

## Labdiasteroside A, a Novel Saponin from the Antarctic Starfish *Labidiaster Annulatus*

M.E. Díaz de Vivar<sup>1</sup>, M.S. Maier<sup>2</sup> and A.M. Seldes<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Facultad de Ciencias Naturales, Universidad Nacional de La Patagonia “San Juan Bosco”, Puerto Madryn, Chubut, Argentina

<sup>2</sup>Depto. de Química Orgánica, Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Ciudad Universitaria, Pabellón 2, (1428) Buenos Aires, Argentina

E-mail: ambrosio@cpsarg.com

---

**Abstract:** Purification of the ethanolic extract of the starfish *L. annulatus* led to the isolation of two sulfated glycosides and a pentahydroxylated steroid. One of the saponins contains a novel pentasaccharide chain attached to C-6 of the steroidal aglycone.

---

### Introduction

Starfish are characterized by the content of saponins, toxic compounds acting as defense agents against predators [1]. These compounds present a sulfate group at C-3 and a oligosaccharide moiety at C-6 of the steroidal aglycone. In continuation of our studies on antarctic echinoderms [2] and with the aim of evaluating the antiviral activity of the secondary metabolites isolated from these organisms, we have investigated the ethanolic extract of the starfish *L. annulatus*.

### Experimental

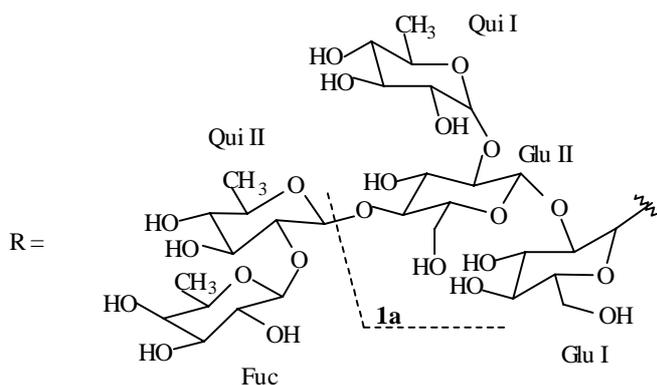
The organisms were extracted with ethanol and the aqueous extract was partitioned between water and cyclohexane. The aqueous phase was eluted through a column of Amberlite XAD-2, washed with water and eluted with methanol. The methanolic extract was purified by chromatography on Sephadex LH 60 and vacuum-dry column chromatography on silica gel C-18, using mixtures of methanol:water and methanol. Fractions containing the polar compounds were purified by HPLC.

### Results and Discussion

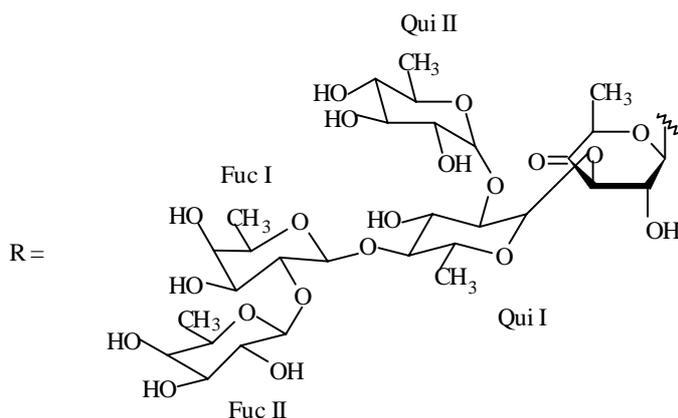
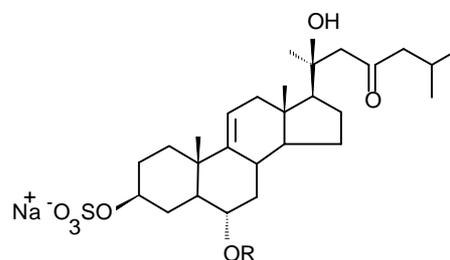
Purification of the ethanolic extract from *L. annulatus* led to the isolation of two sulfated pentaglycosides (**1**, **2**). Both compounds show the same steroidal aglycone and differ in the oligosaccharide chain. Saponin **1** contains a novel oligosaccharide chain not previously reported for this type of compounds. In order to determine its structure, we performed spectroscopic studies (<sup>1</sup>H-NMR, <sup>13</sup>C-NMR,

FABMS) as well as acid hydrolysis to obtain the monosaccharides, which were analyzed by glc as the peracetylated alditols. Enzymatic hydrolysis of saponin **1** with a glycosidase mixture of *Charonia lam-pas* rendered triglycoside **1a**.

On the other hand, purification of the less polar fractions led to the isolation of (25S)-5 $\alpha$ -cholestane-3 $\beta$ ,6 $\beta$ ,15 $\alpha$ ,16 $\beta$ ,26-pentaol. The configuration of C-25 was determined as *S* by correlating <sup>1</sup>H-NMR data of their (+)-(*R*)- and (-)-(*S*)- $\alpha$ -methoxy-( $\alpha$ -trifluoromethyl)-phenylacetic acid esters with those of related steroids.



**1 Labdiasteroside A**



**2 Ovarian asterosaponin 1**

**Acknowledgements:** We are grateful to the University of Buenos Aires (Project TX-85) and the International Foundation for Science (Project F/1583-3) for partial financial support.

## References and Notes

1. D'Auria, M.V.; Minale, L.; Riccio, R. *Chem. Rev.* **1993**, *93*, 1839.
2. Roccatagliata, A.J.; Maier, M.S.; Seldes, A.M. *J. Nat. Prod.* **1998**, *61*, 370.