SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE LEGENDS

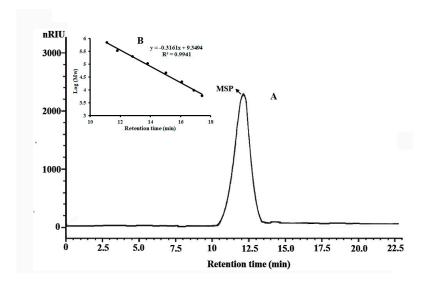


Figure S1. IR spectra of MSP and MSP-Fs.

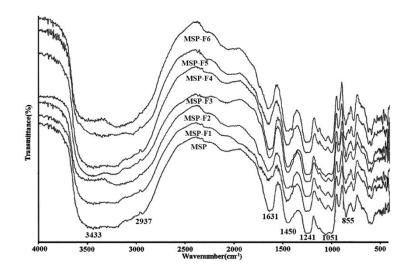
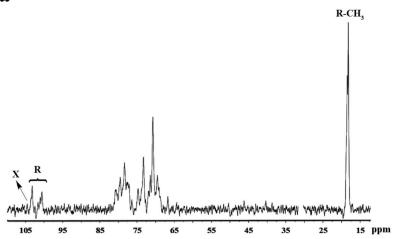
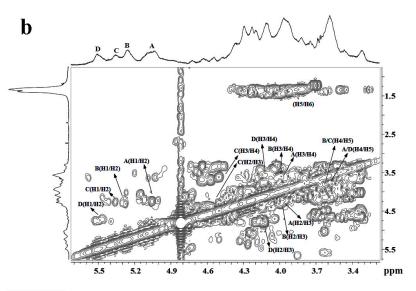
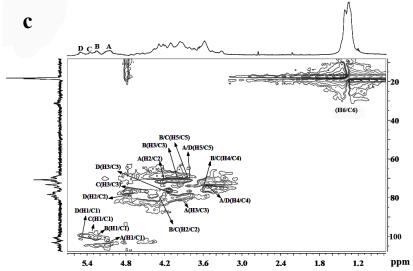


Figure S2. HPGPC chromatogram of MSP and the standard curve of molecular weight. (A) HPGPC chromatogram of MSP; (B) the standard curve of molecular weight.









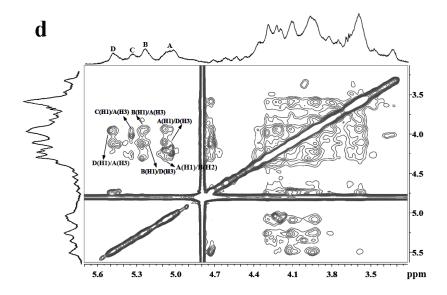


Figure S3. ¹³C NMR and 2D NMR spectra of MSP. Spectra were performed on an Agilent DD2 500M NMR spectrometer. Chemical shifts are referenced to internal acetone at 2.225 ppm for ¹H and 31.07 ppm for ¹³C. (a) ¹³C NMR spectrum; (b) ¹H–¹H COSY spectrum; (c) ¹H–¹³C HSQC spectrum; (d) ¹H–¹H NOESY spectrum. A–D correspond to \rightarrow 3)-α-L-Rha*p*-(1 \rightarrow , \rightarrow 2)-α-L-Rha*p*-(1 \rightarrow , \rightarrow 2)-α-L-Rha*p*(3SO₄)-(1 \rightarrow and \rightarrow 3)-α-L-Rha*p*(2SO₄)-(1 \rightarrow , respectively. Rha*p*: rhamnopyranose; R: rhamnose; X: xylose.

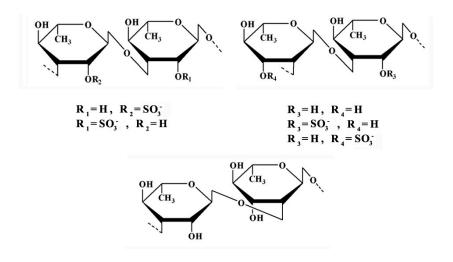


Figure S4. Structures of the main repeating disaccharides of MSP.