Supplementary Material A

1. Chemical synthesis and analysis data

1.1. Compounds 8a,b and 4a,b

General procedure for the preparation of compounds 8a,b.

To a well stirred mixture of 2-iodophenol (4.54 mmol), palladium acetate (0.22 mmol), CuI (0.22 mmol) and triphenylphosphine (0.22 mmol) in dry triethylamine (10.0 ml) 3-butyn-1-ol or 4-pentyn-1-ol (5.0 mmol) was added under argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was then stirred overnight at room temperature. The reaction mixture was concentrated, diluted with EtOAc (30 mL), and the organic layer was washed with H₂O (2 x 20 mL) and brine (30 mL). The organic layer was dried over MgSO₄ and filtered. The solvent was evaporated and the residue was purified by silica gel flash-column chromatography to yield a yellow oil:

2-(1-benzofuran-2-yl)ethanol 8a: [Yield: 87.0%]⁴⁴ (570 mg, 78.0%): R_i=0.39 (chloroform/EtOAc 7:3); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ=3.04 (t, *J*=6.1 Hz, 2H, H-1), 3.99 (t, *J*=6.1 Hz, 2H, H-2), 6.51 (s, 1H, CH^{furan}), 7.17-7.23 (m, 2H, C₆H₄), 7.41 (d, *J*=7.8 Hz, 1H, C₆H₄), 7.49 ppm (d, *J*=7.8 Hz, 1H, C₆H₄); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ=32.33 (<u>C</u>H₂CH₂OH), 61.00 (CH₂<u>C</u>H₂OH), 103.91 (C^{furan}), 111.08, 120.65, 122.87, 123.77, 128.93, 155.09 (C₆H₄), 156.19 ppm (C^{furan}).

3-(1-benzofuran-2-yl)propan-1-ol 8b: (580 mg, 73.0%): R_f=0.40 (chloroform/EtOAc 7:3).; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ=1.97-2.03 (m, 2H, H-2), 2.87 (t, *J*=7.3 Hz, 2H, H-1), 3.72 (t, *J*=6.3 Hz, 2H, H-3), 6.40 (s, 1H, CH^{furan}), 7.15-7.21 (m, 2H, C₆H₄), 7.39 (d, *J*=7.4 Hz, 1H, C₆H₄), 7.46 ppm (d, *J*=7.2 Hz, 1H, C₆H₄); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ=25.03 (CH₂<u>C</u>H₂CH₂OH), 30.90 (<u>C</u>H₂CH₂CH₂OH), 62.21 (CH₂CH₂CH₂OH), 102.44 (C^{furan}), 110.96, 120.47, 122.70, 123.45, 129.12, 154.95 (C₆H₄), 157.20 ppm (C^{furan}).

General procedure for the preparation of compounds 4a,b.

To a solution of the appropriate alcohol **8a**,**b** in pyridine (6.91 mmol) at 0 °C methane sulfonyl chloride (1.72 mmol) was added dropwise. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight and then poured into ice-cold water. The reaction mixture was quenched with hydrochloric acid until slightly acidic pH was noted. The water layer was extracted with diethyl ether (3x20mL). The organic layers were combined, dried over MgSO₄, and filtered. The solvent was evaporated and the residue was purified by silica gel flash-column chromatography to give the desired compound as a sticky oil:

2-(1-benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl methanesulfonate 4a: (370 mg, 90.0%): R_f =0.81 (chloroform/EtOAc 7:1); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ=2.94 (s, 3H, CH₃), 3.24 (t, *J*=6.6 Hz, 2H, CH₂CH₂OSO₂CH₃), 4.57 (t, *J*=6.6 Hz, 2H, CH₂CH₂OSO₂CH₃), 6.55 (s, 1H, CH^{furan}), 7.18-7.28 (m, 2H, C₆H₄), 7.40-7.42 (m, 1H,C₆H₄), 7.49-7.52 ppm (m, 1H, C₆H₄); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ=29.11 (<u>C</u>H₂CH₂OSO₂CH₂), 37.73 (CH₂CH₂OSO₂CH₃), 67.04 (CH₃), 104.67 (C^{furan}), 111.12, 120.91, 123.06, 124.18, 128.67, 153.36 (C₆H₄), 155.04 ppm (C^{furan}).

3-(1-benzofuran-2-yl)propyl methanesulfonate 4b: (390 mg, 89.0%): R_f =0.79 (chloroform/EtOAc 7:1); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ=2.21 (m, 2H, CH₂CH₂CH₂OSO₂CH₃), 2.94 (t, *J*=7.3 Hz, 2H, CH₂CH₂CH₂OSO₂CH₃), 2.99 (s, 3H, CH₃), 4.30 (t, *J*=6.2 Hz, 2H, CH₂CH₂CH₂OSO₂CH₃), 6.45 (s, 1H, CH^{furan}), 7.17-7.23 (m, 2H, C₆H₄), 7.39 (d, *J*=7.9 Hz, 1H, C₆H₄), 7.48 ppm (d, *J*=7.5 Hz, 1H, C₆H₄); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ=24.65 (CH₂CH₂CH₂OSO₂CH₃), 27.57 (CH₂CH₂CH₂OSO₂CH₃), 37.53 (CH₃), 68.93 (CH₂CH₂CH₂OSO₂CH₃), 103.14 (C^{furan}), 110.96, 120.62, 122.82, 123.72, 128.86, 154.95 (C₆H₄), 157.20 ppm (C^{furan}).



1.2 ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectral data of compounds 4a,b and 8a,b

SpinWorks 3: 8a



file: ...FID UMED\bo-2-II-08.04.2014\10\fid expt: <zg30> transmitter freq.: 600.263707 MHz time domain size: 65536 points width: 12335.53 Hz = 20.5502 ppm = 0.188225 Hz/pt number of scans: 16

freq. of 0 ppm: 600.260022 MHz processed size: 32768 complex points LB: 0.000 GF: 0.0000 Hz/cm: 134.245 ppm/cm: 0.22364





file: ...taa\Desktop\FID UMED\bo-3-I\10\fid expt: <zg30> transmitter freq.: 600.263707 MHz time domain size: 65536 points width: 12335.53 Hz = 20.5502 ppm = 0.188225 Hz/pt number of scans: 16

freq. of 0 ppm: 600.260029 MHz processed size: 32768 complex points LB: 0.000 GF: 0.0000 Hz/cm: 148.898 ppm/cm: 0.24805

OH



width: 36057.69 Hz = 238.8708 ppm = 0.550197 Hz/pt number of scans: 3000







file: ...ktop\FID UMED\bo-32-04.05.15\1\fid expt: <zg30> transmitter freq.: 600.263707 MHz time domain size: 65536 points width: 12335.53 Hz = 20.5502 ppm = 0.188225 Hz/pt number of scans: 16

freq. of 0 ppm: 600.260019 MHz processed size: 32768 complex points LB: 0.000 GF: 0.0000 Hz/cm: 115.081 ppm/cm: 0.19172



width: 36057.69 Hz = 238.8708 ppm = 0.550197 Hz/pt number of scans: 3072



file: ...top\FID UMED\bo-33-10.02.15\10\fid expt: <zg30> transmitter freq.: 600.263707 MHz time domain size: 65536 points width: 12335.53 Hz = 20.5502 ppm = 0.188225 Hz/pt number of scans: 16

freq. of 0 ppm: 600.260021 MHz processed size: 32768 complex points LB: 0.000 GF: 0.0000 Hz/cm: 137.017 ppm/cm: 0.22826

OSO₂CH₃

SpinWorks 3: 4b														
154.3602 156.6131			128.2668	120.0285 122.2312 123.1218	110.3686	102.5462		76.4274 76.8395 76.8515	68.3451			36.9453	26.9760	24.0568
			******				T							
PPM	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30	
file:taa\Desktop\FID UMED\bo-33-C\1\fid expt: <zgpg> transmitter freq.: 150.950591 MHz time domain size: 65536 points width: 36057.69 Hz = 238.8708 ppm = 0.550197 Hz/pt number of scans: 512</zgpg>								freq. of 0 ppm: 150.935424 MHz processed size: 32768 complex points LB: 0.000 GF: 0.0000 Hz/cm: 850.799 ppm/cm: 5.63628						



3. 1H and 13C NMR spectral data of final compounds 1b,c,e,f and 2b,c,e,f



file: ...top\FID UMED\bo-54-19.05.15\10\fid expt: <zg30> transmitter freq.: 600.263707 MHz time domain size: 65536 points width: 12335.53 Hz = 20.5502 ppm = 0.188225 Hz/pt number of scans: 16

freq. of 0 ppm: 600.260018 MHz processed size: 32768 complex points LB: 0.000 GF: 0.0000 Hz/cm: 188.894 ppm/cm: 0.31468







file: ...ataa\Desktop\FID UMED\bo-49\10\fid expt: <zg30> transmitter freq.: 600.263707 MHz time domain size: 65536 points width: 12335.53 Hz = 20.5502 ppm = 0.188225 Hz/pt number of scans: 16

freq. of 0 ppm: 600.260019 MHz processed size: 32768 complex points LB: 0.000 GF: 0.0000 Hz/cm: 188.102 ppm/cm: 0.31337











file: ...ataa\Desktop\FID UMED\bo-48\10\fid expt: <zg30> transmitter freq.: 600.263707 MHz time domain size: 65536 points width: 12335.53 Hz = 20.5502 ppm = 0.188225 Hz/pt number of scans: 16

freq. of 0 ppm: 600.260019 MHz processed size: 32768 complex points LB: 0.000 GF: 0.0000 Hz/cm: 180.578 ppm/cm: 0.30083







file: ...a\Desktop\FID UMED\bo-51-C\10\fid expt: <zg30> transmitter freq.: 600.263707 MHz time domain size: 65536 points width: 12335.53 Hz = 20.5502 ppm = 0.188225 Hz/pt number of scans: 16

freq. of 0 ppm: 600.260018 MHz processed size: 32768 complex points LB: 0.000 GF: 0.0000 Hz/cm: 182.558 ppm/cm: 0.30413









file: ...top\FID UMED\bo-55-19.05.15\11\fid expt: <zg30> transmitter freq.: 600.263707 MHz time domain size: 65536 points width: 12335.53 Hz = 20.5502 ppm = 0.188225 Hz/pt number of scans: 16

freq. of 0 ppm: 600.260019 MHz processed size: 32768 complex points LB: 0.000 GF: 0.0000 Hz/cm: 184.934 ppm/cm: 0.30809











file: ...op\FID UMED\bo-46-06.10.2015\1\fid expt: <zg30> transmitter freq.: 600.263707 MHz time domain size: 65536 points width: 12335.53 Hz = 20.5502 ppm = 0.188225 Hz/pt number of scans: 16

freq. of 0 ppm: 600.260018 MHz processed size: 32768 complex points LB: 0.000 GF: 0.0000 Hz/cm: 186.914 ppm/cm: 0.31139



 $\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{CH}_3 & \mathsf{C}_3\mathsf{H}_7\\ \mathsf{N} & \mathsf{O} & \mathsf{N} \\ \mathsf{N} & \mathsf{O} \\ \mathsf{3} & \mathsf{5} \end{array} \mathsf{CH}_3 \end{array}$





file: ...ktop\FID UMED\bo-45-24.03.15\1\fid expt: <zg30> transmitter freq.: 600.263707 MHz time domain size: 65536 points width: 12335.53 Hz = 20.5502 ppm = 0.188225 Hz/pt number of scans: 16

freq. of 0 ppm: 600.260019 MHz processed size: 32768 complex points LB: 0.000 GF: 0.0000 Hz/cm: 180.578 ppm/cm: 0.30083







file: ...p\FID UMED\bo-53-21.07.2016\10\fid expt: <zg30> transmitter freq.: 600.263707 MHz time domain size: 65536 points width: 12335.53 Hz = 20.5502 ppm = 0.188225 Hz/pt number of scans: 16

freq. of 0 ppm: 600.260018 MHz processed size: 32768 complex points LB: 0.000 GF: 0.0000 Hz/cm: 180.182 ppm/cm: 0.30017



Supplementary Material B

2.2. Pharmacology

2.2.1. Antagonism by ADS-003 (1a) and thioperamide of the inhibitory effect of R-(-)- α - methylhistamine (R- α -MH) on the electrically induced contraction of guinea-pig ileum strips



Figure 2 Antagonism by ADS-003 (1a) and thioperamide of the inhibitory effect of R-(-)- α methylhistamine (R- α -MH) on the electrically induced contraction of guinea-pig ileum strips

2.2.2 Histamine H₃ receptor affinity

Saturation of rat and human H₃ receptors



Figure 3. Saturation of rat and human H_3R .





Figure 4 Competition binding of H_3R ligands on rat H_3 receptor.



Figure 5: Competition binding of H₃R ligands on human H₃ receptor.