

**Table S1: List of environment variables used in MaxEnt modelling.**

Environment Variables	Units	Data sources
<i>Land-use</i> <sup>1</sup>	-	Resource and Environment Science and Data Center (www.resdc.cn)
<i>Distance to water system</i>	m	National Catalogue Service for Geographic Information (www.webmap.cn)
Topographical variables		
<i>Elevation</i>	m	Geospatial Data Cloud (www.gscloud.cn)
<i>Slope</i>	°	
<i>Aspect</i>	Mean aspect	
Bioclimatic variables		
BIO1 (Annual Mean Temperature)	°C*10	WorldClim (www.worldclim.org)
<i>BIO2 (Mean Diurnal Range) (Mean of monthly (max temp - min temp))</i>	°C*10	
BIO3 (Isothermality)	1	
BIO4 (Temperature Seasonality)	1	
BIO5 (Max Temperature of Warmest Month)	°C*10	
BIO6 (Min Temperature of Coldest Month)	°C*10	
BIO7 (Temperature Annual Range)	°C*10	
BIO8 (Mean Temperature of Wettest Quarter)	°C*10	
BIO9 (Mean Temperature of Driest Quarter)	°C*10	
BIO10 (Mean Temperature of Warmest Quarter)	°C*10	
BIO11 (Mean Temperature of Coldest Quarter)	°C*10	
BIO12 (Annual Precipitation)	mm	
BIO13 (Precipitation of Wettest Month)	mm	
BIO14 (Precipitation of Driest Month)	mm	
<i>BIO15 (Precipitation Seasonality)</i>	1	
BIO16 (Precipitation of Wettest Quarter)	mm	
BIO17 (Precipitation of Driest Quarter)	mm	
BIO18 (Precipitation of Warmest Quarter)	mm	
BIO19 (Precipitation of Coldest Quarter)	mm	

<sup>1</sup> Final choice environment variables in italics.