Supplementary Information

Figure S1. Protein structure predictions of OrufRPK1, OsI219RPK1, OsI9311RPK1 and OsJNipponRPK1. The 3D protein structure predictions of (**A**) OrufRPK1; (**B**) OsI219RPK1; (**C**) OsI9311RPK1 and (**D**) OsJNipponRPK1. LRR domain (red), kinase domain (green) and transmembrane helix (yellow).

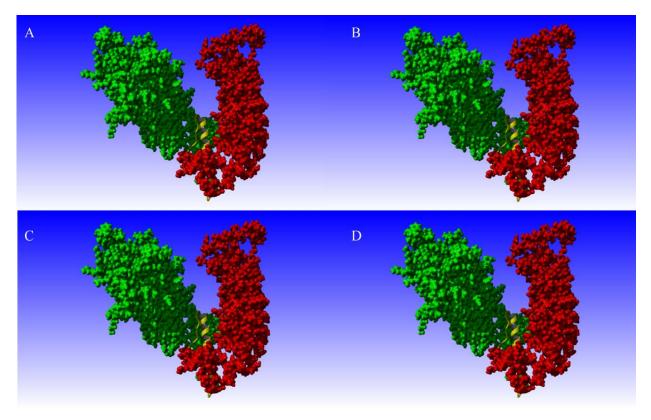


Figure S2. Structural superimposition of kinase domain of OrufRPK1 protein. Superimposition of (**A**) DFC-DFG motifs and (**B**) HRD-HGN motifs in kinase domain VII and kinase domain VIb respectively were analyzed. The DFG motif was selected from 2CPK.pdb; the HRD motif was selected from IHCL.pdb.

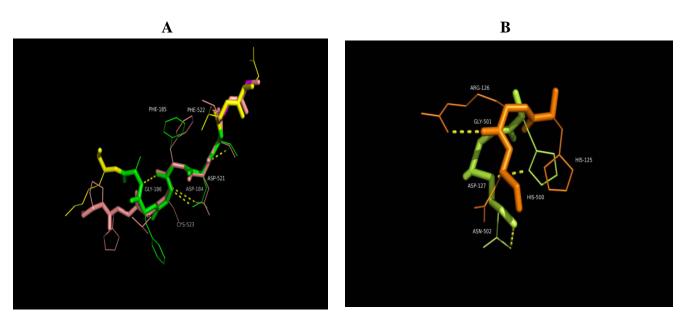


Figure S3. JCoDA output using sliding window analysis of pairwise dN/dS between *OrufRPK1, OsI219RPK1, OsI9311RPK1* and *OsNipponRPK1*. Adaptive selection dominates between amino acid 200 to 230 amino acid residues (OsNipponRPK1 versus OrufRPK1) which are overlapped with a LRR domain (amino acid 192-214). OsI219 = OsI219RPK1; OsJNippo = OsNipponRPK1; OsI9311 = OsI9311RPK1 and Oruf = OrufRPK1. All pairwise comparisons were performed using a window 200 and jump of 25.

