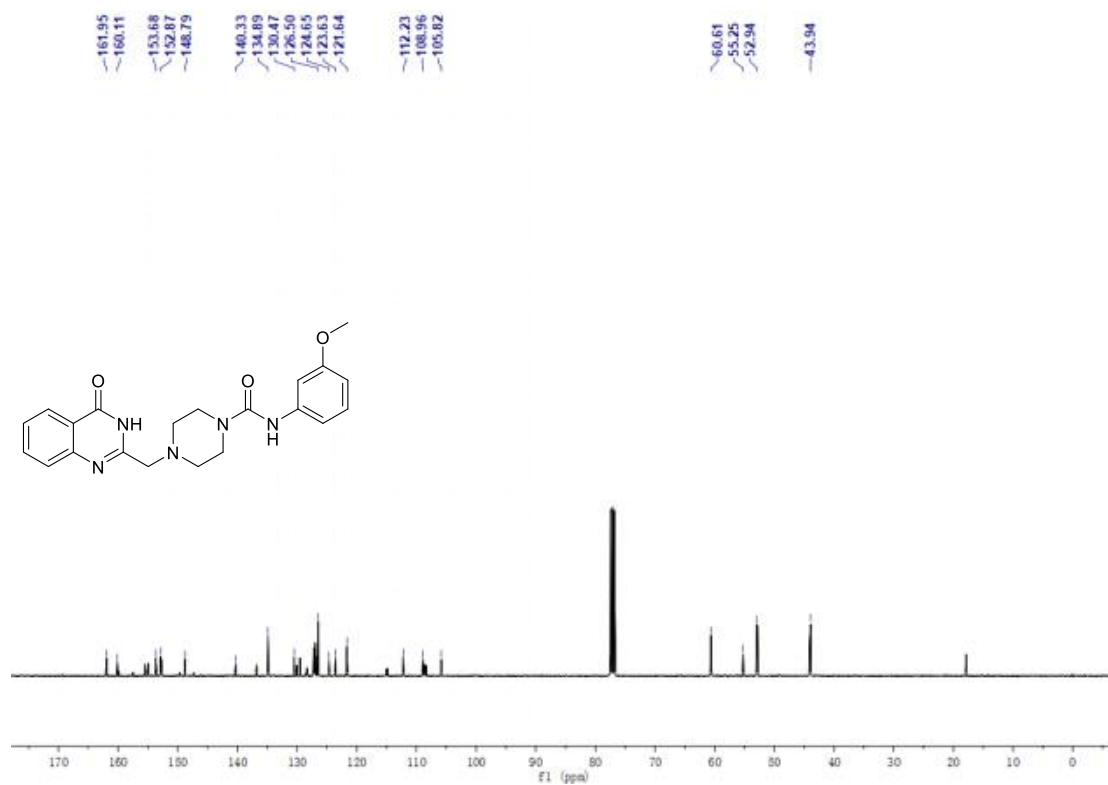
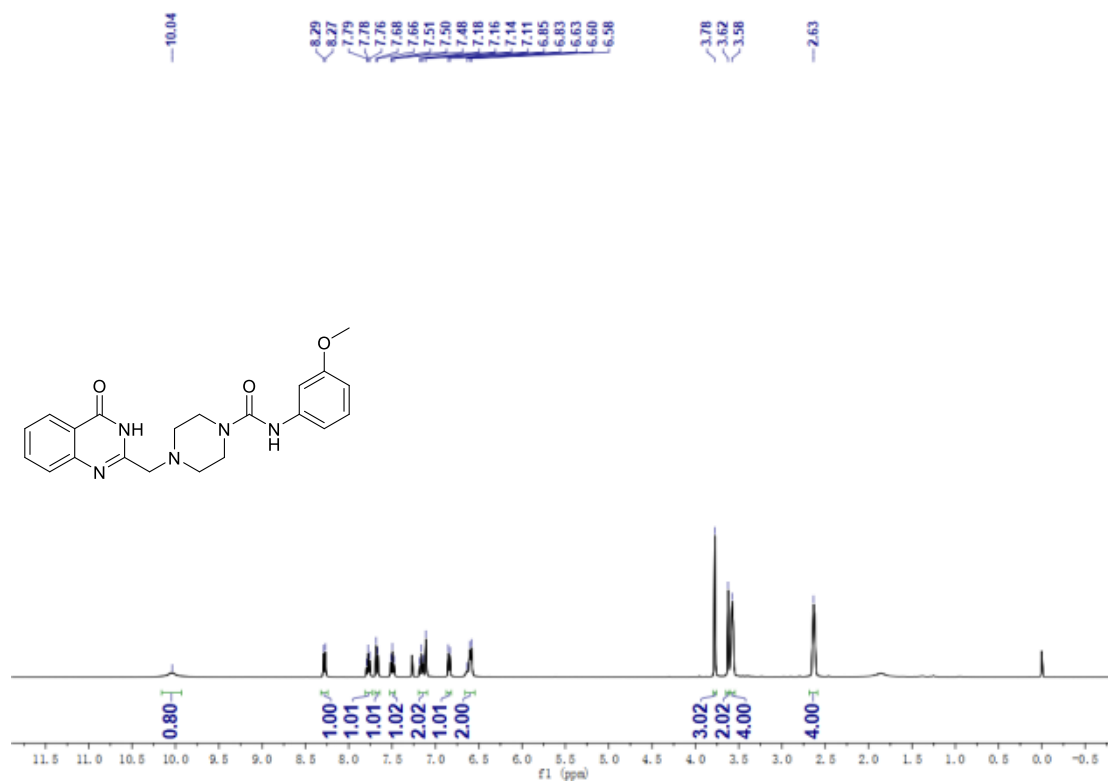
# 1.15 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A15



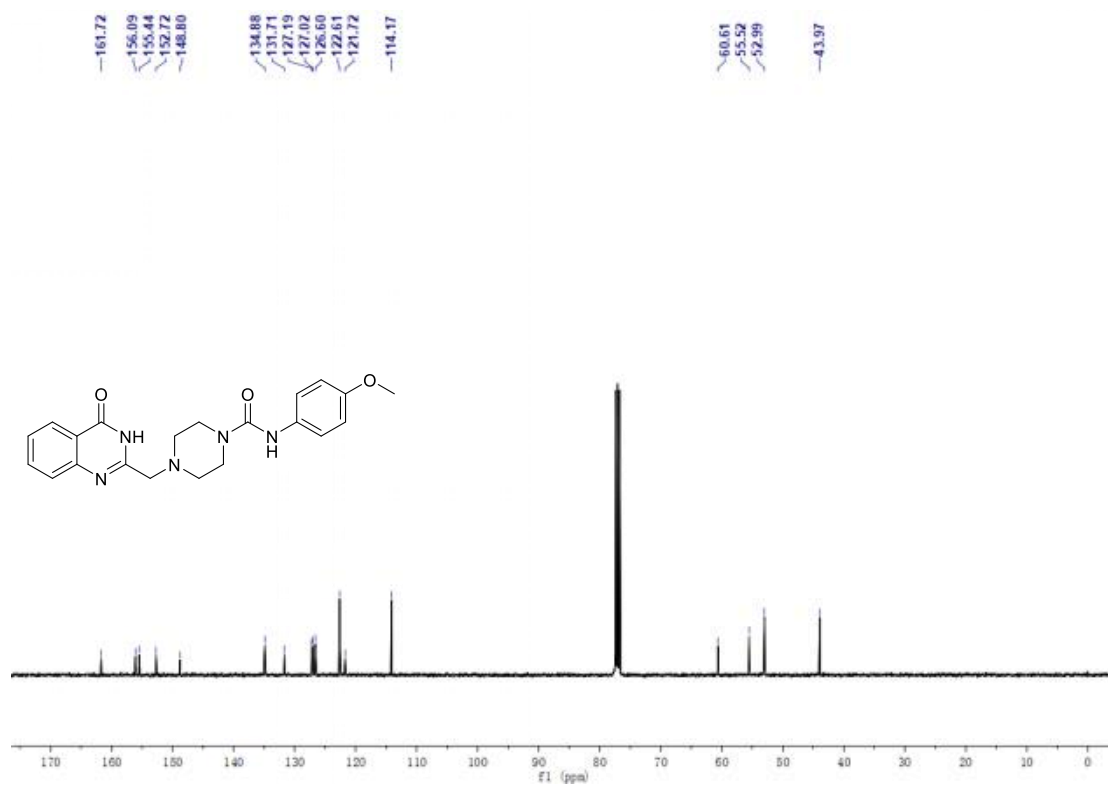
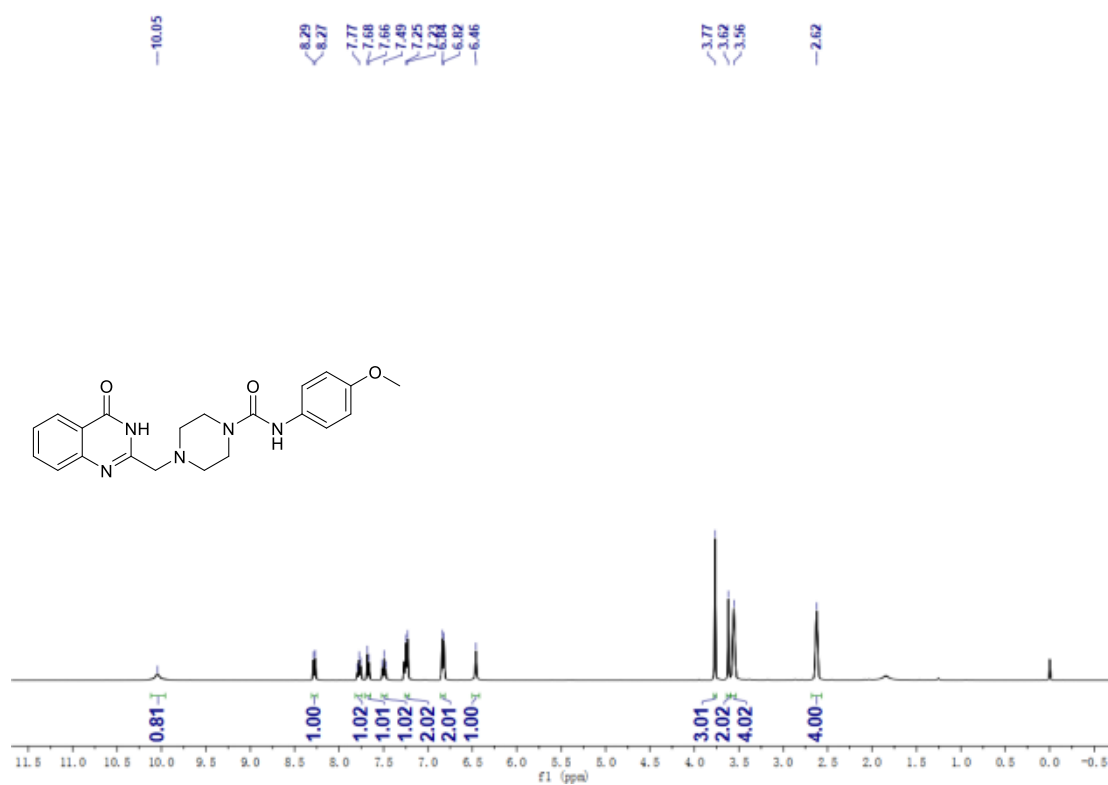
# 1.16 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) spectrum of A16



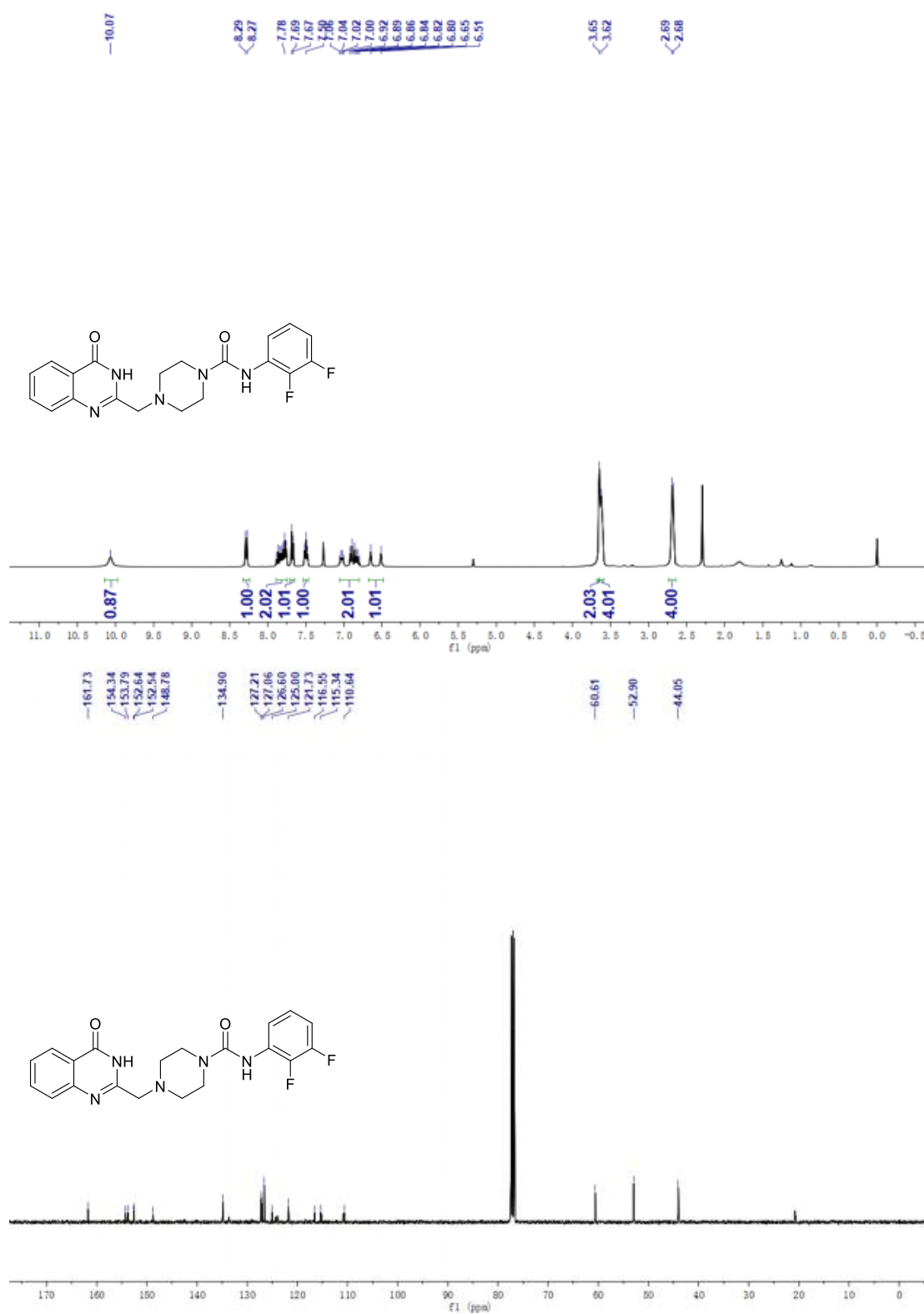
# 1.17 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) spectrum of A17



# 1.18 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) spectrum of A18



# 1.19 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) spectrum of A19



**<sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):**

Chemical structure: NC(=O)N1CCN(CC1)Cc2nc3ccccc3c2=O

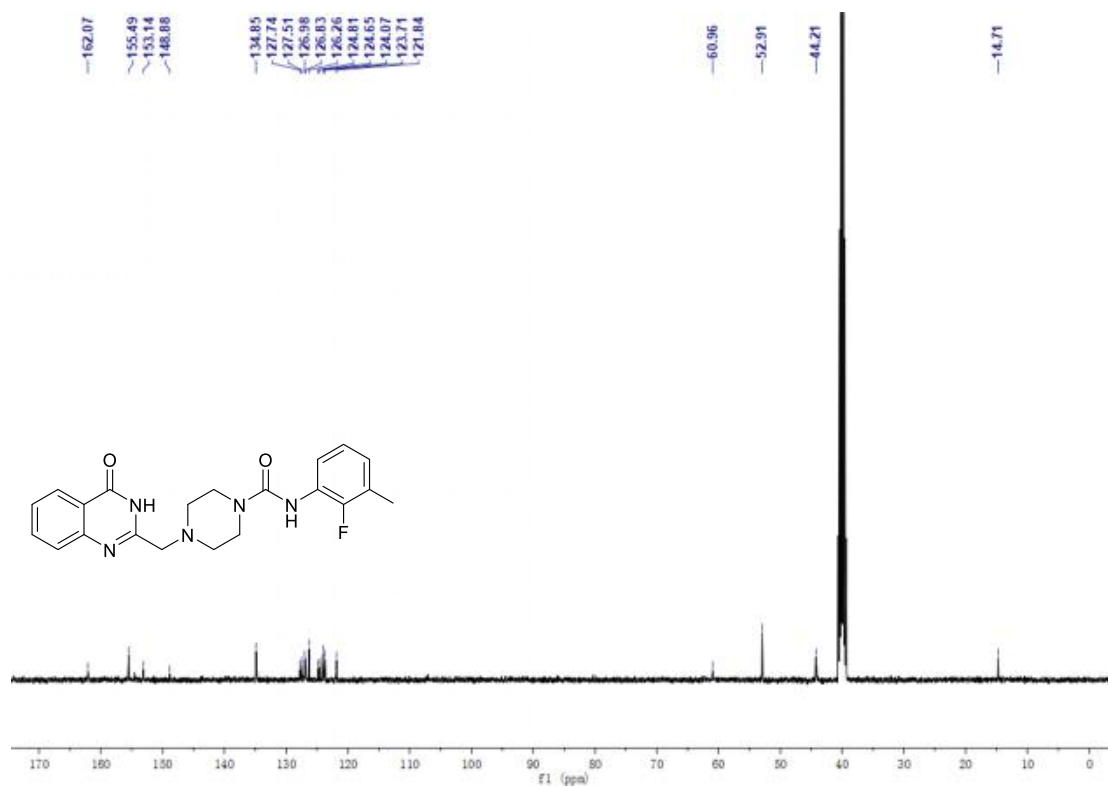
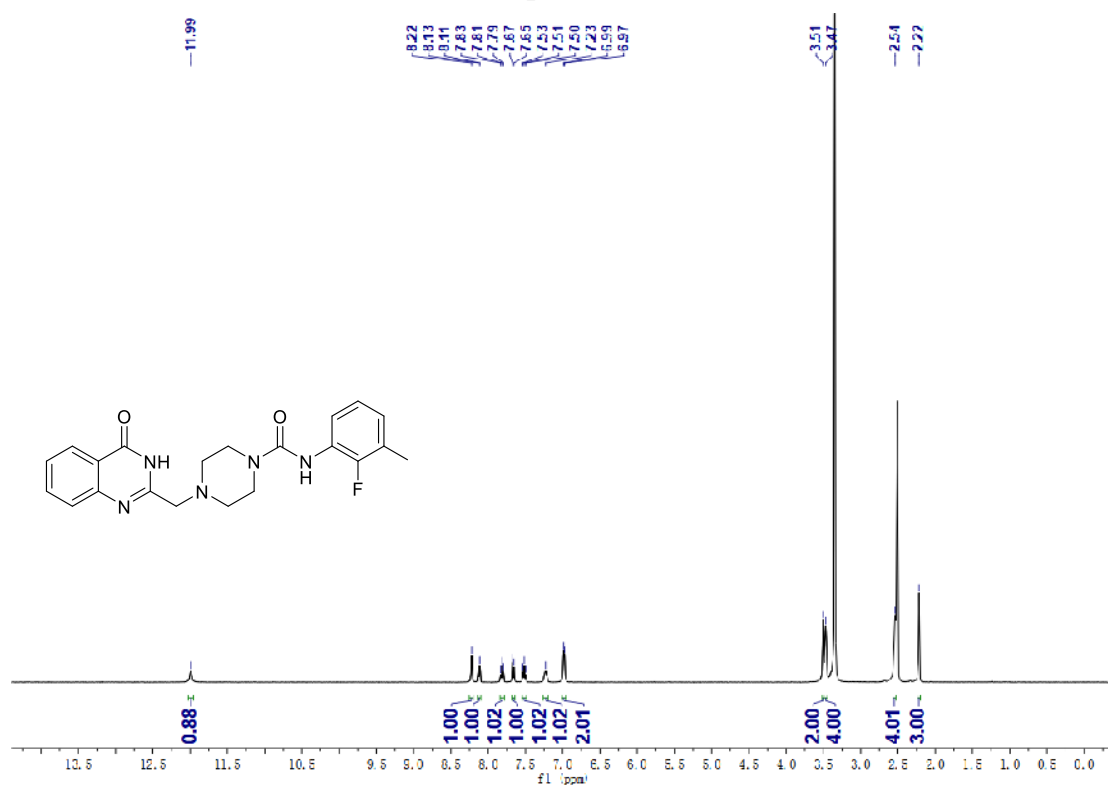
Peak list (ppm): 11.99, 8.13, 8.11, 7.83, 7.81, 7.79, 7.67, 7.65, 7.53, 7.51, 7.50, 7.41, 7.24, 7.23, 6.91, 3.51, 3.48, 2.55.

Integration values: 0.96, 0.98, 1.00, 1.00, 1.01, 1.02, 1.02, 1.03, 1.01, 2.01, 4.00, 4.00.

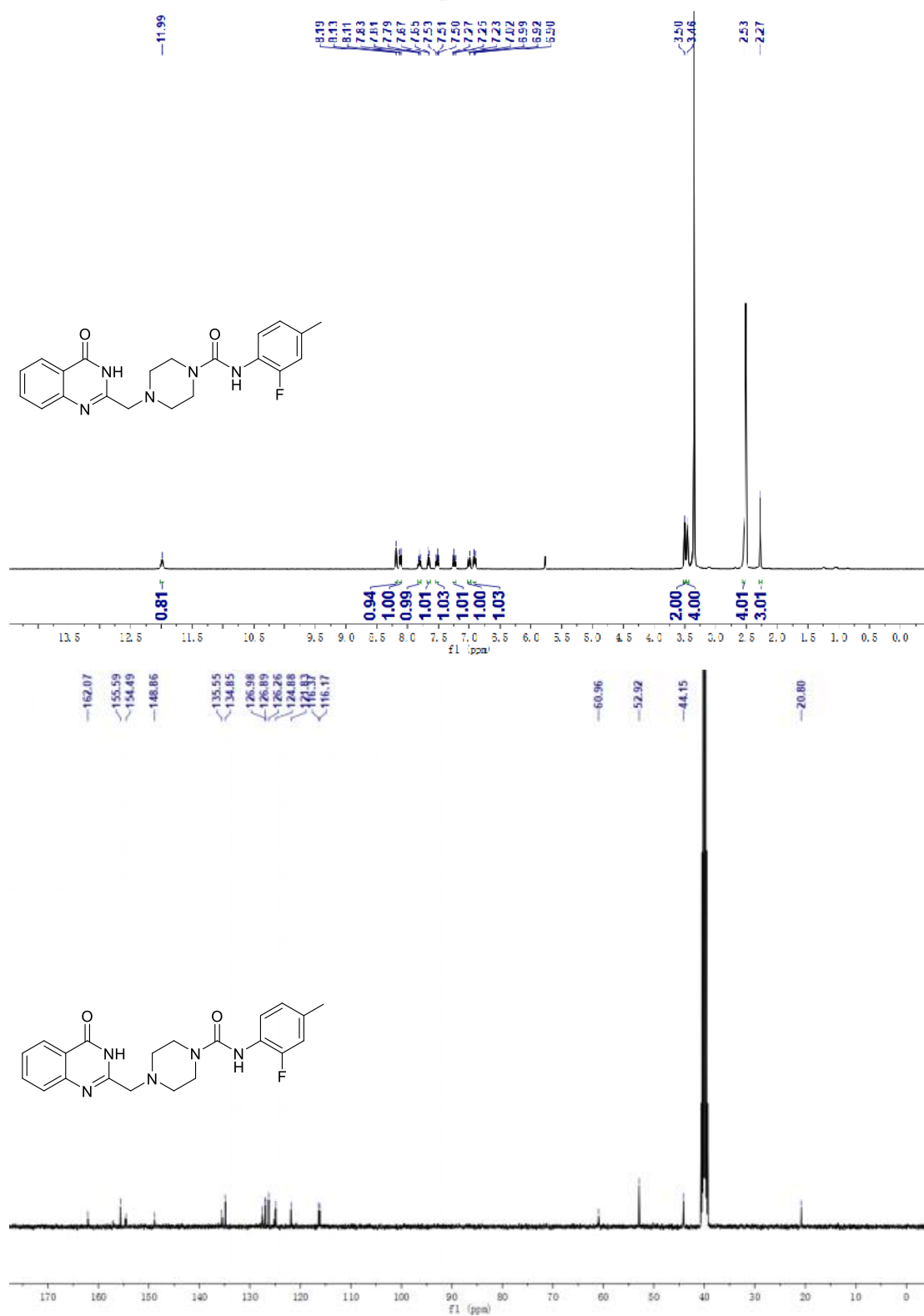
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):**

Peak list (ppm): 162.08, 159.26, 156.90, 154.95, 152.39, 148.87, 134.82, 129.57, 127.50, 126.95, 126.25, 121.84, 116.77, 111.88, 110.56, 60.91, 52.86, 44.27.

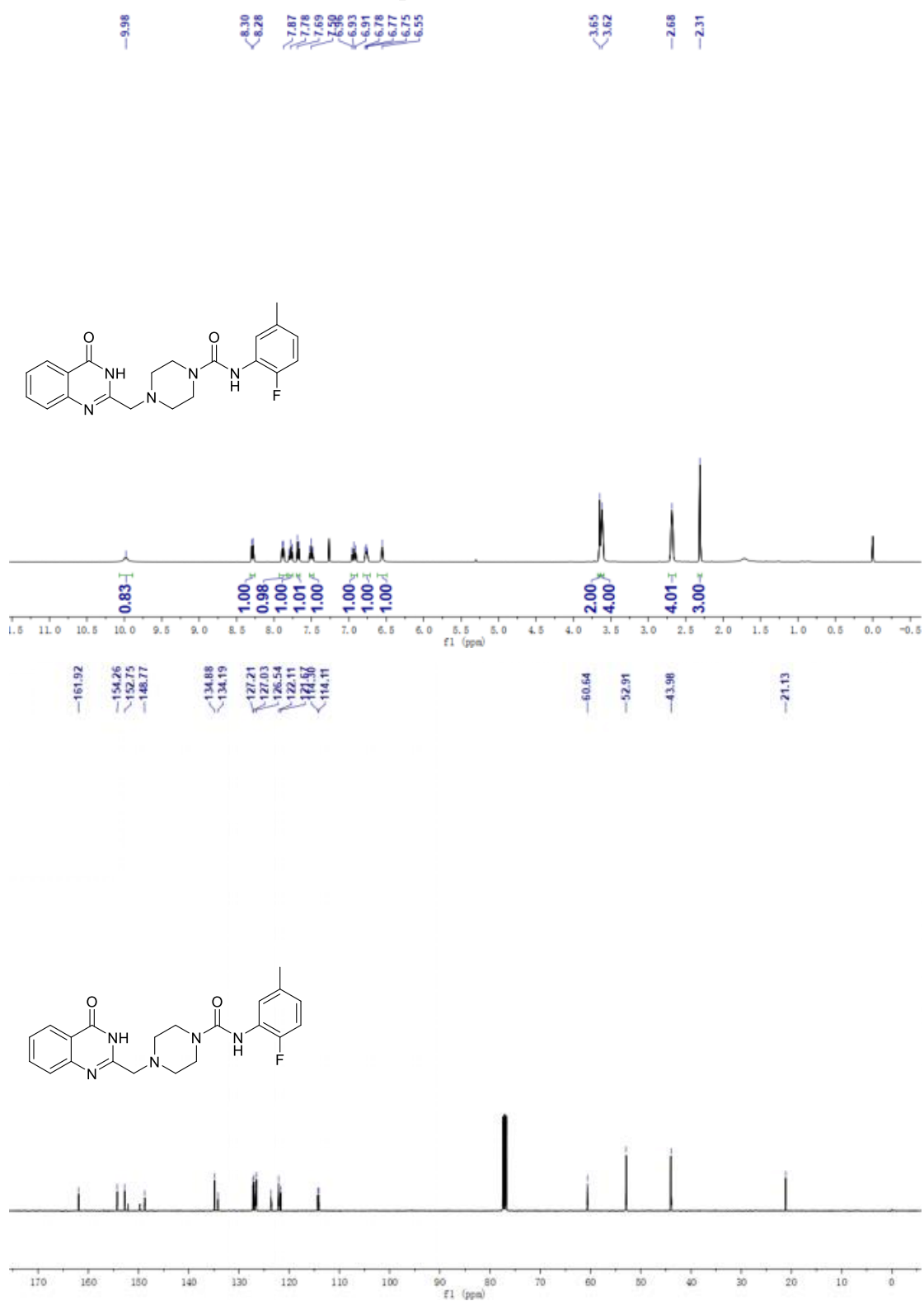
# 1.21 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A21



# 1.22 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A22



### 1.23 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) spectrum of A23



O=C1c2ccccc2n(C1CN3CCN(CCN3C(=O)Nc4ccc(F)c(C(F)(F)F)c4)c5ccccc5)c6ccccc6

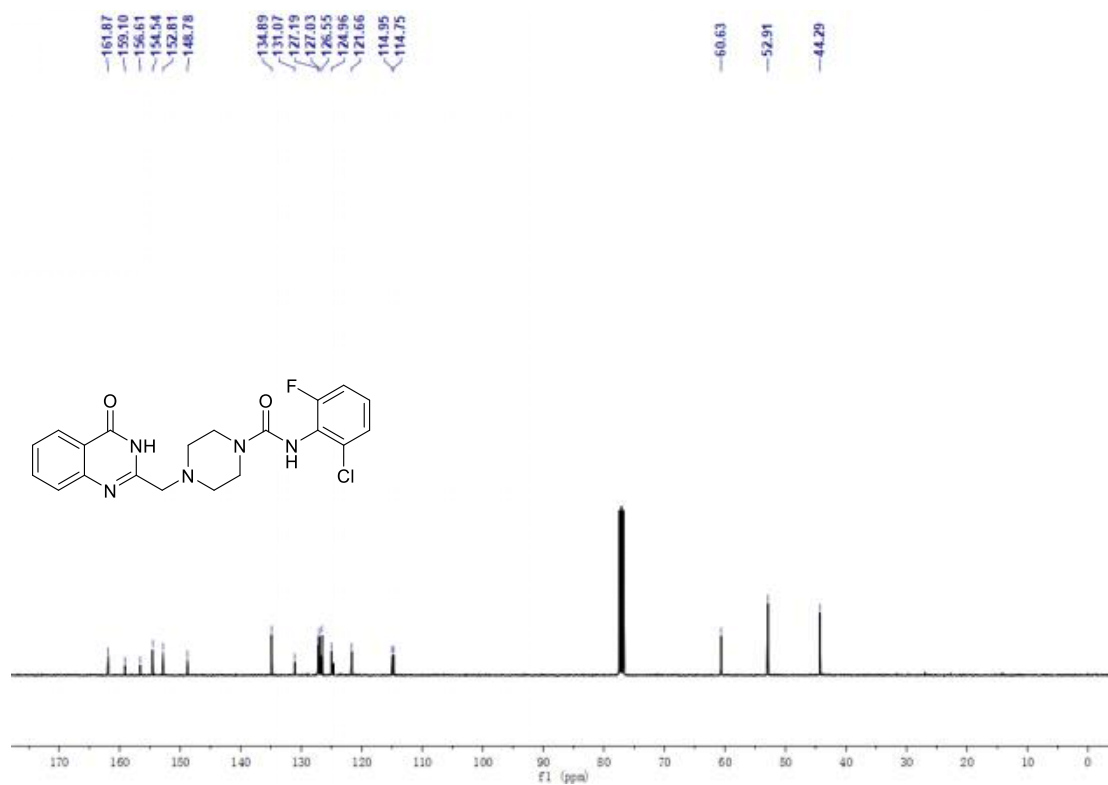
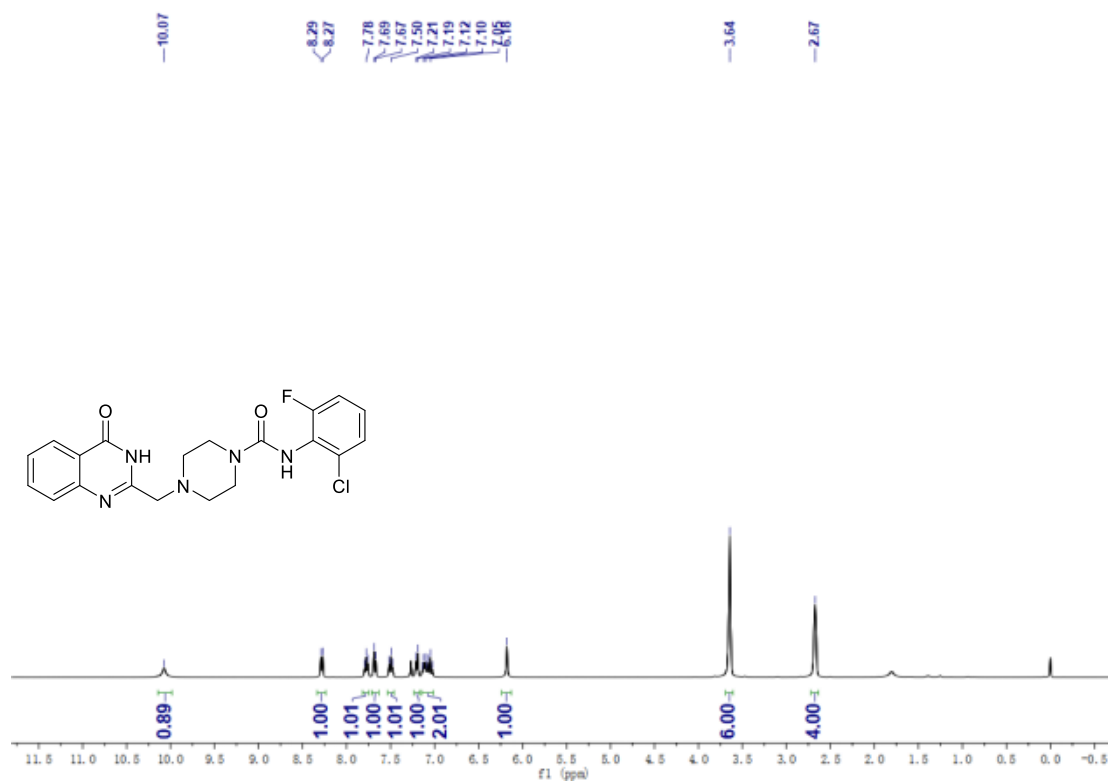
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**

Chemical Shift (ppm)	Integration
10.01	0.89
8.31, 8.29, 8.28	2.00
7.78, 7.69, 7.51, 7.41, 7.35	1.00, 1.01, 1.01, 1.01, 0.92
3.66, 3.64	2.00, 4.00
2.70	4.00

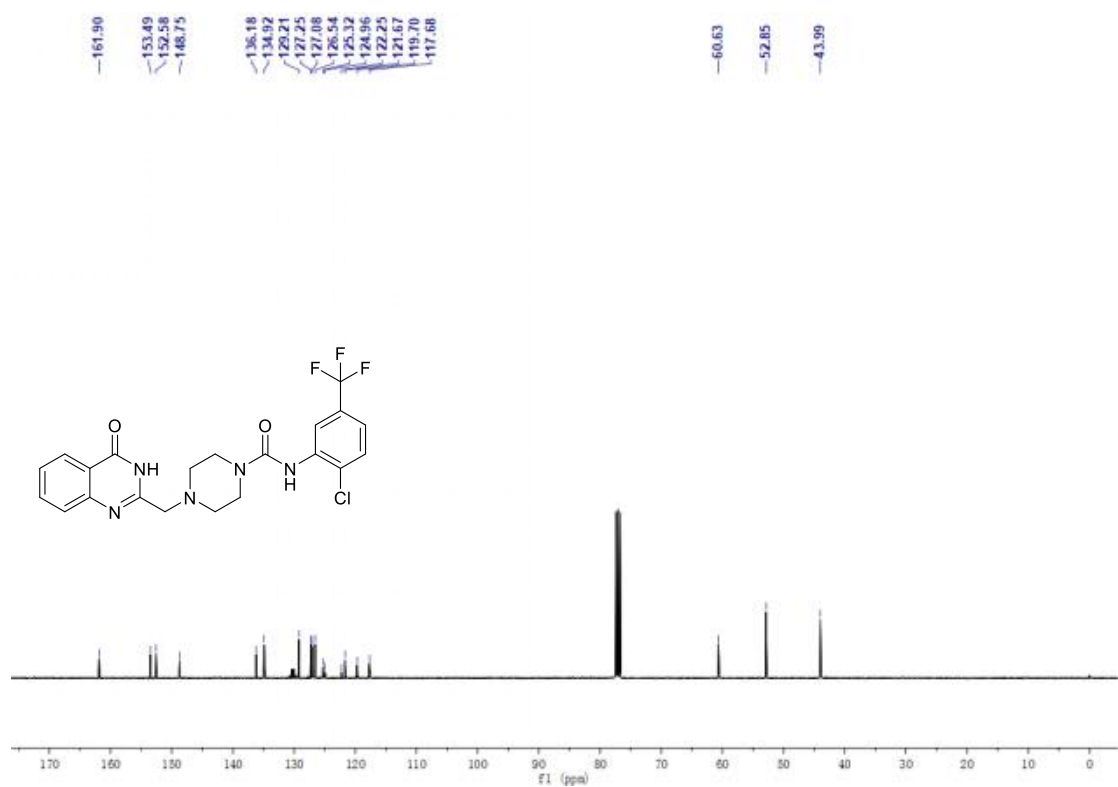
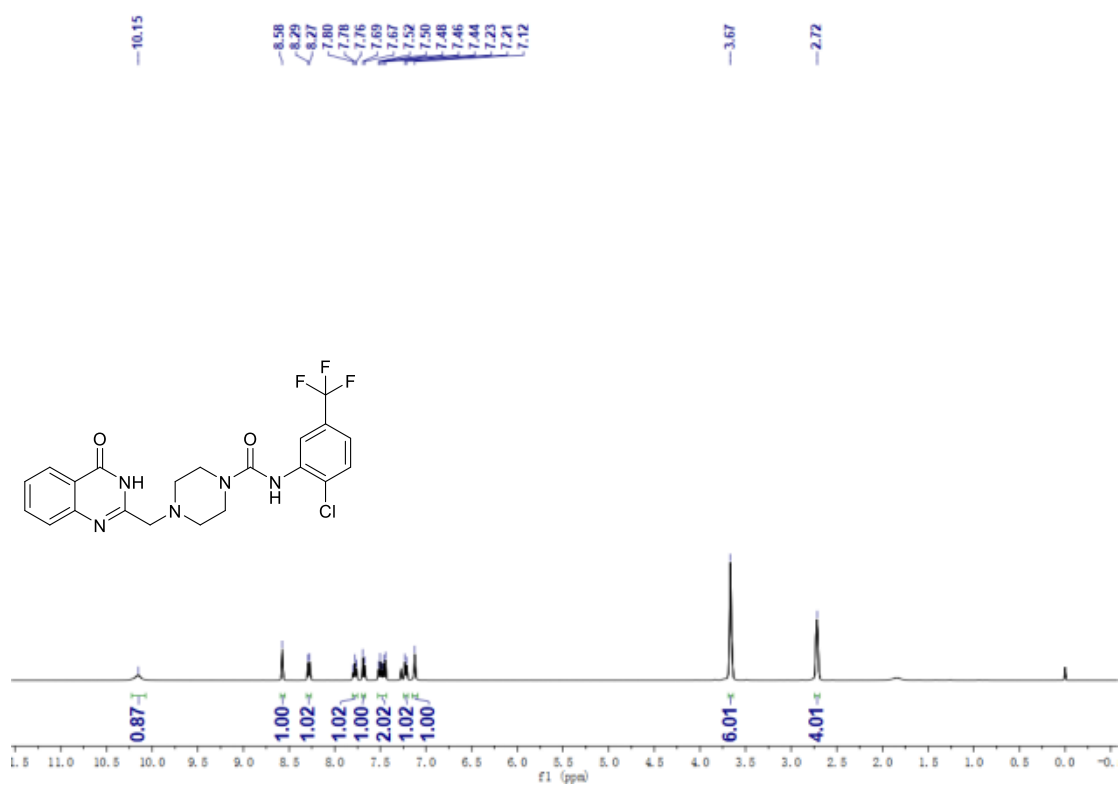
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**

Chemical Shift (ppm)
161.77
153.40, 152.61, 152.46, 150.20, 148.74
134.94, 130.71, 127.23, 127.11, 126.60, 121.95, 121.70, 120.83
112.22
60.60, 52.87, 44.02

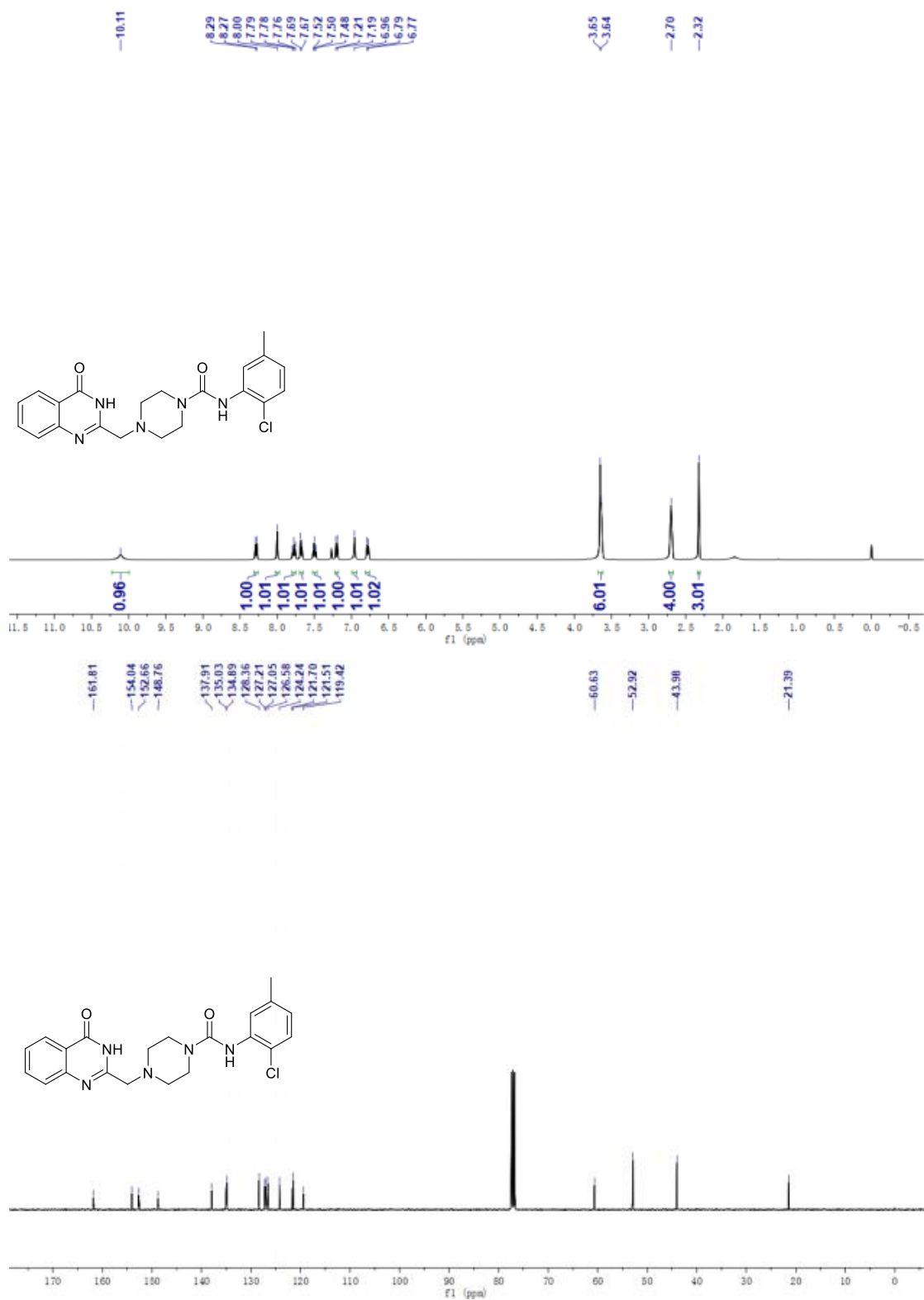
# 1.25 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) spectrum of A25



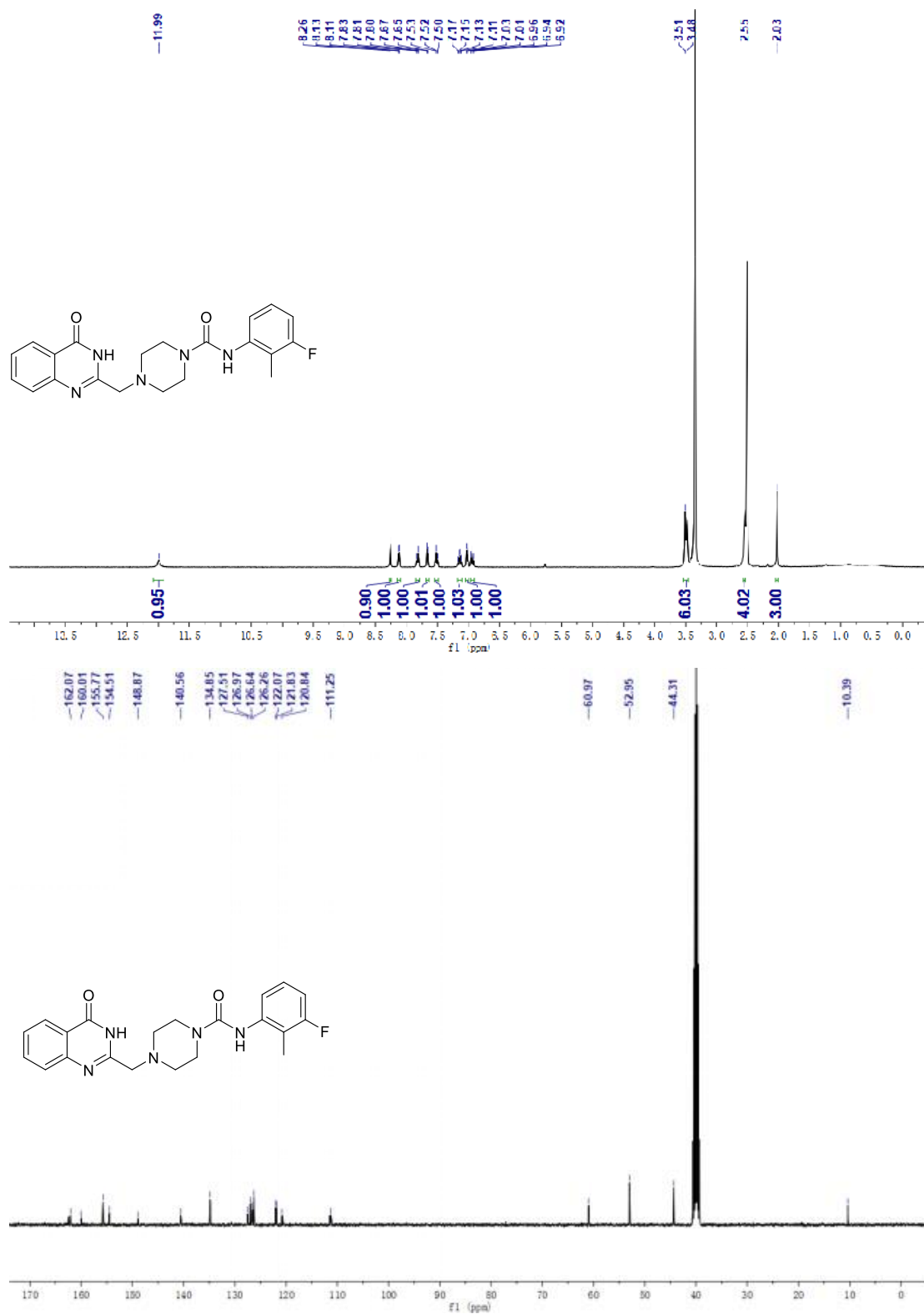
# 1.26 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) spectrum of A26



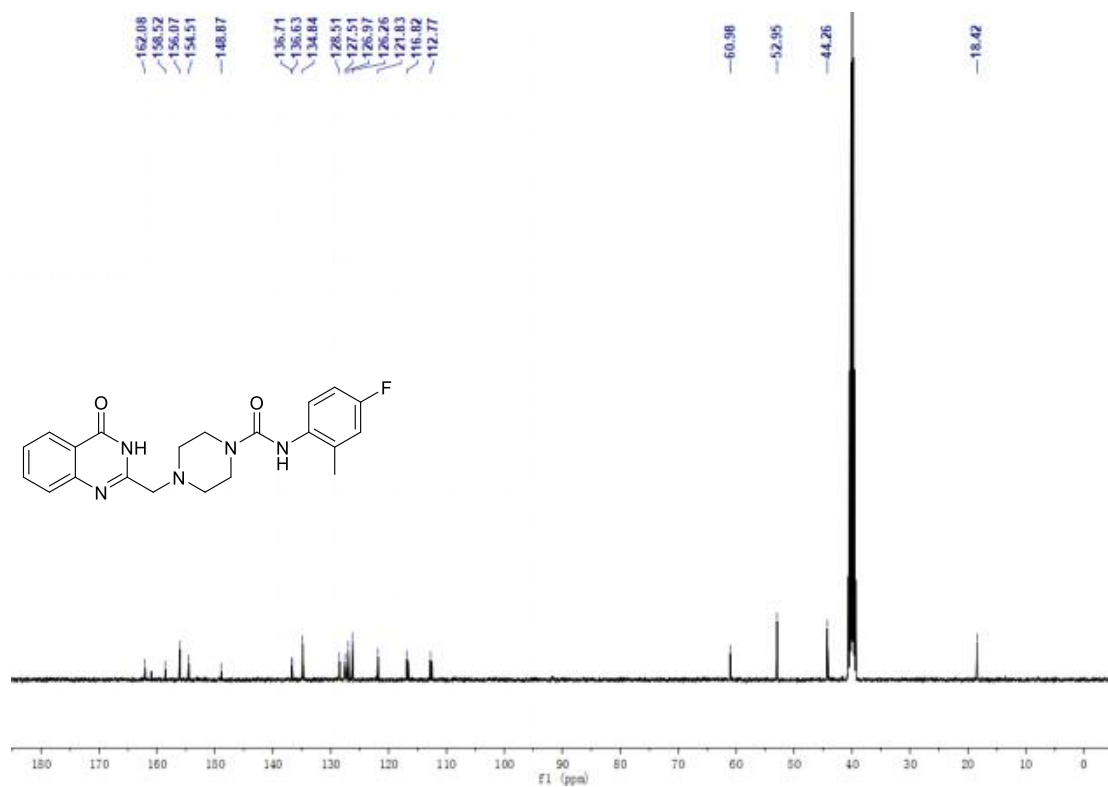
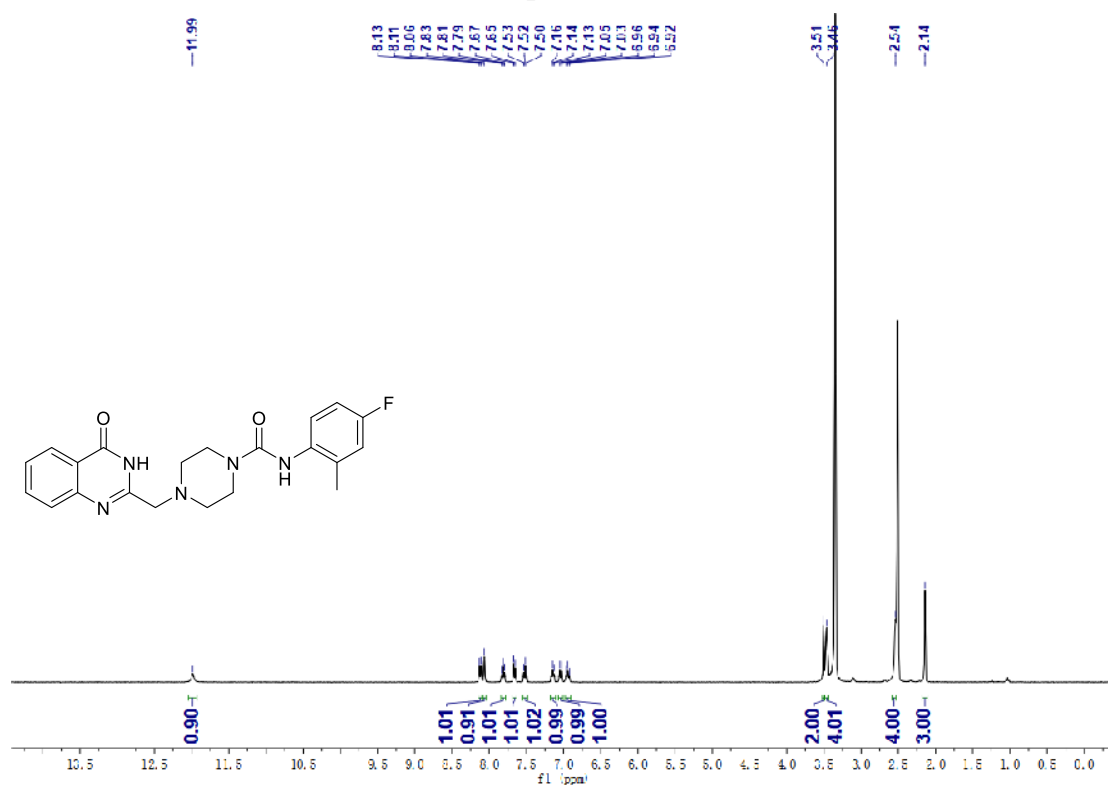
# 1.27 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) spectrum of A27



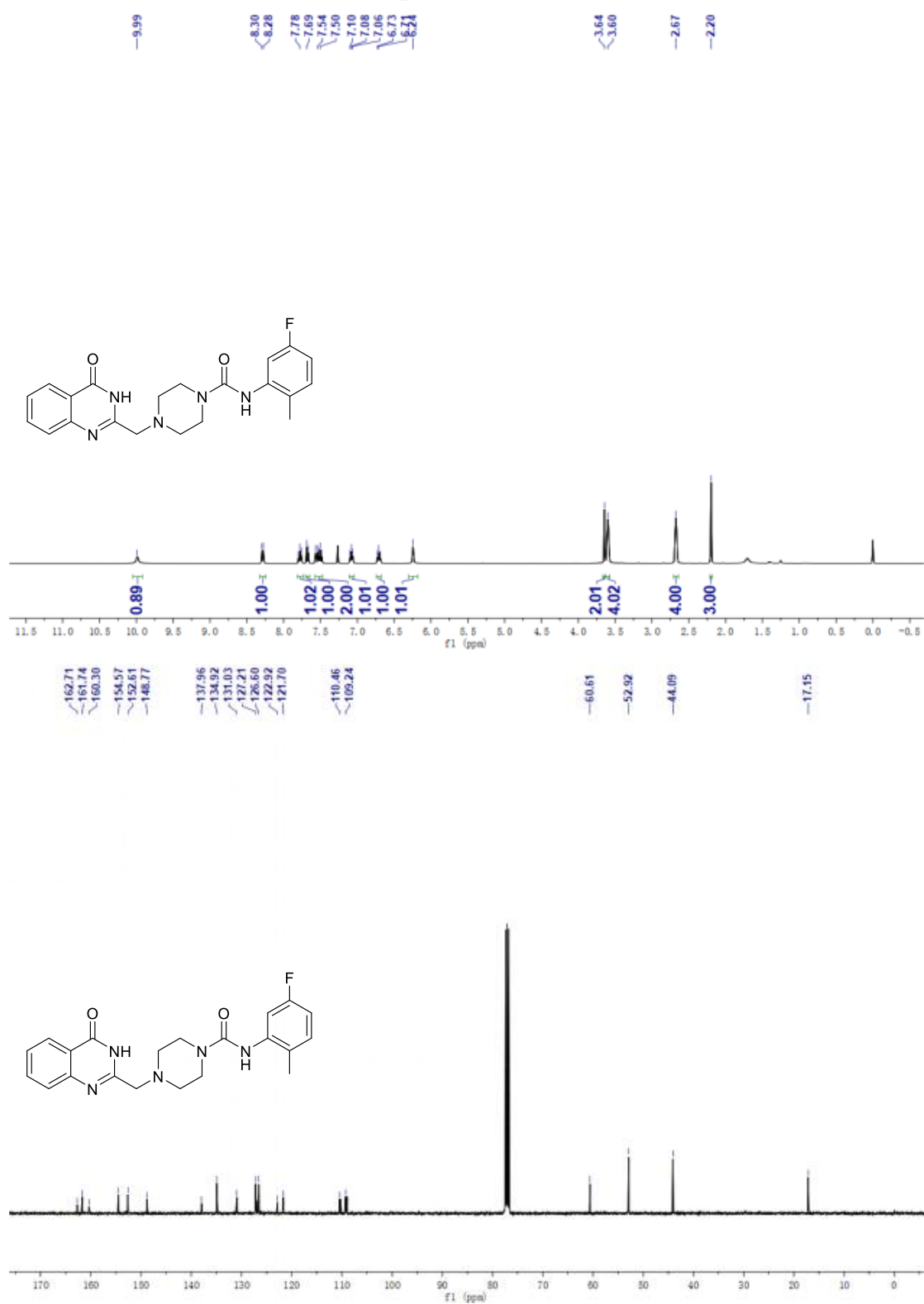
# 1.28 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A28



# 1.29 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A29



### 1.30 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) spectrum of A30



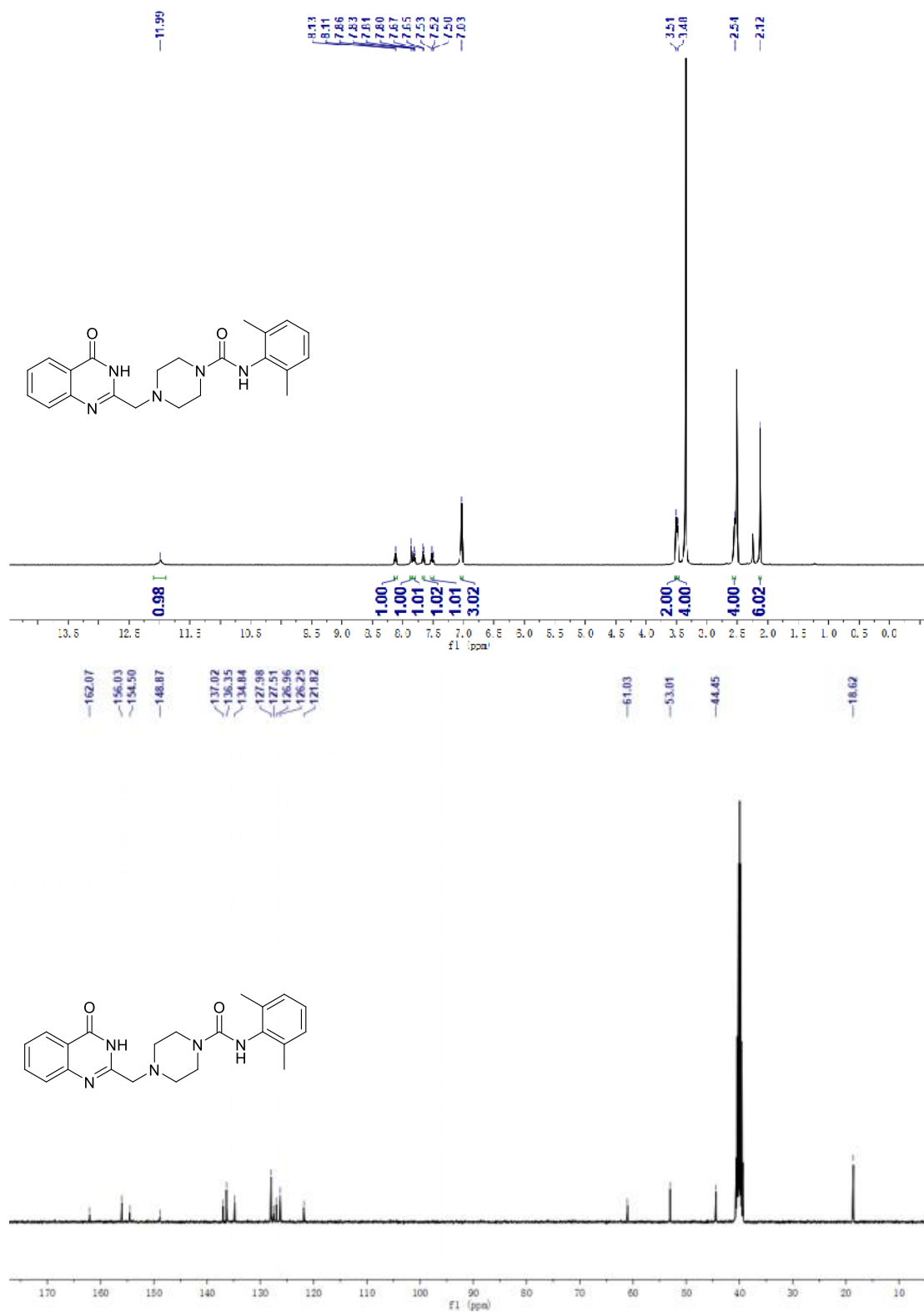
### 1.31 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A31



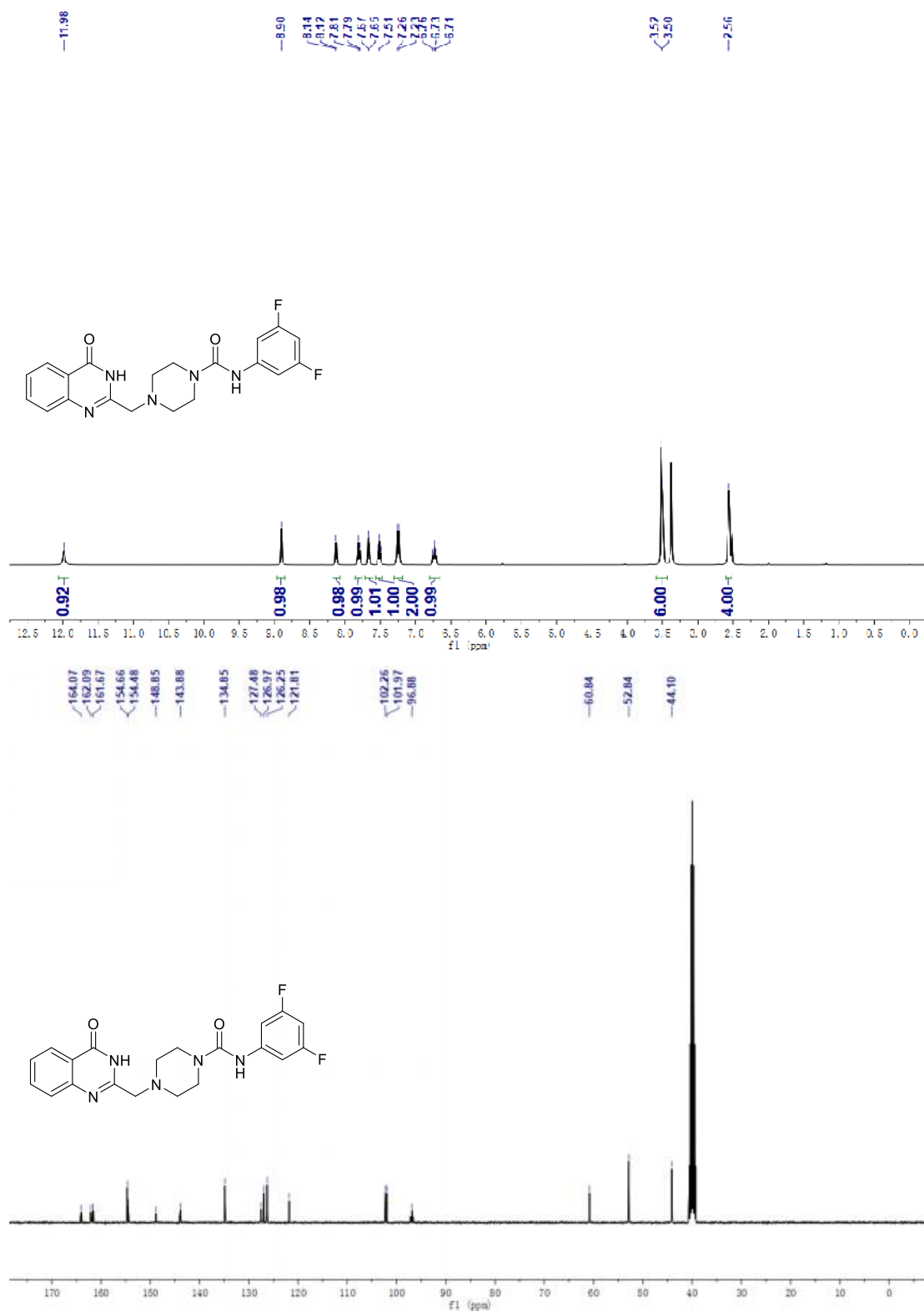
### 1.32 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A32



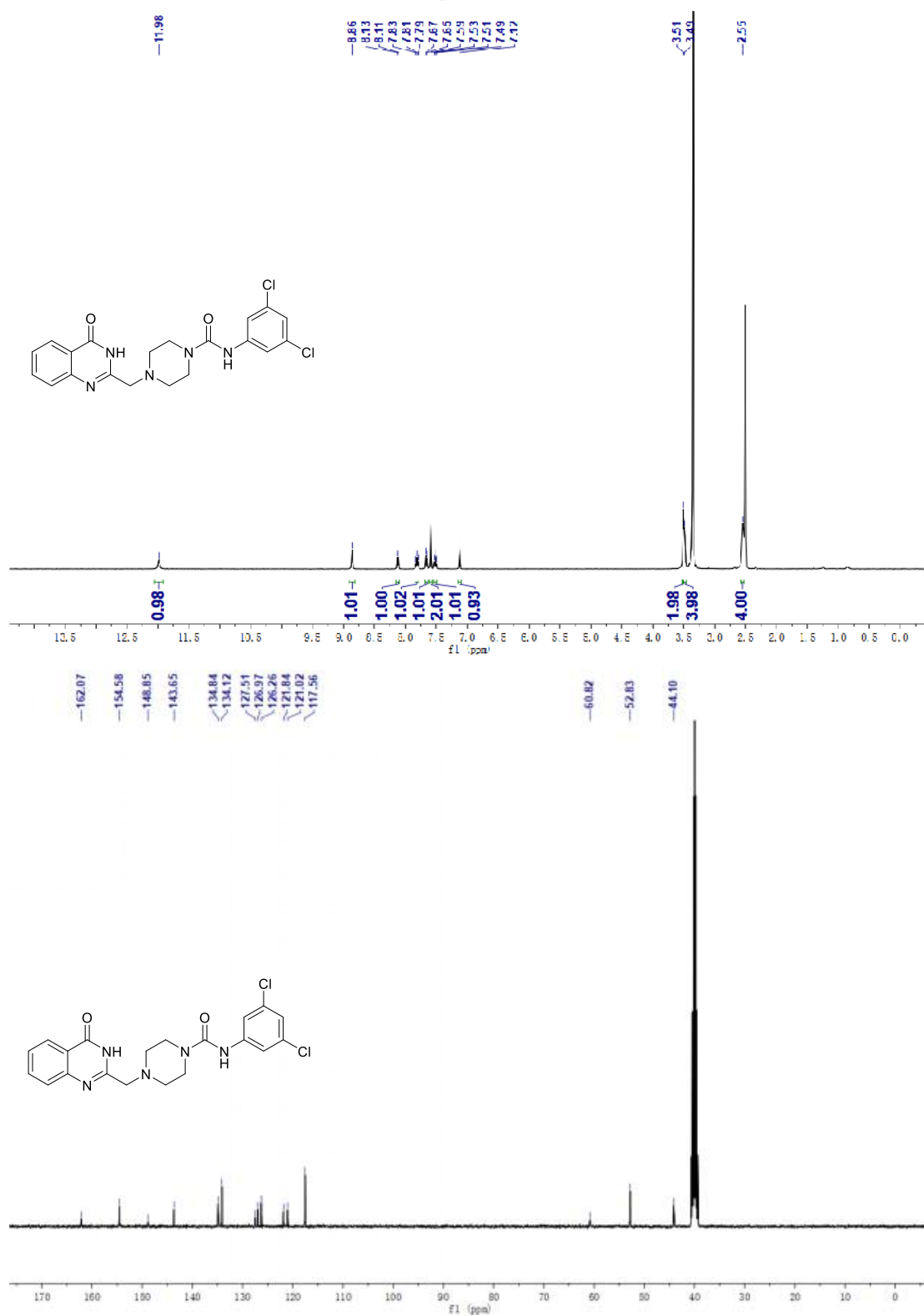
### 1.33 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A33



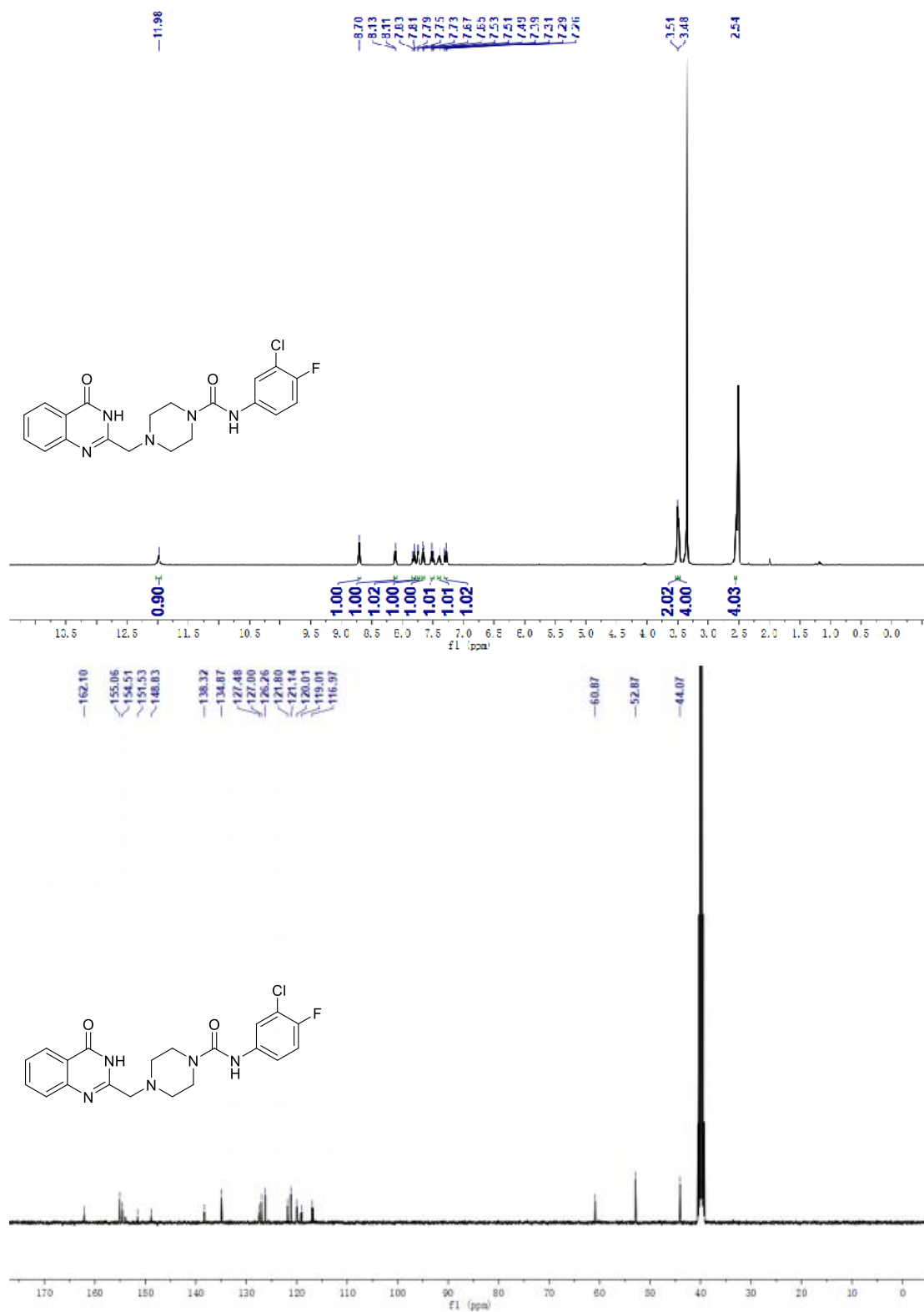
### 1.34 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A34



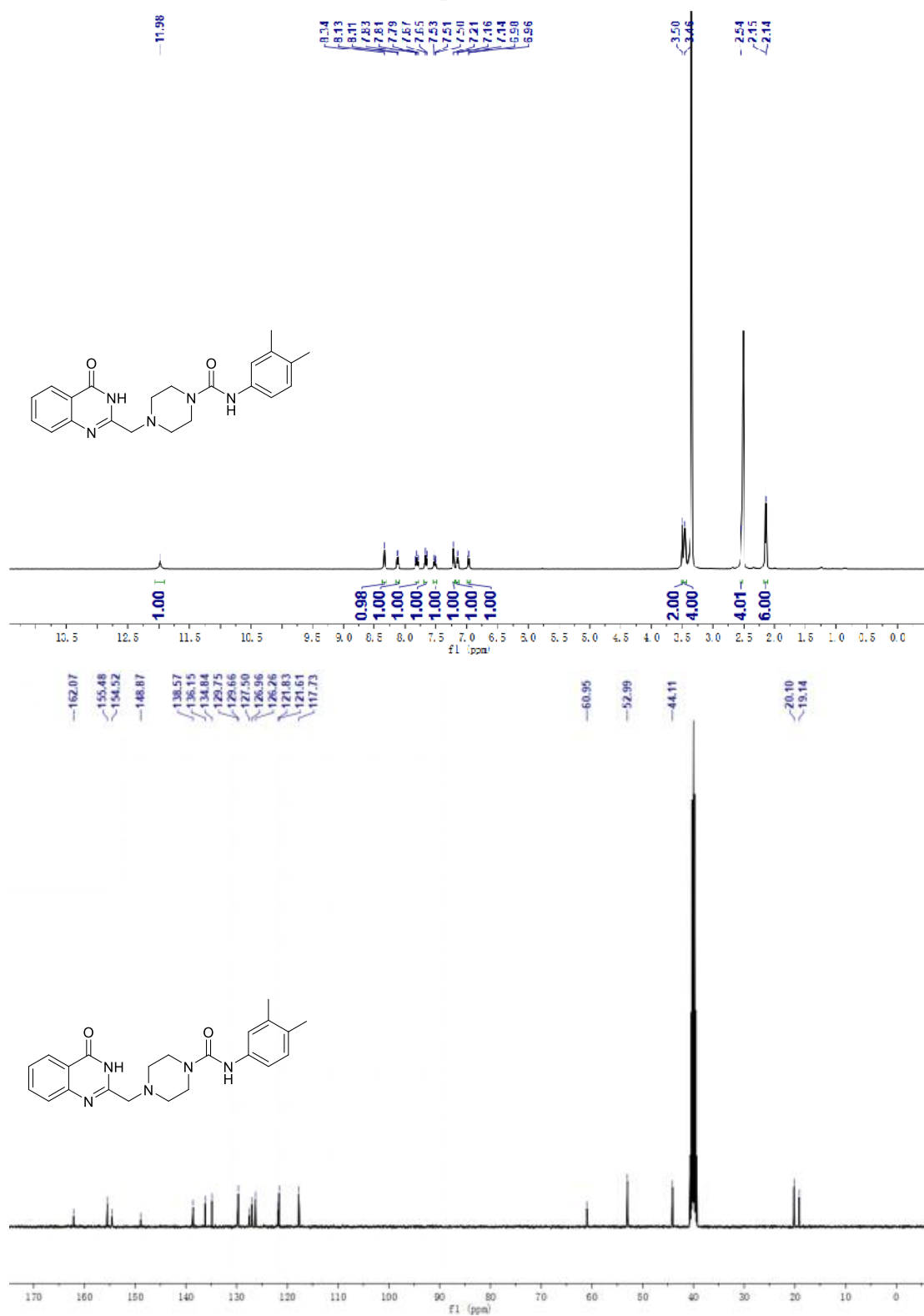
### 1.35 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A35



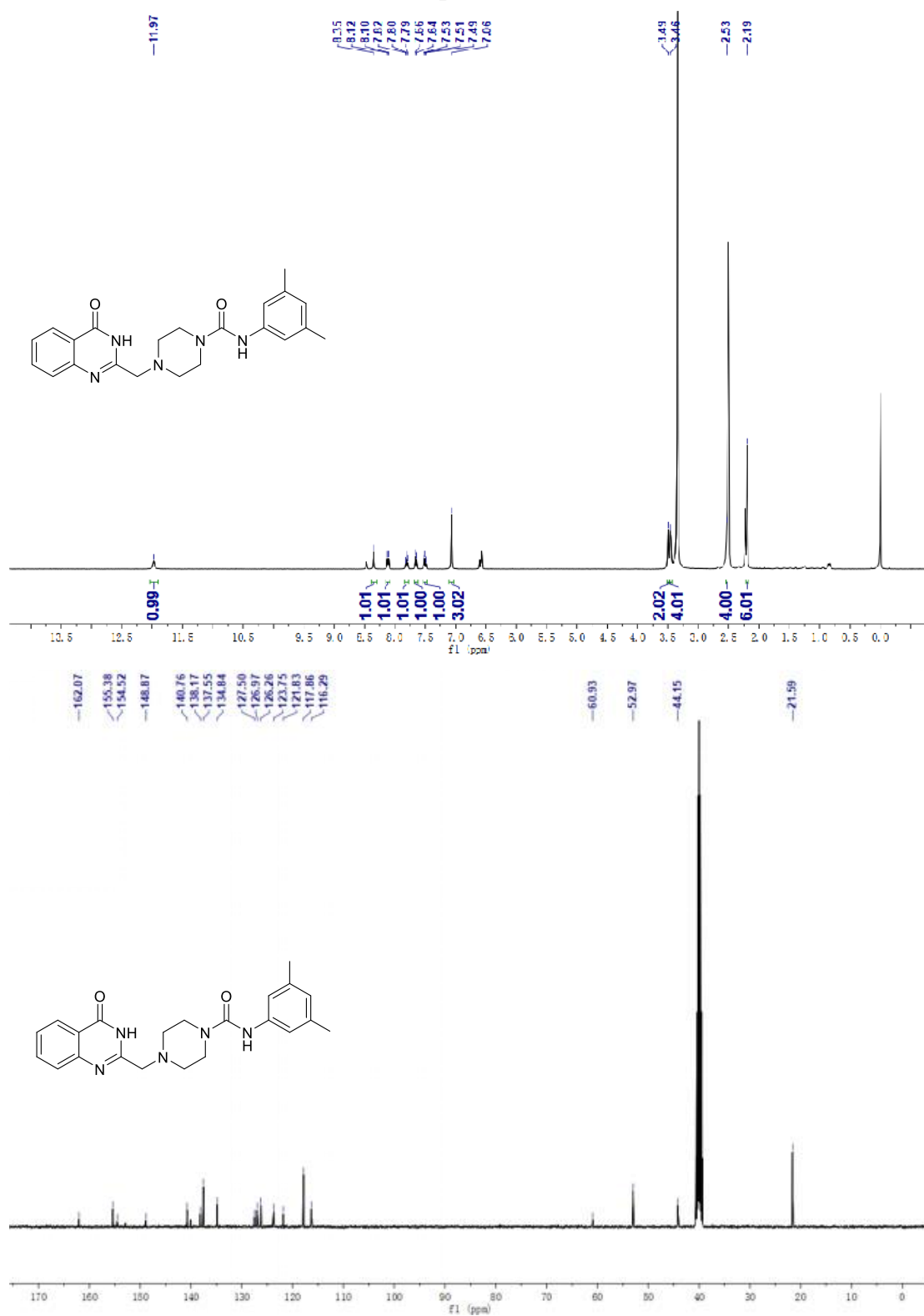
### 1.36 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A36



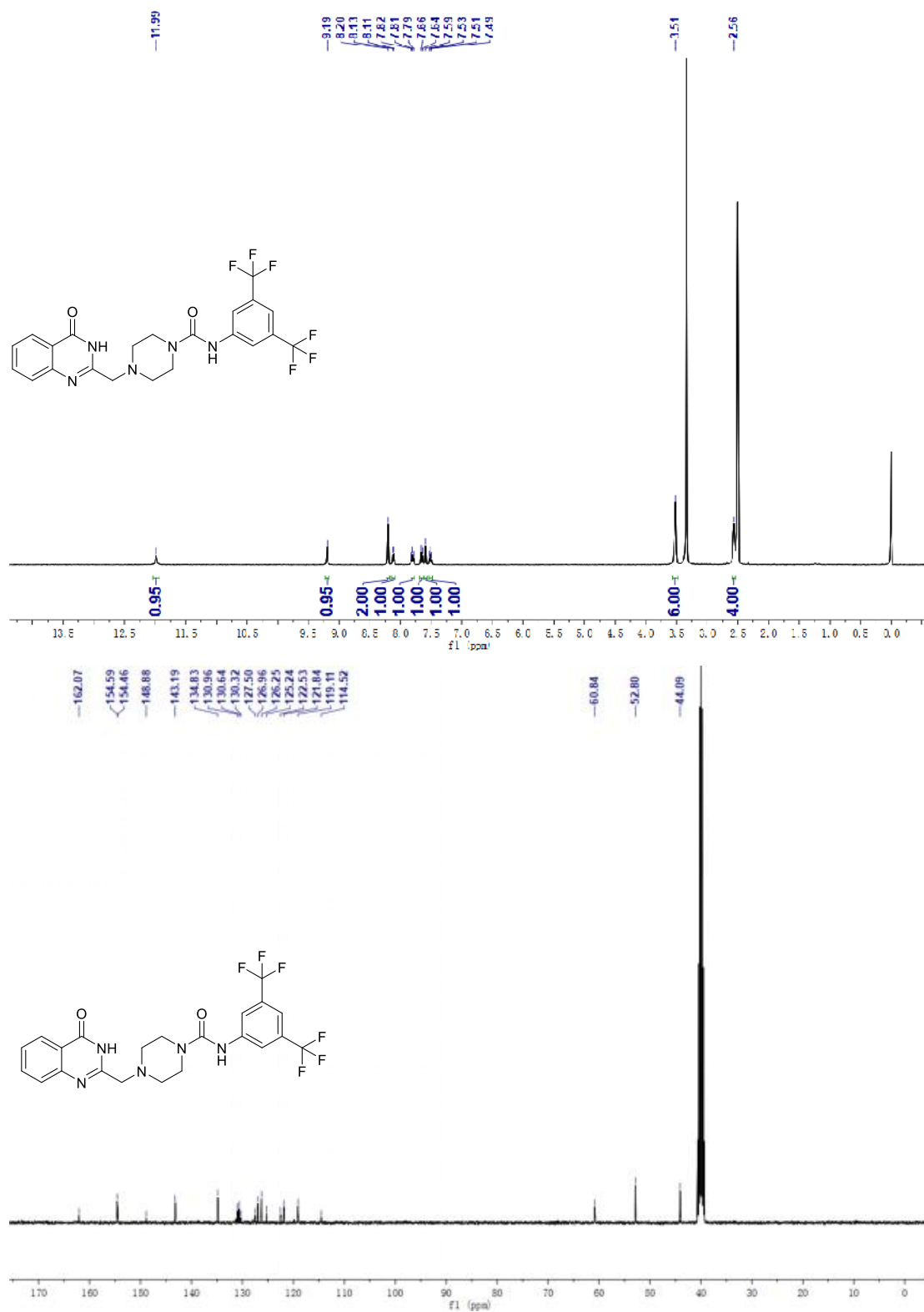
1.37  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A37



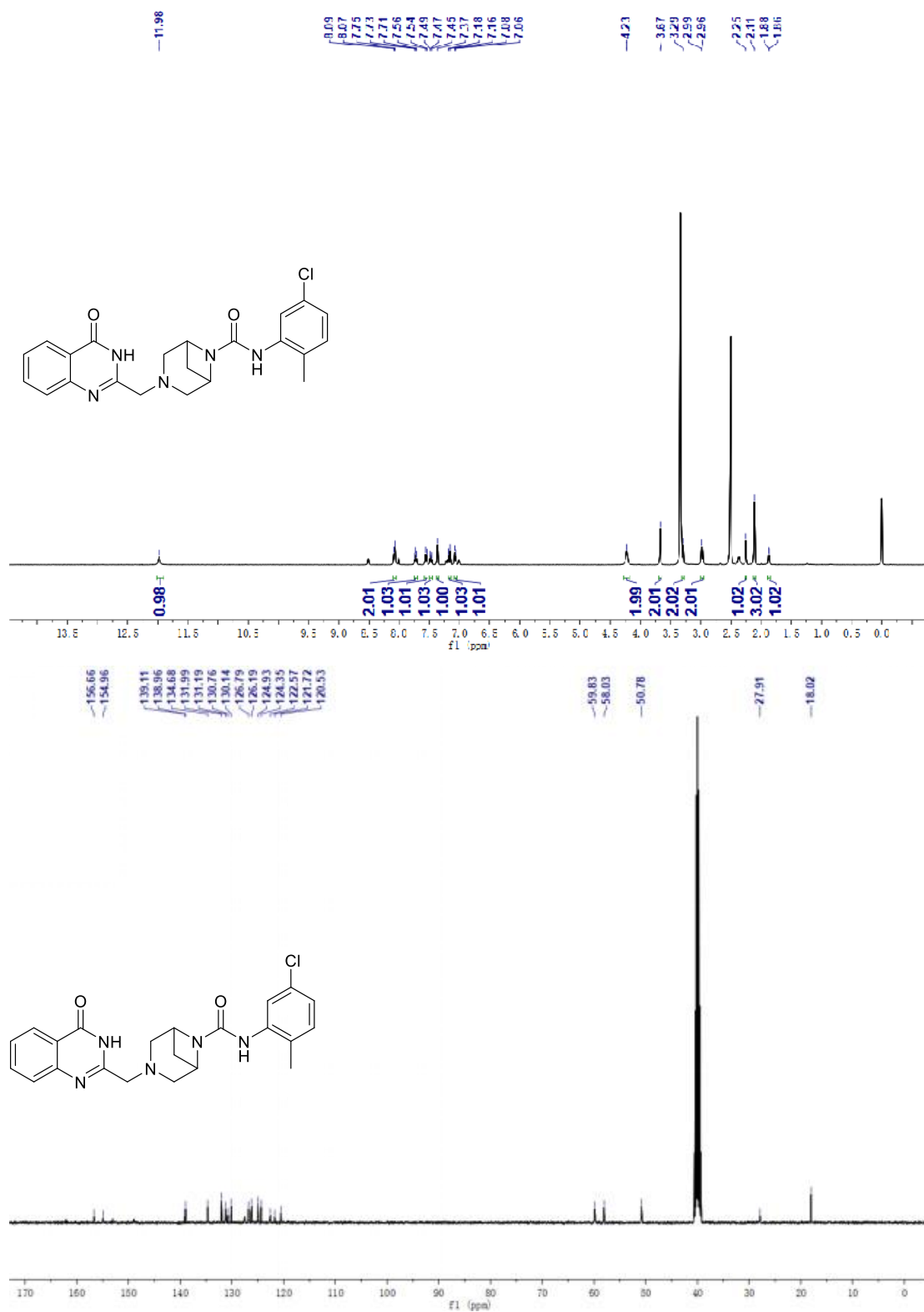
1.38  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A38



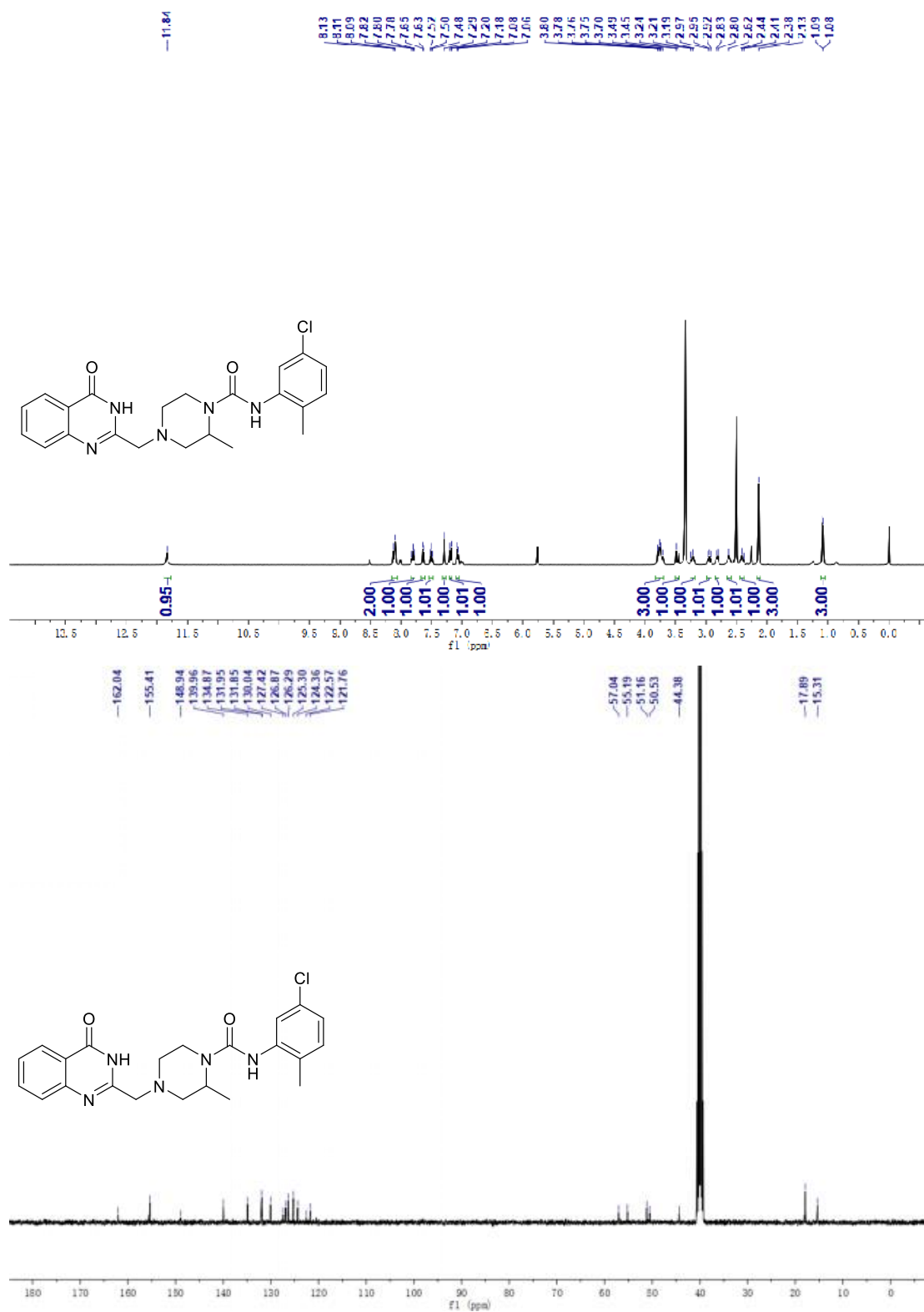
1.39  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of A39



## 2.1 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of B1



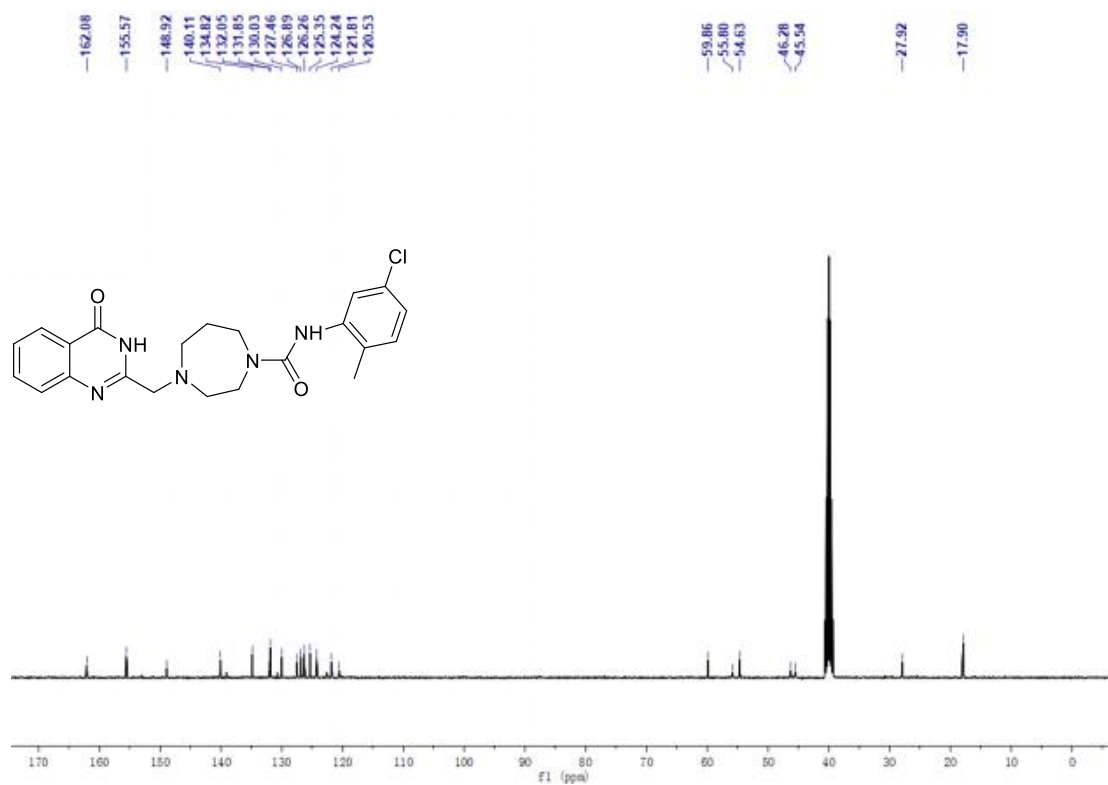
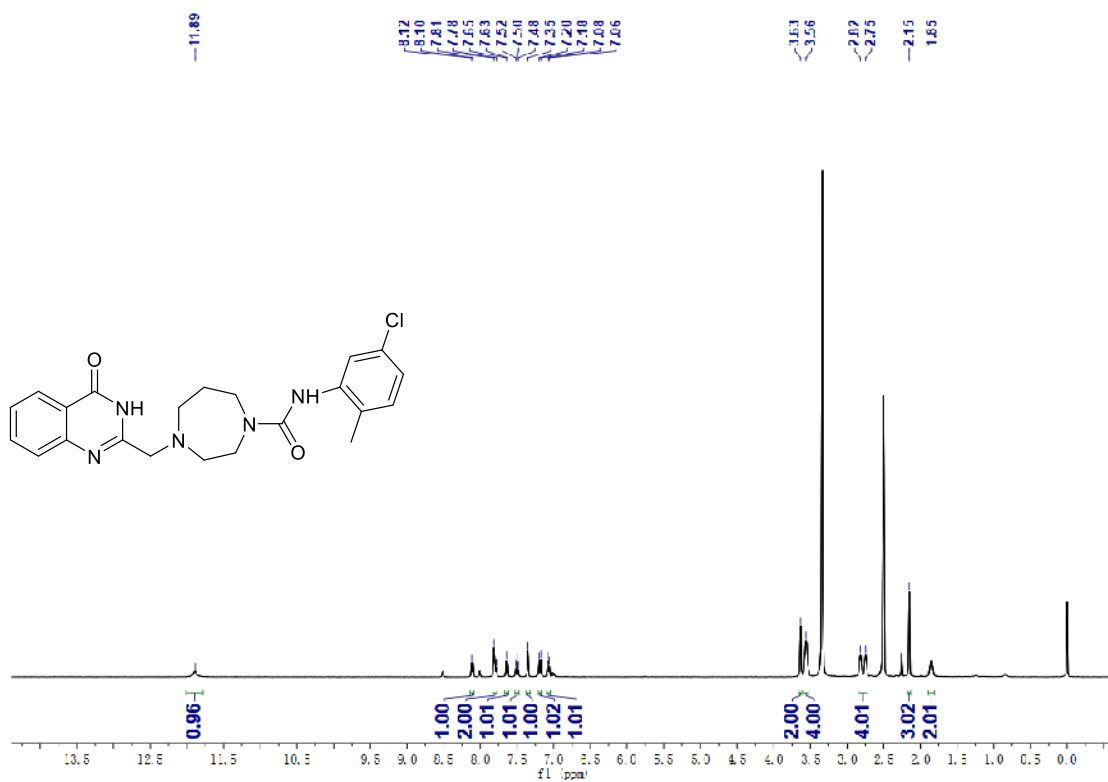
## 2.2 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of B2



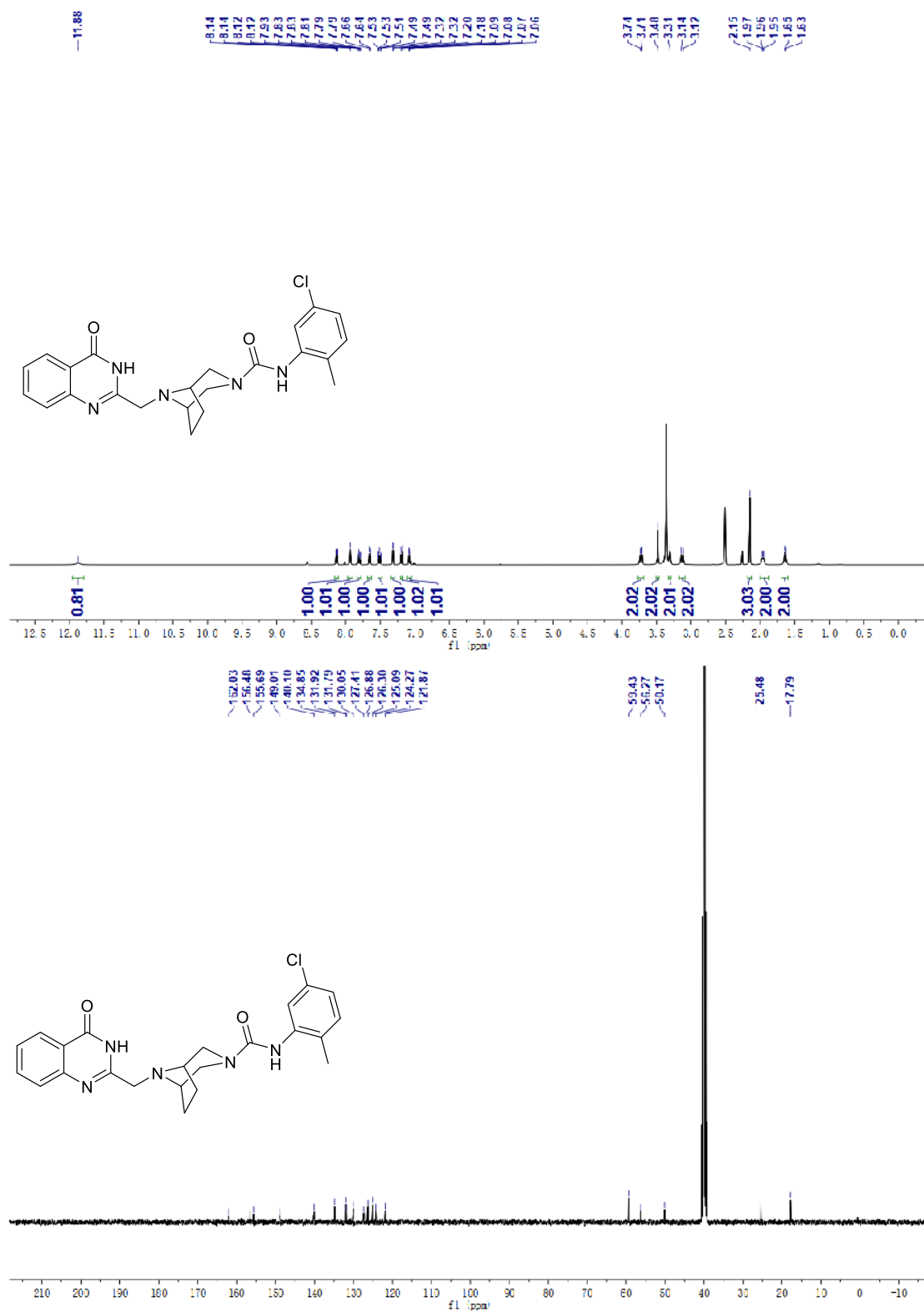
### 2.3 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of B3



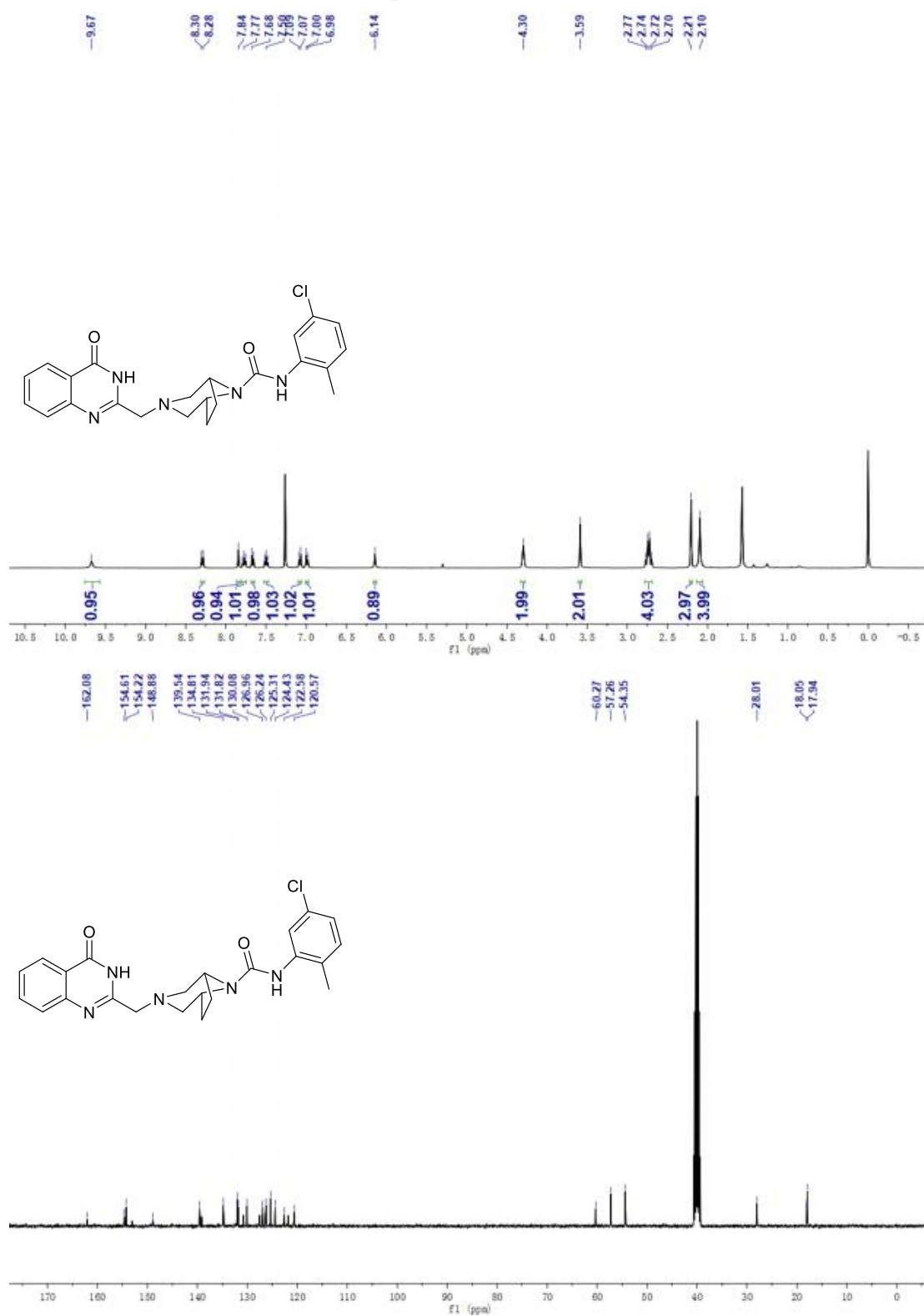
## 2.4 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of B4



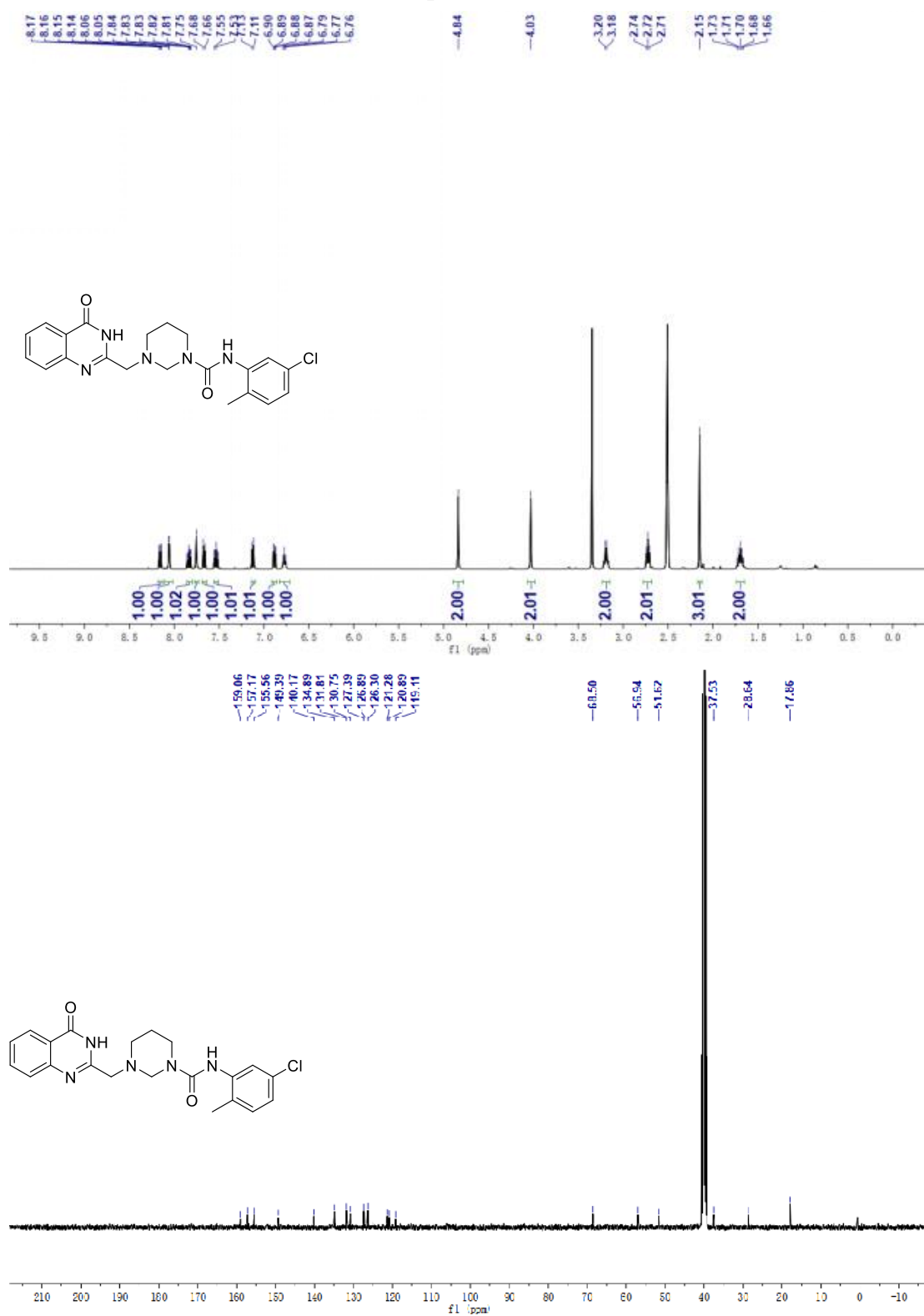
## 2.5 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of B5



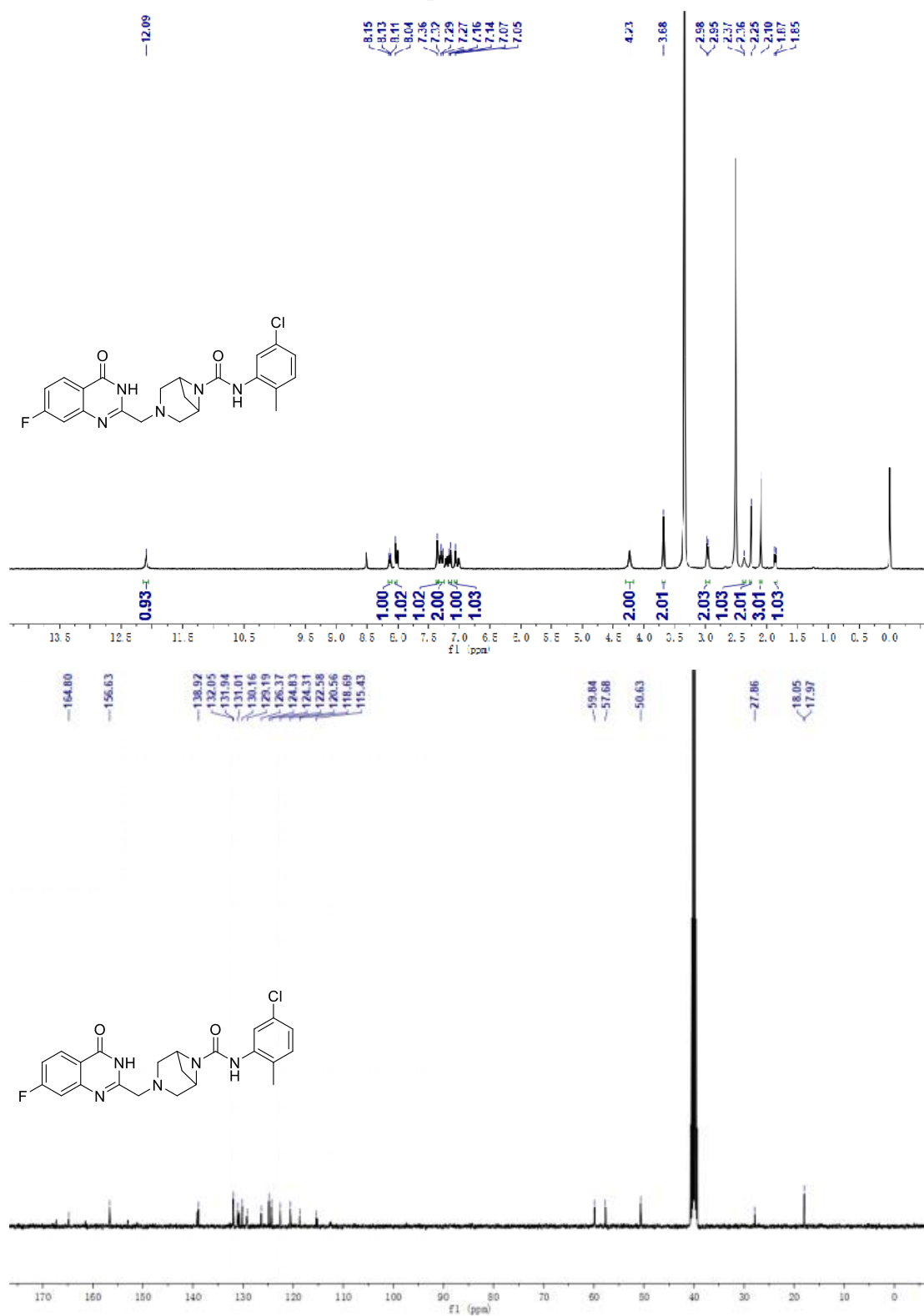
## 2.6 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) spectrum of B6



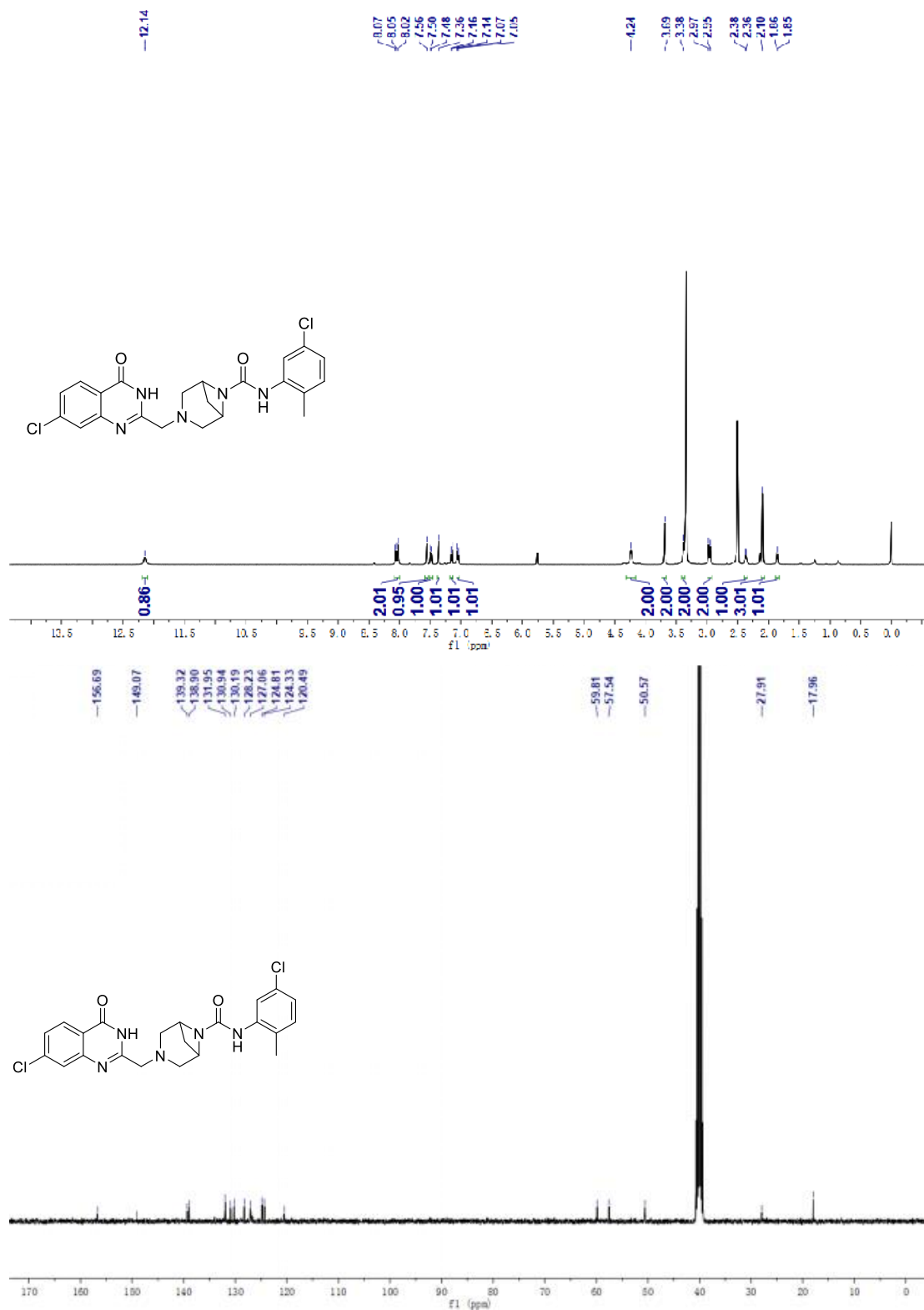
## 2.7 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of B7



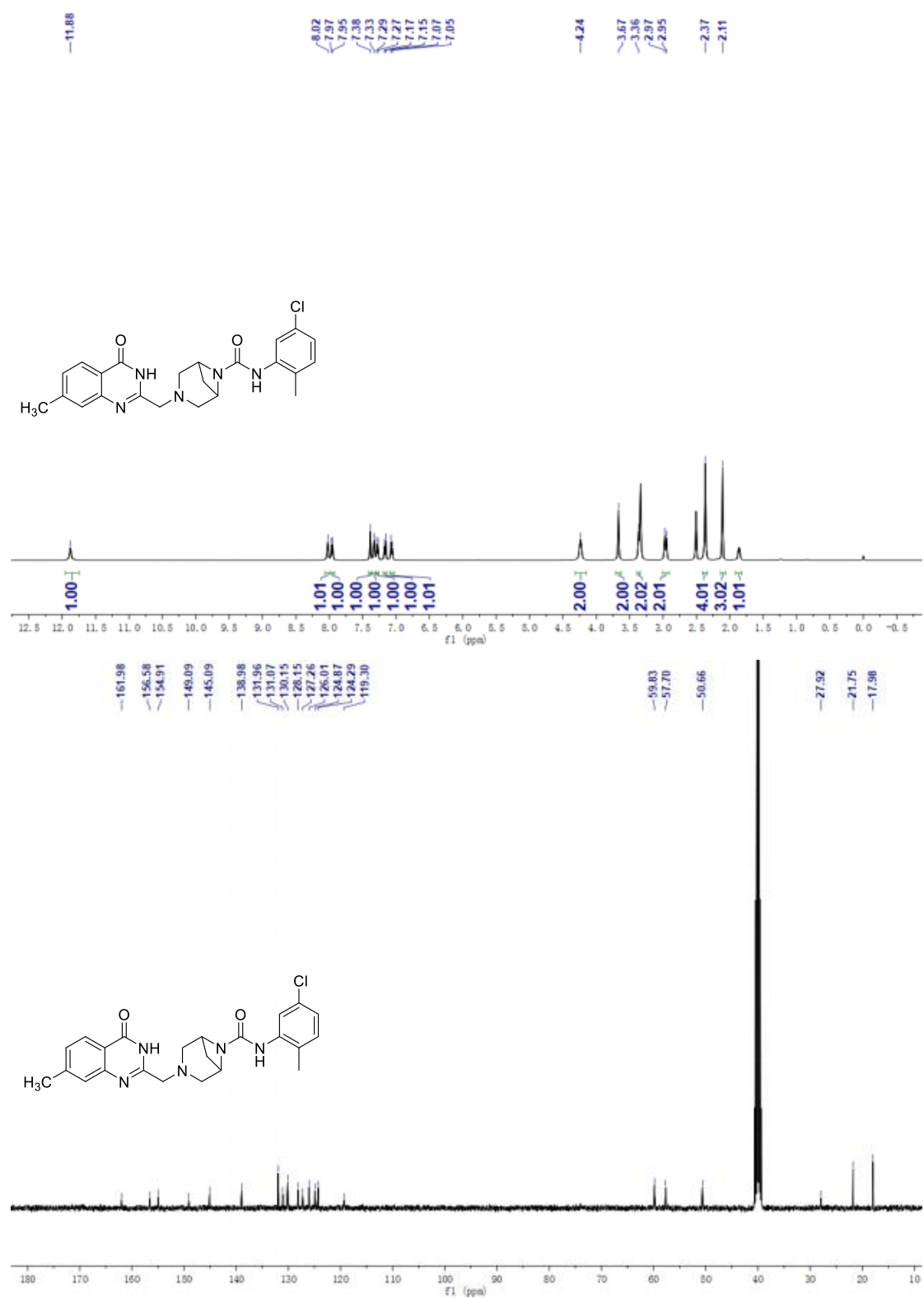
### 3.1 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of C1



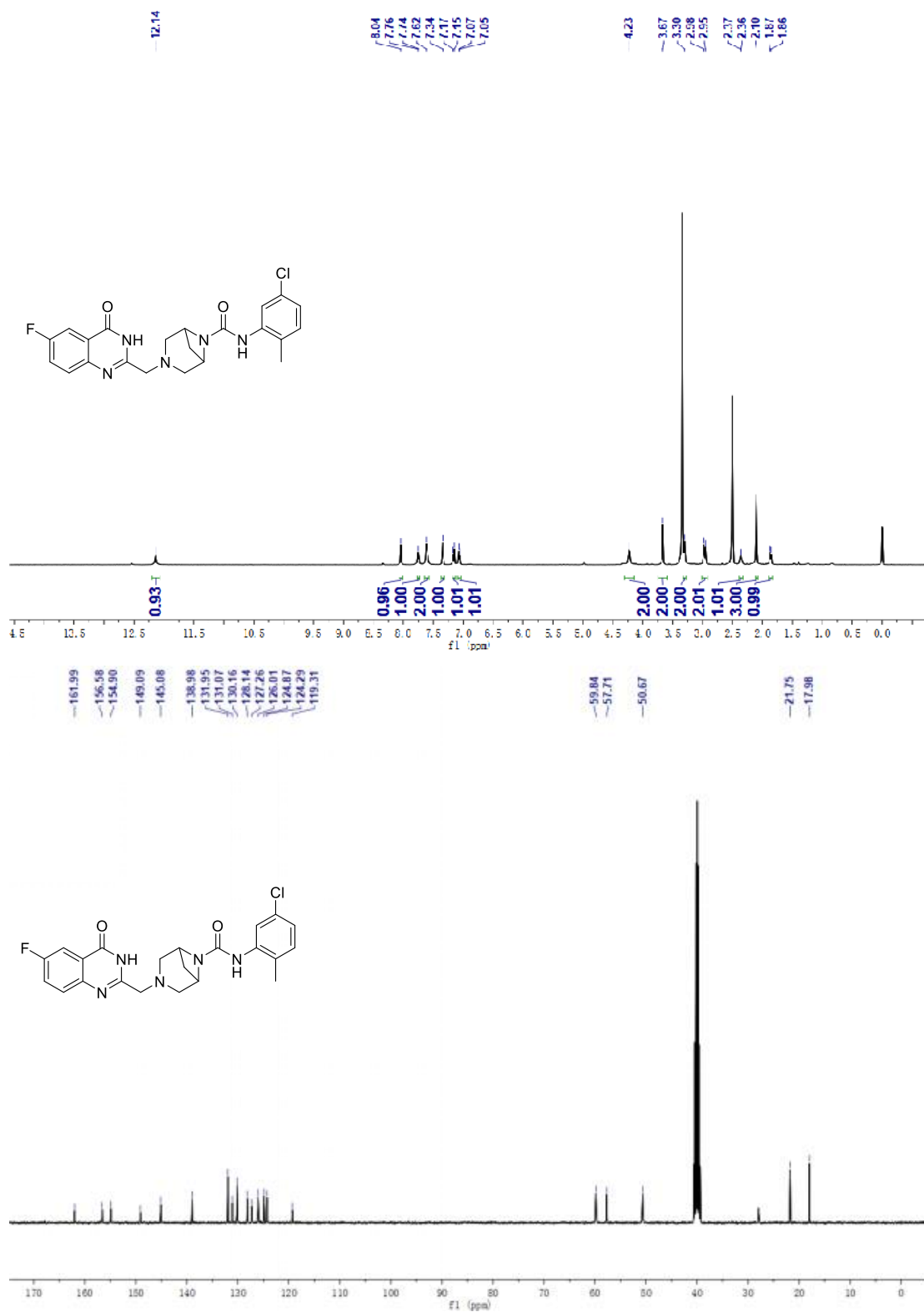
### 3.2 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of C2



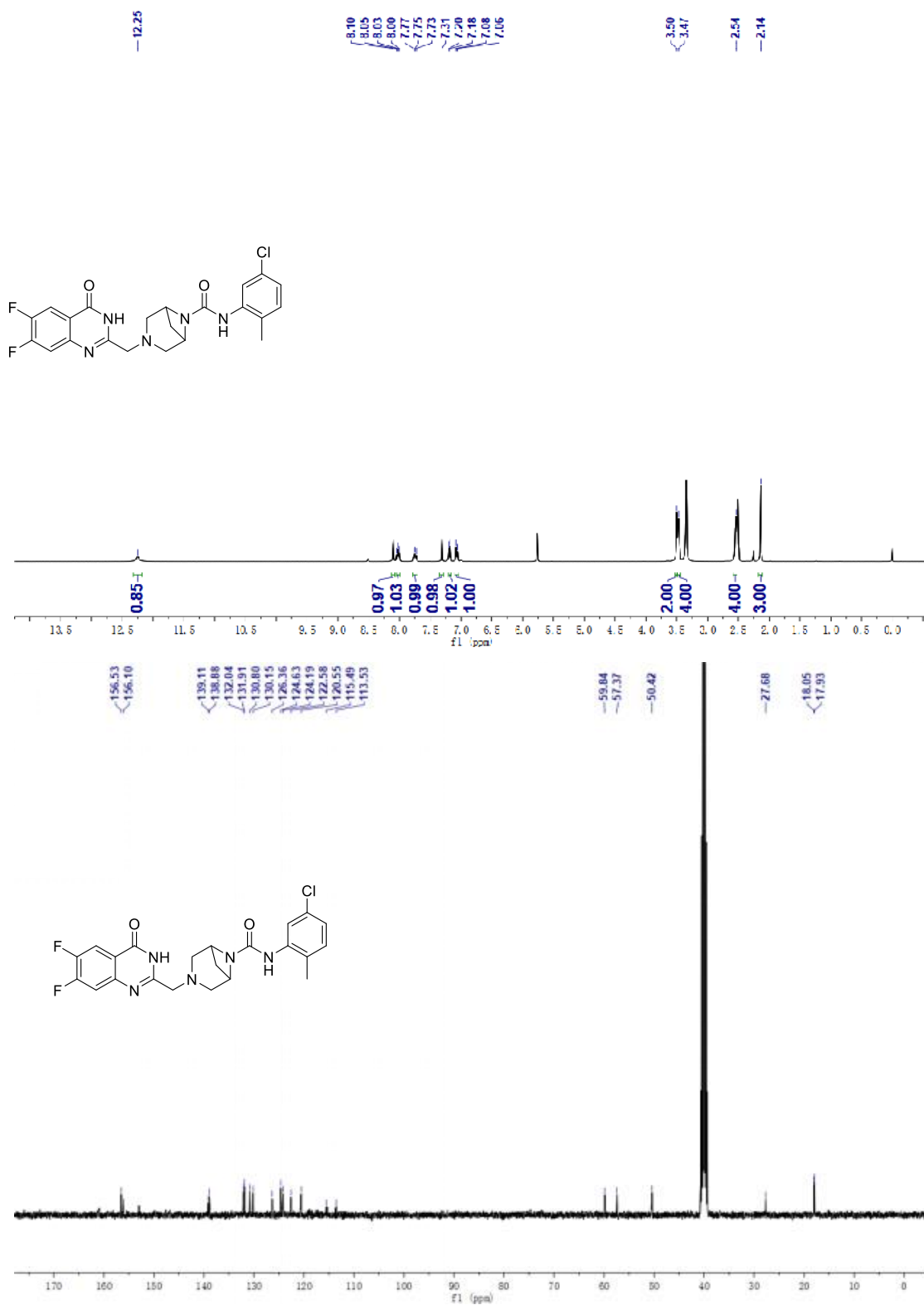
### 3.3 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of C3



### 3.4 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of C4

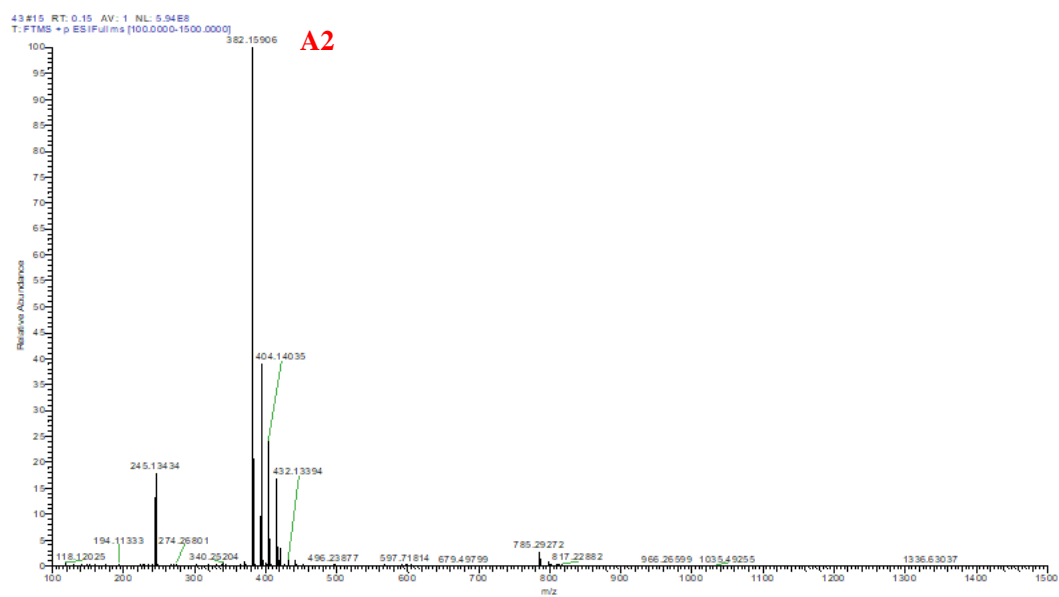
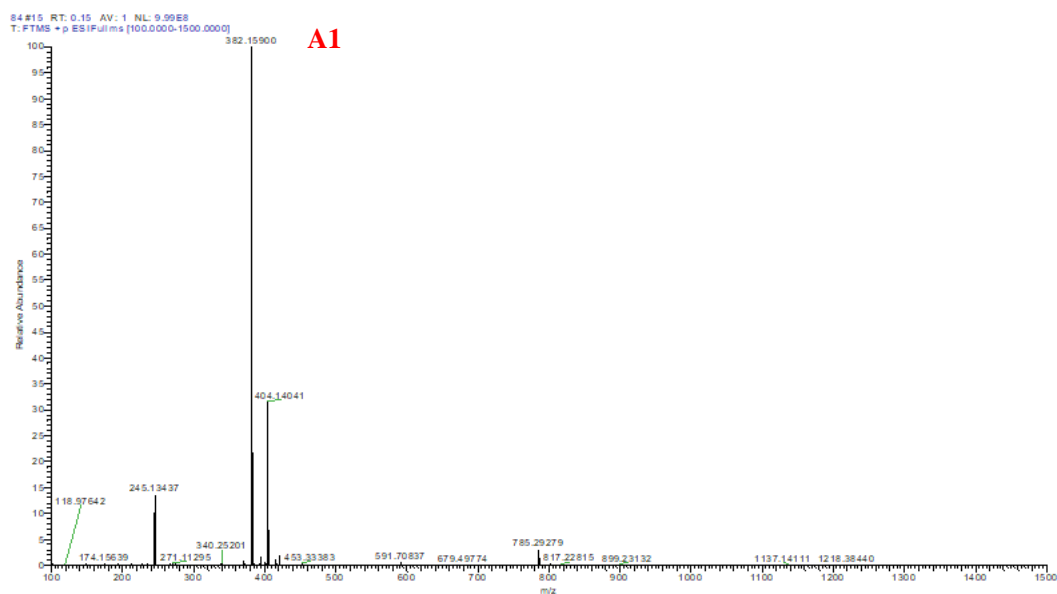


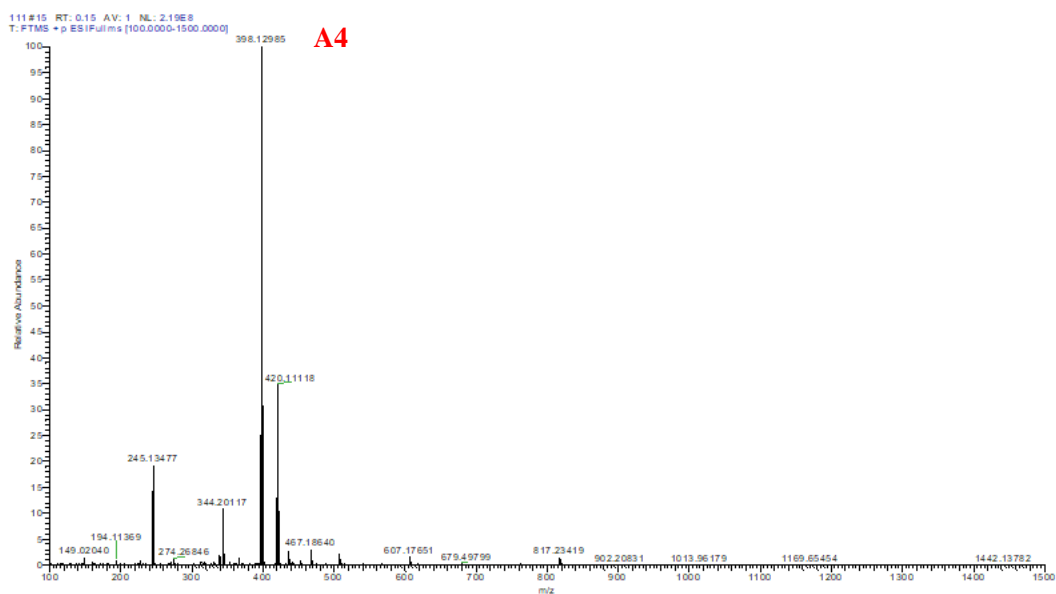
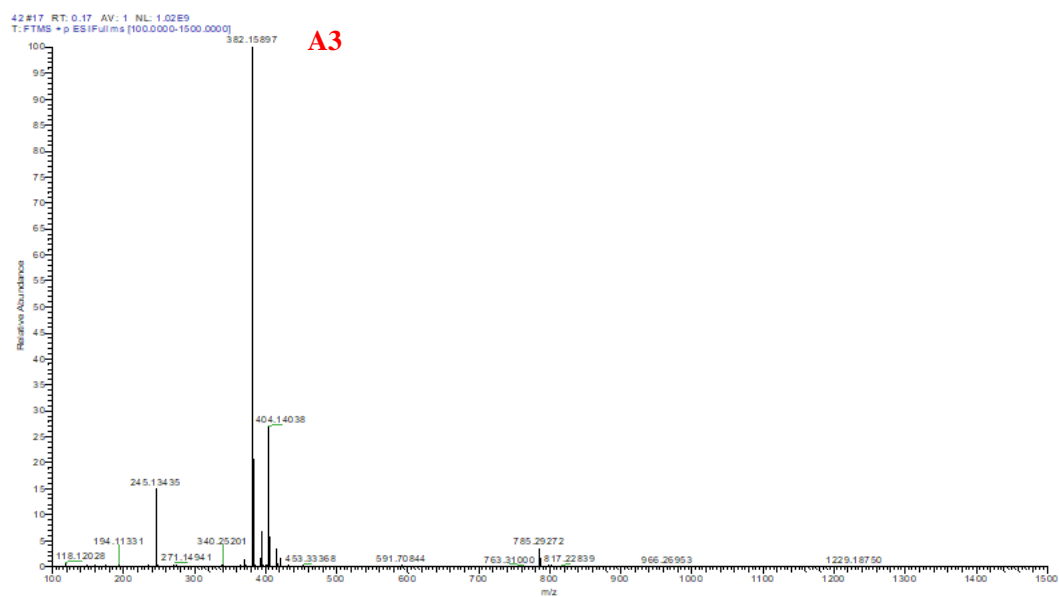
### 3.5 $^1\text{H}$ -NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of C5

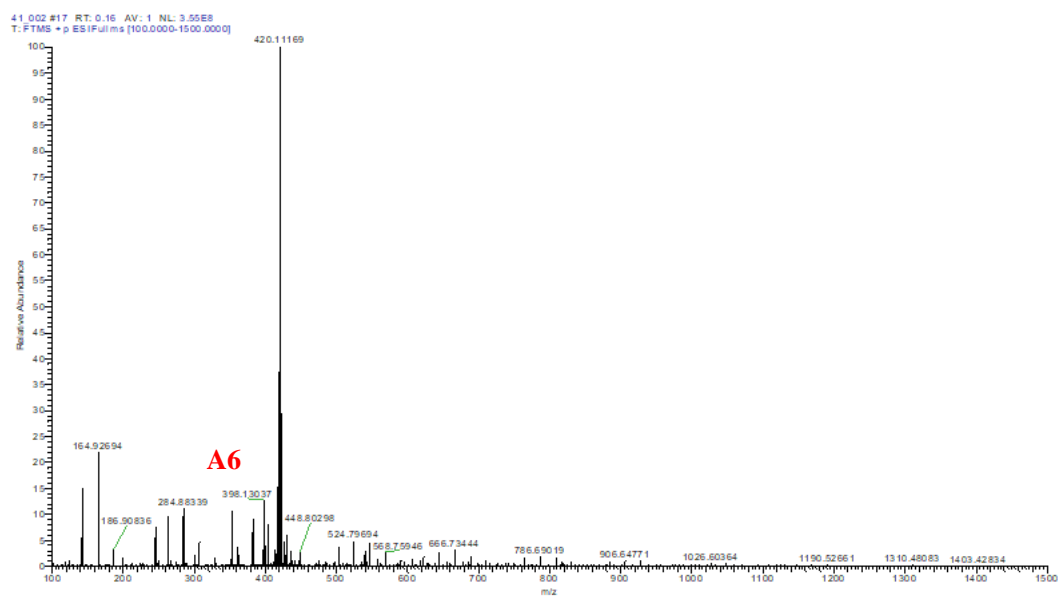
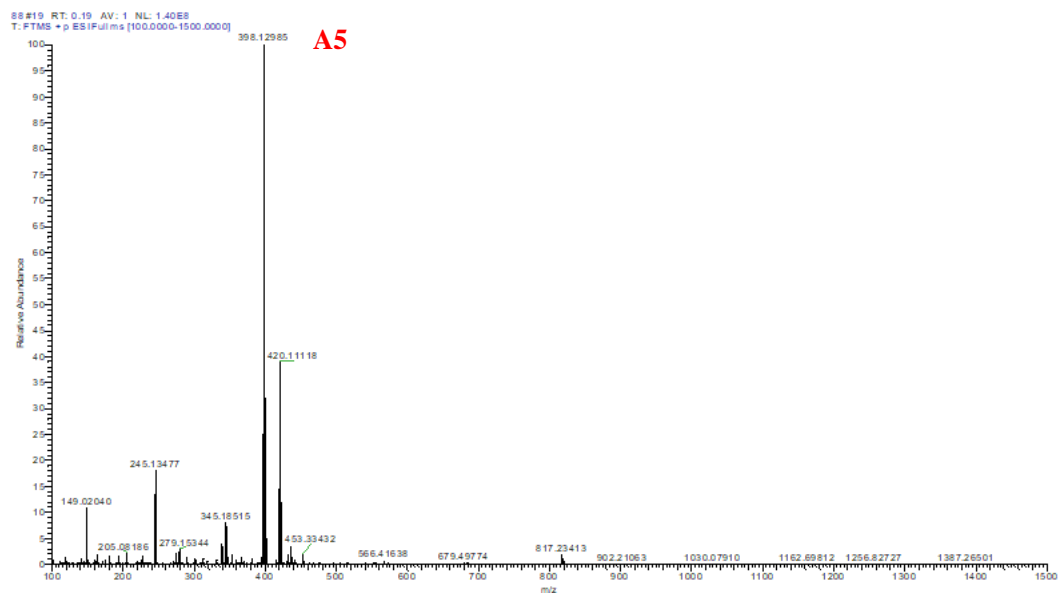


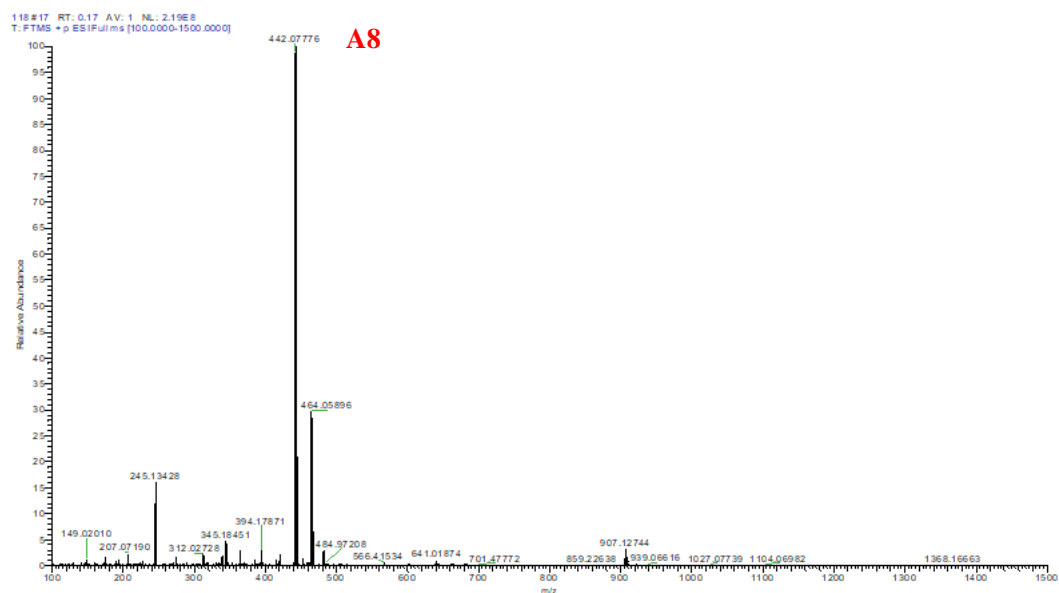
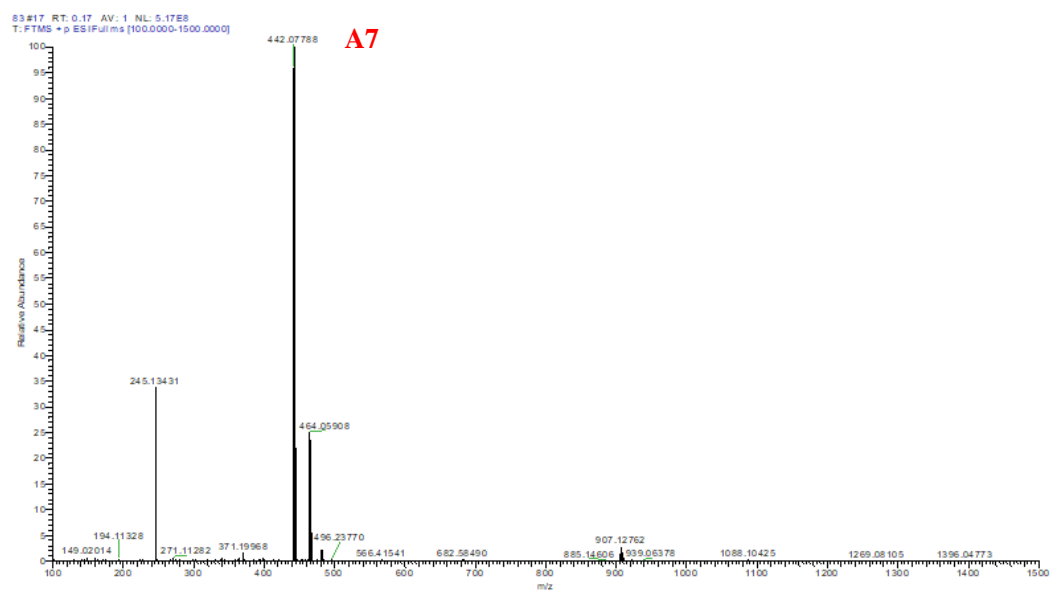
## **S5: Mass Spectral of synthetic compounds**

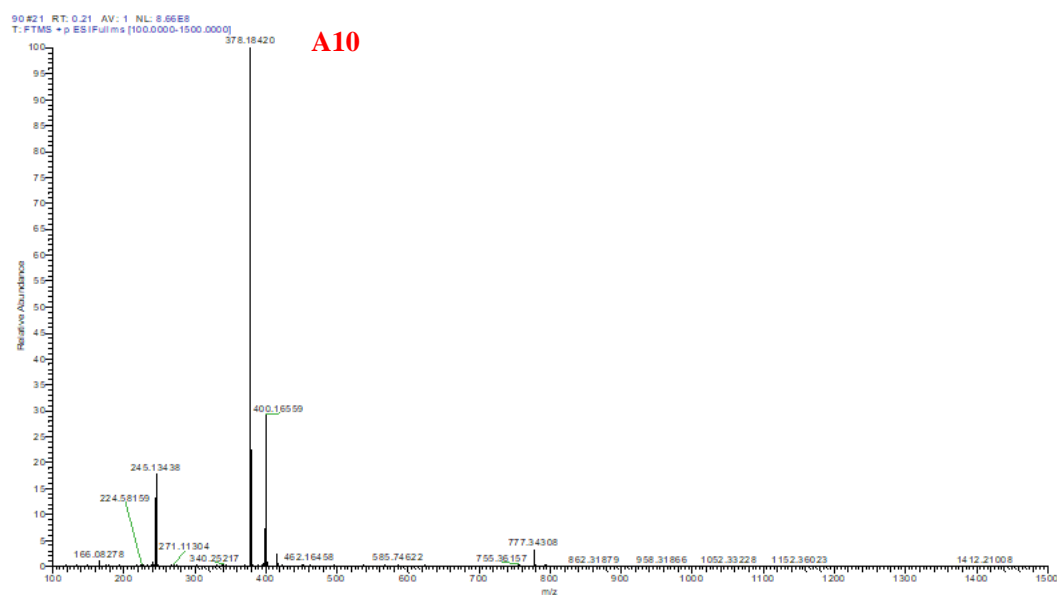
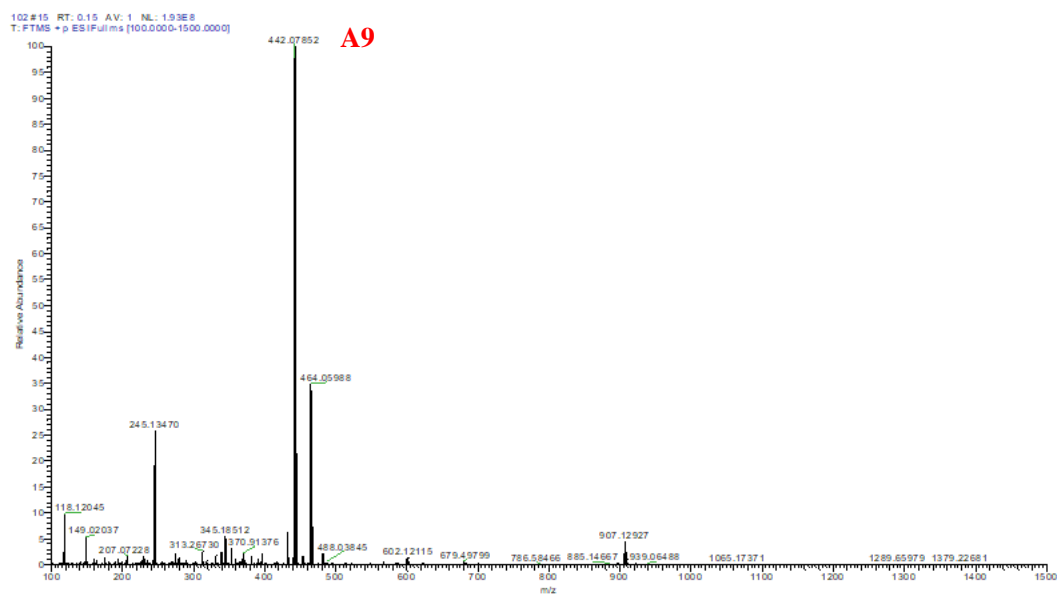
## S5: Mass Spectral of synthetic compounds

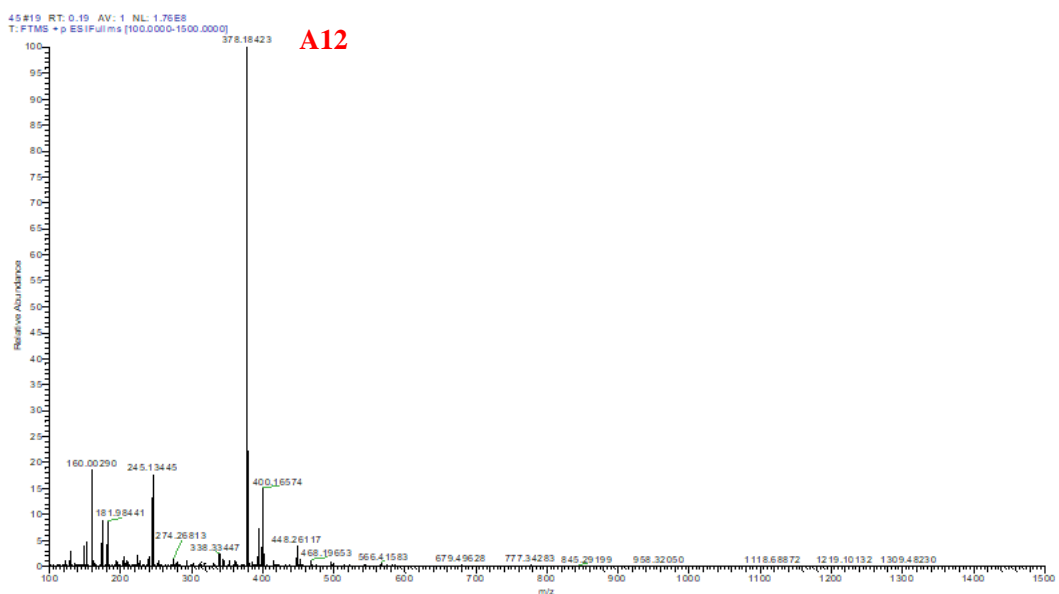
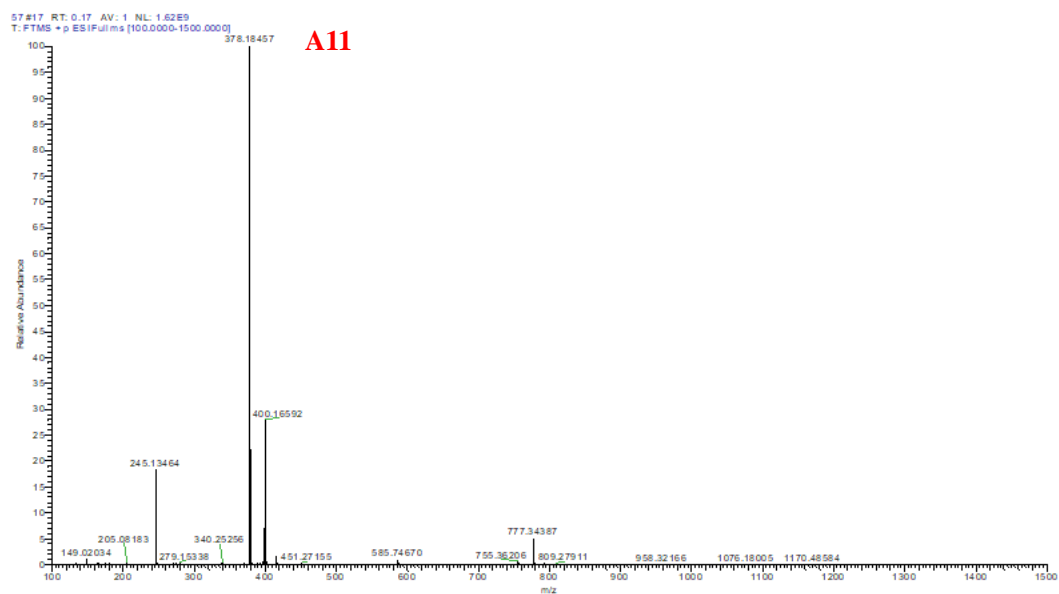


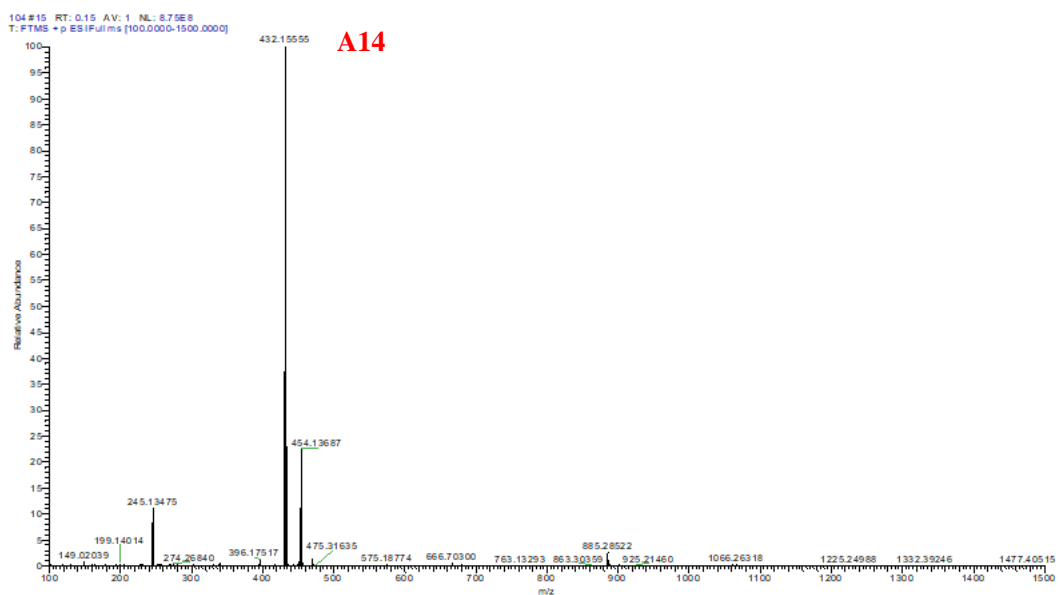
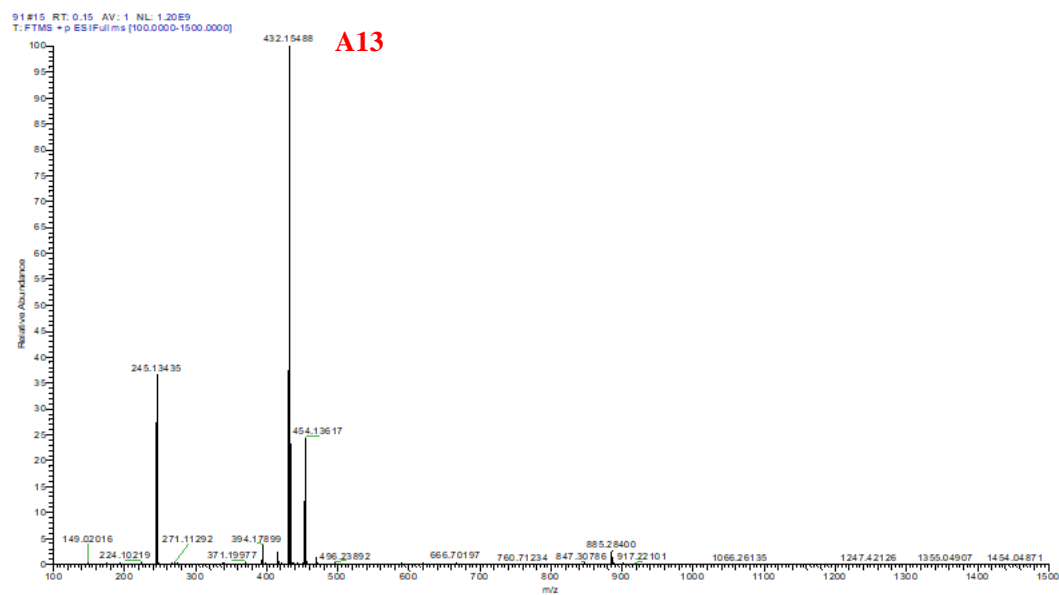


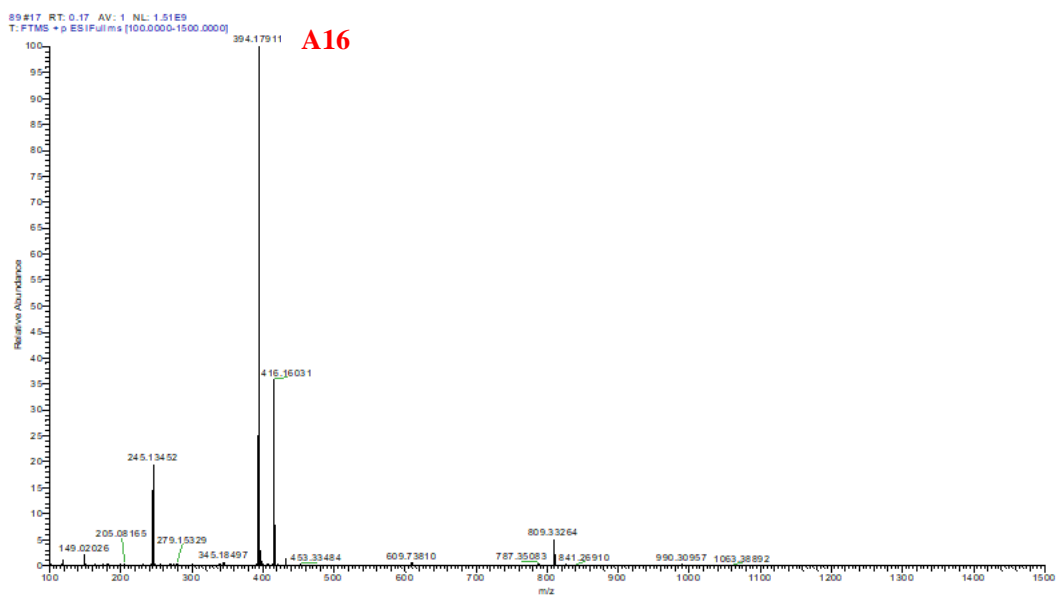
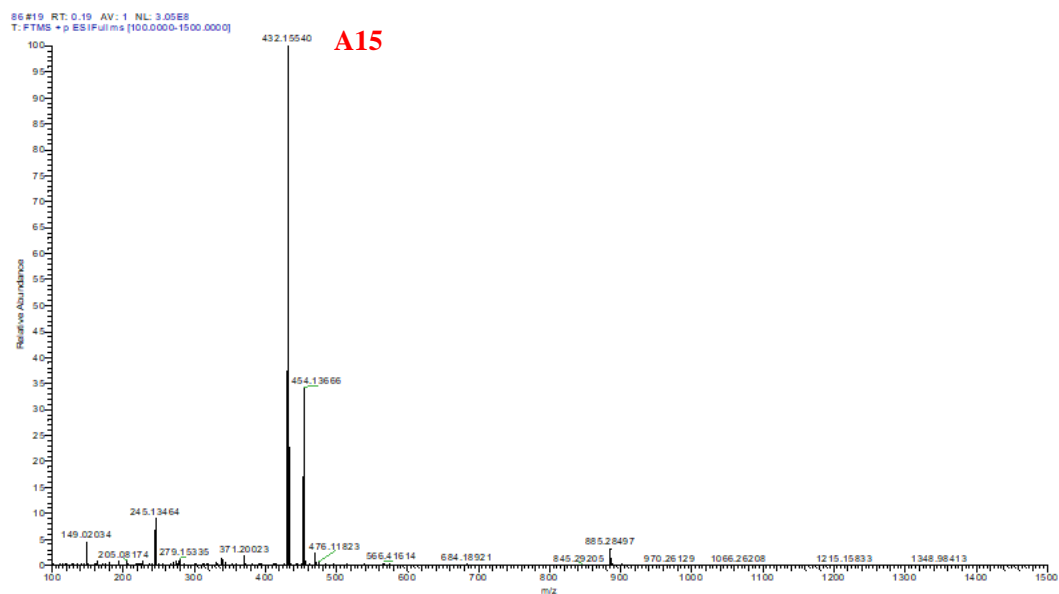


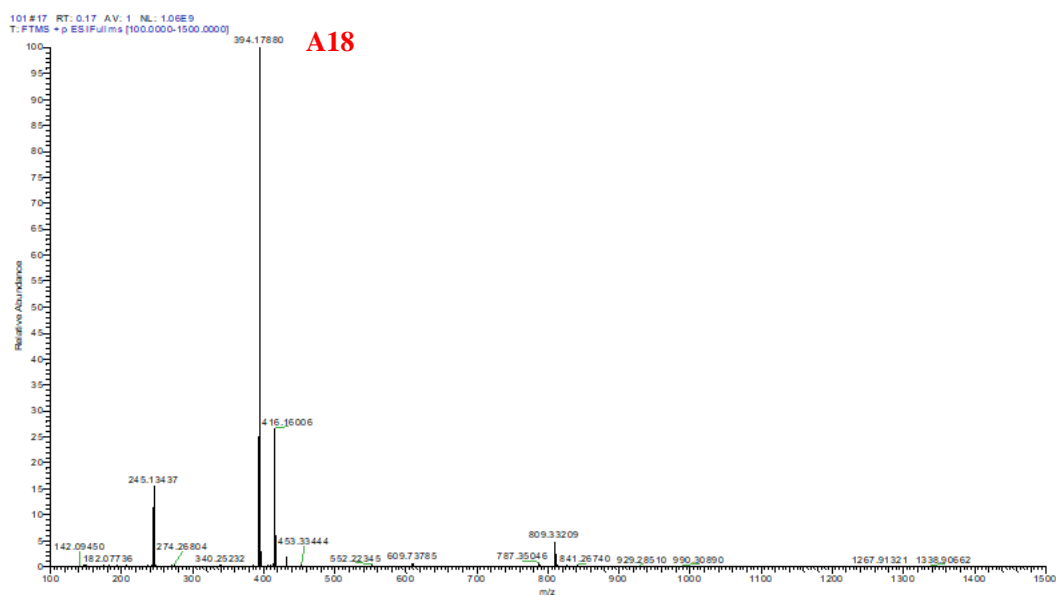
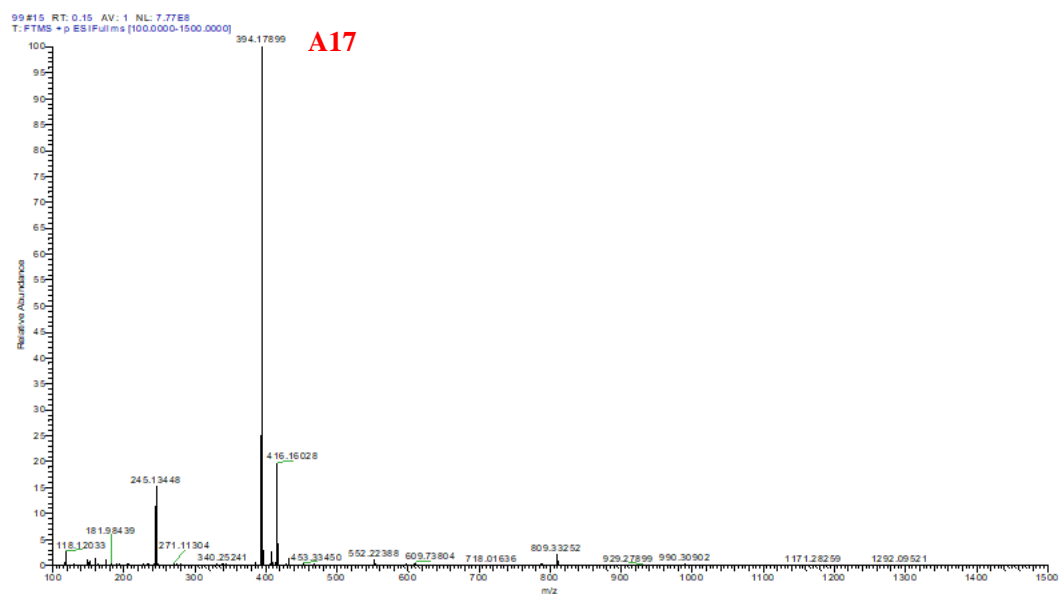


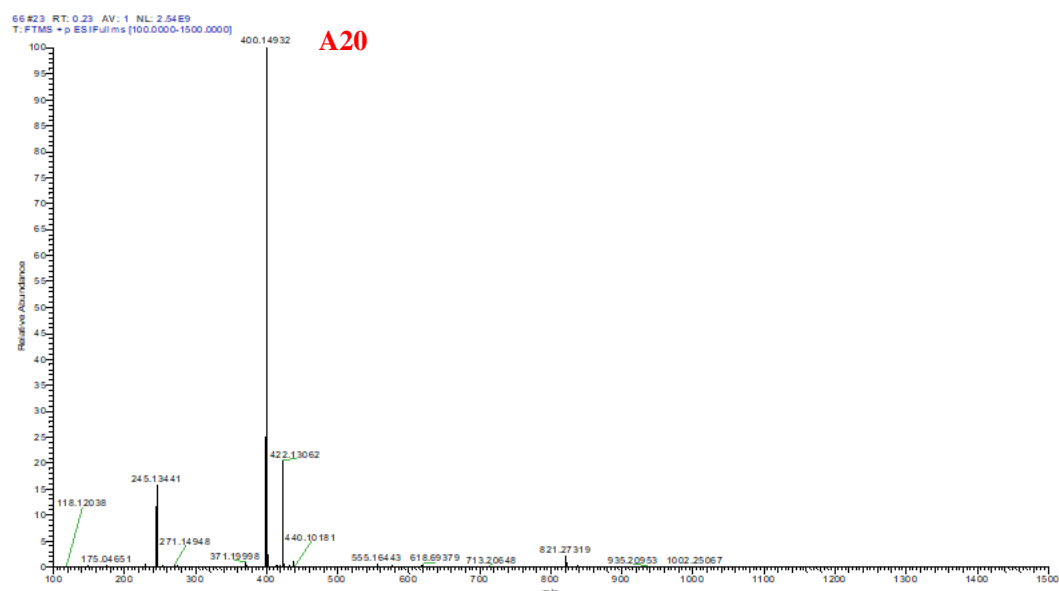
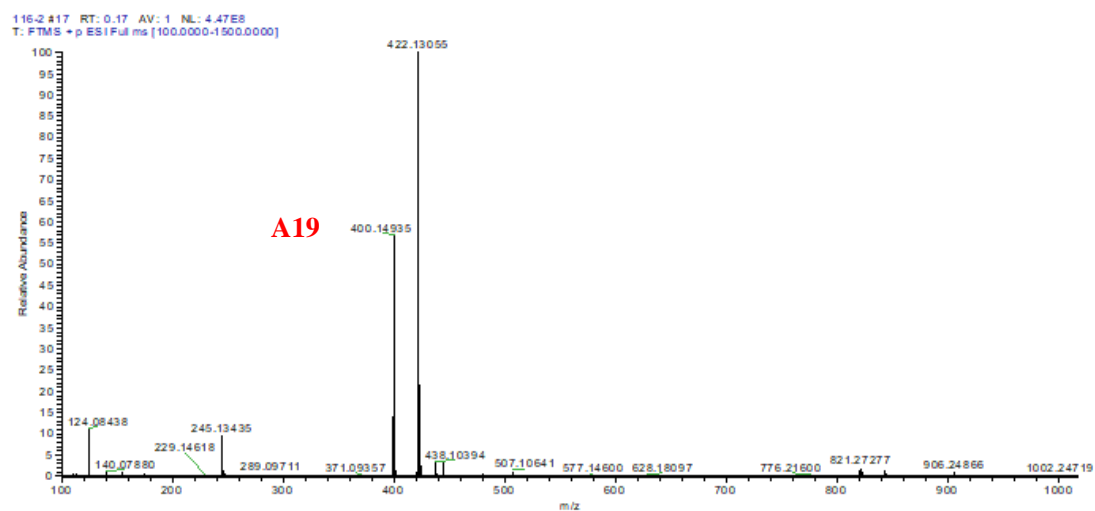


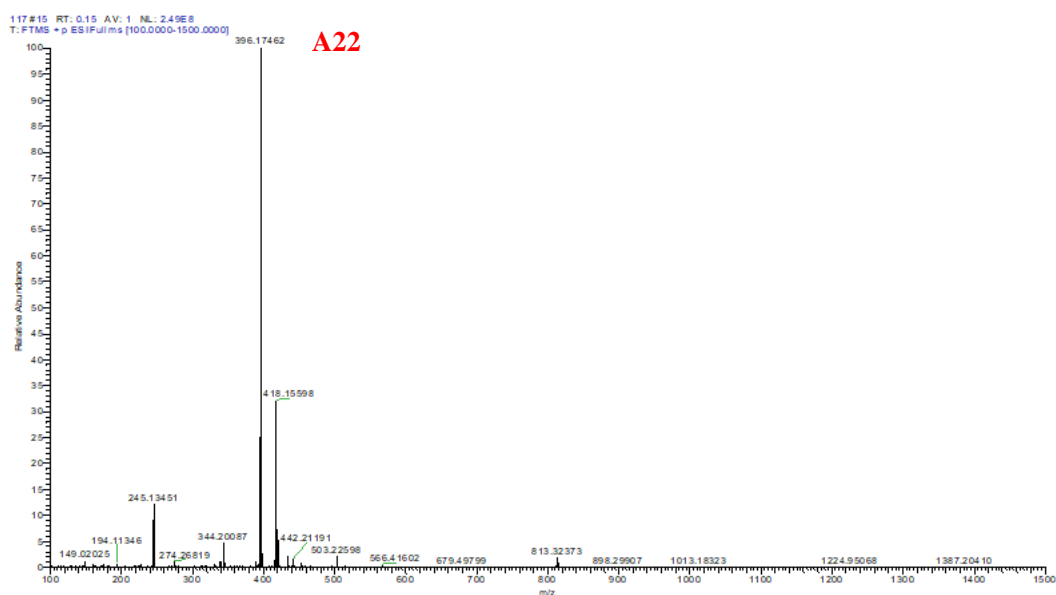
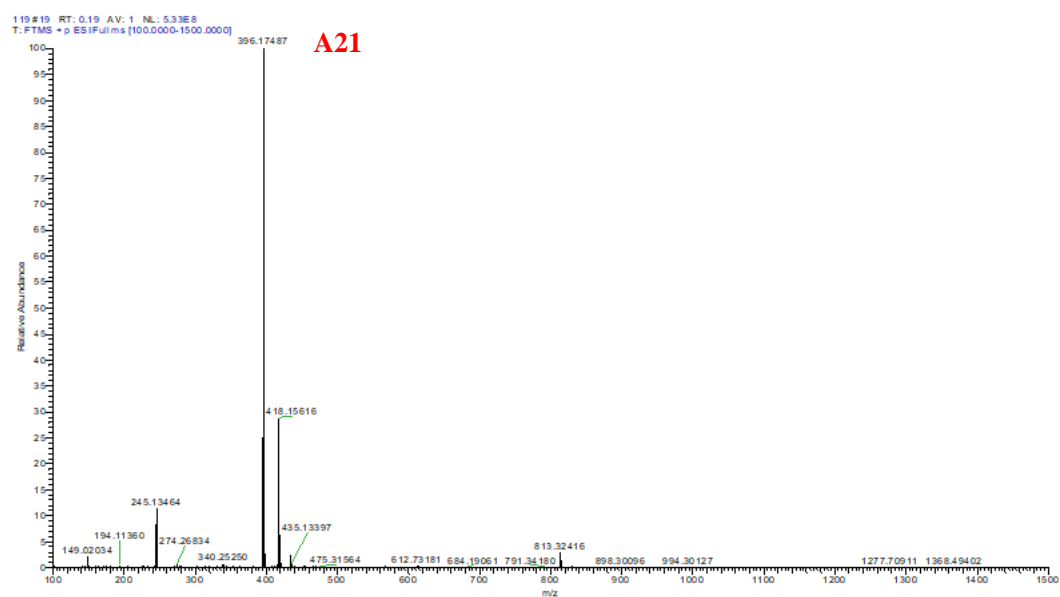


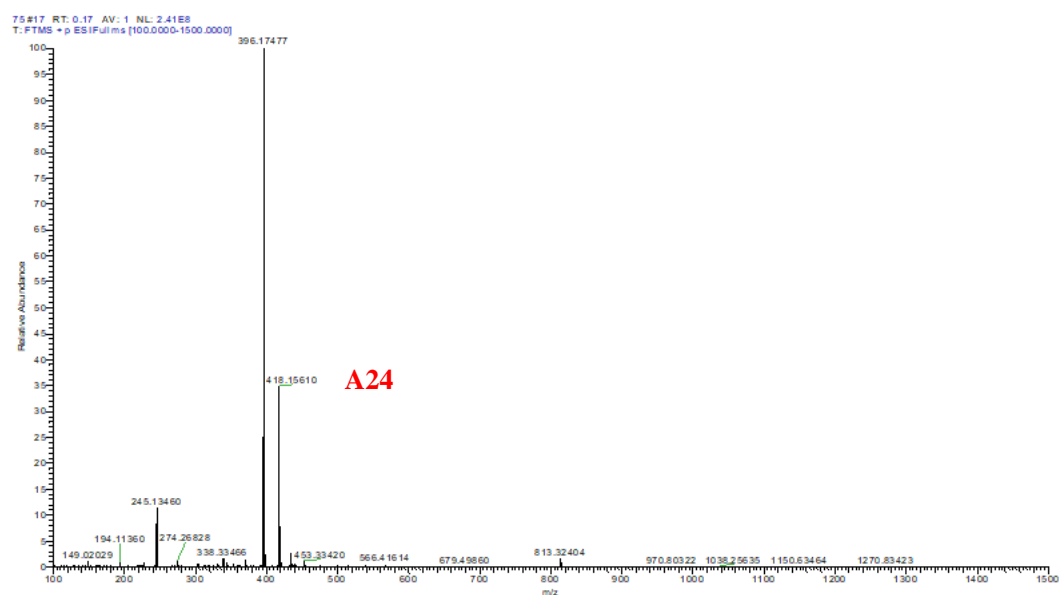
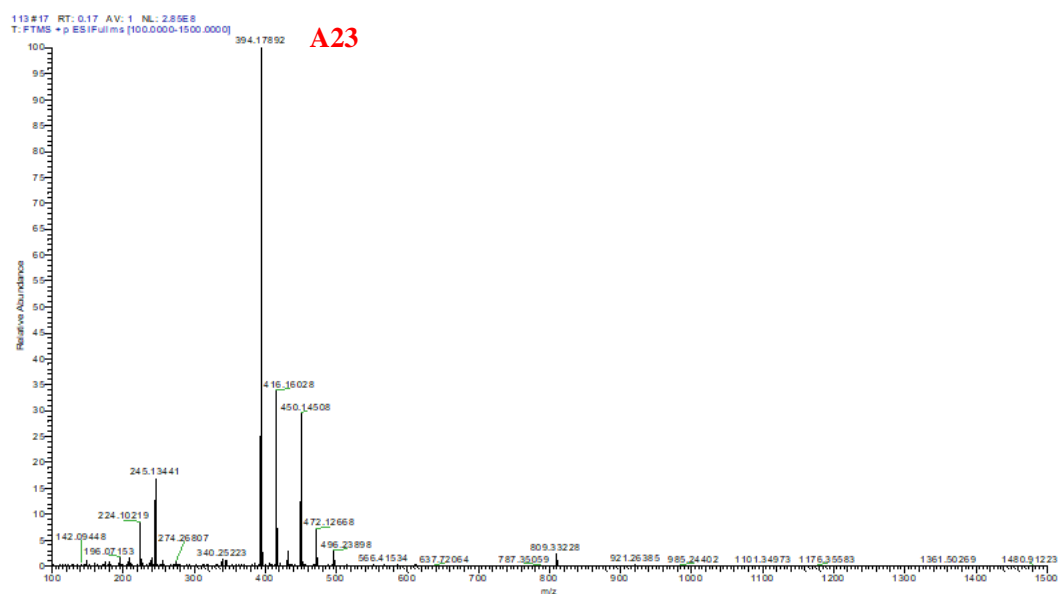


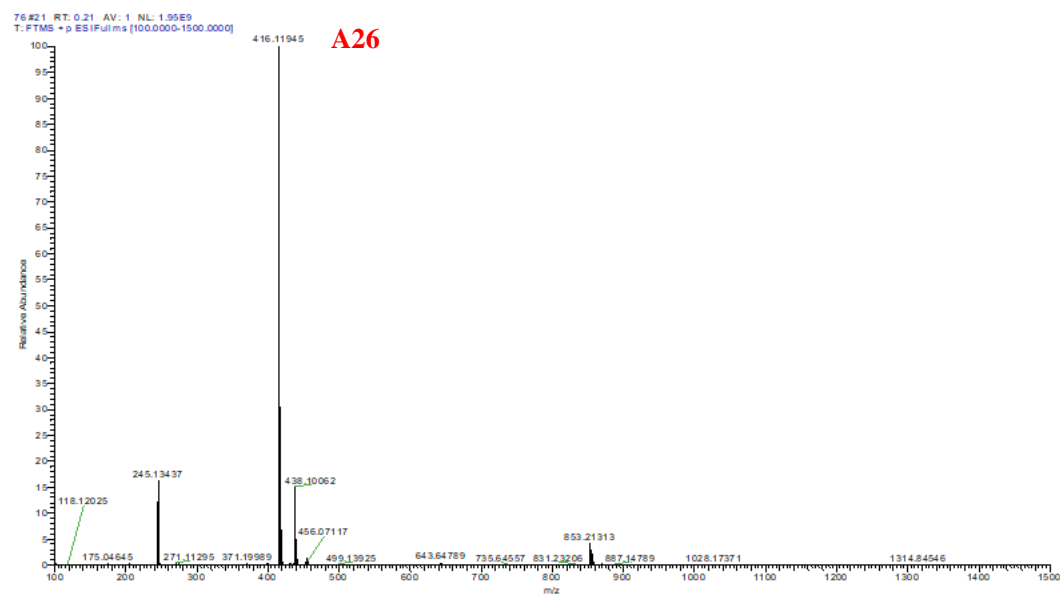
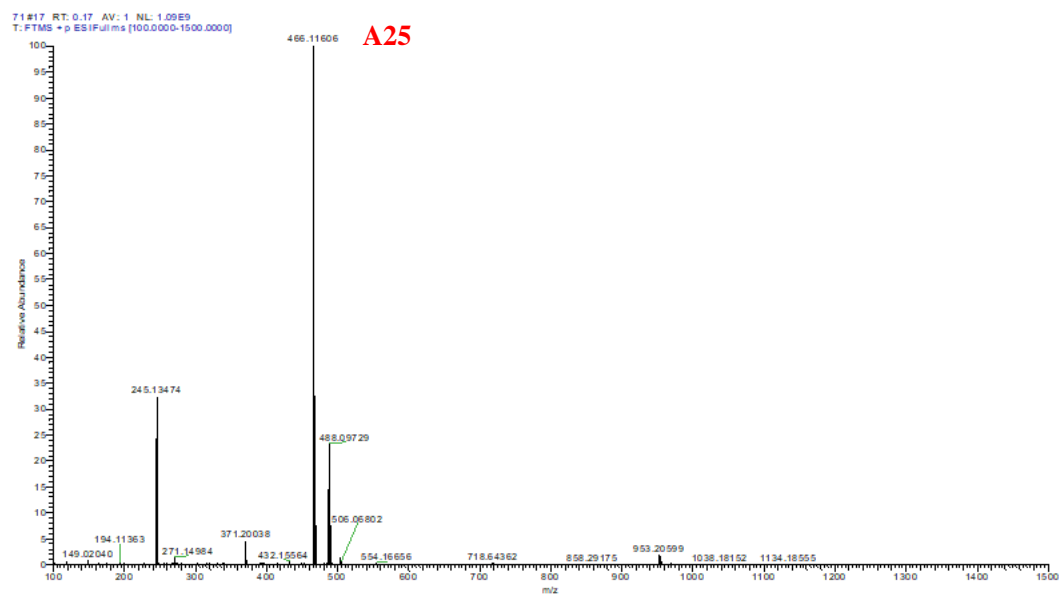


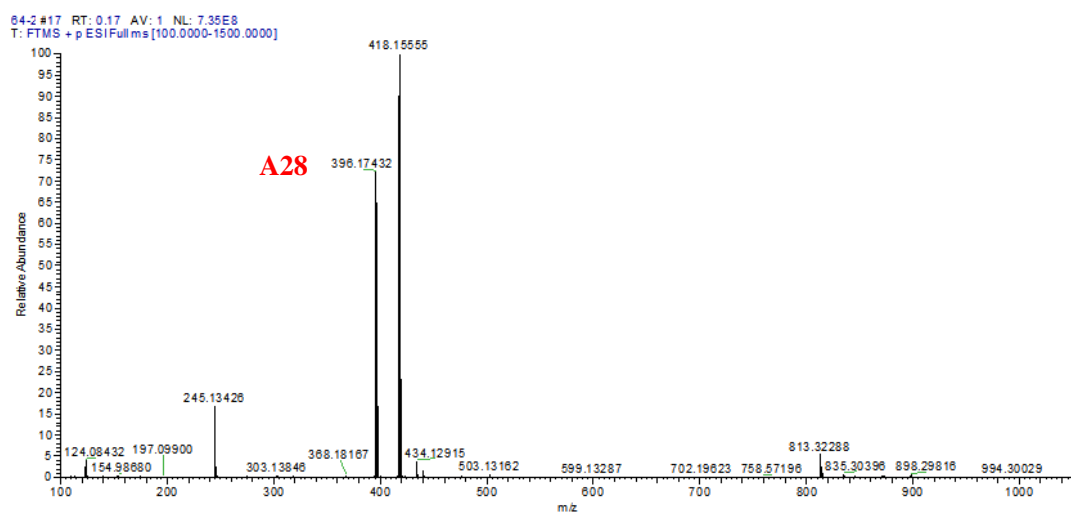
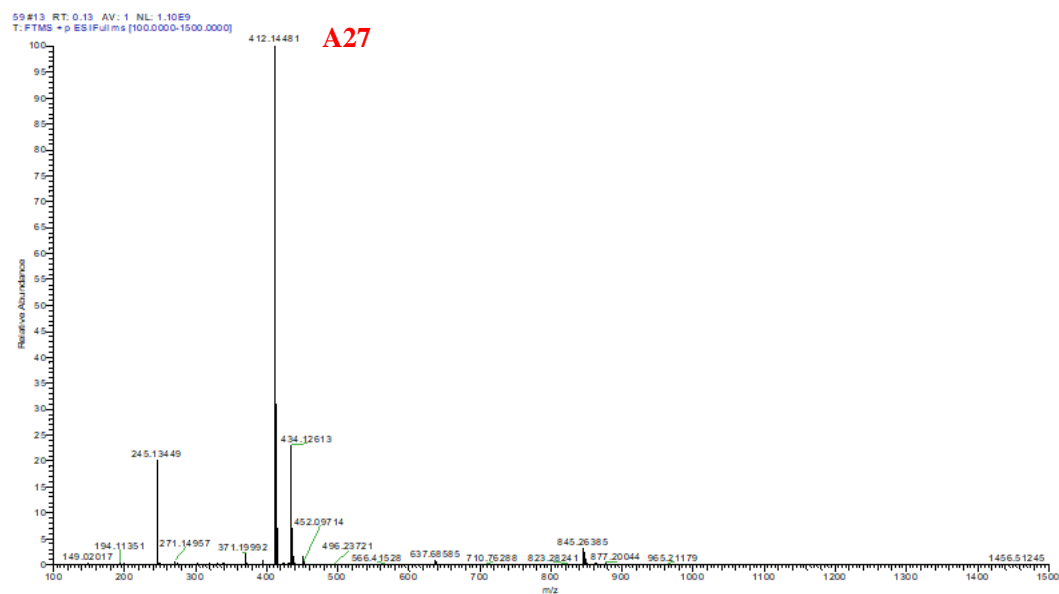


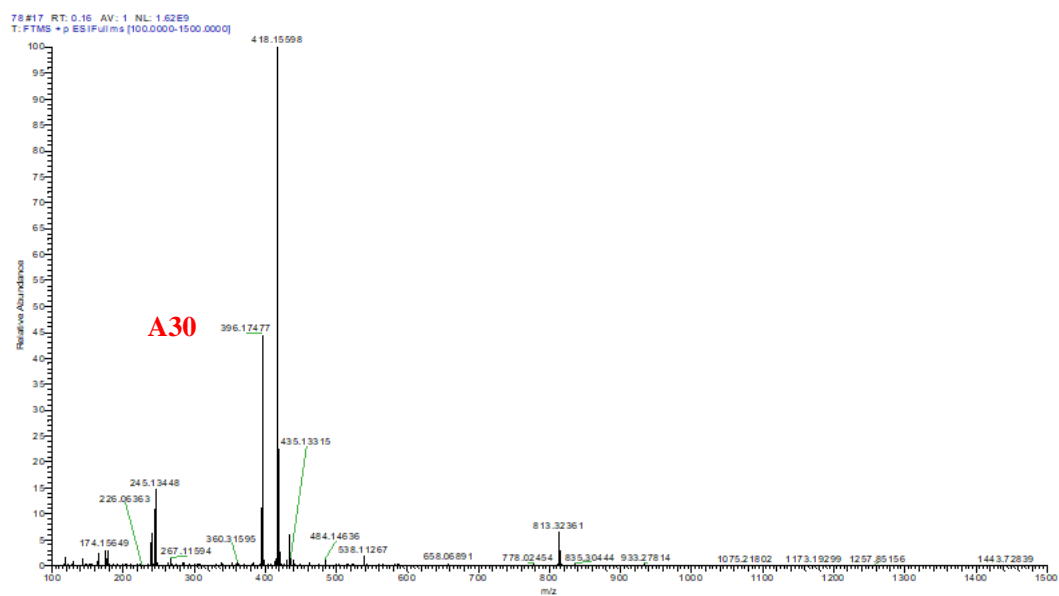
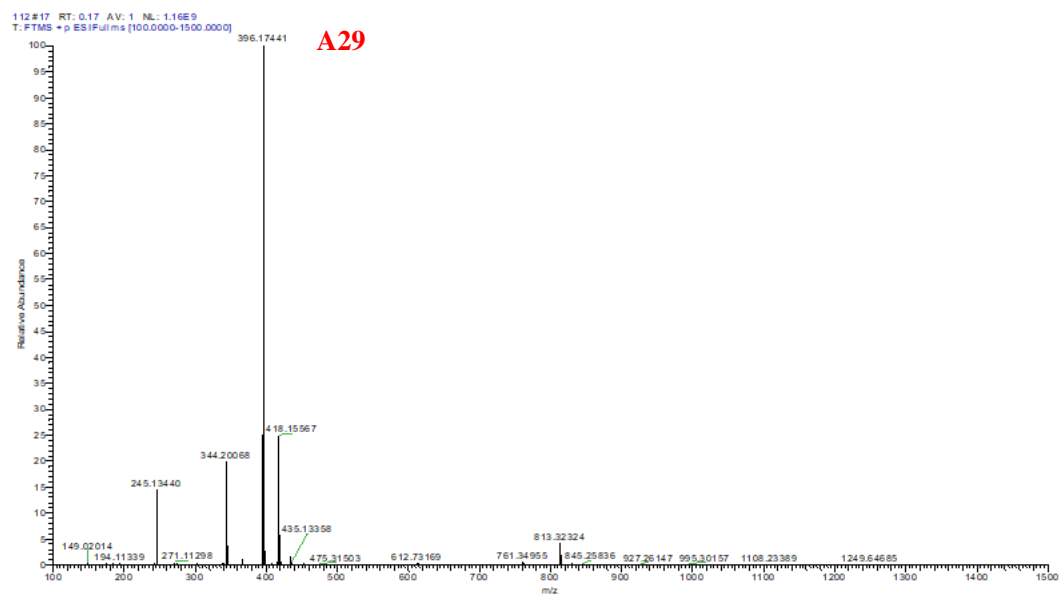


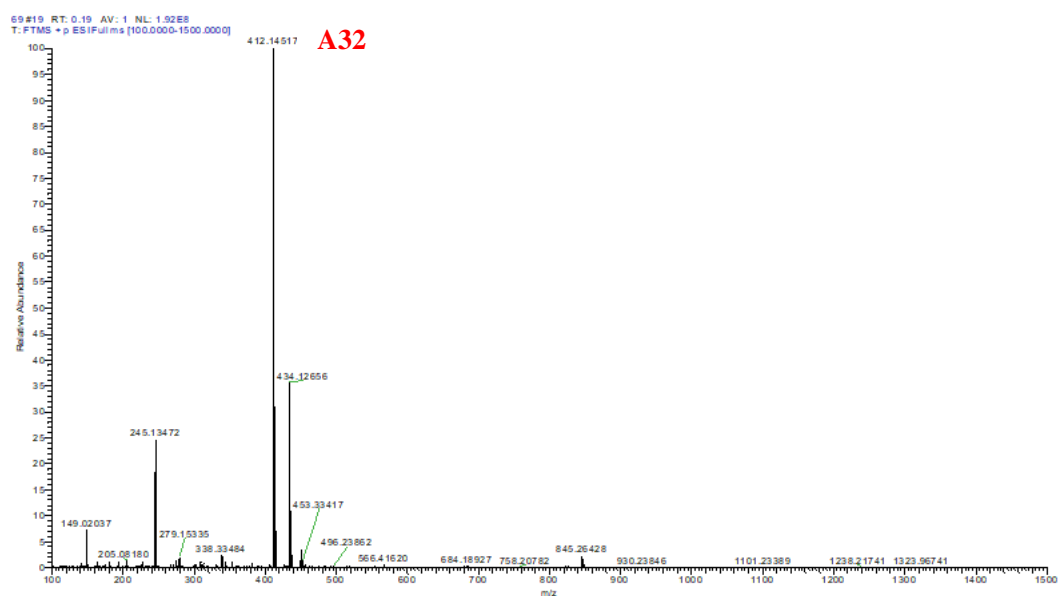
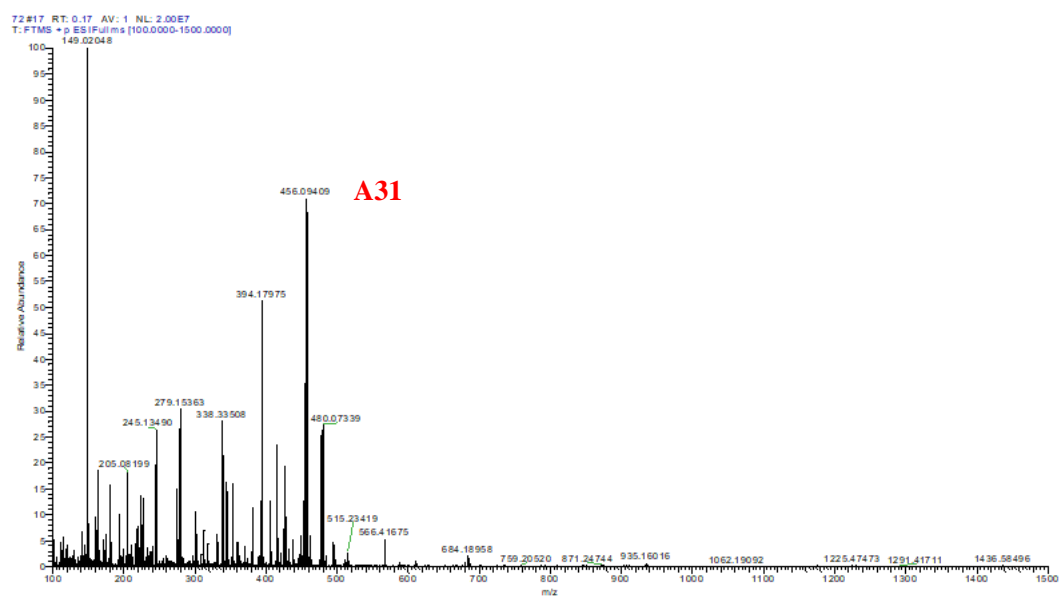


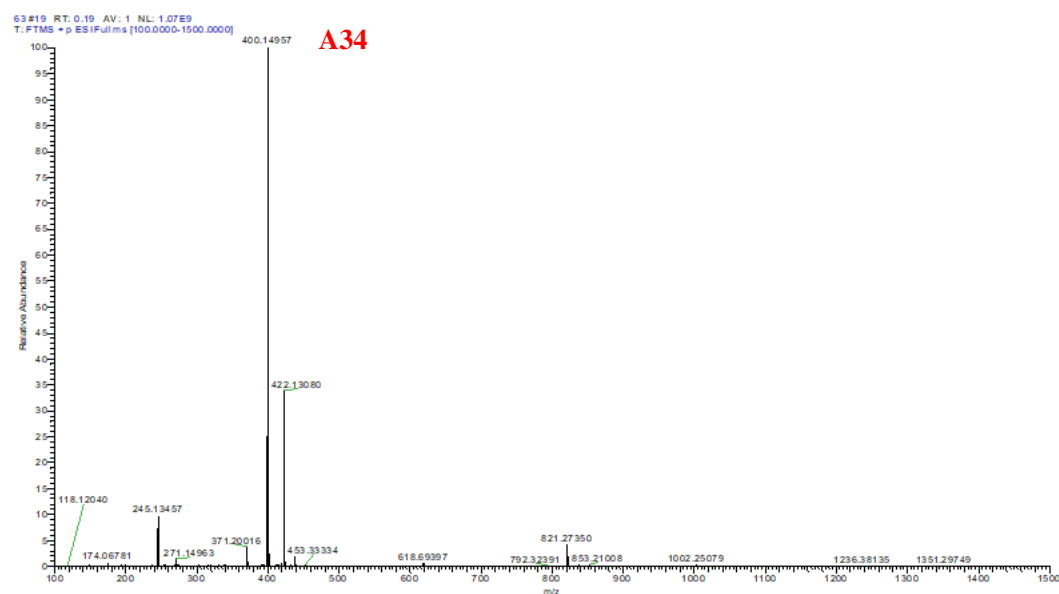
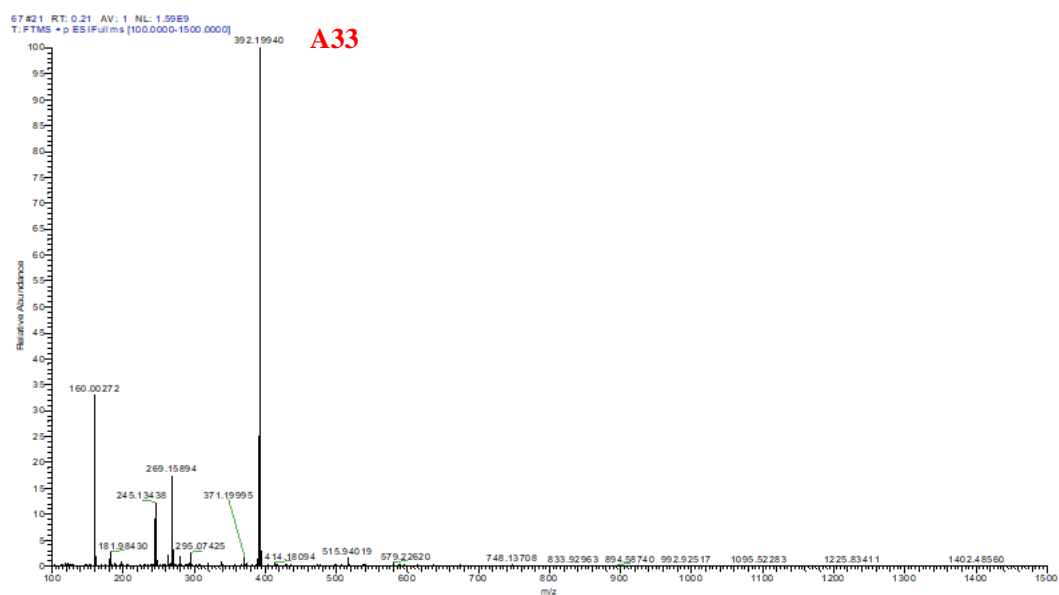


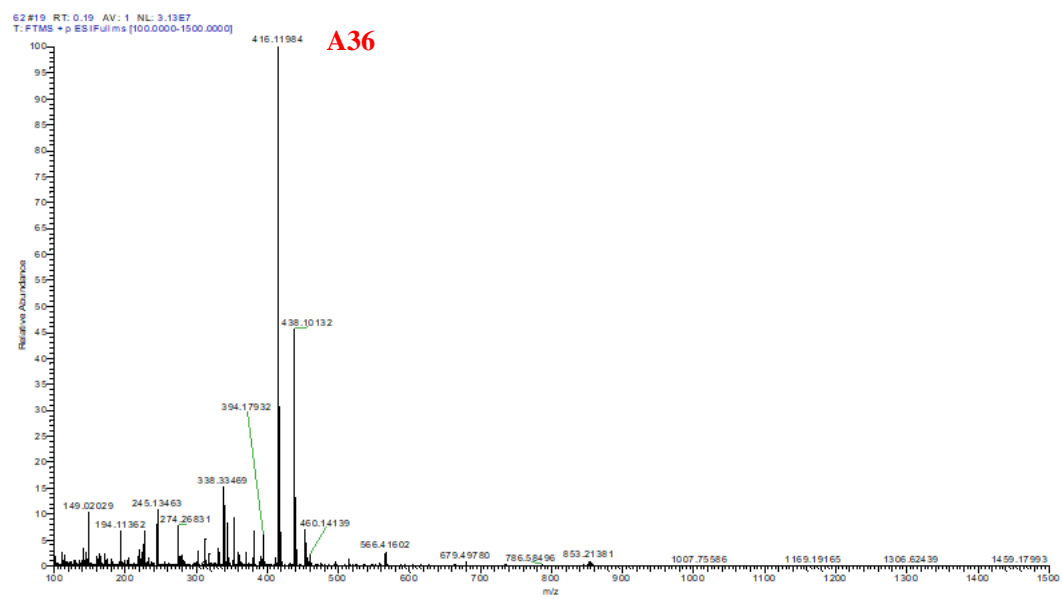
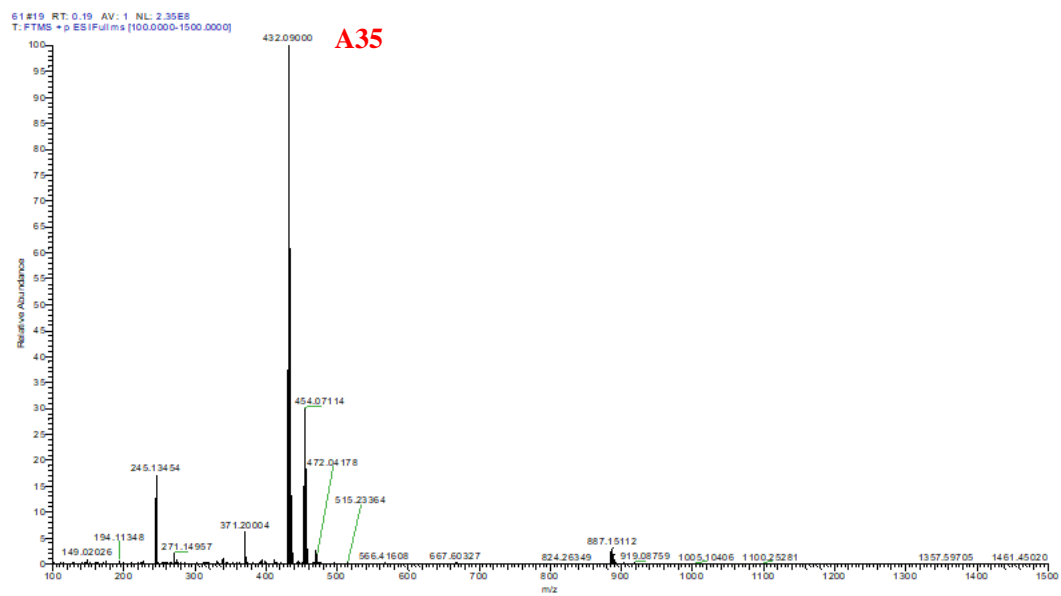


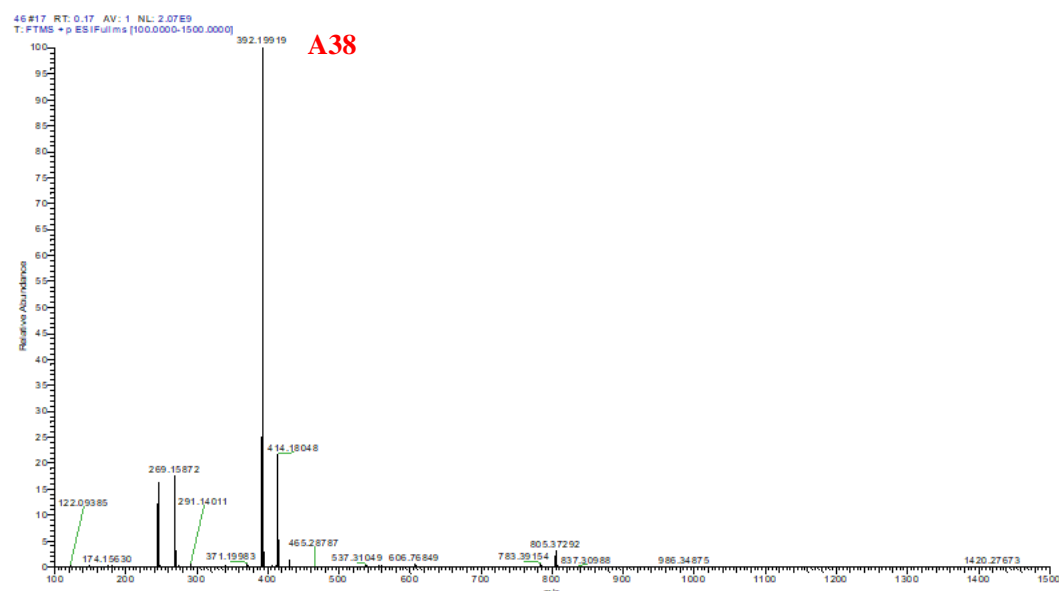
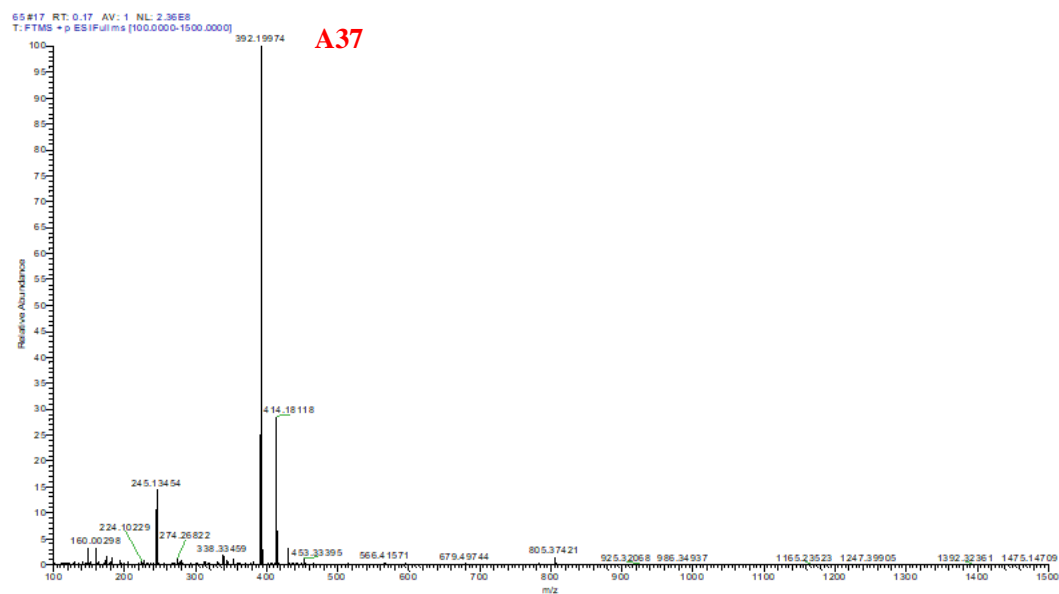


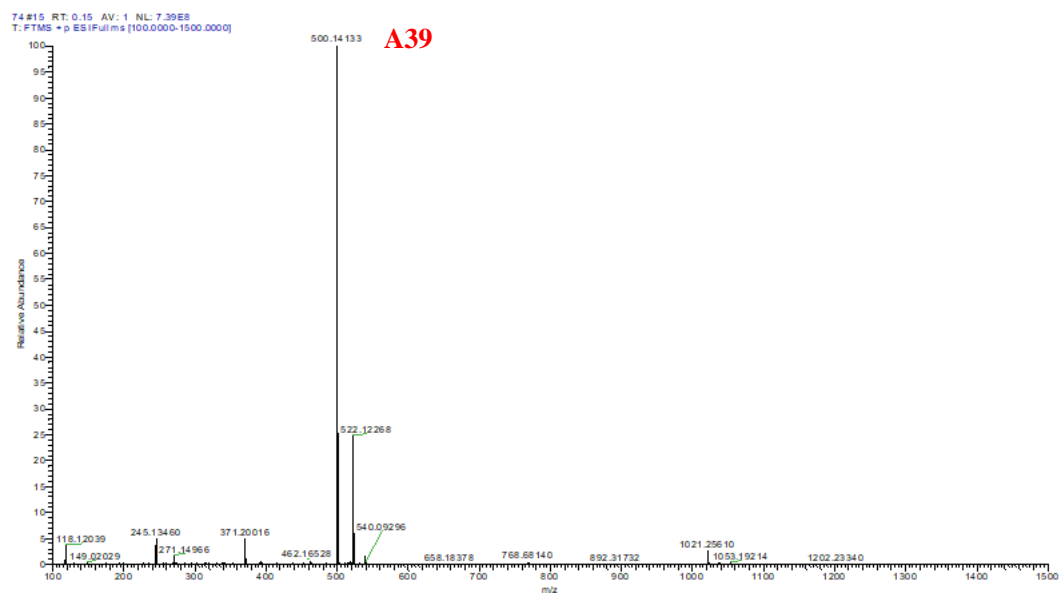




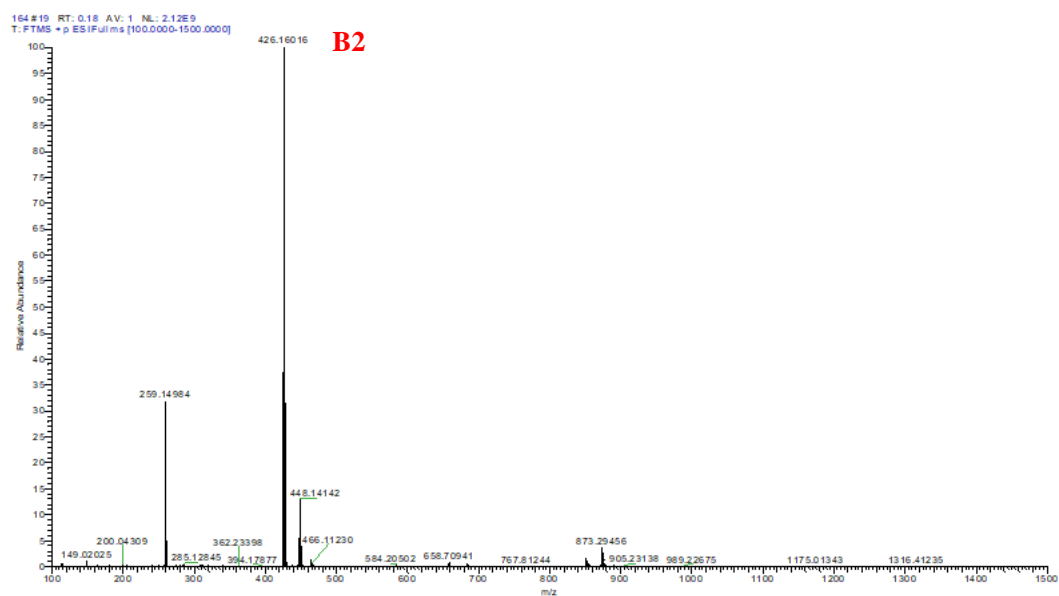
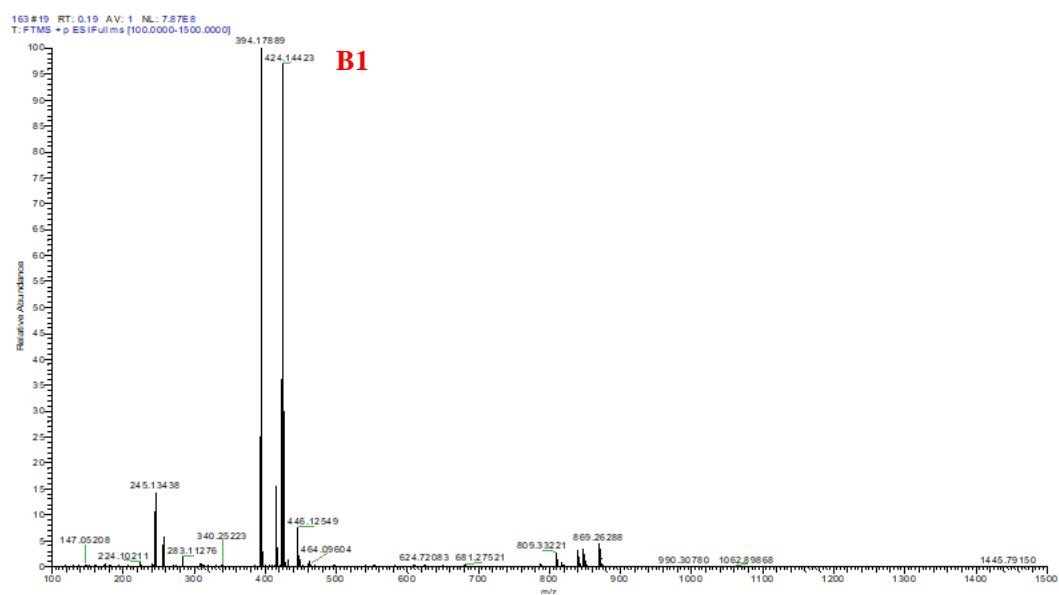


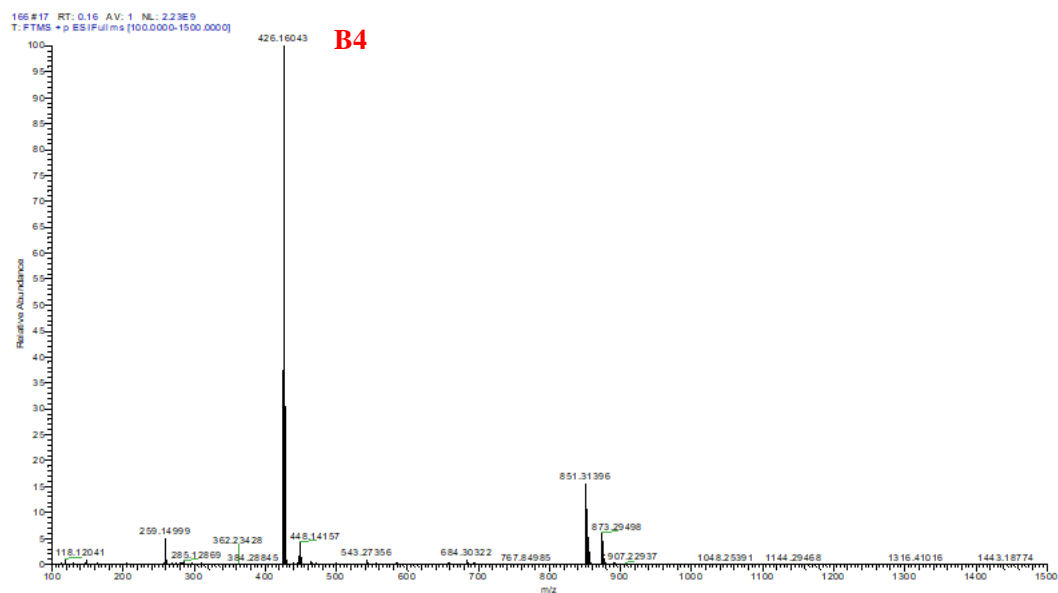
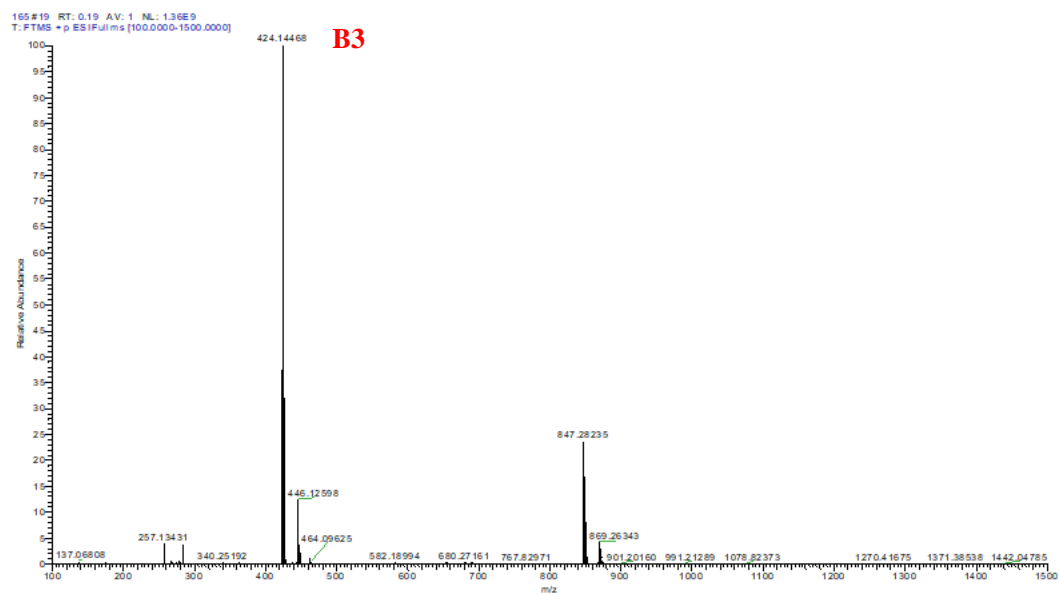


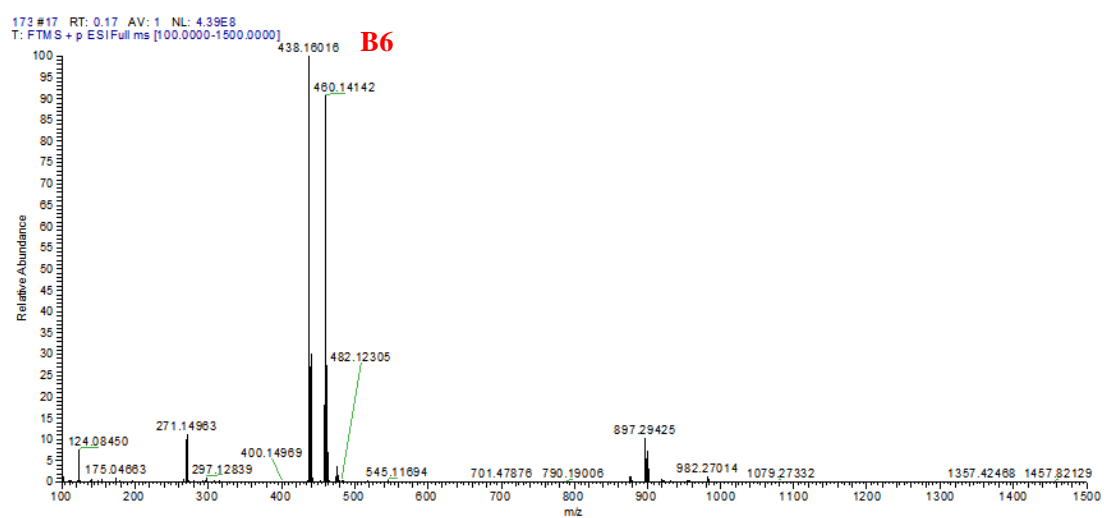
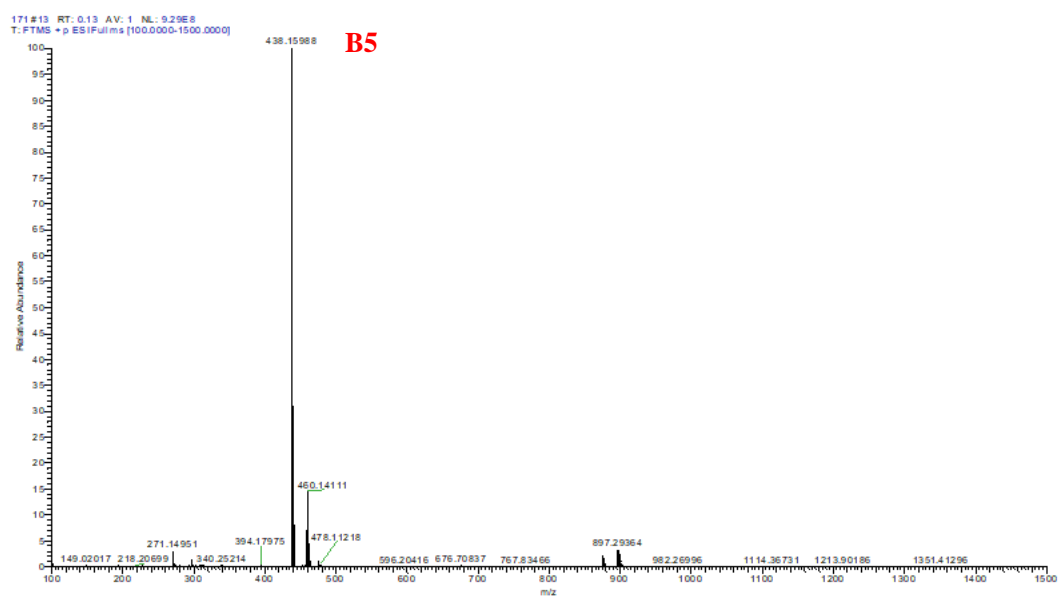


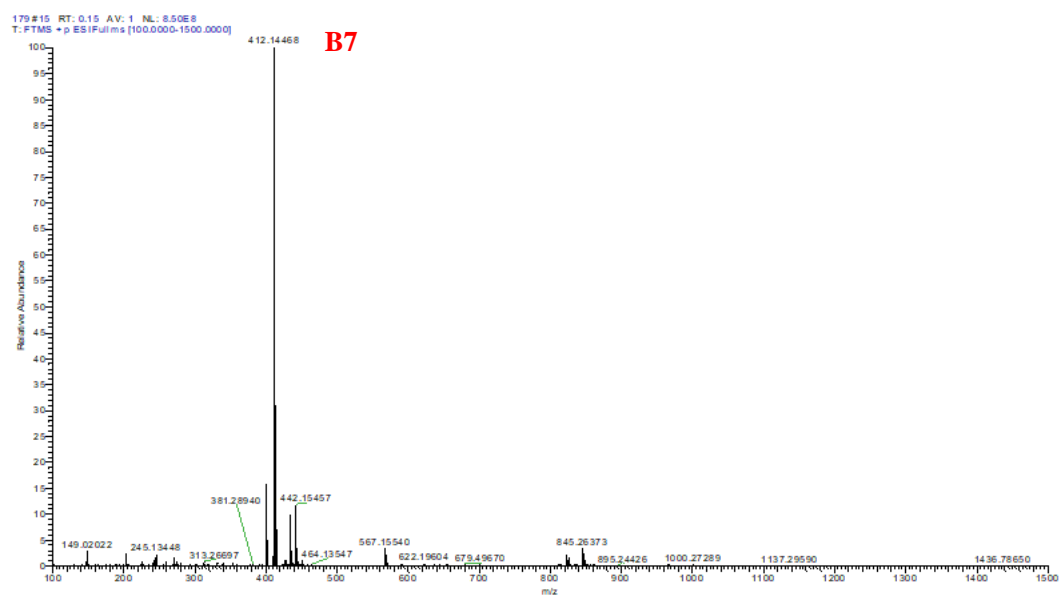


## 4.2 Mass spectrum of B1-B7

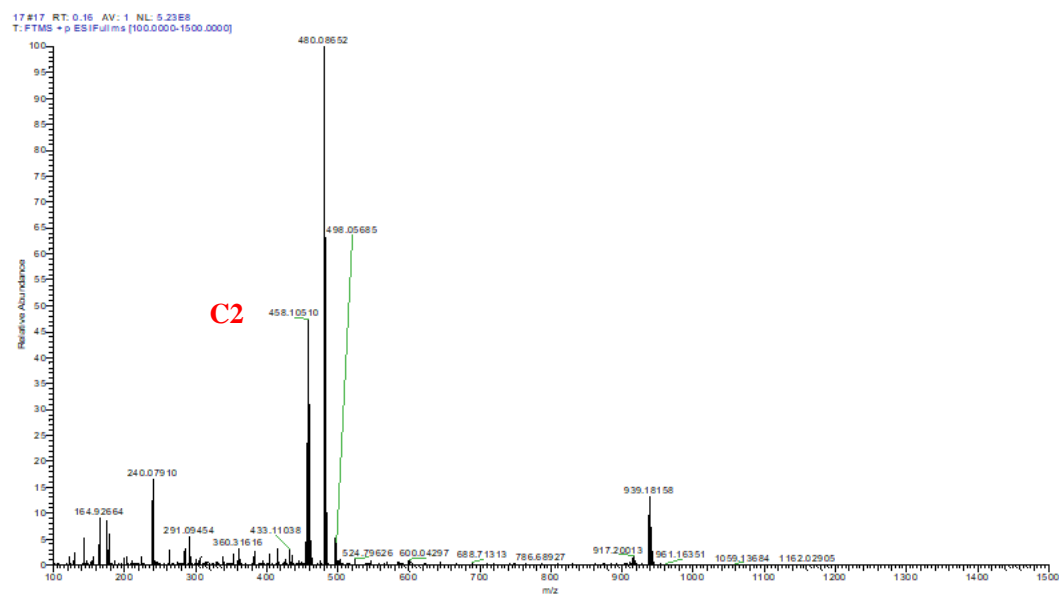
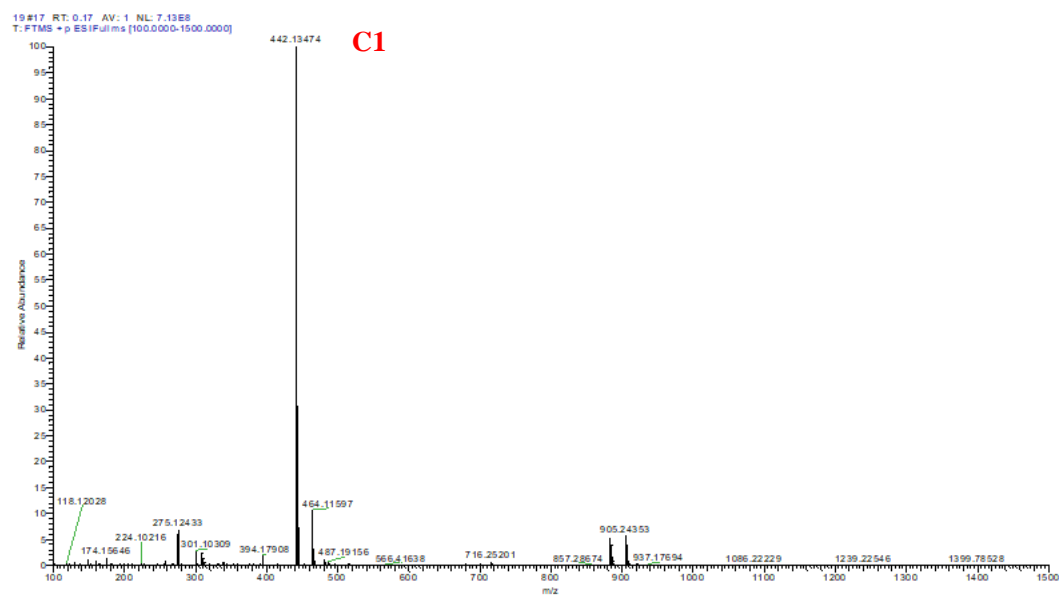


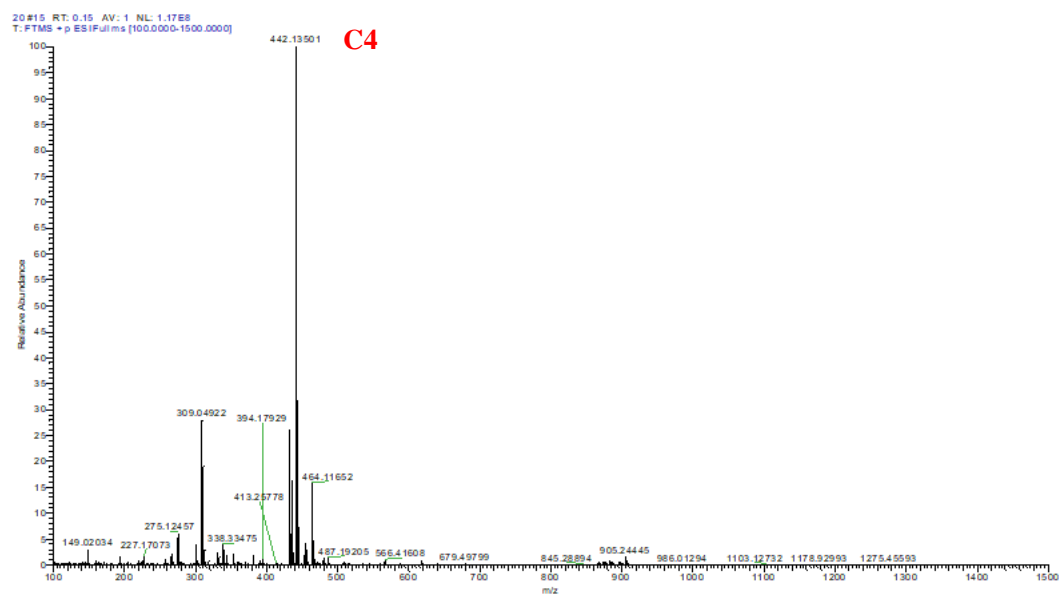
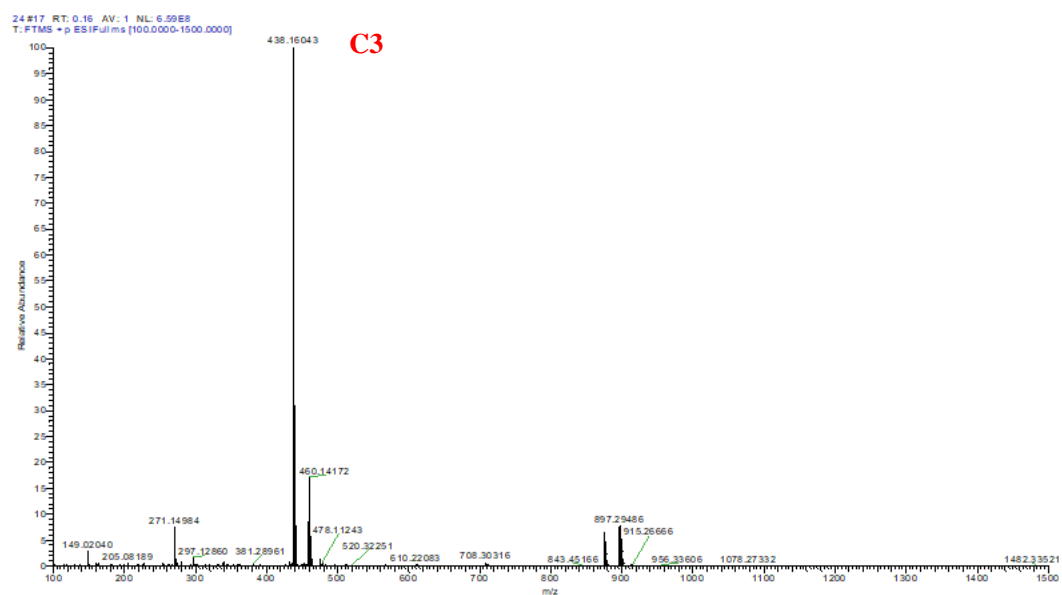


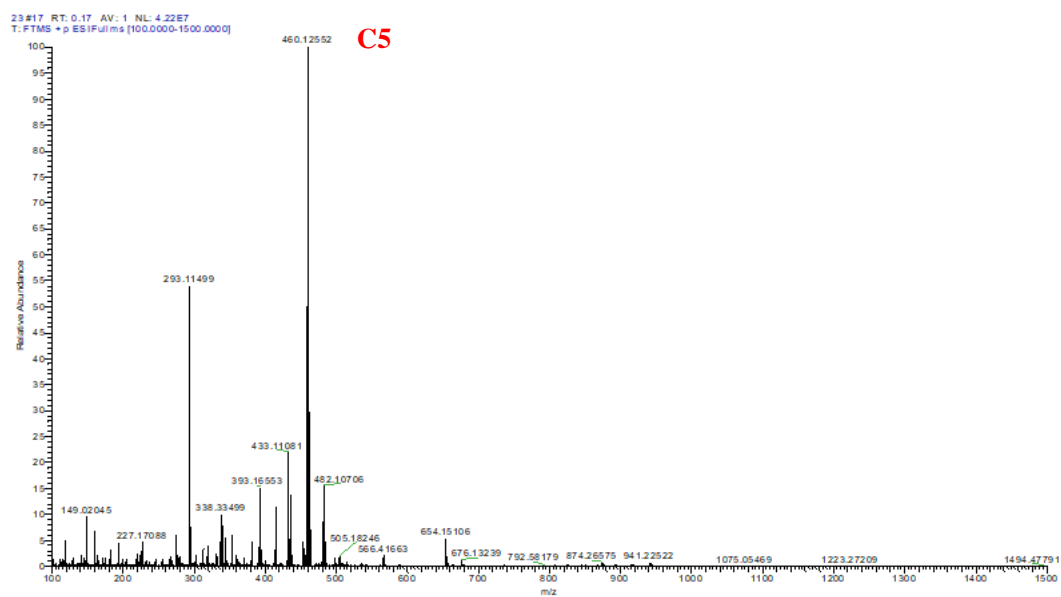




### 4.3 Mass spectrum of C1-C5







## S6: IR Spectral of compound B1

