

Synthesis and Elastase Inhibitory Evaluation of Phosphate Esters and Mixed Phosphate Anhydride of Penam Sulfones*

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Abstract: The evaluation of human leucocyte elastase inhibition by phosphate esters (**1-2**) and phosphate mixed anhydride (**3**) of penicillin sulfones and their precursor sulfides is described.

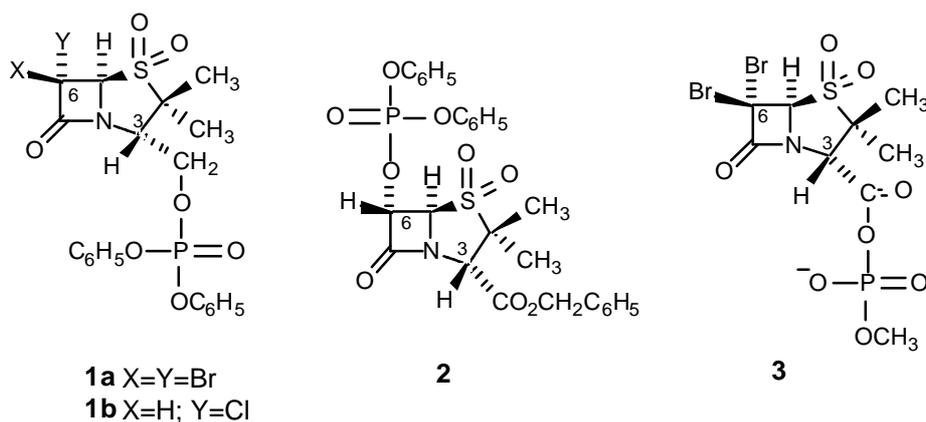
Keywords: Elastase Inhibition, Phosphate Esters, Phosphate Anhydride, Penam Sulfones.

Introduction

Human Leukocyte Elastase [1] (HLE, EC 3.4.21.37) is a serine proteinase found in the azurophilic granules of polymorphonuclear leukocytes. This enzyme has been the subject of extensive studies, both in terms of its biological role in numerous diseases [2] and in the development of suitable inhibitors to be used as potential therapeutic agents. This interest has led over the past fifteen years to the synthesis of a wide variety of inhibitors based on the β -lactam nucleus.

Results and Discussion

We have recently reported the structure-activity relationship (S.A.R) of several benzyl and methyl 6- α -substituted penicillanate sulfones [3]. In this communication we describe the synthesis and our initial structure-activity relationship study of a series of phosphate triesters (**1-2**) and phosphate-carboxylate mixed anhydride (**3**) of penicillin sulfones. These new penicillin derivatives were evaluated as elastase inhibitors using H.L.E.



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References and Notes

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