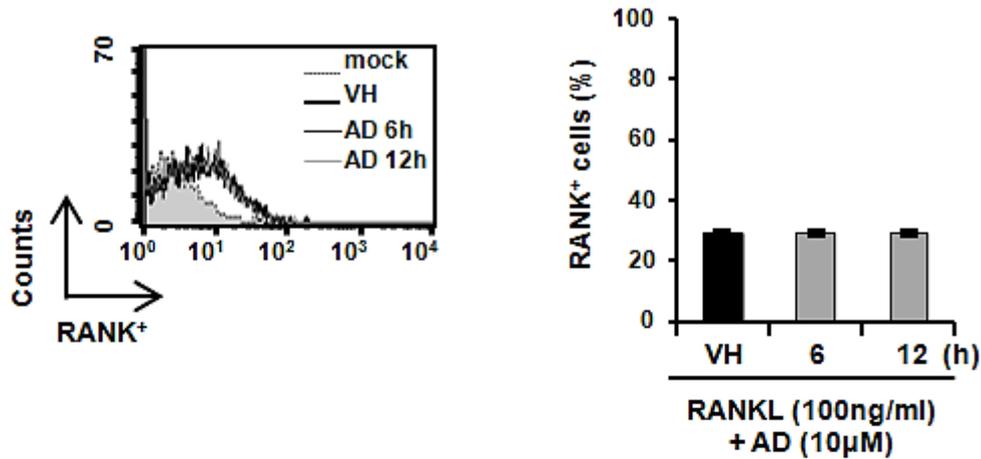


Supplementary Information

Figure S1. Purified TRAP-positive mononuclear osteoclast precursors were cultured with vehicle or AD (10 mM) in the presence of RANKL and M-CSF for 6 h and 12 h. Cells were stained with PE-conjugated anti-RANK or anti-c-Fms antibody at 4 °C for 10 min. After washing, the stained cells were analyzed by flow cytometry using a FACS Calibur with Cell Quest software.

A



B

