



Correction

## Correction: Marcuzzi, E., et al. Chemokines and Chemokine Receptors: Orchestrating Tumor Metastasization. *Int. J. Mol. Sci.* 2019, 20, 96

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Due to a typesetting error during layout, several references were incorrectly listed in [1]. In Table 1, citations to references 18, 24–28, 30–34, 36, 38–41, 47–51, 53–55, 63–69, 76–87, 89–101, 104–107, and 110 were incorrect. In the references list, references 47–214 were incorrectly numbered. The authors wish to make the following corrections to this paper [1]. The references list has been updated accordingly.

Reference 18 to “Song, J.K.; Park, M.H.; Choi, D.Y.; Yoo, H.S.; Han, S.B.; Yoon, D.Y.; Hong, J.T. Deficiency of C-C chemokine receptor 5 suppresses tumor development via inactivation of NF- $\kappa$ B and upregulation of IL-1Ra in melanoma model. *PLoS ONE* **2012**, *7*, e33747.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “19. O’Hayre, M.; Salanga, C.L.; Handel, T.M.; Allen, S.J. Chemokines and cancer: Migration, intracellular signaling and intercellular communication in the microenvironment. *Biochem. J.* **2008**, *409*, 635–649.”

Reference 24 to “Jung, S.J.; Kim, C.I.; Park, C.H.; Chang, H.S.; Kim, B.H.; Choi, M.S.; Jung, H.R., Correlation between Chemokine Receptor CXCR4 Expression and Prognostic Factors in Patients with Prostate Cancer. *Korean J. Urol.* **2011**, *52*, 607–611.” should be correctly numbered as 25.

Reference 25 to “Zhao, B.C.; Wang, Z.J.; Mao, W.Z.; Ma, H.C.; Han, J.G.; Zhao, B.; Xu, H.M. CXCR4/SDF-1 axis is involved in lymph node metastasis of gastric carcinoma. *World J. Gastroenterol.* **2011**, *17*, 2389–2396.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “26. Kaifi, J.T.; Yekebas, E.F.; Schurr, P.; Obonyo, D.; Wachowiak, R.; Busch, P.; Heinecke, A.; Pantel, K.; Izbicki, J.R., Tumor-cell homing to lymph nodes and bone marrow and CXCR4 expression in esophageal cancer. *J. Natl. Cancer Inst.* **2005**, *97*, 1840–1847.”

Reference 26 to “Kaifi, J.T.; Yekebas, E.F.; Schurr, P.; Obonyo, D.; Wachowiak, R.; Busch, P.; Heinecke, A.; Pantel, K.; Izbicki, J.R., Tumor-cell homing to lymph nodes and bone marrow and CXCR4 expression in esophageal cancer. *J. Natl. Cancer Inst.* **2005**, *97*, 1840–1847” is incorrect. The correct reference is “27. Kajiyama, H.; Shibata, K.; Terauchi, M.; Ino, K.; Nawa, A.; Kikkawa, F., Involvement of SDF-1alpha/CXCR4 axis in the enhanced peritoneal metastasis of epithelial ovarian carcinoma. *Int. J. Cancer* **2008**, *122*, 91–99.”

Reference 27 to “Kajiyama, H.; Shibata, K.; Terauchi, M.; Ino, K.; Nawa, A.; Kikkawa, F., Involvement of SDF-1alpha/CXCR4 axis in the enhanced peritoneal metastasis of epithelial ovarian carcinoma. *Int. J. Cancer* **2008**, *122*, 91–99.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “28. Liu, Q.; Li, A.; Tian, Y.; Wu, J.D.; Liu, Y.; Li, T.; Chen, Y.; Han, X.; Wu, K. The CXCL8-CXCR1/2 pathways in cancer. *Cytokine Growth Factor Rev.* **2016**, *31*, 61–71.”

Reference 28 to “Liu, Q.; Li, A.; Tian, Y.; Wu, J.D.; Liu, Y.; Li, T.; Chen, Y.; Han, X.; Wu, K. The CXCL8-CXCR1/2 pathways in cancer. *Cytokine Growth Factor Rev.* **2016**, *31*, 61–71.” is incorrect.

The correct reference is “29. Du, L.; Han, X.G.; Tu, B.; Wang, M.Q.; Qiao, H.; Zhang, S.H.; Fan, Q.M.; Tang, T.T. CXCR1/Akt signaling activation induced by mesenchymal stem cell-derived IL-8 promotes osteosarcoma cell anoikis resistance and pulmonary metastasis. *Cell Death Dis.* 2018, 9, 714.”

Reference 33 to “Scheibenbogen, C.; Mohler, T.; Haefele, J.; Hunstein, W.; Keilholz, U. Serum interleukin-8 (IL-8) is elevated in patients with metastatic melanoma and correlates with tumour load. *Melanoma Res.* 1995, 5, 179–181.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “34. Doll, D.; Keller, L.; Maak, M.; Boulesteix, A.L.; Siewert, J.R.; Holzmann, B.; Janssen, K.P. Differential expression of the chemokines GRO-2, GRO-3, and interleukin-8 in colon cancer and their impact on metastatic disease and survival. *Int. J. Colorectal. Dis.* 2010, 25, 573–581.”

References 30–32 are incorrect. The correct ones are the following: “32. Nurnberg, W.; Tobias, D.; Otto, F.; Henz, B.M.; Schadendorf, D. Expression of interleukin-8 detected by in situ hybridization correlates with worse prognosis in primary cutaneous melanoma. *J. Pathol.* 1999, 189, 546–551.”; “33. Scheibenbogen, C.; Mohler, T.; Haefele, J.; Hunstein, W.; Keilholz, U. Serum interleukin-8 (IL-8) is elevated in patients with metastatic melanoma and correlates with tumour load. *Melanoma Res.* 1995, 5, 179–181.”; and “60. Balkwill, F.; Charles, K.A.; Mantovani, A. Smoldering and polarized inflammation in the initiation and promotion of malignant disease. *Cancer Cell* 2005, 7, 211–217.”

Reference 34 to “Doll, D.; Keller, L.; Maak, M.; Boulesteix, A.L.; Siewert, J.R.; Holzmann, B.; Janssen, K.P. Differential expression of the chemokines GRO-2, GRO-3, and interleukin-8 in colon cancer and their impact on metastatic disease and survival. *Int. J. Colorectal. Dis.* 2010, 25, 573–581.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “19. O’Hayre, M.; Salanga, C.L.; Handel, T.M.; Allen, S.J. Chemokines and cancer: Migration, intracellular signalling and intercellular communication in the microenvironment. *Biochem. J.* 2008, 409, 635–649”.

Reference 36 to “Kawada, K.; Sonoshita, M.; Sakashita, H.; Takabayashi, A.; Yamaoka, Y.; Manabe, T.; Inaba, K.; Minato, N.; Oshima, M.; Taketo, M.M. Pivotal role of CXCR3 in melanoma cell metastasis to lymph nodes. *Cancer Res.* 2004, 64, 4010–4017.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “37. Ma, X.; Norsworthy, K.; Kundu, N.; Rodgers, W.H.; Gimotty, P.A.; Goloubeva, O.; Lipsky, M.; Li, Y.; Holt, D.; Fulton, A. CXCR3 expression is associated with poor survival in breast cancer and promotes metastasis in a murine model. *Mol. Cancer Ther.* 2009, 8, 490–498.”

Reference 38 to “Muller, G.; Hopken, U.E.; Lipp, M., The impact of CCR7 and CXCR5 on lymphoid organ development and systemic immunity. *Immunol. Rev.* 2003, 195, 117–135.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “39. Laverdiere, C.; Hoang, B.H.; Yang, R.; Sowers, R.; Qin, J.; Meyers, P.A.; Huvos, A.G.; Healey, J.H.; Gorlick, R. Messenger RNA expression levels of CXCR4 correlate with metastatic behavior and outcome in patients with osteosarcoma. *Clin. Cancer Res.* 2005, 11, 2561–2567.”

Reference 39 to “Laverdiere, C.; Hoang, B.H.; Yang, R.; Sowers, R.; Qin, J.; Meyers, P.A.; Huvos, A.G.; Healey, J.H.; Gorlick, R. Messenger RNA expression levels of CXCR4 correlate with metastatic behavior and outcome in patients with osteosarcoma. *Clin. Cancer Res.* 2005, 11, 2561–2567.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “40. Akram, I.G.; Georges, R.; Hielscher, T.; Adwan, H.; Berger, M.R. The chemokines CCR1 and CCRL2 have a role in colorectal cancer liver metastasis. *Tumour. Biol.* 2016, 37, 2461–2471.”

Reference 40 to “Akram, I.G.; Georges, R.; Hielscher, T.; Adwan, H.; Berger, M.R. The chemokines CCR1 and CCRL2 have a role in colorectal cancer liver metastasis. *Tumour. Biol.* 2016, 37, 2461–2471.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “41. Hirai, H.; Fujishita, T.; Kurimoto, K.; Miyachi, H.; Kitano, S.; Inamoto, S.; Itatani, Y.; Saitou, M.; Maekawa, T.; Taketo, M.M. CCR1-mediated accumulation of myeloid cells in the liver microenvironment promoting mouse colon cancer metastasis. *Clin. Exp. Metastasis* 2014, 31, 977–989.”

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J.S.; Lim, Y.; Lee, Y.H. C-C motif chemokine receptor 1 (CCR1) is a target of the EGF-AKT-mTOR-STAT3 signaling axis in breast cancer cells. *Oncotarget* 2017, **8**, 94591–94605.”

Reference 47 to “Molon, B.; Ugel, S.; Del Pozzo, F.; Soldani, C.; Zilio, S.; Avella, D.; De Palma, A.; Mauri, P.; Monegal, A.; Rescigno, M.; et al. Chemokine nitration prevents intratumoral infiltration of antigen-specific T cells. *J. Exp. Med.* 2011, **208**, 1949–1962.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “Mantovani, A.; Sica, A.; Sozzani, S.; Allavena, P.; Vecchi, A.; Locati, M. The chemokine system in diverse forms of macrophage activation and polarization. *Trends Immunol.* 2004, **25**, 677–686.”

Reference 48 to “Grivennikov, S.I.; Greten, F.R.; Karin, M., Immunity, inflammation, and cancer. *Cell* 2010, **140**, (6), 883–899.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “Obermajer, N.; Muthuswamy, R.; Odunsi, K.; Edwards, R.P.; Kalinski, P. PGE(2)-induced CXCL12 production and CXCR4 expression controls the accumulation of human MDSCs in ovarian cancer environment. *Cancer Res.* 2011, **71**, 7463–7470”.

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Reference 50 to “Liekens, S.; Schols, D.; Hatse, S. CXCL12-CXCR4 axis in angiogenesis, metastasis and stem cell mobilization. *Curr. Pharm. Des.* 2010, **16**, 3903–3920.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “Kanda, S.; Mochizuki, Y.; Kanetake, H. Stromal cell-derived factor-1alpha induces tube-like structure formation of endothelial cells through phosphoinositide 3-kinase. *J. Biol. Chem.* 2003, **278**, 257–262.”

Reference 51 to “Kanda, S.; Mochizuki, Y.; Kanetake, H. Stromal cell-derived factor-1alpha induces tube-like structure formation of endothelial cells through phosphoinositide 3-kinase. *J. Biol. Chem.* 2003, **278**, 257–262” is incorrect. The correct reference is “Liekens, S.; Schols, D.; Hatse, S. CXCL12-CXCR4 axis in angiogenesis, metastasis and stem cell mobilization. *Curr. Pharm. Des.* 2010, **16**, 3903–3920.”

Reference 53 to “Kitamura, T.; Qian, B.Z.; Soong, D.; Cassetta, L.; Noy, R.; Sugano, G.; Kato, Y.; Li, J.; Pollard, J.W. CCL2-induced chemokine cascade promotes breast cancer metastasis by enhancing retention of metastasis-associated macrophages. *J. Exp. Med.* 2015, **212**, 1043–1059.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “Granot, Z.; Henke, E.; Comen, E.A.; King, T.A.; Norton, L.; Benezra, R. Tumor entrained neutrophils inhibit seeding in the premetastatic lung. *Cancer Cell* 2011, **20**, 300–314.”

Reference 54 to “Bell, D.; Chomarat, P.; Broyles, D.; Netto, G.; Harb, G.M.; Lebecque, S.; Valladeau, J.; Davoust, J.; Palucka, K.A.; Banchereau, J. In breast carcinoma tissue, immature dendritic cells reside within the tumor, whereas mature dendritic cells are located in peritumoral areas. *J. Exp. Med.* 1999, **190**, 1417–1426.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “Condamine, T.; Ramachandran, I.; Youn, J.I.; Gabrilovich, D.I. Regulation of tumor metastasis by myeloid-derived suppressor cells. *Annu. Rev. Med.* 2015, **66**, 97–110.”

Reference 55 to “Curiel, T.J.; Coukos, G.; Zou, L.; Alvarez, X.; Cheng, P.; Mottram, P.; Evdemon-Hogan, M.; Conejo-Garcia, J.R.; Zhang, L.; Burow, M.; et al. Specific recruitment of regulatory T cells in ovarian carcinoma fosters immune privilege and predicts reduced survival. *Nat. Med.* 2004, **10**, 942–949.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “Wang, Z.; Liu, H.; Shen, Z.; Wang, X.; Zhang, H.; Qin, J.; Xu, J.; Sun, Y.; Qin, X. The prognostic value of CXC-chemokine receptor 2 (CXCR2) in gastric cancer patients. *BMC Cancer* 2015, **15**, 766.”

Reference to “Pinedo, H.M.; Verheul, H.M.; D’Amato, R.J.; Folkman, J. Involvement of platelets in tumour angiogenesis? *Lancet* 1998, **352**, (9142), 1775–7.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “Pages, F.; Berger, A.; Camus, M.; Sanchez-Cabo, F.; Costes, A.; Molidor, R.; Mlecnik, B.; Kirilovsky, A.; Nilsson, M.; Damotte, D.; Meatchi, T.; Bruneval, P.; Cugnenc, P. H.; Trajanoski, Z.; Fridman, W. H.; Galon, J., Effector memory T cells, early metastasis, and survival in colorectal cancer. *N. Engl. J. Med.* 2005, **353**, (25), 2654–66.”

Reference 64 to “Leblanc, R.; Peyruchaud, O., Metastasis: new functional implications of platelets and megakaryocytes. *Blood* 2016, 128, (1), 24–31.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “Zhang, L.; Conejo-Garcia, J.R.; Katsaros, D.; Gimotty, P.A.; Massobrio, M.; Regnani, G.; Makrigiannakis, A.; Gray, H.; Schlienger, K.; Liebman, M. N.; Rubin, S.C.; Coukos, G., Intratumoral T cells, recurrence, and survival in epithelial ovarian cancer. *N. Engl. J. Med.* 2003, 348, (3), 203–13.”

Reference 65 to “Cools-Lartigue, J.; Spicer, J.; McDonald, B.; Gowing, S.; Chow, S.; Giannias, B.; Bourdeau, F.; Kubès, P.; Ferri, L. Neutrophil extracellular traps sequester circulating tumor cells and promote metastasis. *J. Clin. Investig.* 2013.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “Soria, G.; Ben-Baruch, A., The inflammatory chemokines CCL2 and CCL5 in breast cancer. *Cancer Lett.* 2008, 267, 271–285.”

Reference 67 to “Albrengues, J.; Shields, M.A.; Ng, D.; Park, C.G.; Ambrico, A.; Poindexter, M.E.; Upadhyay, P.; Uyeminami, D.L.; Pommier, A.; Kuttner, V.; et al. Neutrophil extracellular traps produced during inflammation awaken dormant cancer cells in mice. *Science* 2018, 361.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “Condamine, T.; Ramachandran, I.; Youn, J.I.; Gabrilovich, D.I. Regulation of tumor metastasis by myeloid-derived suppressor cells. *Annu. Rev. Med.* 2015, 66, 97–110.”

Reference 68 to “Spiegel, A.; Brooks, M.W.; Houshyar, S.; Reinhardt, F.; Ardolino, M.; Fessler, E.; Chen, M.B.; Krall, J.A.; DeCock, J.; Zervantonakis, I.K.; et al. Neutrophils Suppress Intraluminal NK Cell-Mediated Tumor Cell Clearance and Enhance Extravasation of Disseminated Carcinoma Cells. *Cancer Discov.* 2016, 6, 630–649.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “Molon, B.; Ugel, S.; Del Pozzo, F.; Soldani, C.; Zilio, S.; Avella, D.; De Palma, A.; Mauri, P.; Monegal, A.; Rescigno, M.; et al. Chemokine nitration prevents intratumoral infiltration of antigen-specific T cells. *J. Exp. Med.* 2011, 208, 1949–1962.”

Reference 69 to “McDonald, B.; Spicer, J.; Giannais, B.; Fallavollita, L.; Brodt, P.; Ferri, L.E. Systemic inflammation increases cancer cell adhesion to hepatic sinusoids by neutrophil mediated mechanisms. *Int. J. Cancer* 2009, 125, 1298–1305.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “Qian, B.Z.; Li, J.; Zhang, H.; Kitamura, T.; Zhang, J.; Campion, L.R.; Kaiser, E.A.; Snyder, L.A.; Pollard, J.W. CCL2 recruits inflammatory monocytes to facilitate breast-tumour metastasis. *Nature* 2011, 475, 222–225.”

Reference 76 to “Huang, B.; Lei, Z.; Zhao, J.; Gong, W.; Liu, J.; Chen, Z.; Liu, Y.; Li, D.; Yuan, Y.; Zhang, G.M.; et al. CCL2/CCR2 pathway mediates recruitment of myeloid suppressor cells to cancers. *Cancer Lett.* 2007, 252, 86–92.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “Kitamura, T.; Qian, B.Z.; Soong, D.; Cassetta, L.; Noy, R.; Sugano, G.; Kato, Y.; Li, J.; Pollard, J.W. CCL2-induced chemokine cascade promotes breast cancer metastasis by enhancing retention of metastasis-associated macrophages. *J. Exp. Med.* 2015, 212, 1043–1059.”

Reference 77 to “Kleinhans, M.; Tun-Kyi, A.; Gilliet, M.; Kadin, M.E.; Dummer, R.; Burg, G.; Nestle, F.O. Functional expression of the eotaxin receptor CCR3 in CD30+ cutaneous T-cell lymphoma. *Blood* 2003, 101, 1487–1493.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “Slettenaar, V.I.; Wilson, J.L. The chemokine network: A target in cancer biology? *Adv. Drug. Deliv. Rev.* 2006, 58, 962–974.”

Reference 78 to “Stoll, G.; Pol, J.; Soumelis, V.; Zitvogel, L.; Kroemer, G. Impact of chemotactic factors and receptors on the cancer immune infiltrate: A bioinformatics study revealing homogeneity and heterogeneity among patient cohorts. *Oncoimmunology* 2018, 7, e1484980.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “Curiel, T.J.; Coukos, G.; Zou, L.; Alvarez, X.; Cheng, P.; Mottram, P.; Evdemon-Hogan, M.; Conejo-Garcia, J.R.; Zhang, L.; Burow, M.; et al. Specific recruitment of regulatory T cells in ovarian carcinoma fosters immune privilege and predicts reduced survival. *Nat. Med.* 2004, 10, 942–949.”

Reference 79 to “Ishida, T.; Ueda, R., CCR4 as a novel molecular target for immunotherapy of cancer. *Cancer Sci.* 2006, 97, 1139–1146.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “Li, J.Y.; Ou, Z.L.; Yu, S.J.; Gu, X.L.; Yang, C.; Chen, A.X.; Di, G.H.; Shen, Z.Z.; Shao, Z.M. The chemokine receptor CCR4 promotes tumor growth and lung metastasis in breast cancer. *Breast Cancer Res. Treat.* 2012, 131, 837–848.”

Reference 80 to “Slettenaar, V.I.; Wilson, J.L. The chemokine network: A target in cancer biology? *Adv. Drug. Deliv. Rev.* 2006, 58, 962–974.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “Klein, A.; Sagi-Assif, O.; Meshel, T.; Telerman, A.; Izraely, S.; Ben-Menachem, S.; Bayry, J.; Marzese, D.M.; Ohe, S.; Hoon, D.S.B.; et al. CCR4 is a determinant of melanoma brain metastasis. *Oncotarget* 2017, 8, 31079–31091.”

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Reference 83 to “Kryczek, I.; Banerjee, M.; Cheng, P.; Vatan, L.; Szeliga, W.; Wei, S.; Huang, E.; Finlayson, E.; Simeone, D.; Welling, T.H.; et al. Phenotype, distribution, generation, and functional and clinical relevance of Th17 cells in the human tumor environments. *Blood* 2009, 114, 1141–1149.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “Stoll, G.; Pol, J.; Soumelis, V.; Zitvogel, L.; Kroemer, G., Impact of chemotactic factors and receptors on the cancer immune infiltrate: a bioinformatics study revealing homogeneity and heterogeneity among patient cohorts. *Oncoimmunology* 2018, 7, (10), e1484980.”

Reference 84 to “Klein, A.; Sagi-Assif, O.; Meshel, T.; Telerman, A.; Izraely, S.; Ben-Menachem, S.; Bayry, J.; Marzese, D.M.; Ohe, S.; Hoon, D.S.B.; et al. CCR4 is a determinant of melanoma brain metastasis. *Oncotarget* 2017, 8, 31079–31091.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “von Luettichau, I.; Nathrath, M.; Burdach, S.; Huss, R.; Segerer, S.; Nelson, P.J. Mononuclear infiltrates in osteosarcoma and chemokine receptor expression. *Clin. Cancer Res.* 2006, 12, 5253–5254.”

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Zhang, C.; Wang, Y. CCL20/CCR6 promotes cell proliferation and metastasis in laryngeal cancer by activating p38 pathway. *Biomed. Pharmacother.* 2017, **85**, 486–492.”

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Reference 92 to “Lu, E.; Su, J.; Zhou, Y.; Zhang, C.; Wang, Y. CCL20/CCR6 promotes cell proliferation and metastasis in laryngeal cancer by activating p38 pathway. *Biomed Pharmacother.* 2017, **85**, 486–492.” is incorrect. The correct reference is “Mashino, K.; Sadanaga, N.; Yamaguchi, H.; Tanaka, F.; Ohta, M.; Shibuta, K.; Inoue, H.; Mori, M. Expression of chemokine receptor CCR7 is associated with lymph node metastasis of gastric carcinoma. *Cancer Res.* 2002, **62**, 2937–2941.”

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