





**Figure S1.** IFN- $\gamma$  production by LPS in nude mice. A serial concentration of LPS (0, 50, 100, 200, 500, 1000 µg in 200 µL PBS /body) was i.p. injected and blood samplings were carried out at 6 h. The serum levels of IFN- $\gamma$  were determined by ELISA. The data are presented as the mean ± SEM. *n* = 5.