Figure S1

```
Original
                   TGT CAA GAA AAG GCA AGT AGC AAT GCA GAT AAT ATG ATG AAA ACA GAA AAA AGA GCA AAG
             1
Optimized
                   TGC CAG GAA AAG GCT TCT TCC AAC GCC GAC AAC ATG ATG AAG ACT GAG AAG CGG GCT AAA
             1
Amino acid
             1
                                         S
                                                                              T
                                                                                  Е
Original
             61
                   AAA AAA AAG AGA AGA AAA AGG ATC AGA CTG CCT AAT ATC GAT TTA AGC CAT TGG AGT GTA
Optimized .
             61
                   AAG AAG CGA CGA AAA CGA ATC CGT CTG CCC AAC ATT GAC TTG TCT CAC TGG TCG GTG
             21
Amino acid
                                     R
                                                     R
                                                                 N
                                                                          D
                                                                              L
                                                                                  S
Original
             121
                   ACC ATA
                           CCC GAG TTA AAT CAA AAA GGG AGC GCG CTG AGT GTA CAA CCA CCA GAG ATC TTA
Optimized
             121
                                            CAG AAG
                                                    GGA AGC
                                                             GCT CTT AGT
                                                                         GTT CAG CCC
                                        AAC
Amino acid
             41
                    Т
                        T
                            P
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                                    L
                                         N
                                                 K
                                                     G
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                                                                      S
                                                                                           E
                                                             Α
Original
             181
                   AAT TAT
                           GCA AAA GAC AAA AGA CTT ATT CCT TAT ATG TAT AAT GAT TCT ATA CGT GGT ACG
Optimized
             181
                           GCG AAA GAC
                                        AAG AGA CTC ATC CCC TAC ATG
                                                                     TAC
Amino acid
             61
                                     D
             241
                   CTA GTA TTC TAC TCC TTC CCT AGT GCT GCA ACT ACT GCA AAC ACC AAA TAT ACC CGT TGT
Original
                   CTG GTG TTC TAC TCT TTC CCC TCA GCT GCG ACT ACA GCC AAC ACC AAG TAT ACG CGA TGT
Optimized
             241
Amino acid
             81
                                 Y
                                     S
                                         F
                                             P
                                                 S
                                                     A
                                                         A
                                                             T
                                                                      A
                                                                          N
                                                                              T
                                                                                  K
                                                                                      Y
Original
             301
                   GAA CTA AGA GAA CAA ATG GTG CCT GGT GAC AAC AAA ACC AAT TGG ACA TTT GCT CAA GGC
Optimized
             301
                   GAG CTA AGA GAA CAG ATG GTG CCT GGA GAT AAC AAA ACC AAC TGG ACC TTT GCC CAG GGC
Amino acid
             101
                                 Е
                                         M
                                                     G
                                                         D
                                                             N
                                                                  K
                                                                          N
                                                                                  Т
Original
             361
                   GCA AAA ATG AAA GGT GAT CTT GCC ATG GGA GAA GTT TCC AAA GAC AGT GAC GGT AAA TAT
Optimized
             361
                   GCC AAG ATG AAG GGT GAT CTG GCC ATG GGA GAA GTT TCC AAG GAC TCC GAC GGA AAG TAC
             121
                                                                      S
                                                                          K
                                                                              D
                                                                                  S
                                                                                      D
Amino acid
                                         D
                                             L
                                                 Α
                                                     M
                                                         G
                                                             Ε
                   CAC CGA GTA ATT ATT ATG CAA ATT CAC GGC ATA TTG ACC GAT GAG CAA CGT GAT TTA ATA
Original
             421
Optimized
             421
                           GTC ATC ATC ATG CAG ATC CAT GGC ATT CTG ACC GAC GAG CAA AGA GAT
Amino acid
             141
                    Н
                            V
                                Ι
                                     Ι
                                         M
                                             Q
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                                                     Н
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                                                                                          D
                                                                  L
                   GGT CAA AAA GAT AAT AAT GCA CCA CCA ATA TTA AAA ATT TAT TGG CAA GAT GGT AAA ATT
Original
             481
Optimized
             481
                   GGC CAA AAG GAC AAT AAT GCT CCC CCT ATT TTG AAA ATC TAC TGG CAG GAC GGC AAG ATC
Amino acid
             161
Original
             541
                   AGA GTT AAA ACC AAA ATC TTG AAA AAC CTC AAC GCT ACC GGA CCT GAT CTA TTG CAC GAA
Optimized
                   CGG GTC AAG ACT AAG ATT CTC AAG AAC CTA AAT GCA ACT GGA CCA GAC CTG CTG CAT GAG
             541
Amino acid
             181
                                     K
                                                 K
                                                     N
                                                         L
                                                                  A
                                                                      T
                                                                          G
                                                                                  D
                                                                                      L
Original
             601
                   GAG GCC TGG GAC GAT GAC GAT GGT TTT AAT TTT GAA CAA GAA GTT GGA TTT GGT CGA TTT
Optimized
             601
                   GAG GCC TGG GAC GAT GAC GGT TTC AAC TTT GAG CAG GAG GTT GGT TTT GGC CGG TTC
Amino acid
             201
                                 D
                                     D
                                         D
                                             D
                                                 G
                                                     F
                                                         N
                                                             F
                                                                  Е
                                                                          E
                                                                                  G
Original
                   ACA CTC GAA GTA AAA GTA TCT GAC GGC GAA ATG GTA ATA ATC TTG AAT AAC AGC GAG TAC
             661
Optimized
             661
                   ACC CTG GAG GTC AAG GTA AGT
                                                GAT GGC GAG ATG GTT ATT ATT CTC AAC AAC TCG GAG TAC
Amino acid
             221
                                 V
                                     K
                                             S
                                                 D
                                                     G
                                                                      Τ
                                                                                  N
                                                         Ε
                                                             M
                                                                          Τ
                                                                              L
Original
             721
                       GTT
                           TAC GAC GGT ATT CAC ATG AGG AAA TGG GGA ATA TTC GAA AAT
                                                                                     TAT
                                                                                          TTT
             721
Optimized
                                            CAC
                                                ATG
                                                             TGG
                                                                     ATC
                                                                         TTC GAG AAC
             241
                    K
                        V
                            Y
                                     G
                                             Η
                                                                          F
                                                                              Е
                                                                                      Y
Amino acid
                                D
                                         Ι
                                                 M
                                                     R
                                                         K
                                                                  G
                                                                      Τ
                                                                                  N
                                                                                          F
                                                                                               K
Original
             781
                   GGA AAT
                           TAT TTT CAA TCC AGA GAT GAA GGC GCT TAT GCA
                                                                         AGG GTT AAA TAT TAC AAG CTA
Optimized
             781
                                                             GCC TAT
                                                                             GTG AAA TAC TAC AAG CTG
                                                GAT
Amino acid
             261
                    G
                        N
                            Y
                                 F
                                         S
                                             R
                                                 D
                                                     Е
                                                         G
                                                             Α
                                                                      A
                                                                          R
Original
             841
                   GAA GTA AGC CAT
                   GAA GTG AGC CAC
Optimized .
             841
Amino acid
             281
                        V
                            S
```

Figure S1. Comparison between the original and the codon-optimized *alyS02* gene sequences without signal sequence and stop codon. The mutation sites introduced by codon optimization were highlighted in red, and the deduced amino acid sequence encoded by both the genes was shown below.

Figure S2

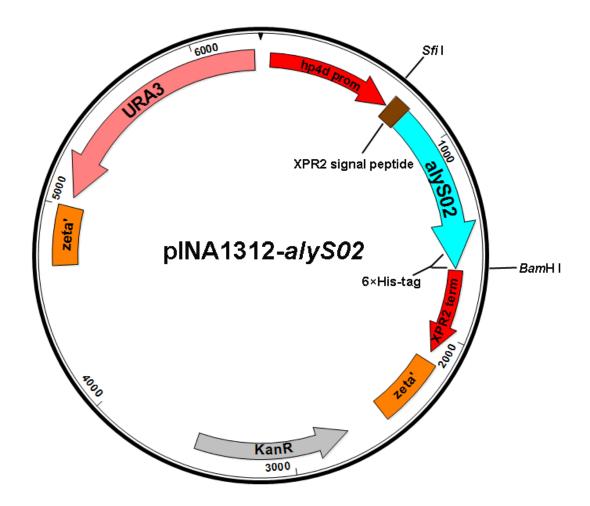


Figure S2. Recombinant plasmid pINA1312-alyS02 for expression of alginate lyase AlyS02.