Supplementary Materials: New Metabolites and Bioactive Actinomycins from Marine-derived *Streptomyces* sp. ZZ338

Xiufang Zhang, Weiyun Chai, Xuewei Ye, Xiao-Yuan Lian and Zhizhen Zhang

CONTENT

| Table S1. Sequences producing significant alignments |
|---|
| Table S2. ¹³ C NMR data of actinomycins D (1) and V (2) (in CDCl ₃ - <i>d</i>) |
| Table S3. ¹ H NMR data of actinomycins D (1) and V (2) (in CDCl ₃ - <i>d</i>) |
| Table S4. Main ¹ H NMR data of actinomycin X0β (3), in CDCl ₃ - <i>d</i>) |
| Figure S1. 16S rDNA sequence of <i>Streptomyces</i> sp. ZZ3384 |
| Figures S2–S7. ¹ H NMR spectra of actinomycin D (1) 4–7 |
| Figures S8-S14. ¹³ C NMR spectra of actinomycin D (1) |
| Figures S15–S20. DEPT spectra of actinomycin D (1) 11–13 |
| Figures S21–S24. ¹ H– ¹ H COSY spectra of actinomycin D (1) 14–15 |
| Figures S25–S28. HSQC spectra of actinomycin D (1) 16–17 |
| Figures S29–S34. HMBC spectra of actinomycin D (1) 18–20 |
| Figure S35. HRESIMS of actinomycin D (1) 21 |
| Figures S36–S40. ¹ H NMR spectra of actinomycin V (2) 21–23 |
| Figures S41–S48. ¹³ C NMR spectra of actinomycin V (2) 24–27 |
| Figures S49–S53. DEPT spectra of actinomycin V (2) |
| Figures S54–S57. ¹ H- ¹ H COSY spectra of actinomycin V (2) 30–32 |
| Figures S58–S63. HSQC spectra of actinomycin V (2) 32–35 |
| Figure S64. HRESIMS of actinomycin V (2) |
| Figures S65–S69. ¹ H NMR spectra of actinomycin X0 _β (3) |
| Figure S70. HRESIMS of actinomycin X0 $_{\beta}$ (3) |
| Figures S71–S72. ¹ H spectra of compound 4 39 |
| Figures S73–S75. ¹³ C spectra of compound 4 |
| Figure S76. HSQC spectrum of compound 4 41 |
| Figures S77–S80. HMBC spectra of compound 4 42–43 |
| Figure S81. HRESIMS of compound 4 |
| Figures S82–S84. ¹ H spectra of compound 5 |
| Figures S85–S87. ¹³ C spectra of compound 5 |
| Figures S88–S90. ¹ H- ¹ H COSY spectra of compound 5 |
| Figures S91–S94. HMBC spectra of compound 5 49–50 |
| Figure S95. HRESIMS of compound 5 |
| |

| Accession | Description | Max Score | Total Score | Query Coverage | Evalue | Ident |
|-------------------|---|--------------|----------------|-------------------|--------|-------|
| NC_016114.1 | Streptomyces pratensis ATCC 33331, complete genome | 2558 | 25317 | 100% | 0.0 | 99% |
| NC_010572.1 | Streptomyces griseus subsp. griseus NBRC 13350 DNA, complete genome | 2558 | 25352 | 100% | 0.0 | 99% |
| NZ_CP013738.1 | Streptomyces globisporus C-1027, complete genome | 2553 | 15319 | 100% | 0.0 | 99% |
| NZ_JOAZ01000047.1 | <i>Streptomyces halstedii</i> strain NRRL ISP-5068 contig47.1, whole genome shotgun sequence | 2547 | 2547 | 100% | 0.0 | 99% |
| NZ_JQJU01000080.1 | Streptomyces atratus strain OK008 EW57DRAFT_scaffold00076.76_ C, whole genome shotgun sequence | 2519 | 2519 | 100% | 0.0 | 99% |
| NZ_LGDD01000116.1 | Streptomyces sp. WM6378 P402contig199.1, whole genome shotgun sequence | 2483 | 2483 | 100% | 0.0 | 99% |

Table S1. Sequences producing significant alignments.

| No. | 1 | 2 | No. | 1 | 2 |
|-----|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | 129.1, C | 129.2, C | 2 | 132.4, C | 132.1, C |
| 3 | 125.7, CH | 126.1, CH | 4 | 130.4, CH | 130.5, CH |
| 5 | 127.8, C | 128.0, C | 6 | 140.5, C | 140.6, C |
| 7 | 145.1 <i>,</i> C | 145.1, C | 8 | 113.5, C | 113.6, C |
| 9 | 179.1, C | 179.1, C | 10 | 147.8, C | 147.6, C |
| 11 | 101.6, C | 101.7, C | 12 | 145.9, C | 146.0, C |
| 13 | 15.1, CH3 | 15.1, CH3 | 14 | 7.7, CH3 | 7.7, CH3 |
| 1' | 166.6 ^{<i>a</i>} , C | 166.4, C | 1″ | 166.6 ^{<i>a</i>} , C | 166.4, C |
| 2' | 55.2, CH | 54.8, CH | 2″ | 54.9, CH | 55.1, CH |
| 3' | 168.6, C | 168.9, C | 3″ | 169.1, C | 169.1, C |
| 4' | 58.9, CH | 58.6, CH | 4″ | 58.7, CH | 57.2, CH |
| 5' | 31.5, CH | 31.7, CH | 5″ | 31.8, CH | 31.9, CH |
| 6' | 19.0 ^{<i>b</i>} , CH3 | 18.9 ª CH3 | 6″ | 19.0 ^{<i>b</i>} , CH3 | 19.0 ^{<i>a</i>} , CH3 |
| 7' | 19.3 ^b , CH3 | 19.2 ^{<i>a</i>} , CH3 | 7″ | 19.3 ^{<i>b</i>} , CH3 | 19.3 ^{<i>a</i>} , CH3 |
| 8' | 173.3, C | 174.1, C | 8″ | 173.7, C | 173.6, C |
| 9' | 47.4, CH2 | 53.0, CH2 | 9″ | 47.7, CH2 | 47.5, CH2 |
| 10' | 23.0, CH2 | 208.9, C | 10" | 22.8, CH2 | 23.0, CH2 |
| 11' | 31.0, CH2 | 42.0, CH2 | 11" | 31.3, CH2 | 31.1, CH2 |
| 12' | 56.4, CH | 54.4, CH | 12″ | 56.6, CH | 56.6, CH |
| 13' | 173.4 °, C | 172.9, C | 13″ | 173.5 °, C | 173.6, C |
| 14' | 35.0, CH3 | 34.9 ^b , CH3 | 14" | 35.0, CH3 | 35.0 ^{<i>b</i>} , CH3 |
| 15' | 51.3, CH2 | 51.3, CH2 | 15" | 51.4, CH2 | 51.4, CH2 |
| 16' | 166.4, C | 166.1, C | 16" | 166.7 ª, C | 166.8, C |
| 17' | 39.3, CH3 | 39.4, CH3 | 17" | 39.2, CH3 | 39.2, CH3 |
| 18' | 71.3, CH | 71.5 °, CH | 18'' | 71.2, CH | 71.2 °, CH |
| 19' | 27.0, CH | 27.1 ^{<i>d</i>} , CH | 19″ | 27.0, CH | 27.2 ^{<i>d</i>} , CH |
| 20' | 19.1 ^{<i>d</i>} , CH3 | 19.0 ^e , CH3 | 20" | 19.1 ^d CH3 | 19.1 ^e , CH3 |
| 21' | 21.6 ^{<i>d</i>} , CH3 | 21.6 e, CH3 | 21″ | 21.7 ^{<i>d</i>} , CH3 | 21.7 ^e , CH3 |
| 22' | 167.7, C | 167.7, C | 22″ | 167.8, C | 167.7, C |
| 23' | 75.0, CH | 74.7, CH | 23″ | 75.1, CH | 74.8, CH |
| 24' | 17.3, CH3 | 17.3, CH3 | 24″ | 17.8, CH3 | 17.8, CH3 |

^{*a-e*} The data with the same labels in each column may be interchanged.

24'

1.20, d (6.3)

| No. | 1 (J = Hz) | 2 (J = Hz) | No. | 1 (J = Hz) | 2 (J = Hz) |
|-------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 3 | 7.56, d (7.8) | 7.61, d (7.7) | 4 | 7.33, d (7.8) | 7.36, d (7.7) |
| 2′ | 4.47, dd (6.9, 2.4) | 4.56, dd (7.3, 2.7) | 2″ | 4.56, dd (6.7, 2.4) | 4.49, dd (6.6, 2.6) |
| NH-2' | 7.14, d (7.0) | 7.19, d (7.3) | NH-2" | 7.69, d (7.0) | 7.68, d (7.2) |
| 4' | 3.49, dd (10.0, 6.0) | 3.57, dd (9.5, 6.0) | 4″ | 3.52, dd (10.0, 6.1) | 3.70, dd (9.8, 6.0) |
| NH-4′ | 8.13, d (5.9) | 7.68, d (7.2) | NH-4" | 7.94, d (6.1) | 8.21, d (6.0) |
| 5' | 2.14, m | 2.13, m | 5″ | 2.08, m | 2.23, m |
| 6' | 1.06, d (6.8) ^a | 1.12, d (6.8) ^a | 6″ | 1.05, d (6.8) ^a | 1.14, d (6.8) ^a |
| 7' | 0.82, d (6.8) ^a | 0.90, d (6.8) ^a | 7" | 0.84, d (6.8) ^a | 0.91, d (6.8) ^a |
| 9' | 3.68, m; 3.93, m | 3.96, d (19.5); 4.55, d (19.5) | 9″ | 3.65, m; 3.78, m | 3.73, m; 3.92, m |
| 10' | 2.05, m; 2.20, m | _ | 10" | 2.05, m; 2.20, m | 2.21, m; 2.27, m |
| 11′ | 1.77, m; 2.62, m | 2,31, d (17.5); 3.63, d (17.5) | 11″ | 1.81, m; 2.89, m | 1.87, m; 2.76, m |
| 12' | 5.96, d (9.2) | 6.56, d (10.0) | 12″ | 5.88, d (9.2) | 5.96, d (9.3) |
| 14' | 2.82, s | 2.89 ^b , s | 14″ | 2.82, s | 2.92 ^b , s |
| 15/ | 3.62, d (17.5); | 3.69, d (17.7) | 157 | 3.58, d (17.5); | 3.66, d (17.5) |
| 15 | 4.67, d (17.5) | 4.58, d (17.7) | 15 | 4.77, d (17.5) | 4.71, d (17.5) |
| 17' | 2.90, s | 2.94, s | 17" | 2.87, s | 2.93, s |
| 18' | 2.66, d (9.4) | 2.69, d (9.6) ^c | 18" | 2.66, d (9.4) | 2.71, d (9.6) ^c |
| 19′ | 2.59, m | 2.65, m | 19″ | 2.59, m | 2.65, m |
| 20' | 0.69, d (6.7) ^b | 0.74, d (6.5) ^d | 20" | 0.69, d (6.7) ^b | 0.75, d (6.5) ^d |
| 21' | 0.89, d (6.7) ^b | 0.95, d (6.3) ^d | 21″ | 0.91, d (6.7) ^b | 0.98, d (6.3) ^d |
| 23' | 5.15, dd (6.5, 2.6) | 5.24, dd (6.2, 2.6) | 23″ | 5.11, dd (6.5, 2.6) | 5.15, dd (6.2, 2.6) |

Table S3. ¹H NMR data of actinomycins D (1) and V (2) (in CDCl₃-*d*).

^{*a-d*} The data with the same labels in each column may be interchanged.

24''

1.20, d (6.3)

1.12, d (6.7)

1.26, d (6.7)

Table S4. Main ¹H NMR data of actinomycin X0_β (**3**, in CDCl₃-*d*).

| No. | 3 (<i>J</i> = Hz) | No. | 3 (J = Hz) |
|-------|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 3 | 7.66, d (7.8) | 4 | 7.36, d (7.8) |
| 2′ | 4.84, dd (7.0, 2.4) | 2″ | 4.50, dd (7.0, 2.4) |
| NH-2′ | 7.44, d (6.5) | NH-2″ | 7.92, d (7.5) |
| 4' | 3.56, dd (10.3, 5.5) | 4″ | 3.74, dd (10.1, 6.5) |
| NH-4′ | 7.48, d (6.9) | NH-4" | 8.20 d (5.6) |
| 6' | 1.12, d (6.7) ^a | 6″ | 1.14, d (6.7) ^a |
| 7′ | 0.86, d (6.7) ^a | 7″ | 0.91, d (6.7) ^a |
| 12′ | 6.05, dd (9.3, 3.0) | 12″ | 5.98, d (9.0) |
| 14' | 2.90, s | 14″ | 2.90, s |
| 15′ | 3.60, d (17.5); 4.56, d (17.5) | 15″ | 3.64, d (17.6); 4.74, d (17.6) |
| 17' | 2.96 ^b , s | 17″ | 2.97 ^b , s |
| 18′ | 2.66, d (9.0) | 18″ | 2.68, d (9.3) |
| 19′ | 2.66, m | 19″ | 2.66, m |
| 20′ | 0.75, d (6.6) ^c | 20" | 0.76, d (6.7) ^c |
| 21' | 0.96, d (6.7) ^c | 21″ | 0.98, d (6.7) ^c |
| 23′ | 5.25, m | 23″ | 5.25, m |
| 24' | 1.30, d (6.4) ^d | 24″ | 1.26, d $(6.1)^d$ |

^{*a-d*} The data with the same labels in each column may be interchanged.

TTCGAAGCTCCCTCCCACAAGGGGTTGGGCCACCGGCTTCGGGTGTTACCGACTTTCGTG ACGTGACGGGCGGTGTGTGCAAGGCCCGGGAACGTATTCACCGCAGCAATGCTGATCTG CGATTACTAGCAACTCCGACTTCATGGGGTCGAGTTGCAGACCCCAATCCGAACTGAGAC CGGCTTTTTGAGATTCGCTCCGCCTCACGGCATCGCAGCTCATTGTACCGGCCATTGTAGC ACGTGTGCAGCCCAAGACATAAGGGGCATGATGACTTGACGTCGTCCCCACCTTCCTCCG AGTTGACCCCGGCAGTCTCCTGTGAGTCCCCATCACCCCGAAGGGCATGCTGGCAACAC AGAACAAGGGTTGCGCTCGTTGCGGGGACTTAACCCAACATCTCACGACACGAGCTGACG ACAGCCATGCACCACCTGTATACCGACCACAAGGGGGGGCACCATCTCTGATGCTTTCCGG TATATGTCAAGCCTTGGTAAGGTTCTTCGCGTTGCGTCGAATTAAGCCACATGCTCCGCTG CTTGTGCGGGCCCCCGTCAATTCCTTTGAGTTTTAGCCTTGCGGCCGTACTCCCCAGGCG GGGAACTTAATGCGTTAGCTGCGGCACCGACGACGTGGAATGTCGCCAACACCTAGTTCC CAACGTTTACGGCGTGGACTACCAGGGTATCTAATCCTGTTCGCTCCCCACGCTTTCGCTC CTCAGCGTCAGTAATGGCCCAGAGATCCGCCTTCGCCACCGGTGTTCCTCCTGATATCTGC GAATGCAGACCCGGGGTTAAGCCCCGGGCTTTCACATCCGACGTGACAAGCCGCCTACG AGCTCTTTACGCCCAATAATTCCGGACAACGCTTGCGCCCTACGTATTACCGCGGCTGCTG GCACGTAGTTAGCCGGCGCTTCTTCTGCAGGTACCGTCACTTTCGCTTCTTCCCTGCTGAA AGAGGTTTACAACCCGAAGGCCGTCATCCCTCACGCGGCGTCGCTGCATCAGGCTTTCGC CCATTGTGCAATATTCCCCACTGCTGCCTCCCGTAGGAGTCTGGGCCGTGTCTCAGTCCCA GTGTGGCCGGTCGCCTCTCAGGCCGGCTACCCGTCGTCGCCTTGGTAGGCCATTACCCC ACCAACAAGCTGATAGGCCGCGGGGCTCATCCTTCACCGCCGGAGCTTTTAACCCCGTCCC ATGCGGGACAGAGTGTTATCCGGTATTAGACCCCGTTTCCAGGGCTTGTCCCAGAGTGAA GGGCAGATTGCCCACGTGTTACTCACCCGTTCGCCACTAATCCACCCCGAAAGGCTTCAT CGTTCG ACTGCA





Figure S2. ¹H NMR spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S3. ¹H NMR spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S4. ¹H NMR spectrum of actinomycin D (**1**, in CDCl₃-*d*).







Figure S6. ¹H NMR spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S7. ¹H NMR spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S8. ¹³C NMR spectrum of actinomycin D (**1**, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S10. ¹³C NMR spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S11. ¹³C NMR spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S12. ¹³C NMR spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-d).



Figure S14. ¹³C NMR spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S15. DEPT spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S16. DEPT spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S18. DEPT spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S20. DEPT spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S21. ¹H–¹H COSY spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S22. ¹H–¹H COSY spectrum of actinomycin D (**1**, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S23. ¹H–¹H COSY spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S24. ¹H–¹H COSY spectrum of 1 actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S25. HSQC spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S26. HSQC spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-*d*).







Figure S28. HSQC spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-d).



Figure S29. HMBC spectrum of actinomycin D (**1**, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S30. HMBC spectrum of actinomycin D (**1**, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S31. HMBC spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S32. HMBC spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-*d*).





Figure S33. HMBC spectrum of actinomycin D (**1**, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S34. HMBC spectrum of actinomycin D (**1**, in CDCl₃-*d*).

Intensity

5.0e5 4.5e5 4.0e5

3.5e5

3.0e5 2.5e5 2.0e5









Figure S36. ¹H NMR spectrum of actinomycin V (2, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S37. ¹H NMR spectrum of actinomycin V (2, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S38. ¹H NMR spectrum of actinomycin V (2, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S39. ¹H NMR spectrum of actinomycin V (2, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S40. ¹H NMR spectrum of actinomycin V (2, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S42. ¹³C NMR spectrum of actinomycin V (2, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S43. ¹³C NMR spectrum of actinomycin V (2, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S44. ¹³C NMR spectrum of actinomycin V (2, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S46. ¹³C NMR spectrum of actinomycin V (2, in CDCl₃-d).



Figure S47. ¹³C NMR spectrum of actinomycin V (2, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S48. ¹³C NMR spectrum of actinomycin V (2, in CDCl₃-d).





Figure S50. DEPT spectrum of actinomycin V (**2**, in CDCl₃-*d*).







Figure S52. DEPT spectrum of actinomycin V (2, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S53. DEPT spectrum of actinomycin V (**2**, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S54. ¹H-¹H COSY spectrum of actinomycin V (2, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S55. ¹H-¹H COSY spectrum of actinomycin V (2, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S56. ¹H–¹H COSY spectrum of actinomycin V (**2**, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S57. ¹H–¹H COSY spectrum of actinomycin V (2, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S58. HSQC spectrum of actinomycin V (2, in CDCl₃-d).



Figure S60. HSQC spectrum of actinomycin V (2, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S61. HSQC spectrum of actinomycin V (**2**, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S62. HSQC spectrum of actinomycin V (**2**, in CDCl₃-*d*).







Figure S64. HRESIMS of actinomycin V (2, in CDCl₃-d).



Figure S66. ¹H NMR spectrum of actinomycin A1 (**3**, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S68. ¹H NMR spectrum of actinomycin A1 (3, in CDCl₃-*d*).



Figure S69. ¹H NMR spectrum of actinomycin A1 (3, in CDCl₃-*d*).









Figure S72. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 4 (in DMSO-*d*6).



Figure S73. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4 (in DMSO-*d*6).



Figure S74. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4 (in DMSO-d6).



Figure S75. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4 (in DMSO-*d*6).



Figure S76. HSQC spectrum of compound 4 (in DMSO-d6).



Figure S77. HMBC spectrum of compound 4 (in DMSO-d6).



Figure S78. HMBC spectrum of compound 4 (in DMSO-d6).



Figure S79. HMBC spectrum of compound 4 (in DMSO-d6).



Figure S80. HMBC spectrum of compound 4 (in DMSO-d6).



Figure S82. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 5 (in DMSO-d6).



Figure S84. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 5 (in DMSO-*d*6).



Figure S86. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 5 (in DMSO-d6).



Figure S87. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 5 (in DMSO-*d*6).



Figure S88. ¹H–¹H COSY spectrum of compound 5 (in DMSO-*d*6).





Figure S89. ¹H–¹H COSY spectrum of compound 5 (in DMSO-*d*6).



Figure S90. ¹H–¹H COSY spectrum of compound 5 (in DMSO-*d*6).



Figure S91. HMBC spectrum of compound 5 (in DMSO-d6).



Figure S92. HMBC spectrum of compound 5 (in DMSO-d6).



Figure S93. HMBC spectrum of compound 5 (in DMSO-d6).



Figure S94. HMBC spectrum of compound 5 (in DMSO-*d*6).



Figure S95. HRESIMS of compound 5 (in DMSO-d6).