## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

## Virescenosides from the holothurian-associated fungus Acremonium

### striatisporum KMM 4401

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# Virescenosides from the holothurian-associated fungus Acremonium striatisporum KMM 4401

Ten new diterpene glycosides virescenosides  $Z_9$ - $Z_{18}$  (1–10) together with three known analogues (11–13) and aglycon of virescenoside A (14) were isolated from the marine-derived fungus *Acremonium striatisporum* KMM 4401. These compounds were obtained by cultivating fungus on wort agar medium with the addition of potassium bromide. Structures of the isolated metabolites were established based on spectroscopic methods. The effects of some isolated glycosides and aglycons 15–18 on urease activity and regulation of Reactive Oxygen Species (ROS) and Nitric Oxide (NO) production in macrophages stimulated with lipopolysaccharide (LPC) were evaluated.

Keywords: Acremonium striatisporum, secondary metabolites, diterpene glycosides, urease activity

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Figure S1. Chemical structures of **11–18** 

#### **Experimental Section**

#### Spectral Data

Aglycon of virescenoside B ( $\Delta^{8,9}$ ) (**15**): white powder; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 5.72 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.8, 17.5 Hz, H-15), 4.89 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.6, 10.8 Hz, H-16b), 4.84 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.6, 17.5 Hz, H-16a), 4.24 (1H, d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, H-19b), 3.46 (1H, dd, *J* = 4.5, 11.4 Hz, H-3), 3.34 (1H, d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, H-19a), 1.93 (2H, m, H<sub>2</sub>-7), 1.87 (2H, m, H<sub>2</sub>-11), 1.83 (1H, m, H-2a), 1.80 (1H, d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, H-14a), 1.77 (1H, m, H-1a), 1.75 (1H, m, H-6a), 1.74 (1H, m, H-2b), 1.71 (1H, d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, H-14a), 1.77 (1H, d, *J* = 1.7, 12.5 Hz, H-6b), 1.30 (1H, dd, *J* = 11.1 Hz, H-12b), 1.25 (3H, s, Me-18), 1.21 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.7, 12.7 Hz, H-5), 1.13 (1H, m, H-1b), 0.96 (3H, s, Me-17), 0.92 (3H, s, Me-20). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 146.1 (C-15), 136.1 (C-9), 124.7 (C-8), 110.8 (C-16), 80.8 (C-3), 64.3 (C-19), 51.8 (C-5), 42.9 (C-4), 41.8 (C-14), 37.1 (C-10), 35.1 (C-13), 34.9 (C-12), 34.5 (C-1), 32.8 (C-7), 28.2 (C-2), 28.0 (C-17), 22.3 (C-18), 21.3 (C-11), 20.1 (C-20), 18.7 (C-6); EI MS [M]<sup>+</sup> 304.

Genuine aglycon of virescenoside B (Δ<sup>7,8</sup>) (**16**): white powder; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (700MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 5.79 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.8, 17.5 Hz, H-15), 5.35 (1H, brs, H-7), 4.92 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.6, 10.8 Hz, H-16b), 4.87 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.6, 17.5 Hz, H-16a), 4.33 (1H, d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, H-19b), 3.49 (1H, dd, *J* = 4.5, 12.0 Hz, H-3), 3.48 (1H, d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, H-19a), 2.00 (1H, m, H-6a), 1.95 (1H, brd, H-14a), 1.90 (1H, dd, *J* = 2.7, 13.7 Hz, H-14b), 1.89 (1H, td, *J* = 3.6, 13.5 Hz, H-1a), 1.86 (1H, m, H-6b), 1.83 (1H, dd, *J* = 3.4, 13.6 Hz, H-2a), 1.72 (1H, qd, *J* = 3.8, 13.2 Hz, H-2b), 1.63 (1H, brs, H-9), 1.55 (1H, m, H-11a), 1.48 (1H, td, *J* = 3.0, 9.3 Hz, H-12a), 1.34 (1H, m, H-11b), 1.33 (1H, d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, H-12b), 1.27 (1H, dd, *J* = 4.1, 12.4 Hz, H-5), 1.24 (3H, s, Me-18), 1.18 (1H, dt, *J* = 3.8, 13.4 Hz, H-1b), 0.85 (3H, s, Me-17), 0.81 (3H, s, Me-20). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (175MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 150.2 (C-15), 135.5 (C-8), 121.2 (C-7), 109.3 (C-16), 81.3 (C-3), 64.4 (C-19), 51.9 (C-9), 51.3 (C-5), 45.9 (C-14), 42.3 (C-4), 37.8 (C-1), 36.8 (C-13), 36.1 (C-12), 35.0 (C-10), 28.0 (C-2), 23.0 (C-6), 22.5 (C-18), 21.5 (C-17), 20.4 (C-11), 16.0 (C-20); EI MS [M]+ 304.

Aglycon of virescenoside C ( $\Delta^{8,9}$ ) (17): white powder; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 5.72 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.7, 17.5 Hz, H-15), 4.91 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.6, 10.7 Hz, H-16b), 4.83 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.6, 17.5 Hz, H-16a), 4.02 (1H, d, *J* = 11.3 Hz, H-19b), 3.44 (1H, d, *J* = 11.3 Hz, H-19a), 2.58 (1H, m, H-2a), 2.45 (1H, m, H-2b), 1.98 (1H, m, H-1a), 1.96 (2H, m, H<sub>2</sub>-7), 1.91 (1H, m, H-11), 1.90 (1H, dd, *J* = 2.3, 13.0 Hz, H-5), 1.89 (1H, m, H-11), 1.87 (1H, dd, *J* = 16.1 Hz, H-14a), 1.75 (1H, brd, *J* = 16.1 Hz, H-14b), 1.66 (1H, m, H-6a), 1.64 (1H, m, H-1b), 1.52 (1H, m, H-12a), 1.45 (1H, dd, *J* = 4.0, 12.5 Hz, H-6b), 1.34 (1H, m, H-12b), 1.29 (3H, s, Me-18), 1.01 (3H, s, Me-20), 0.98 (3H, s, Me-17). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 221.1 (C-3), 145.8 (C-15), 134.3 (C-9), 125.8 (C-8), 110.9 (C-16), 65.8 (C-19), 52.1 (C-5), 50.7 (C-4), 41.7 (C-14), 36.9 (C-10), 35.1 (C-13), 34.7 (C-12), 34.6 (C-2), 34.4 (C-1), 32.3 (C-7), 28.2 (C-17), 22.1 (C-18), 21.3 (C-11), 19.8 (C-20), 19.3 (C-6); EI MS [M]<sup>+</sup> 302.

Aglycon of virescenoside M (**18**): white powder; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 5.66 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.7, 17.5 Hz, H-15), 4.93 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.2, 10.7 Hz, H-16b), 4.83 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.2, 17.5 Hz, H-16a), 4.18 (1H, d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, H-19b), 3.99 (1H, ddd, *J* = 4.3, 9.6, 11.6 Hz, H-2), 3.48 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.2, 11.2 Hz, H-19a), 3.20 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.2, 9.6 Hz, H-3), 2.56 (1H, dd, *J* = 3.4, 16.9 Hz, H-6a), 2.35 (1H, d, *J* = 17.5 Hz, H-14a), 2.33 (1H, dd, *J* = 14.4, 16.9 Hz, H-6b), 2.21 (1H, dd, *J* = 4.1, 12.6 Hz, H-1a), 2.20 (1H, m, H<sub>2</sub>-11), 2.01 (1H, dt, *J* = 2.4, 17.7 Hz, H-14b), 1.83 (1H, dd, *J* = 3.5, 14.6 Hz, H-5), 1.61 (1H, m, H-12a), 1.33 (1H, m, H-12b), 1.29 (1H, t, *J* = 11.6 Hz, H-1b), 1.28 (3H, s, Me-18), 1.14 (3H, s, Me-20), 1.01 (3H, s, Me-17). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 198.4 (C-7), 163.8 (C-9), 144.9 (C-15), 129.0 (C-8), 111.8 (C-16), 84.4 (C-3), 68.8 (C-2), 65.0 (C-19), 49.6 (C-5), 42.7 (C-4), 41.7 (C-1), 40.3 (C-10), 34.7 (C-6), 34.4 (C-13), 33.5 (C-12), 33.3 (C-14), 28.1 (C-17), 23.3 (C-11), 22.4 (C-18), 19.6 (C-20); EI MS [M]<sup>+</sup> 334.



Virescenoside  $Z_{12}$  (4)  $[M+Na]^+$  517.2767 Virescenoside  $Z_{13}$  (5)  $[M+Na]^+$  533.2711 Virescenoside  $Z_{14}$  (6)  $[M+Na]^+$  547.2507 Virescenoside  $Z_{15}$  (7)  $[M+Na]^+$  547.2507 Virescenoside  $Z_{16}$  (8)  $[M+Na]^+$  515.2609 Virescenoside  $Z_{18}$  (10)  $[M+Na]^+$  517.2767















Figure S8. NOESY spectrum (700 MHz, Pyr-d<sub>5</sub>) of 1



Figure S9. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of 2





Figure S11. HSQC spectrum (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of **2** 



Figure S12. HMBC spectrum (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of 2



















Figure S21. HSQC spectrum (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of 4



Figure S22. HMBC spectrum (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of 4









Figure S26. HSQC spectrum (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of **5** 



Figure S27. HMBC spectrum (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of **5** 





Figure S28. NOESY spectrum (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of 5














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Figure S40. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of 8



Figure S41. HSQC spectrum (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of 8

1.00



Figure S42. HMBC spectrum (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of 8



Figure S43. NOESY spectrum (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of 8





Figure S45. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (176 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of **9** 













Figure S50. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, Pyr-d<sub>5</sub>) of **10** 











Figure S55. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of **11** 
































Figure S71. HSQC spectrum (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) of 14





