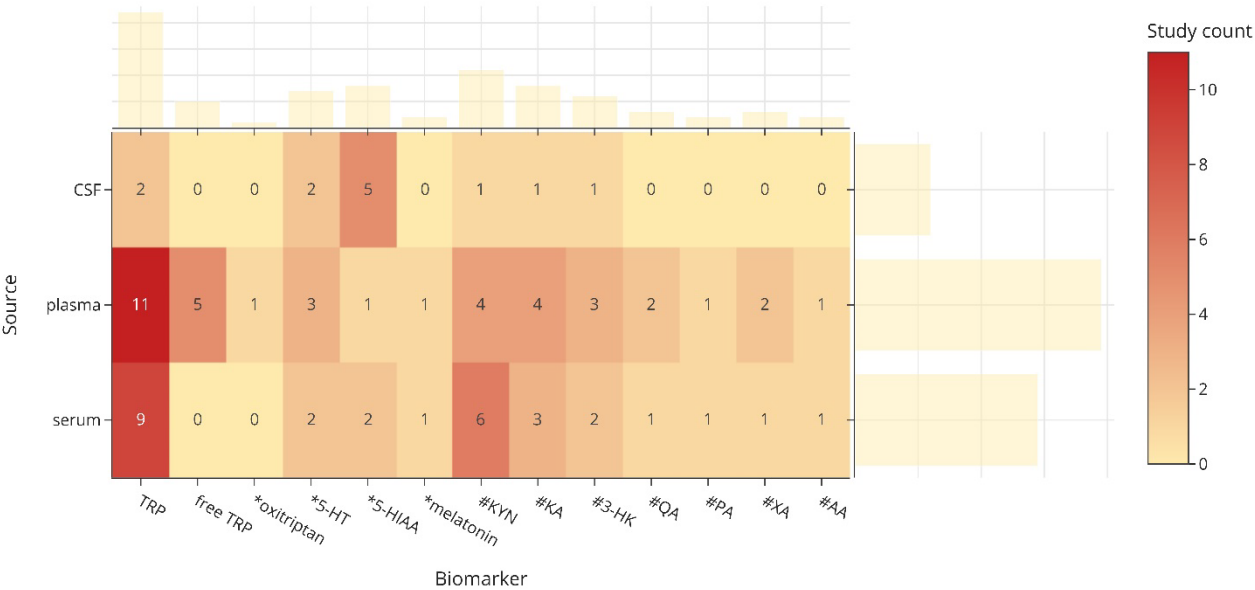
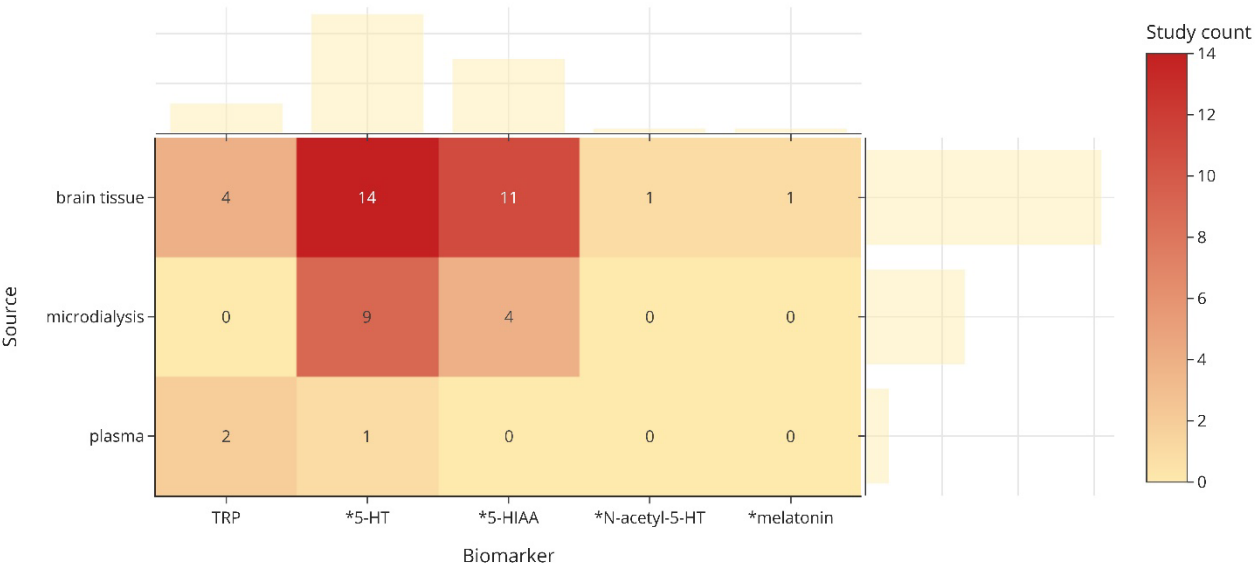


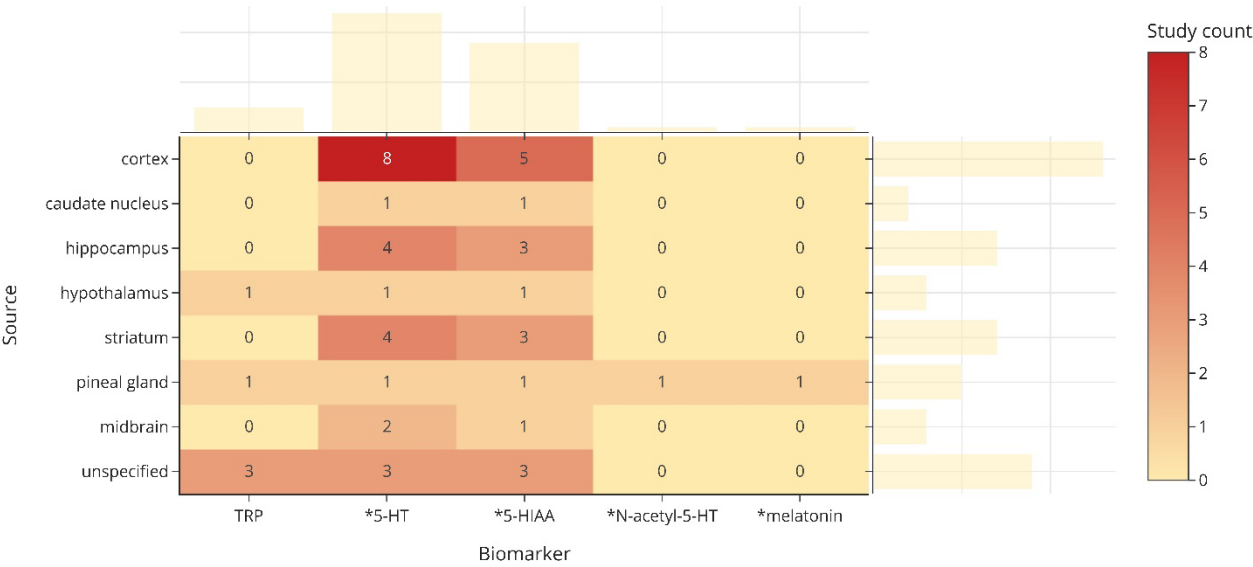
(a) Clinical studies



(b) Preclinical studies (brain regions collapsed)



(c) Preclinical studies (individual regions of brain tissue)



(d) Preclinical studies (individual regions of microdialysis)

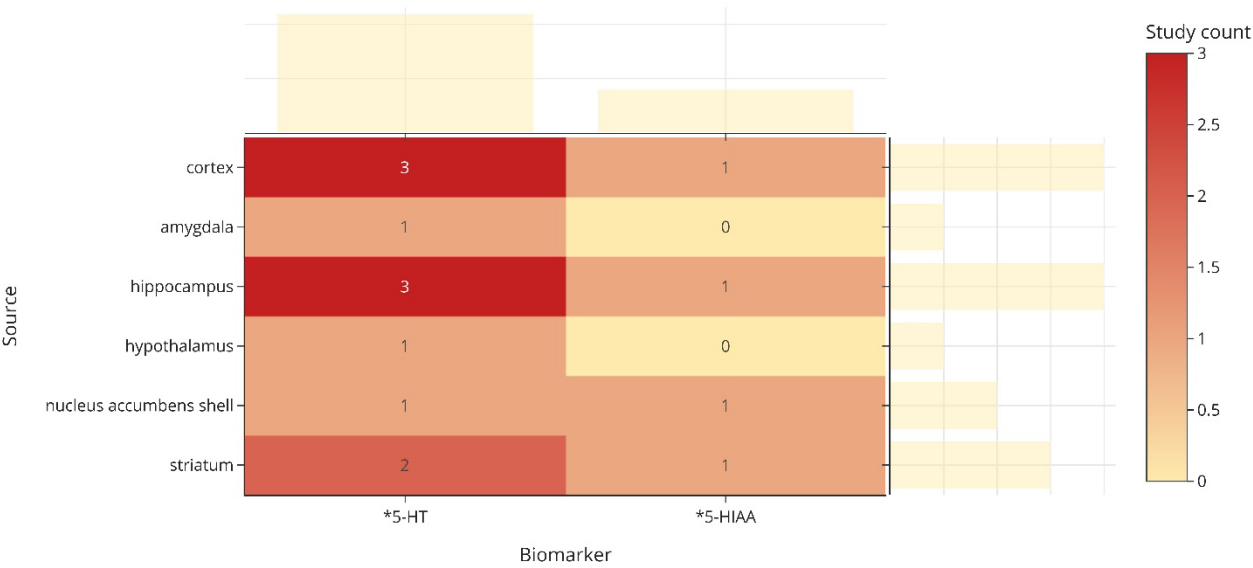


Figure S2. Sources of biomarkers in clinical studies (a) and preclinical studies, when the brain regions are collapsed (b) or shown individually (c-d). *: biomarkers in the serotonin pathway; #: biomarkers in the kynurenine pathway. Here TRP refers to total TRP when unspecified.