

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Isolation and structural elucidation of new amphidinol analogues from *Amphidinium carterae* cultivated in a pilot scale photobioreactor

**Adrián Morales-Amador^{1,2}, Alejandro Molina-Miras^{3,4}, Lorenzo López-Rosales^{3,4}, Asterio Sánchez-Mirón^{3,4},
Francisco García-Camacho^{3,4}, María L. Souto^{1,2*} and José J. Fernández^{1,2*}**

¹ Instituto Universitario de Bio-Orgánica Antonio González (IUBO AG), Universidad de La Laguna (ULL), Avda. Astrofísico F. Sánchez 2, 38206 La Laguna, Tenerife, Spain

² Departamento de Química Orgánica, Universidad de La Laguna (ULL), Avda. Astrofísico F. Sánchez 2, 38206 La Laguna, Tenerife, Spain

³ Chemical Engineering Department, University of Almería, 04120 Almería, Spain

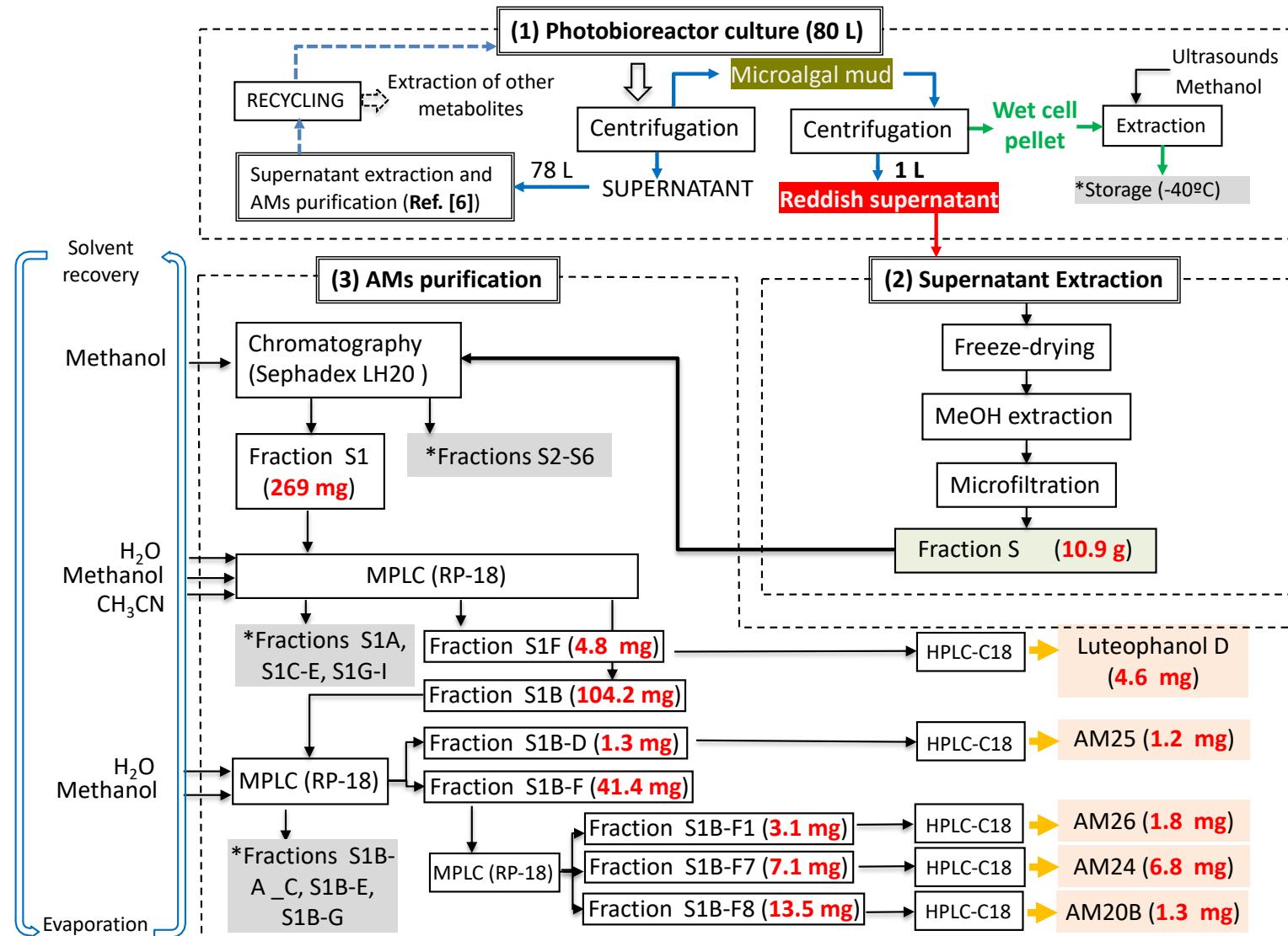
⁴ Research Center CIAIMBITAL, University of Almería, 04120 Almería, Spain

Table of contents

	Description	Page
Scheme S1	Production of new amphidinol analogues by the marine microalga <i>Amphidinium carterae</i> grown in a pilot-scale LED-illuminated photobioreactor.	S4
Scheme S2	Isolation procedure for new amphidinol analogues.	S5
Table S1	^1H and ^{13}C NMR data (600 MHz, CD_3OD) for amphidinols 24, 25 and 27.	S6
Figure S1	^1H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD_3OD) for amphidinol 24.	S7
Figure S2	COSY spectrum (600 MHz, CD_3OD) for amphidinol 24.	S8
Figure S3	HSQC _{ed} spectrum (600 MHz, CD_3OD) for amphidinol 24.	S9
Figure S4	HSQC-TOCSY spectrum (600 MHz, CD_3OD) for amphidinol 24.	S10
Figure S5	HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, CD_3OD) for amphidinol 24.	S11
Figure S6	H2BC spectrum (600 MHz, CD_3OD) for amphidinol 24.	S12
Figure S7	T-ROESY spectrum (600 MHz, CD_3OD) for amphidinol 24.	S13
Figure S8	1D-NOESY spectral (600 MHz, CD_3OD) for amphidinol 24.	S14
Figure S9	^1H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, $\text{CD}_3\text{OD-C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ 2:1) for amphidinol 24.	S15
Figure S10	HSQC _{ed} spectrum (600 MHz, $\text{CD}_3\text{OD-C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ 2:1) for amphidinol 24.	S16
Figure S11	HSQC-TOCSY spectrum (600 MHz, $\text{CD}_3\text{OD-C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ 2:1) for amphidinol 24.	S17
Figure S12	HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, $\text{CD}_3\text{OD-C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ 2:1) for amphidinol 24.	S18
Figure S13	H2BC spectrum (600 MHz, $\text{CD}_3\text{OD-C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ 2:1) for amphidinol 24.	S19
Figure S14	T-ROESY spectrum (600 MHz, $\text{CD}_3\text{OD-C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ 2:1) for amphidinol 24.	S20
Figure S15	1D-NOESY spectrum (600 MHz, $\text{CD}_3\text{OD-C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ 2:1) for amphidinol 24.	S21
Table S2	^1H and ^{13}C NMR data comparison for carbons C-30 → C-51 in $\text{CD}_3\text{OD-C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ 2:1 for amphidinol 24 versus related synthetic fragments 4a and 4b reported by Wakamiya et al [22].	S22
Figure S16	HRESIMS spectrum for amphidinol 24.	S23
Figure S17	Main MS/MS fragments observed for amphidinol 24.	S24
Figure S18	^1H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD_3OD) for amphidinol 25.	S25
Figure S19	COSY spectrum (600 MHz, CD_3OD) for amphidinol 25.	S26
Figure S20	HSQC _{ed} spectrum (600 MHz, CD_3OD) for amphidinol 25.	S27
Figure S21	HSQC-TOCSY spectrum (600 MHz, CD_3OD) for amphidinol 25.	S28

Figure S22	HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, CD ₃ OD) for amphidinol 25.	S29
Figure S23	HRESIMS spectrum for amphidinol 25.	S30
Figure S24	Main MS/MS fragments observed for amphidinol 25.	S31
Figure S25	¹ H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD ₃ OD) for amphidinol 26.	S32
Figure S26	COSY spectrum (600 MHz, CD ₃ OD) for amphidinol 26.	S33
Figure S27	HSQC _{ed} spectrum (600 MHz, CD ₃ OD) for amphidinol 26.	S34
Figure S28	HSQC-TOCSY spectrum (600 MHz, CD ₃ OD) for amphidinol 26.	S35
Figure S29	HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, CD ₃ OD) for amphidinol 26.	S36
Figure S30	H2BC spectrum (600 MHz, CD ₃ OD) for amphidinol 26.	S37
Figure S31	T-ROESY spectrum (600 MHz, CD ₃ OD) for amphidinol 26.	S38
Figure S32	HRESIMS spectrum for amphidinol 26.	S39
Figure S33	Amphidinol 26 conversion from aldehyde to carboxylic acid at C-54 observed by ESI-HRMS.	S40
Figure S34	Amphidinol 26 single mass composition analysis for aldehyde and carboxylic states.	S41
Figure S35	Main MS/MS fragments observed for amphidinol 26.	S42
Figure S36	¹ H NMR and HSQC _{ed} spectra (600 MHz, CD ₃ OD) for luteophanol D.	S43
Figure S37	HRESIMS spectrum for luteophanol D.	S44
Figure S38	¹ H NMR and HSQC _{ed} spectra (600 MHz, CD ₃ OD) for amphidinol 20B.	S45
Figure S39	HRESIMS spectrum for amphidinol 20B.	S46

Scheme S1. Production of new amphidinol analogues by the marine microalga *Amphidinium carterae* grown in a pilot-scale LED-illuminated photobioreactor.



Scheme S2. Isolation procedure for new amphidinol analogues.

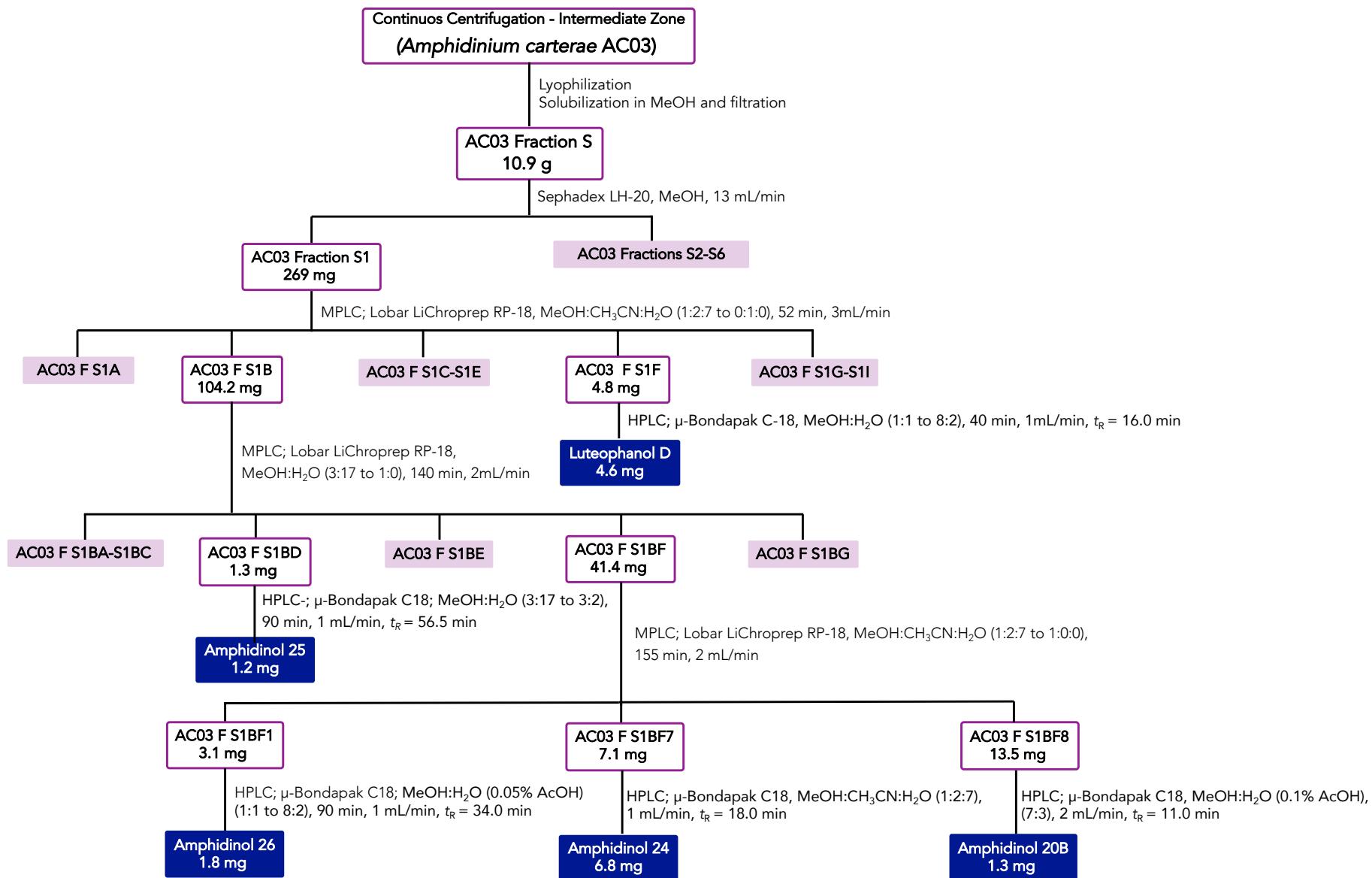


Table S1. ^1H and ^{13}C -NMR data (600 MHz, CD_3OD) for amphidinols 24, 25 and 27.

#	Amphidinol 24			Amphidinol 25			Amphidinol 27			#	Amphidinol 24			Amphidinol 25			Amphidinol 27				
	δC , type	δH	δC , type		δC , type	δH	δC , type	δH	δC , type	δH	δC , type	δH									
1	67.0, CH ₂	3.43; 3.48	67.1, CH ₂	3.43; 3.47	67.1, CH ₂	3.43; 3.48	25	71.1, CH	3.86	71.1, CH	3.86	70.1, CH	3.87	53	37.6, CH ₂	1.60; 1.64	37.6, CH ₂	1.62 (2H)	38.8, CH	2.16 (2H)	
2	73.0, CH	3.58	73.1, CH	3.59	73.1, CH	3.59	26	36.2, CH ₂	1.59; 1.68	37.4, CH ₂	1.59; 1.68	36.2, CH ₂	1.59; 1.68	54	72.2, CH	4.12	72.4, CH	4.11	182.8, C		
3	34.2, CH ₂	1.38; 1.54	34.3, CH ₂	1.37; 1.54	34.3, CH ₂	1.38; 1.54	27	36.8, CH ₂	2.12; 2.21	36.5, CH ₂	2.12; 2.21	36.4, CH ₂	1.54; 1.90	55	137.0, CH	5.69	133.8, CH	5.67	6.7, CH ₃	0.97	
4	22.6, CH ₂	1.38; 1.62	22.6, CH ₂	1.38; 1.61	22.6, CH ₂	1.38; 1.61	28	139.0, C		139.0, C		139.1, C		56	130.7, CH	6.23	130.7, CH	6.23	17.1, CH ₃	1.75	
5	38.2, CH ₂	1.40; 1.50	38.2, CH ₂	1.40; 1.50	38.1, CH ₂	1.40; 1.50	29	125.9, CH	5.48	125.9, CH	5.48	125.8, CH	5.48	57	130.7, CH	6.23	130.7, CH	6.23	112.6, CH ₂	4.99; 5.09	
6	72.0, CH	3.54	72.1, CH	3.54	72.0, CH	3.56	30	67.6, CH	4.55	67.6, CH	4.55	67.6, CH	4.56	58	137.0, CH	5.69	133.8, CH	5.67			
7	38.2, CH ₂	1.40; 1.50	38.2, CH ₂	1.40; 1.50	38.1, CH ₂	1.40; 1.50	31	72.0, CH	3.69	72.0, CH	3.69	72.0, CH	3.68	59	72.8, CH	4.10	72.4, CH	4.11			
8	22.6, CH ₂	1.38; 1.62	22.6, CH ₂	1.38; 1.61	22.6, CH ₂	1.38; 1.62	32	78.8, CH	3.96	78.9, CH	3.97	78.8, CH	3.96	60	34.2, CH ₂	1.59; 1.71	33.7, CH ₂	1.71; 1.73			
9	37.6, CH ₂	1.40; 1.52	37.6, CH ₂	1.39; 1.52	37.7, CH ₂	1.40; 1.52	33	67.1, CH	3.97	68.4, CH	4.04	68.4, CH	4.05	61	34.2, CH ₂	1.38; 1.54	34.2, CH ₂	1.71; 1.87			
10	71.9, CH	3.58	72.2, CH	3.58	72.4, CH	3.59	34	68.4, CH	4.04	68.4, CH	3.97	67.1, CH	3.98	62	73.0, CH	3.58	77.3, CH	4.50			
11	41.2, CH ₂	2.20 (2H)	41.4, CH ₂	2.20 (2H)	41.2, CH ₂	2.19 (2H)	35	30.0, CH ₂	1.79 (2H)	30.1, CH ₂	1.79 (2H)	30.1, CH ₂	1.79 (2H)	63	67.8, CH ₂	3.43; 3.48	69.1, CH ₂	4.10; 4.26			
12	128.6, CH	5.69	128.6, CH	5.68	128.5, CH	5.70	36	75.3, CH	3.49	75.3, CH	3.49	75.3, CH	3.49	64	6.6, CH ₃	0.98	6.7, CH ₃	0.98			
13	136.0, CH	5.53	135.9, CH	5.53	135.9, CH	5.55	37	74.2, CH	3.60	74.1, CH	3.60	74.1, CH	3.61	65	17.1, CH ₃	1.75	17.1, CH ₃	1.75			
14	73.2, CH	4.05	73.3, CH	4.05	73.2, CH	4.05	38	32.1, CH ₂	1.57; 1.97	32.3 CH ₂	1.57; 1.97	32.2 CH ₂	1.56; 1.97	66	112.8, CH ₂	4.99; 5.08	112.7, CH ₂	4.99; 5.08			
15	41.7, CH ₂	2.25 (2H)	41.8, CH ₂	2.24 (2H)	41.7, CH ₂	2.24 (2H)	39	27.8, CH ₂	2.10; 2.42	27.9, CH ₂	2.10; 2.42	28.0, CH ₂	2.10; 2.41								
16	129.7, CH	5.54	129.6, CH	5.53	129.6, CH	5.55	40	151.4, C		151.1, C		151.2, C									
17	137.3, CH	5.60	130.1, CH	5.60	130.1, CH	5.60	41	76.3, CH	4.18	76.2, CH	4.18	76.1, CH	4.19								
18	37.7, CH ₂	2.08; 2.48	37.7, CH ₂	2.08; 2.48	37.7, CH ₂	2.08; 2.48	42	74.1, CH	3.35	75.0, CH	3.34	75.0, CH	3.35								
19	72.2, CH	3.52	72.2, CH	3.52	72.1, CH	3.52	43	70.0, CH	4.05	70.1, CH	4.04	70.2, CH	4.04								
20	78.9, CH	3.52	78.7, CH	3.52	78.7, CH	3.52	44	31.1 CH ₂	1.56; 2.09	31.3, CH ₂	1.56; 2.09	31.2, CH ₂	1.56; 2.09								
21	35.0, CH	2.30	35.0, CH	2.30	34.9, CH	2.30	45	66.8, CH	4.05	67.1, CH	4.05	67.2, CH	4.05								
22	79.9, CH	3.53	79.6, CH	3.53	79.7, CH	3.53	46	68.4, CH	4.05	68.4, CH	4.04	68.4, CH	4.05								
23	71.7, CH	3.71	71.2, CH	3.71	71.7, CH	3.72	47	80.2, CH	3.74	80.3, CH	3.75	80.1, CH	3.75								
24	40.7, CH ₂	1.54; 1.91	40.9, CH ₂	1.53; 1.91	40.8, CH ₂	1.54; 1.90	48	71.6, CH	3.97	71.7, CH	3.96	71.6, CH	3.97								
							49	73.8, CH	4.37	73.9, CH	4.36	73.7, CH	4.37								
							50	128.6, CH	5.64	128.6, CH	5.63	128.5, CH	5.66								
							51	134.9, CH	5.80	135.0, CH	5.80	134.7, CH	5.83								
							52	29.3, CH ₂	2.16 (2H)	29.4, CH ₂	2.15 (2H)	29.4, CH ₂	2.18 (2H)								

Figure S1.¹H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD) for amphidinol 24.

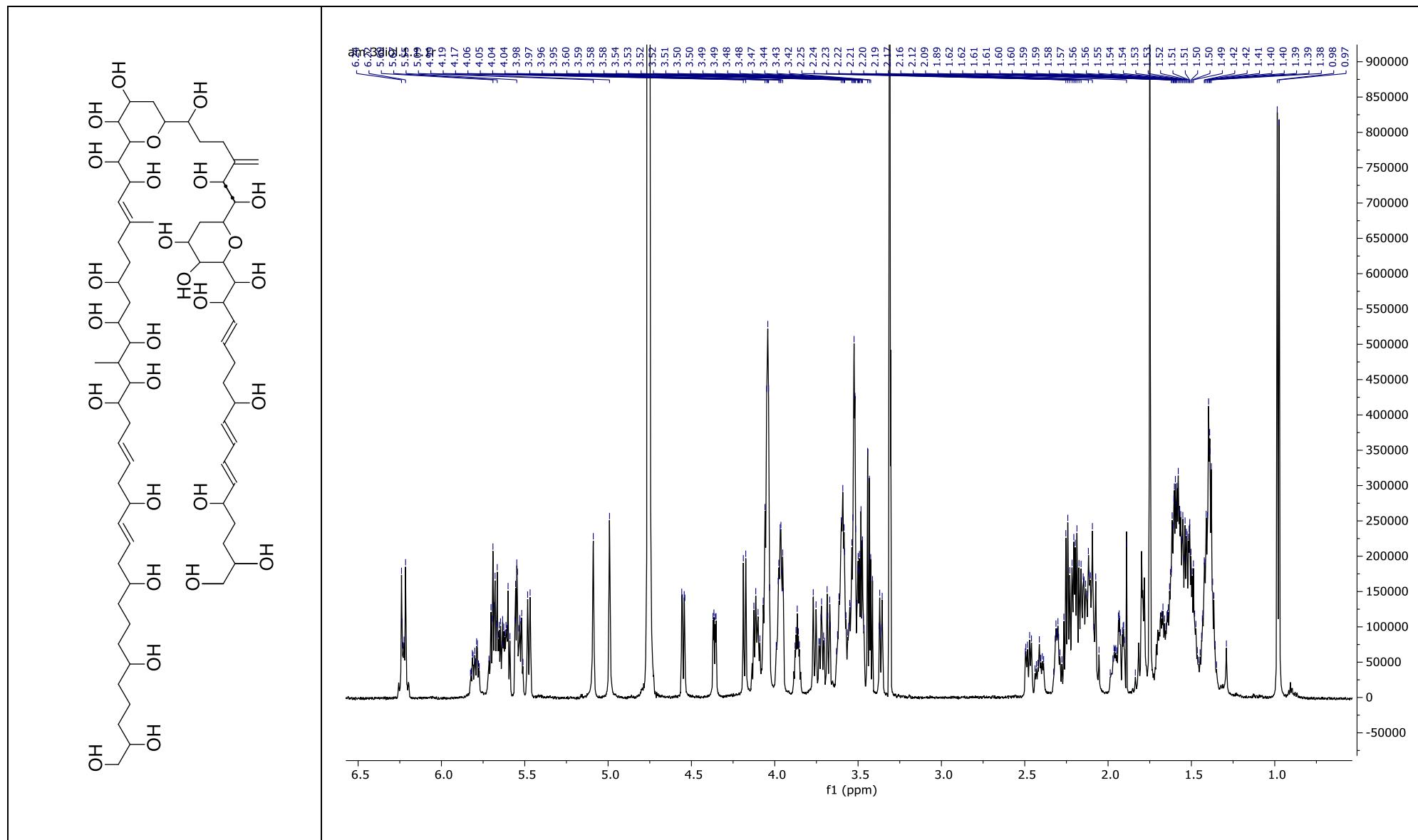


Figure S2. COSY spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD) for amphidinol 24.

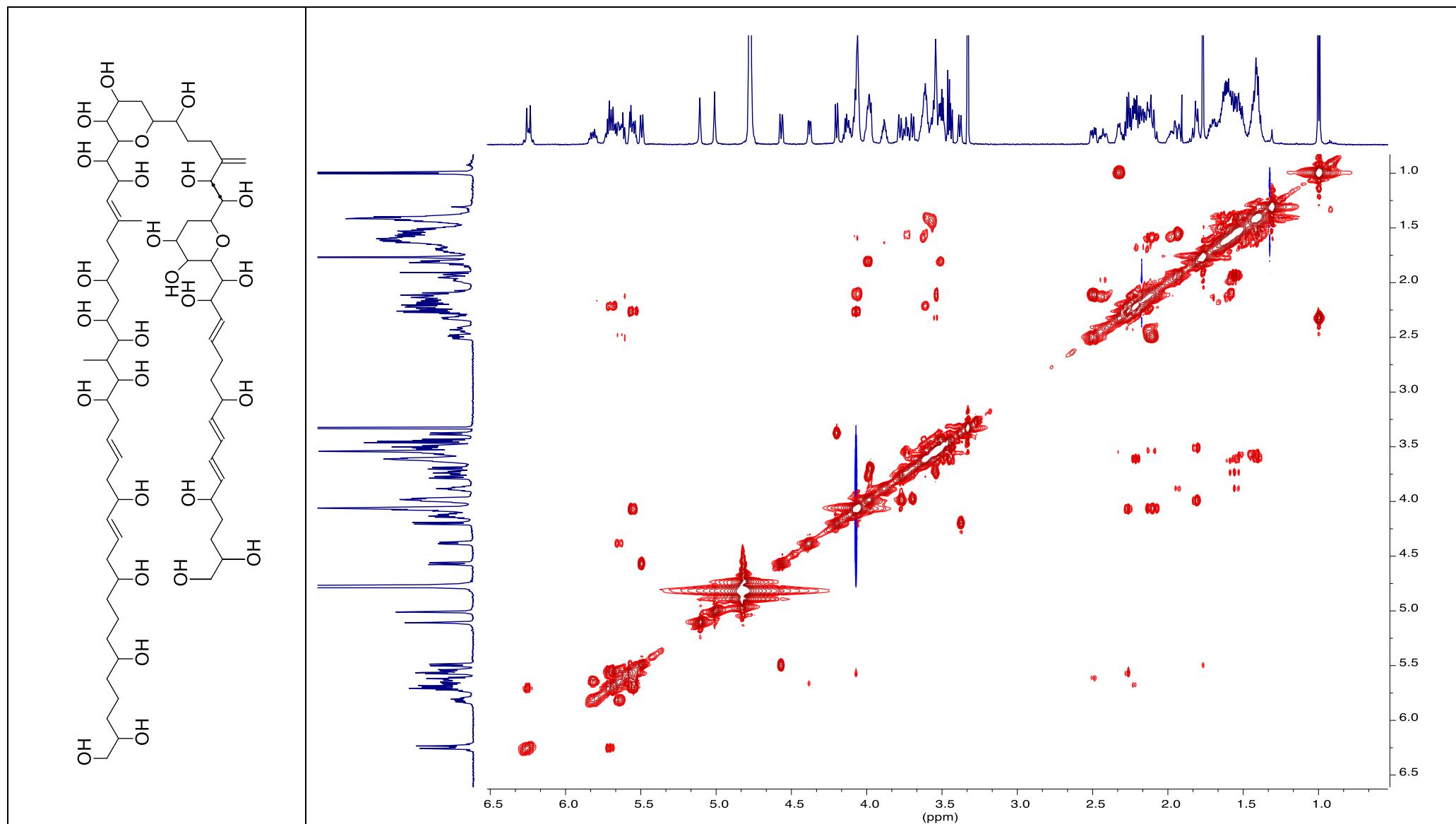


Figure S3. HSQC_{ed} spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD) for amphidinol 24.

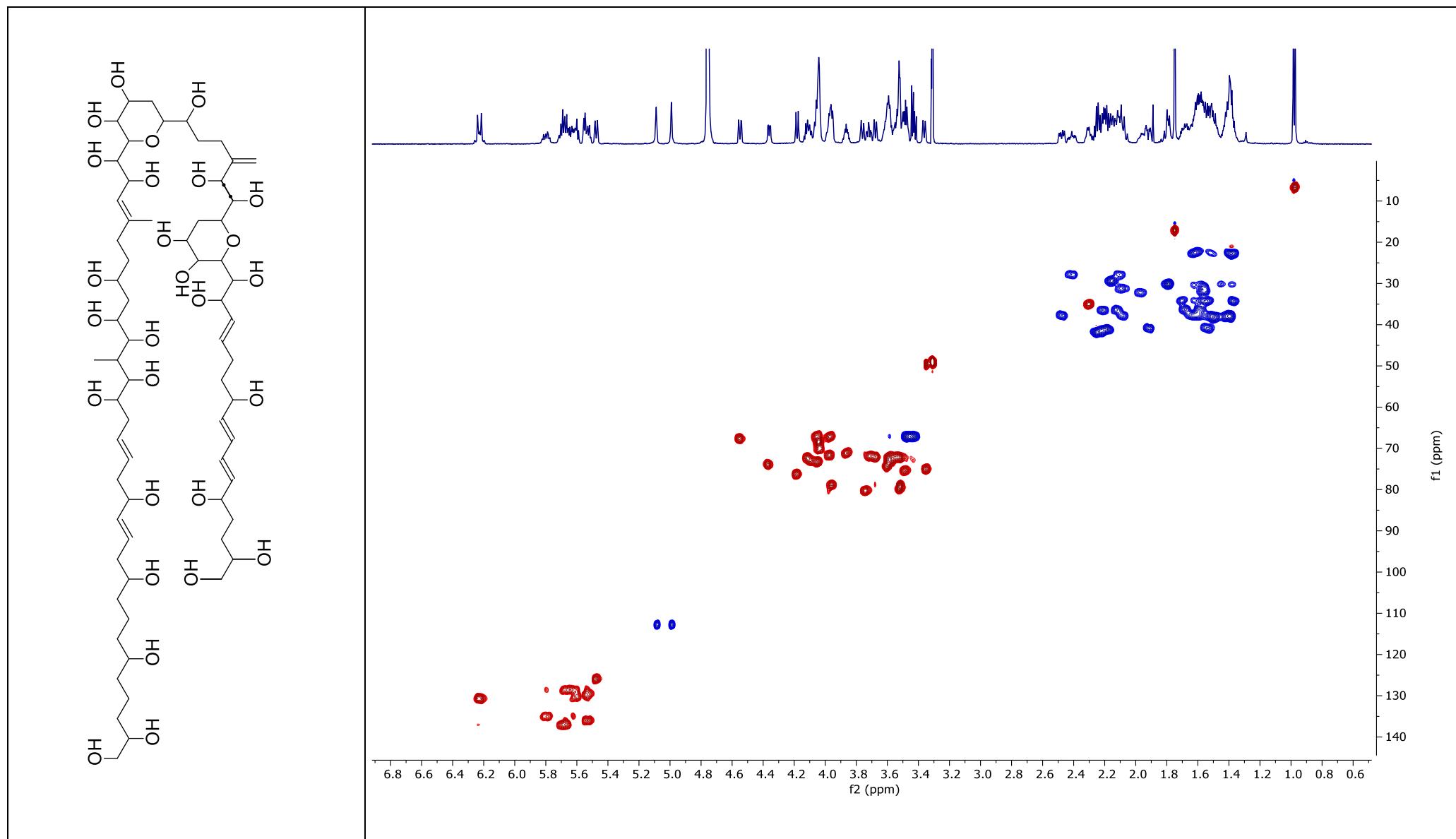


Figure S4. HSQC-TOCSY spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD) for amphidinol 24.

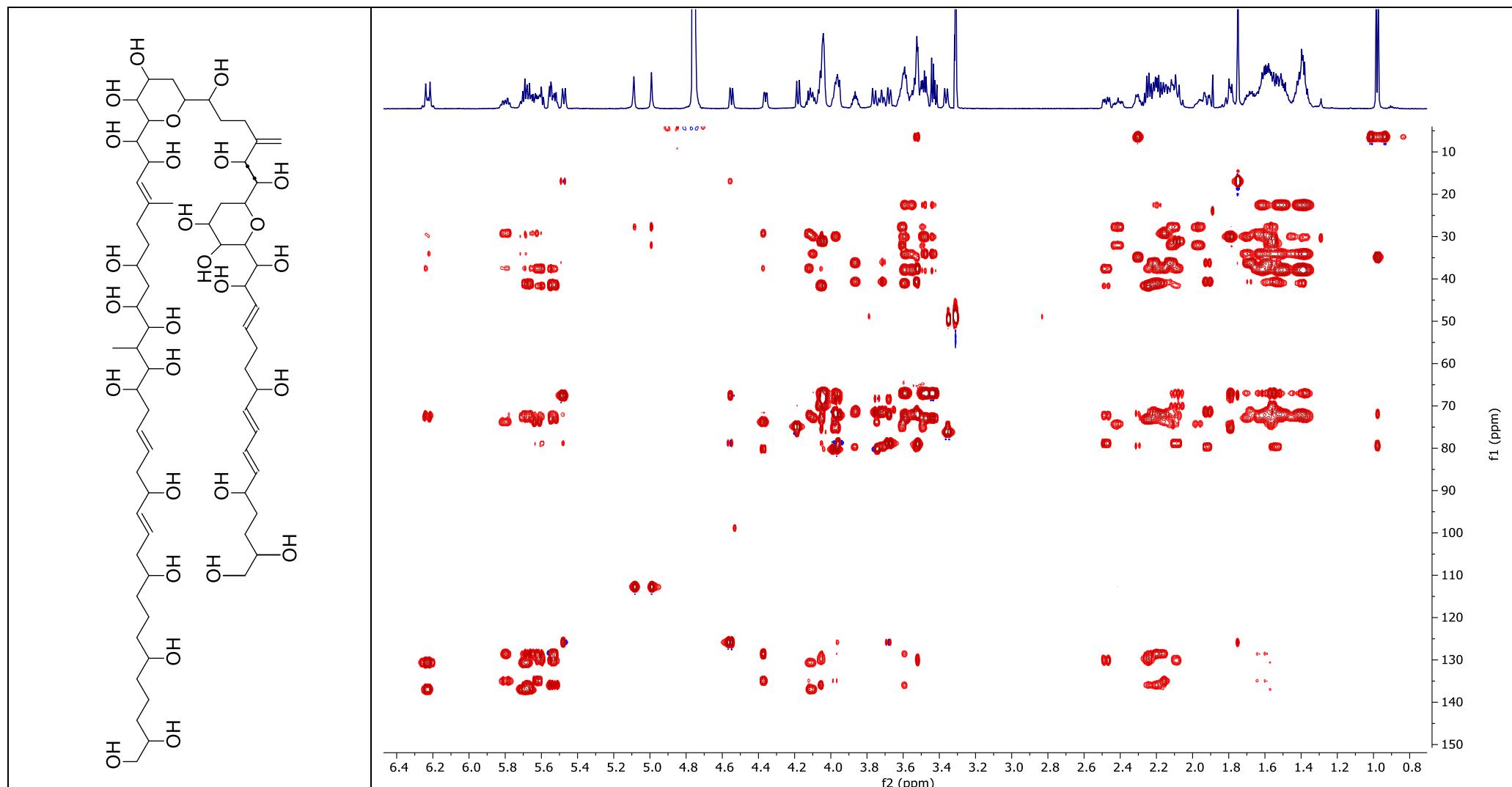


Figure S5. HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD) for amphidinol 24.

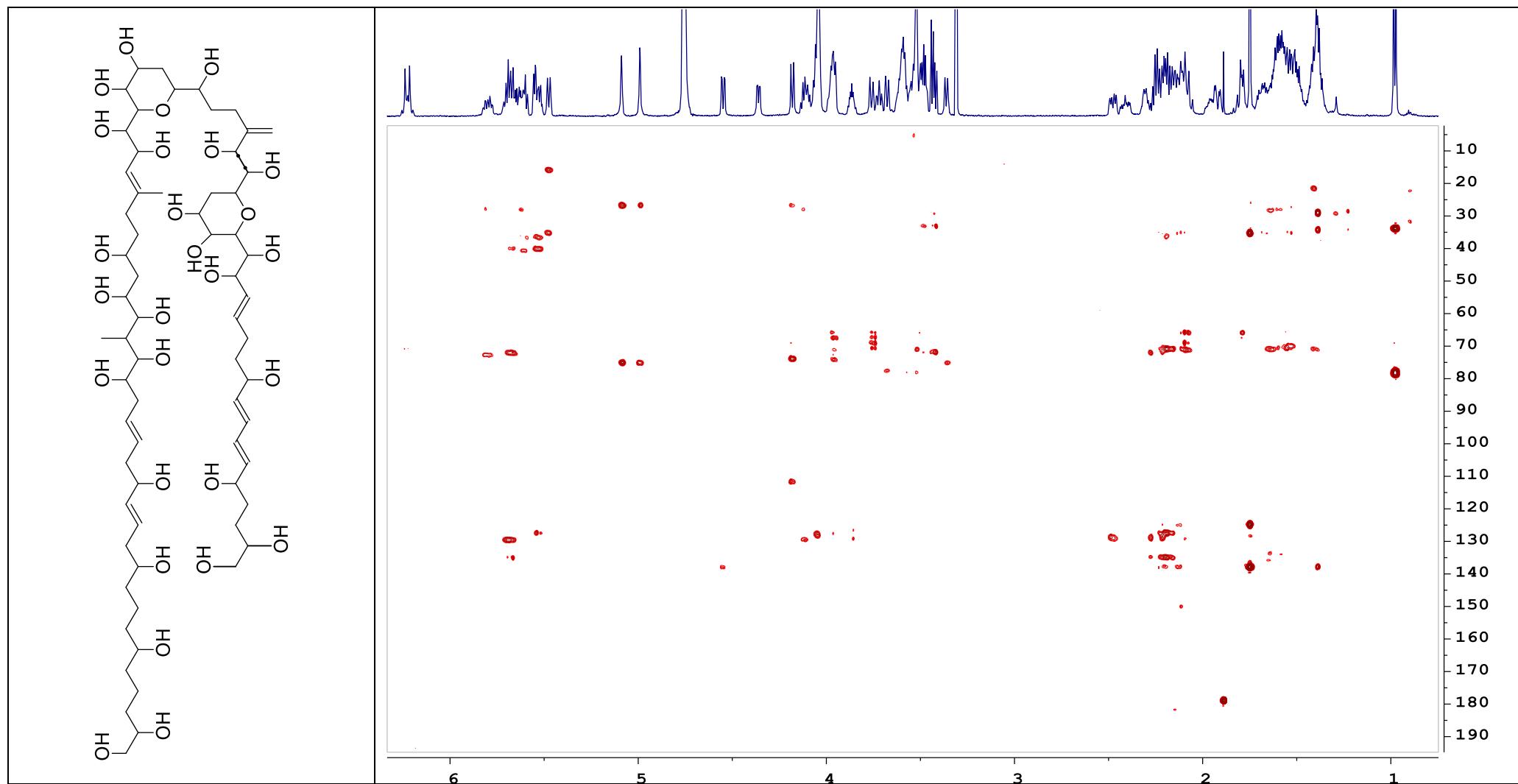


Figure S6. H2BC spectrum(600 MHz, CD₃OD) for amphidinol 24.

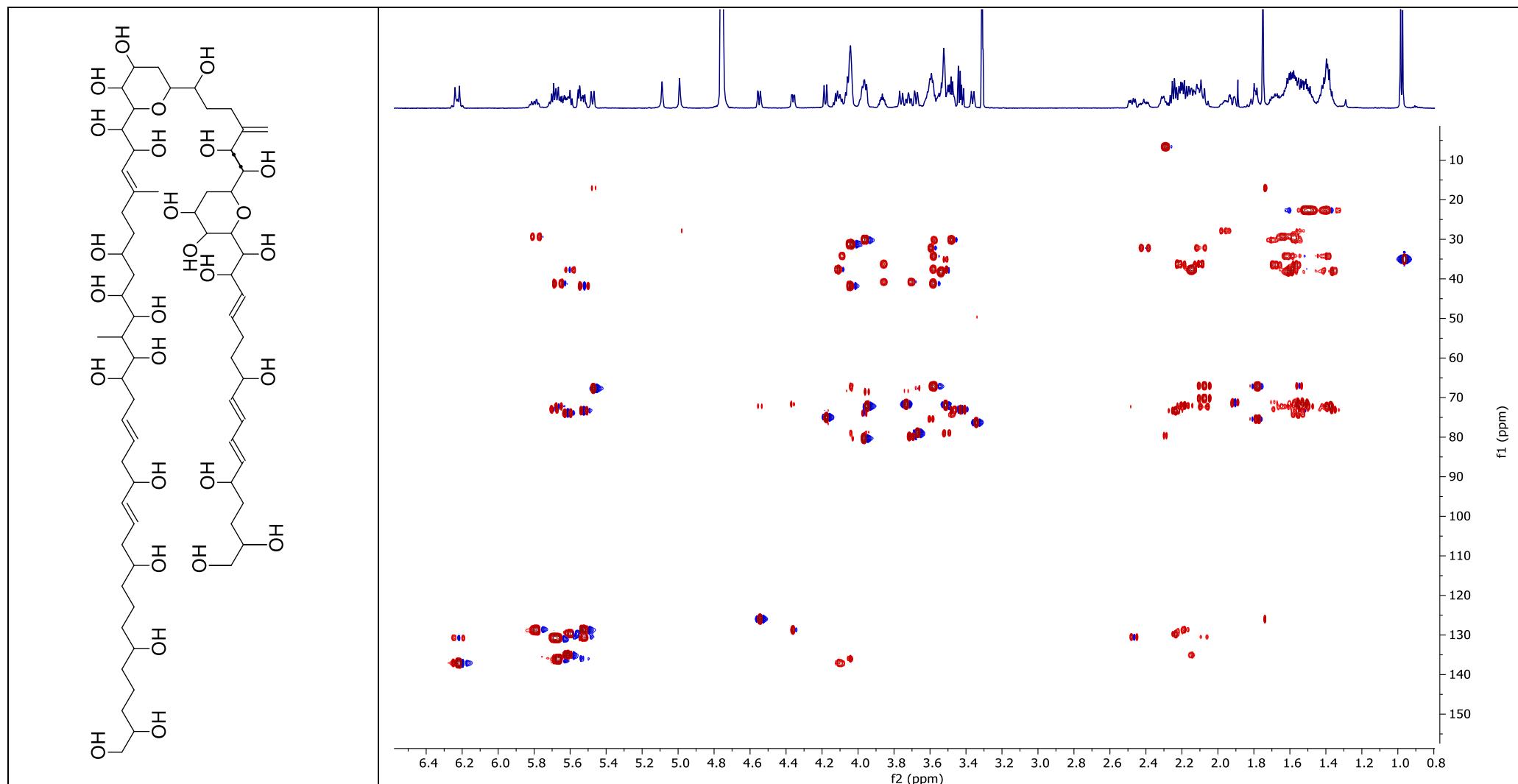


Figure S7. T-ROESY spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD) for amphidinol 24.

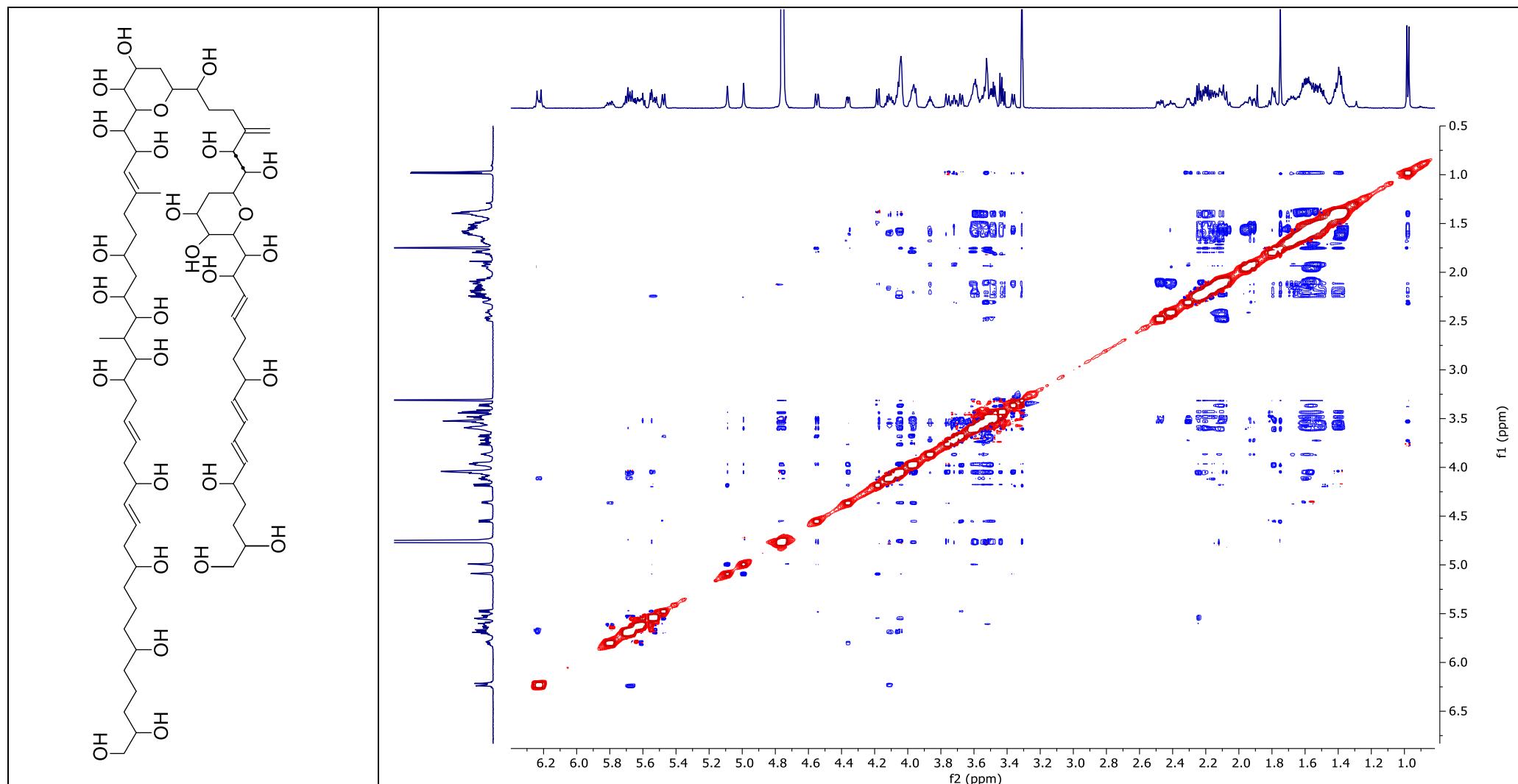


Figure S8. 1D-NOESY spectra (600 MHz, CD₃OD) for amphidinol 24.

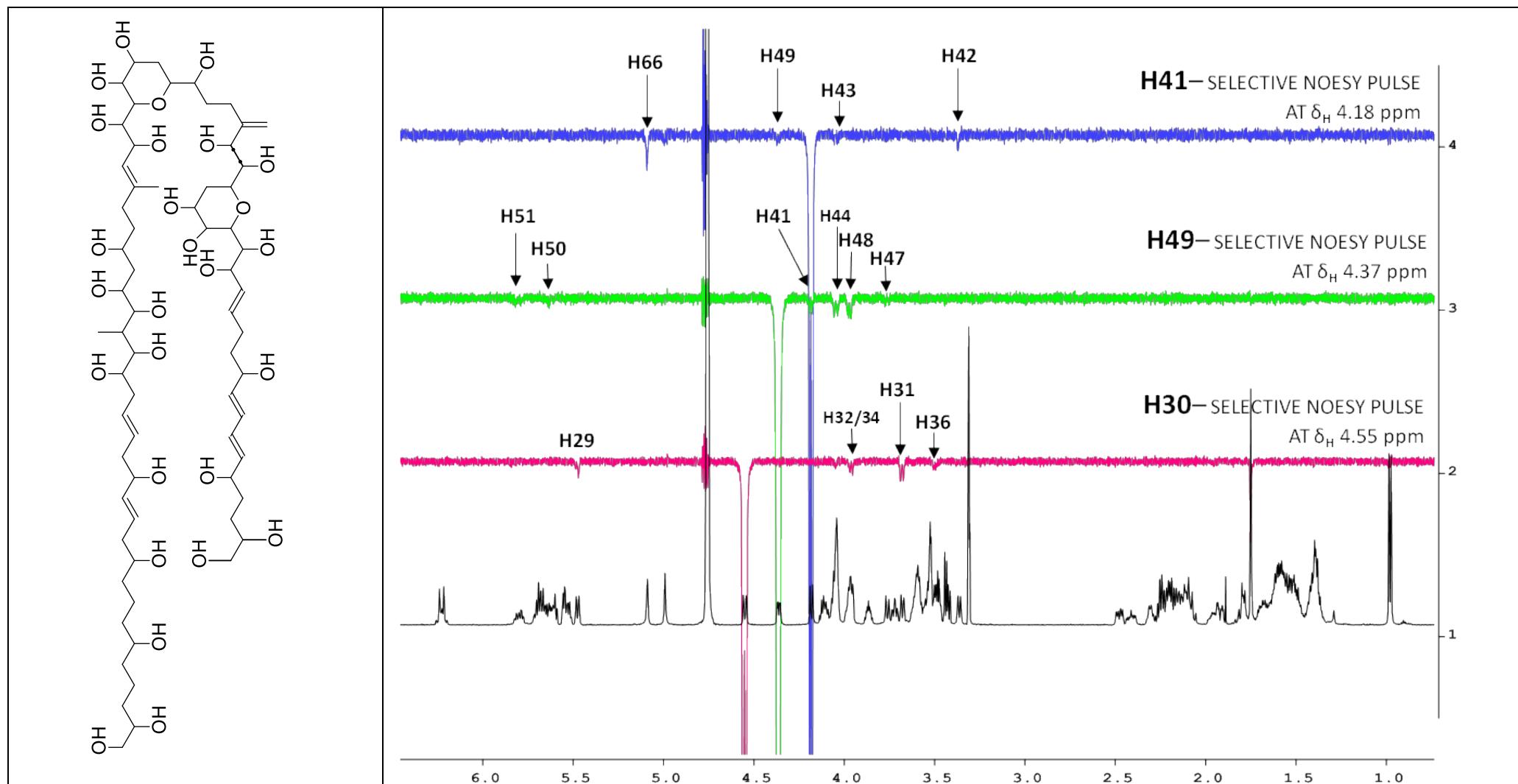


Figure S9. ^1H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}-\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ 2:1) for amphidinol 24.

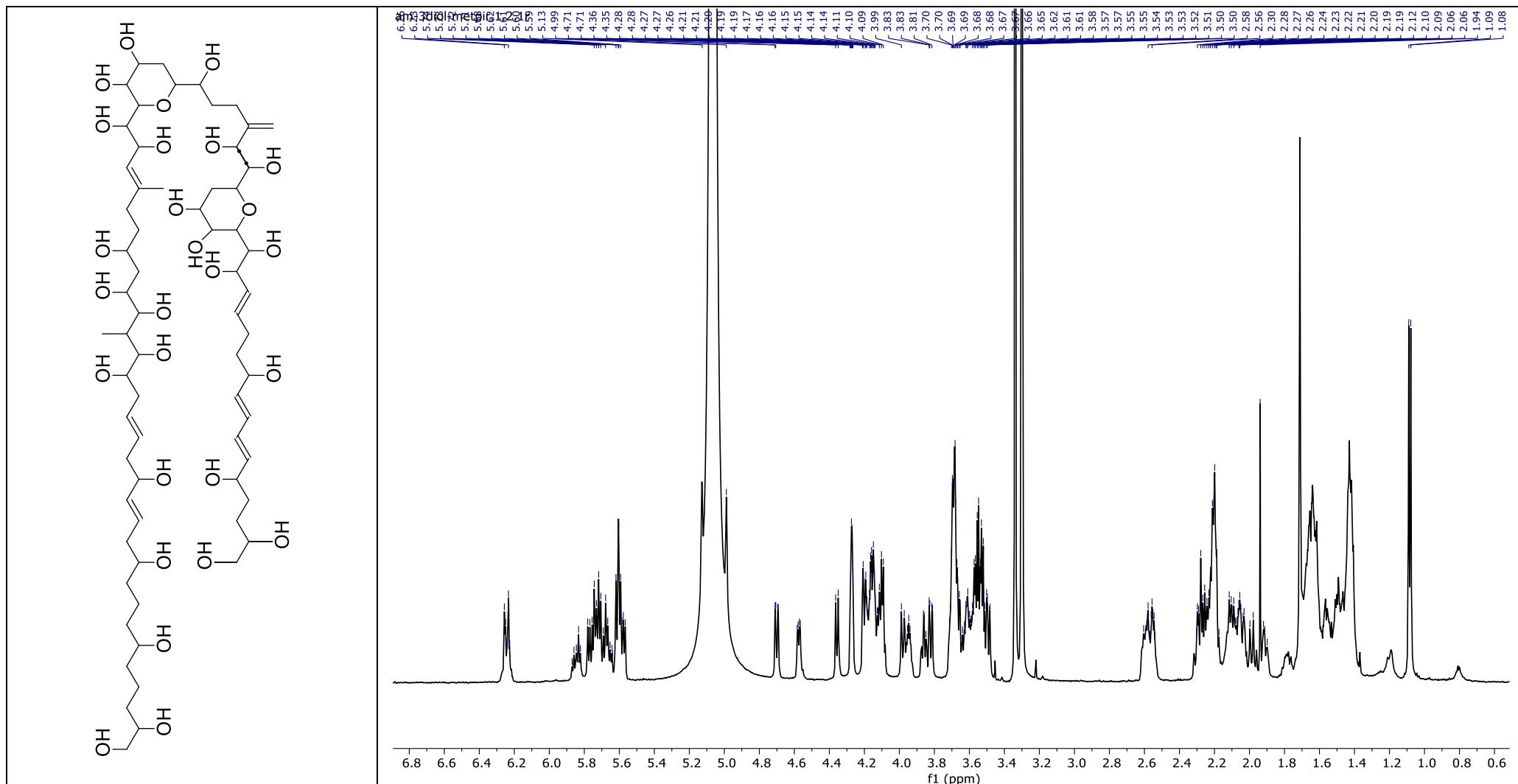


Figure S10. HSQC_{ed} spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD-C₅D₅N 2:1) for amphidinol 24.

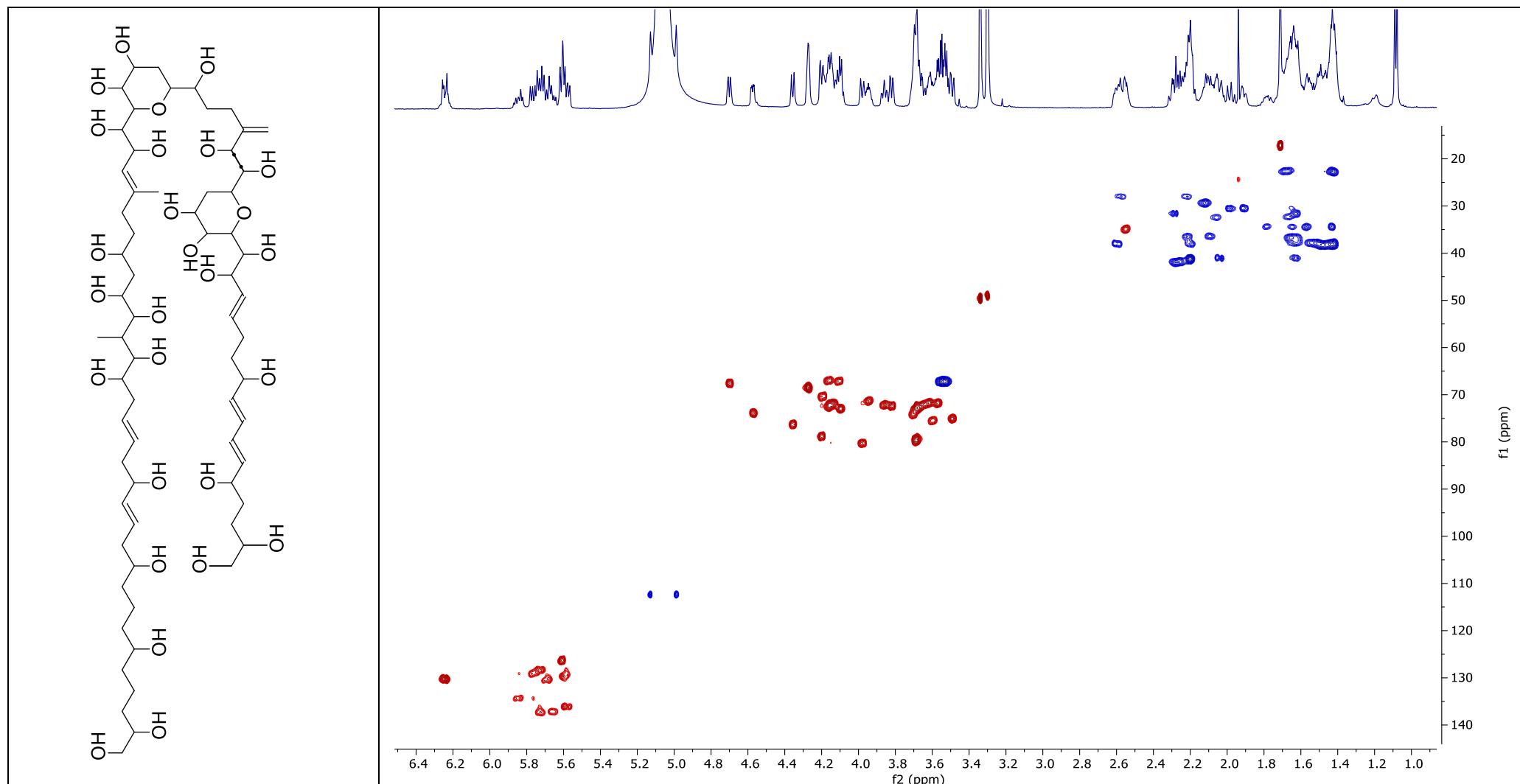


Figure S11. HSQC-TOCSY spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD-C₅D₅N 2:1) for amphidinol 24.

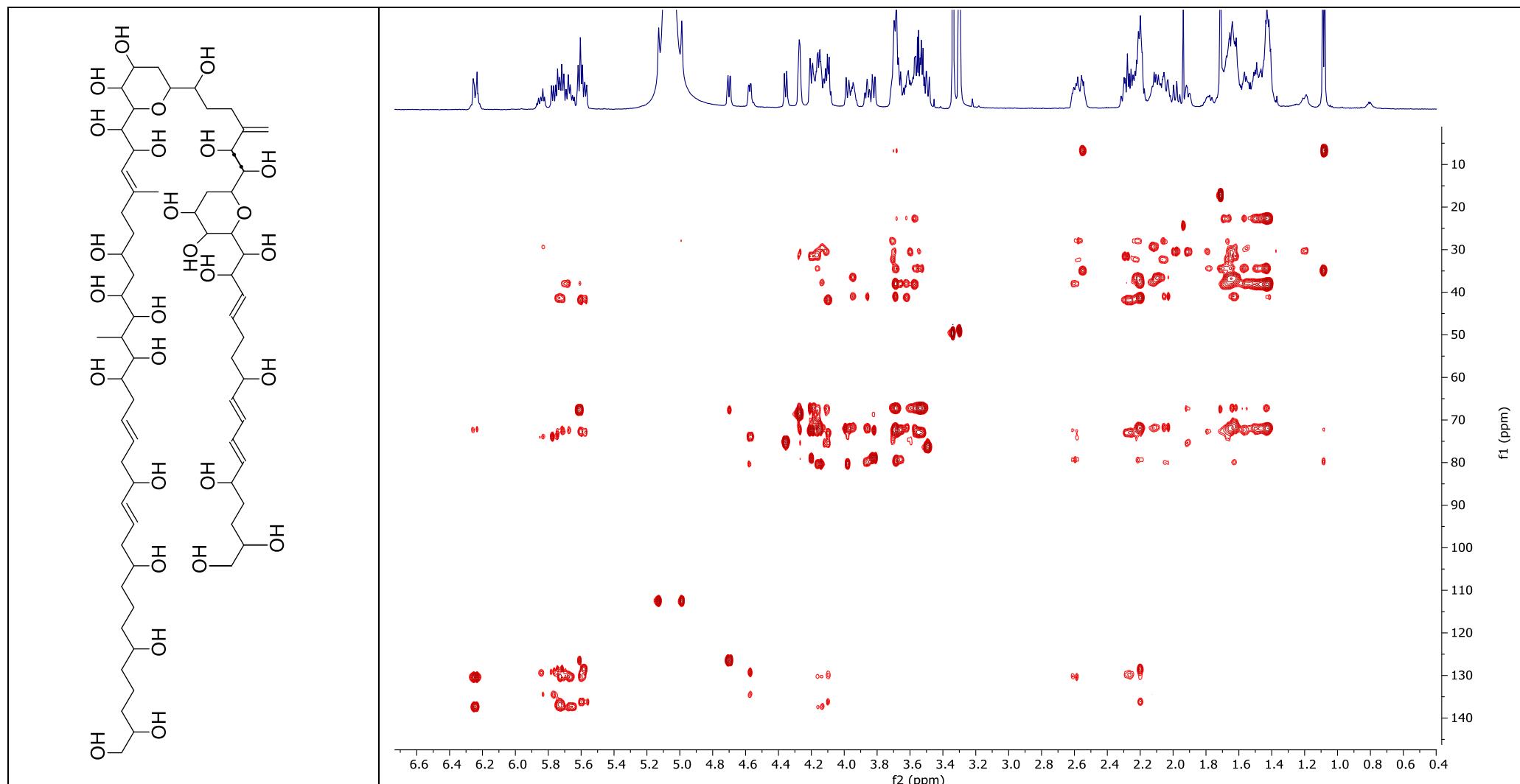


Figure S12. HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD-C₅D₅N 2:1) for amphidinol 24.

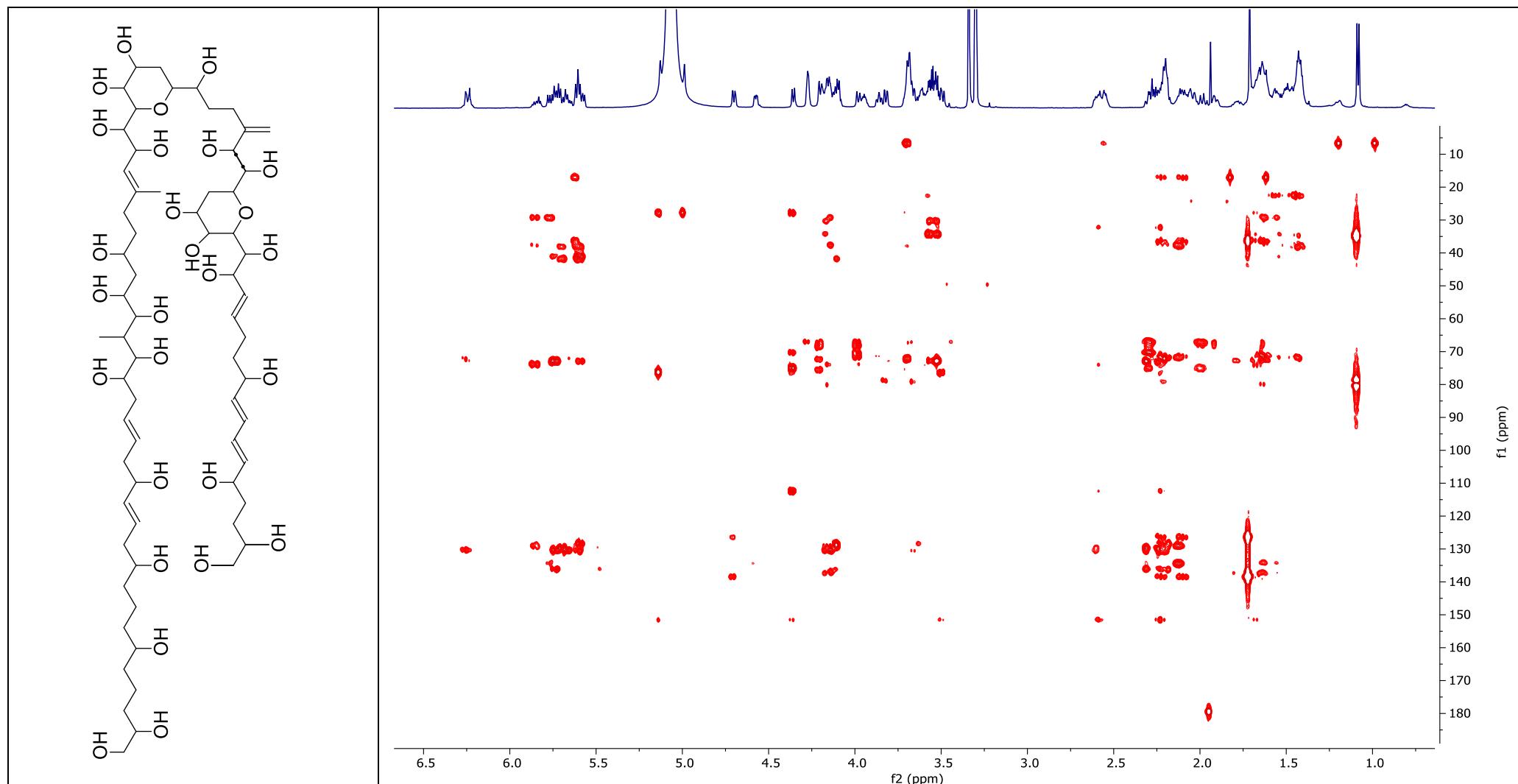


Figure S13. H2BC spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD-C₅D₅N 2:1) for amphidinol 24.

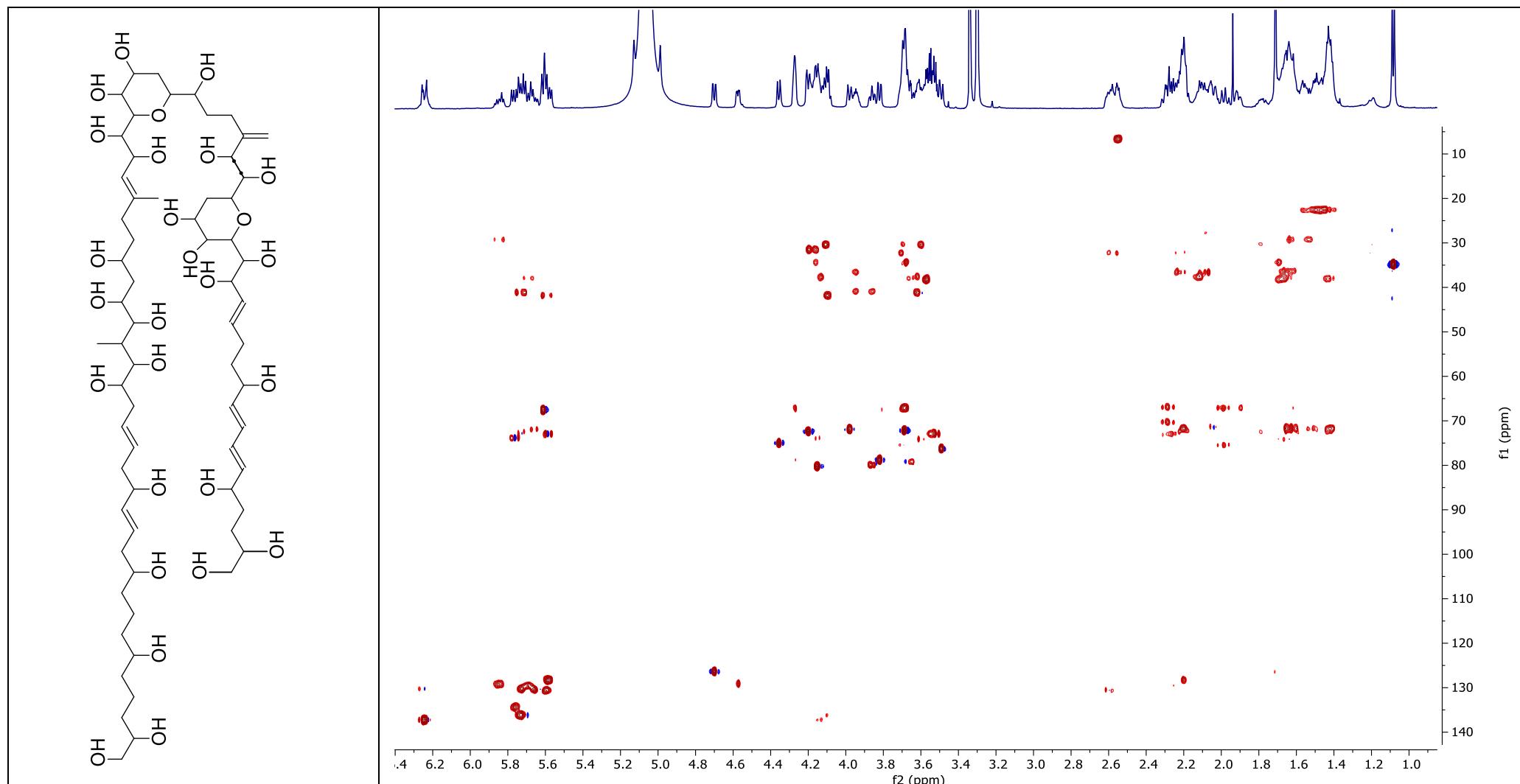


Figure S14. T-ROESY spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD-C₅D₅N 2:1) for amphidinol 24.

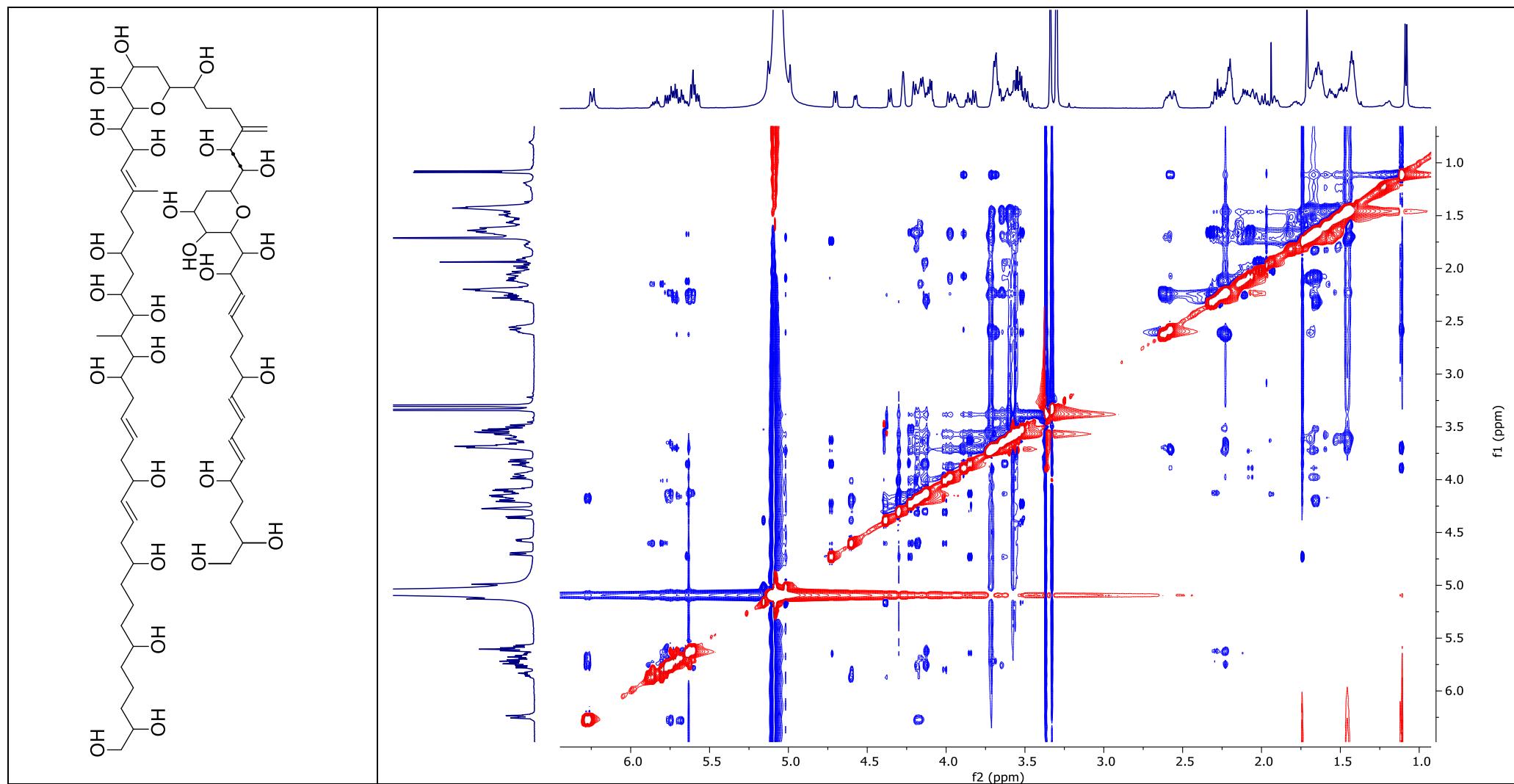


Figure S15. 1D-NOESY spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD-C₅D₅N 2:1) for amphidinol 24.

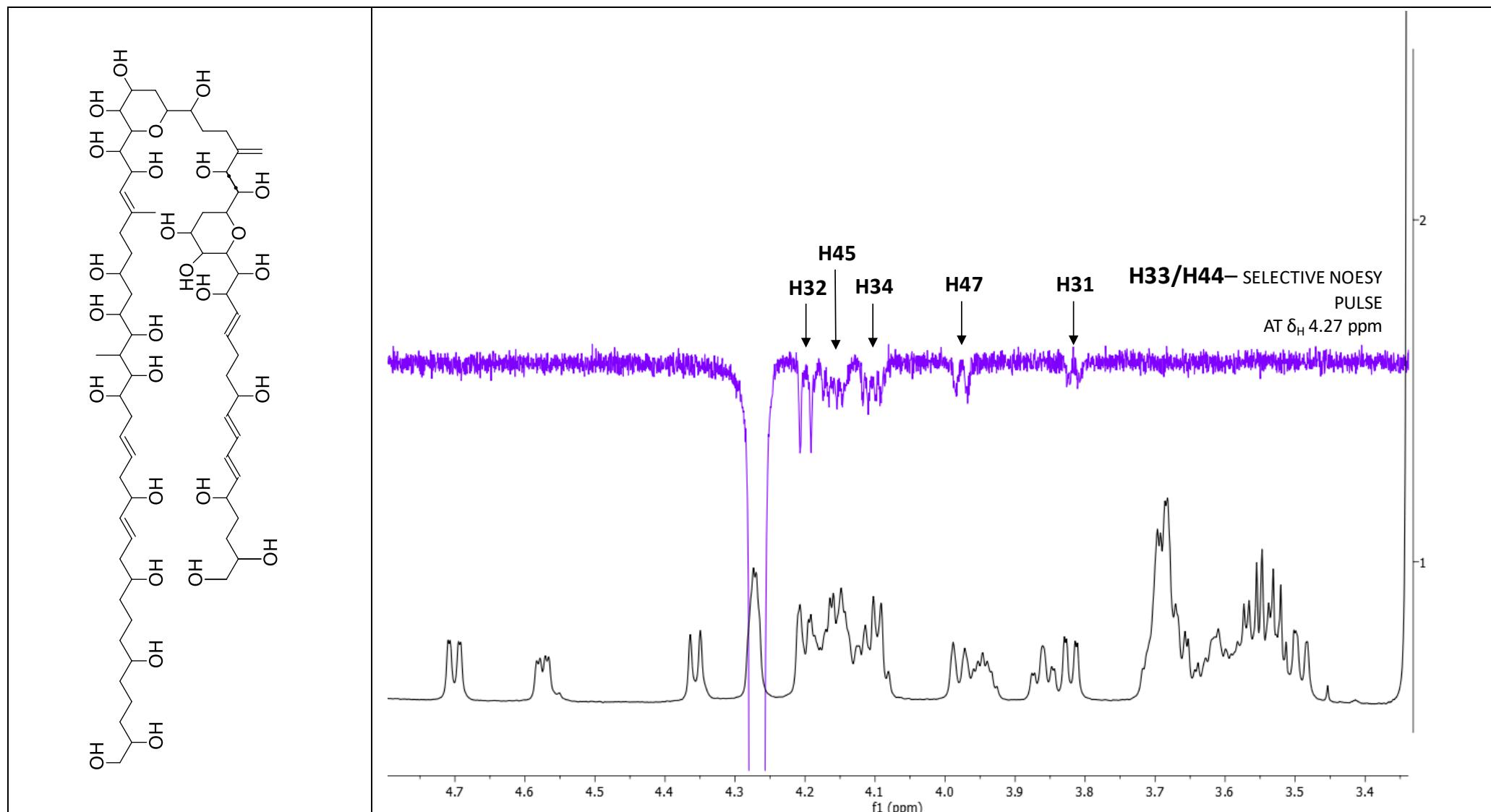


Table S2. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR data comparison for carbons C-30 → C-51 in $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}-\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ 2:1 for amphidinol 24 versus related synthetic fragments 4a and 4b reported by Wakamiya et al [22].

#	δC , type				#	δH				
	$\text{CD}_3\text{OD}-\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ 2:1	4a	am 24 / 4a	4b		am 24 / 4b	$\text{CD}_3\text{OD}-\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$ 2:1	4a	am 24 / 4a	4b
30	67.6, CH	71.1	-3.5	70.9		-3.3	30	4.7	4.08	0.62
31	72.4, CH	68.3	4.1	67.8		4.6	31	3.82	4.14	-0.32
32	78.9, CH	78.3	0.6	78.9		0	32	4.2	4.26	-0.06
33	68.6, CH	69.1	-0.5	68.9		-0.3	33	4.27	4.33	-0.06
34	67.2, CH	67.3	-0.1	67.3		-0.1	34	4.11	4.11	0
35	30.5, CH_2	31.7	-1.2	30.7		-0.2	35	1.91	1.69	0.22
36	75.5, CH	74.8	0.7	75		0.5	36	1.99	2.08	-0.09
37	74.1, CH	74.2	-0.1	74.1		0	37	3.6	3.62	-0.02
38	32.4, CH_2	32.2	0.2	32.2		0.2	38	3.7	3.65	0.05
39	28.0, CH_2	27.8	0.2	27.7		0.3	38	1.67	1.73	-0.06
40	151.5, C	152.0	-0.5	151.9		-0.4	39	2.06	1.91	0.15
41	76.3, CH	76.5	-0.2	76.5		-0.2	41	2.22	2.24	-0.02
42	75.1, CH	75.4	-0.3	75.3		-0.2	42	4.36	4.39	0.04
43	70.4, CH	70.6	-0.2	70.6		-0.2	43	3.5	3.51	-0.01
44	31.6, CH_2	31.9	-0.3	31.8		-0.2	44	4.19	4.19	0
45	67.0, CH	67.3	-0.3	67.3		-0.3	45	1.63	1.64	-0.01
46	68.5, CH	68.7	-0.2	68.7		-0.2	46	2.29	2.34	0.05
47	80.3, CH	80.6	-0.3	80.6		-0.3	47	4.16	4.18	-0.02
48	72.0, CH	72.2	-0.2	72.1		-0.1	48	2.58	2.54	0.04
49	73.9, CH	74.1	-0.2	74.1		-0.2	49	4.15	4.39	-0.03
50	129.2, CH	129.8	-0.6	129.7		-0.5	50	5.76	5.78	-0.02
51	134.4, CH	134.1	0.3	134.2		0.2	51	5.81	5.81	0.04

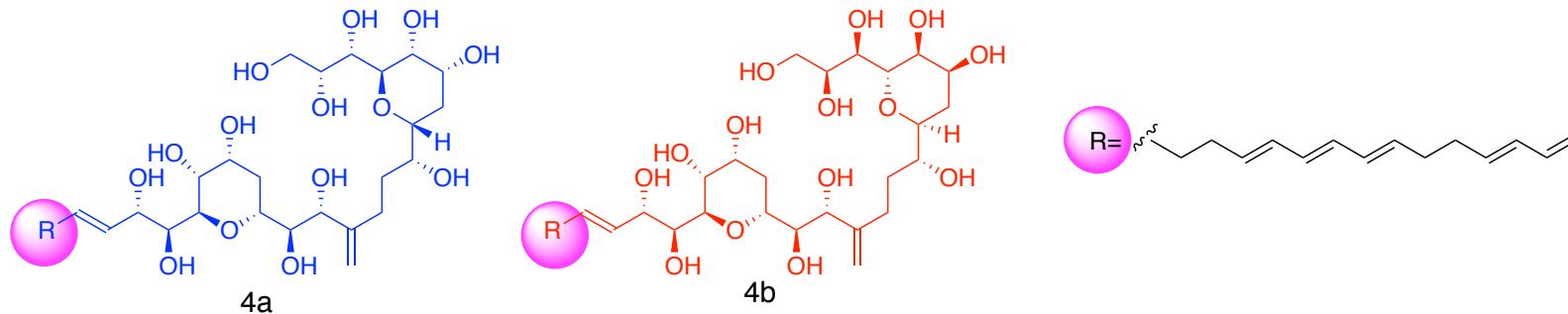
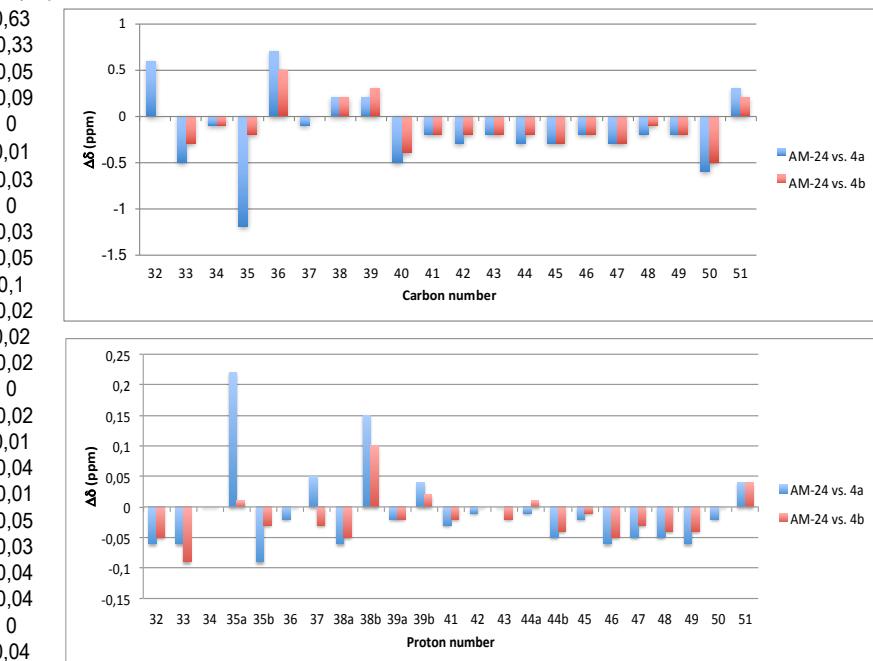


Figure S16. HRESIMS spectrum for amphidinol 24.

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Multiple Mass Analysis: 3 mass(es) processed

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

303 formula(e) evaluated with 5 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

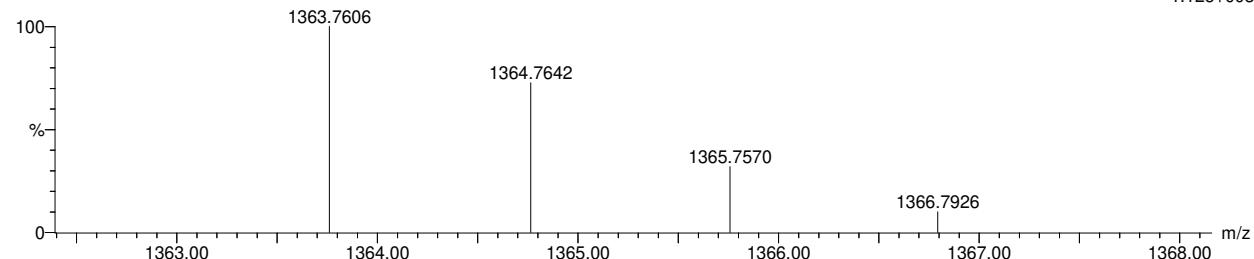
Elements Used:

C: 0-70 H: 0-120 O: 0-30 Na: 0-1

David

(ESI 18-69) Adrian M (AcO 3 Sigma 1 B (F+G) 7) 65 (2.843)

1: TOF MS ES+
1.12e+003



Minimum: 15.00
Maximum: 100.00

-1.5
5.0 5.0 100.0

Mass	RA	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm)	Formula
------	----	------------	-----	-----	-----	-------	--------------	---------

1363.7606	100.00	1363.7602	0.4	0.3	8.5	11.6	0.2	C ₆₆ H ₁₁₆ O ₂₇
		1363.7626	-2.0	-1.5	11.5	13.0	1.6	Na
1364.7642	72.64							C ₆₈ H ₁₁₅ O ₂₇
1365.7570	31.81	1365.7630	-6.0	-4.4	6.5	25.5	0.9	C ₆₄ H ₁₁₇ O ₃₀
		1365.7606	-3.6	-2.6	3.5	25.5	1.0	C ₆₂ H ₁₁₈ O ₃₀
		1365.7547	2.3	1.7	12.5	26.0	1.5	Na
								C ₆₉ H ₁₁₄ O ₂₅

Figure S17. Main MS/MS fragments observed for amphidinol 24.

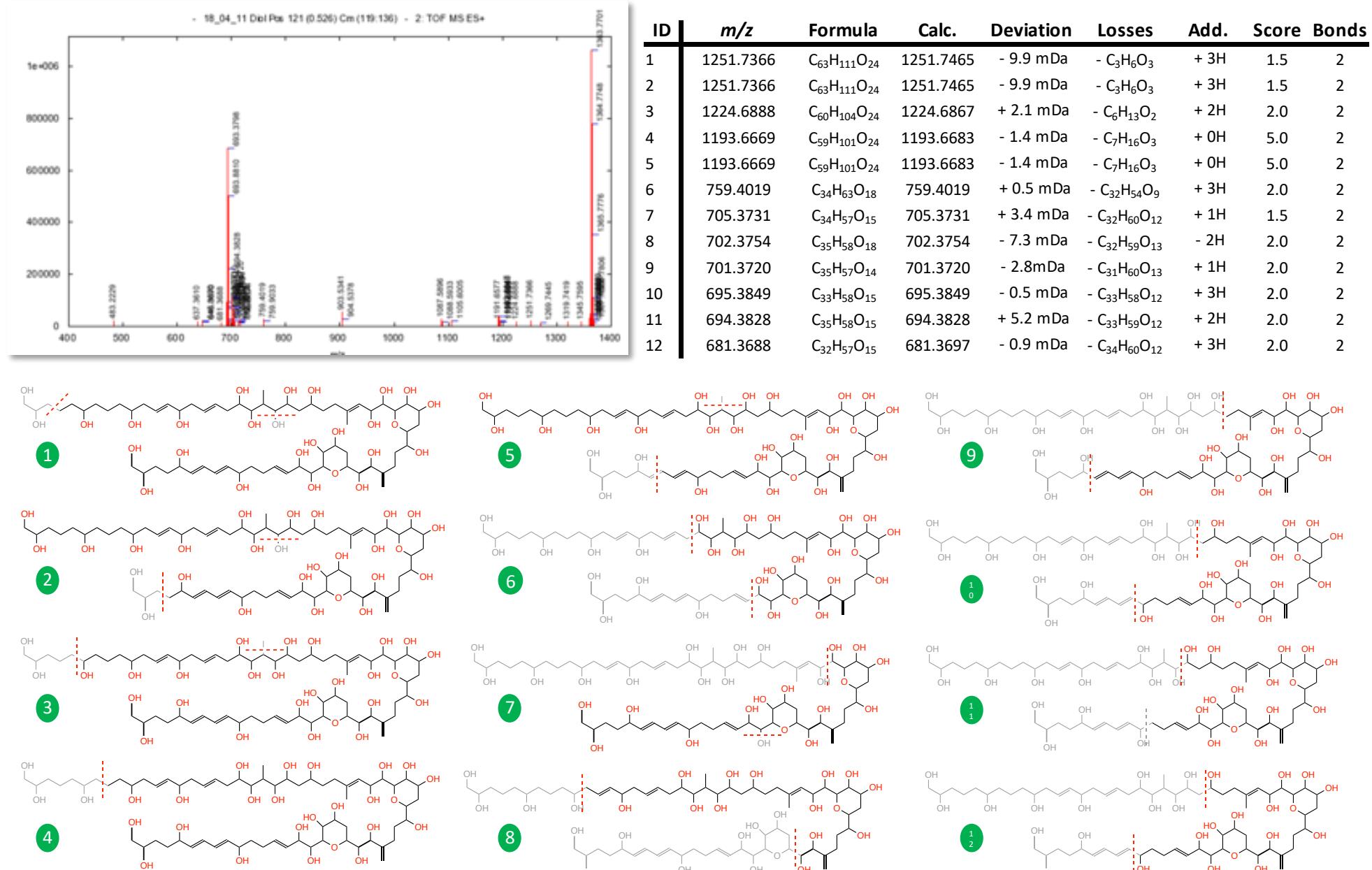


Figure S18.¹H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD) for amphidinol 25.

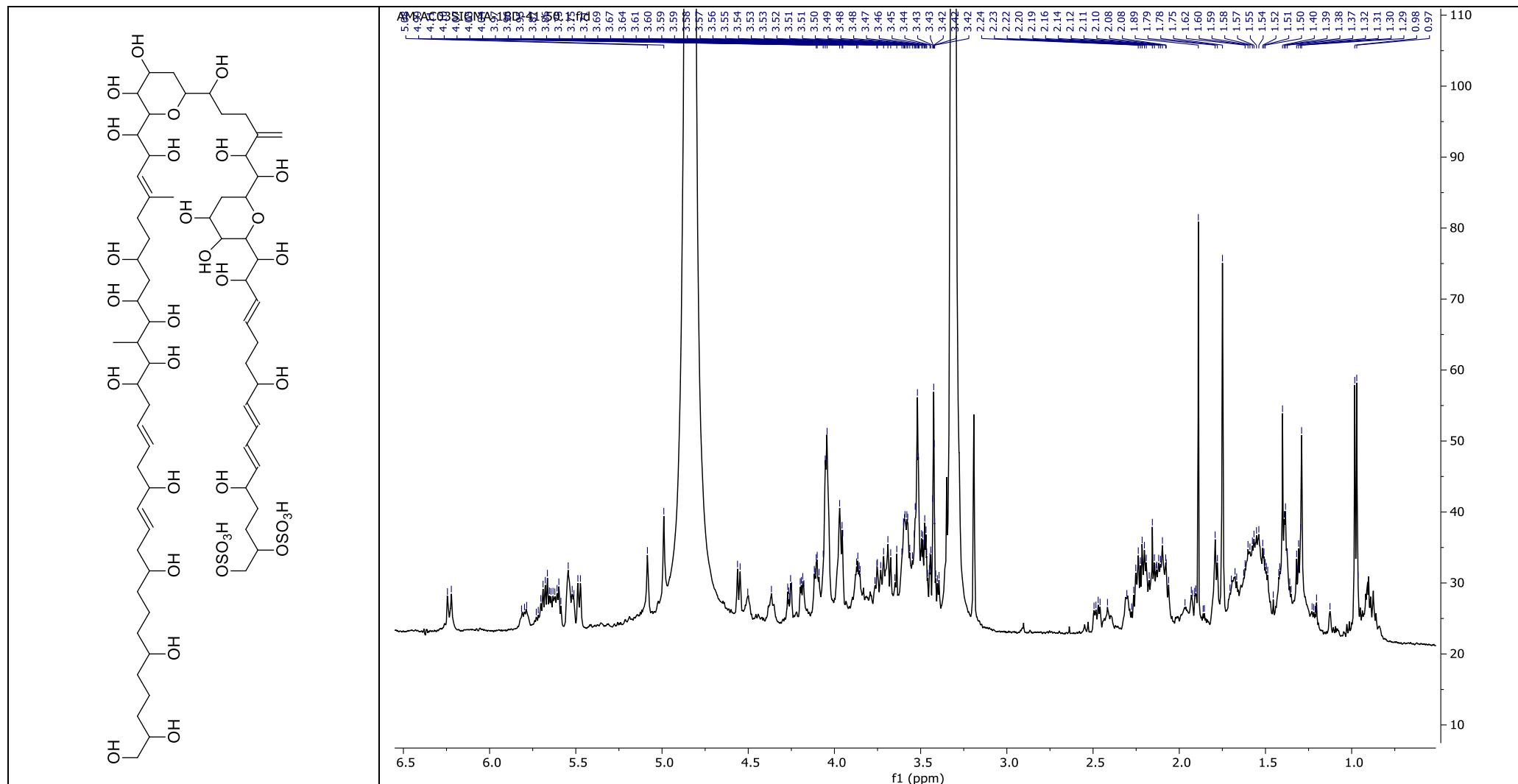


Figure S19. COSY spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD) for amphidinol 25.

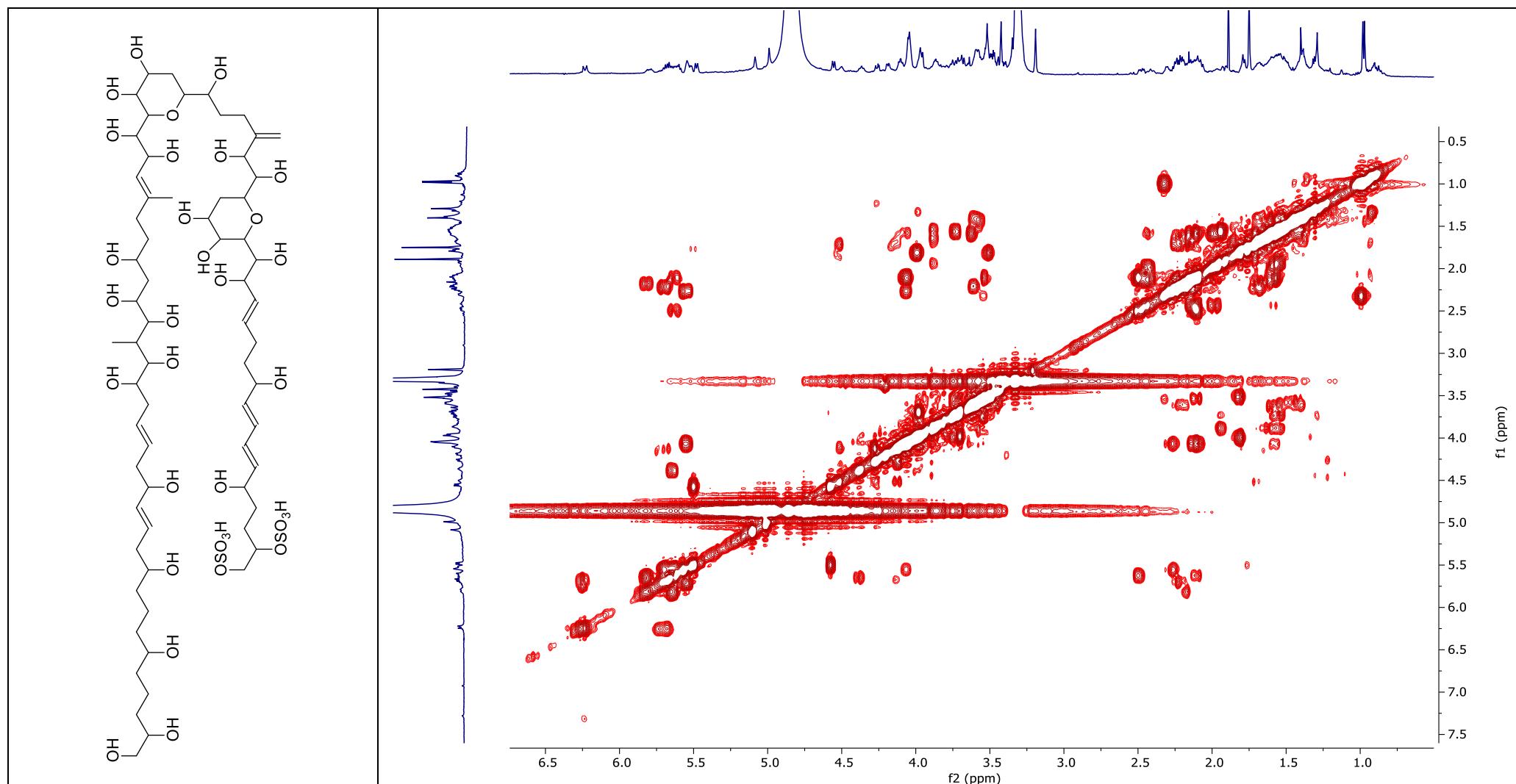


Figure S20. HSQC_{ed} spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD) for amphidinol 25.

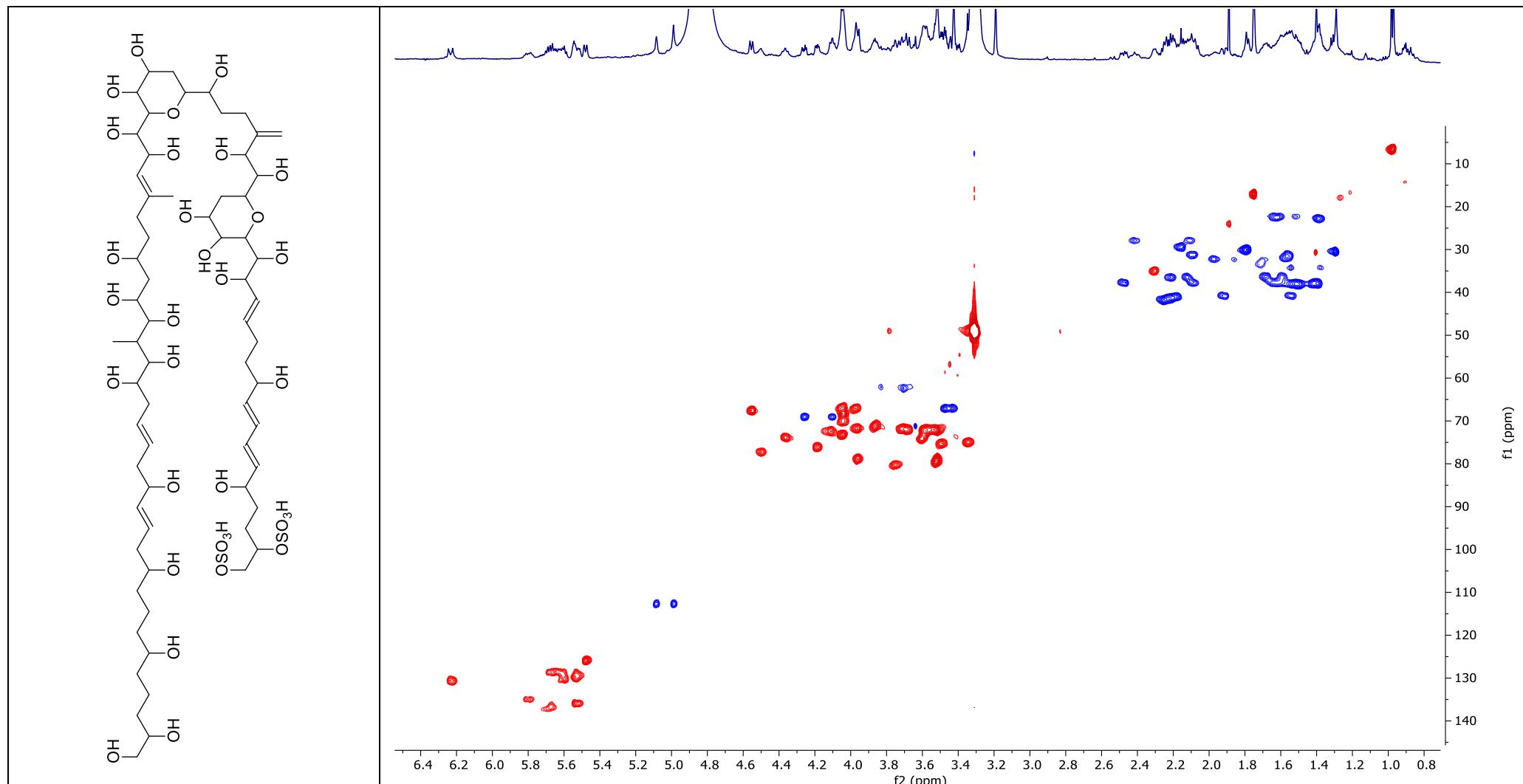


Figure S21. HSQC-TOCSY spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD) for amphidinol 25.

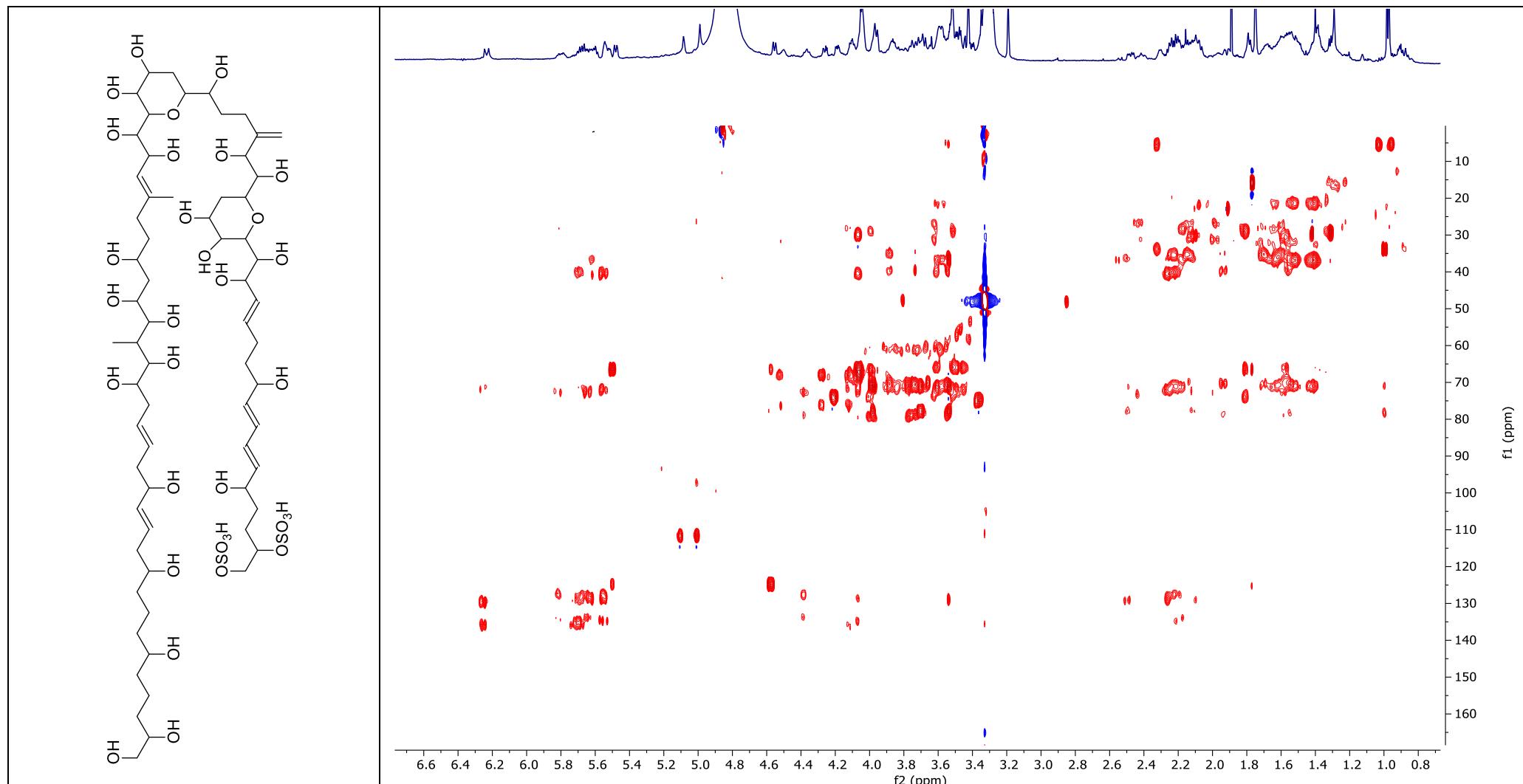


Figure S22. HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD) for amphidinol 25.

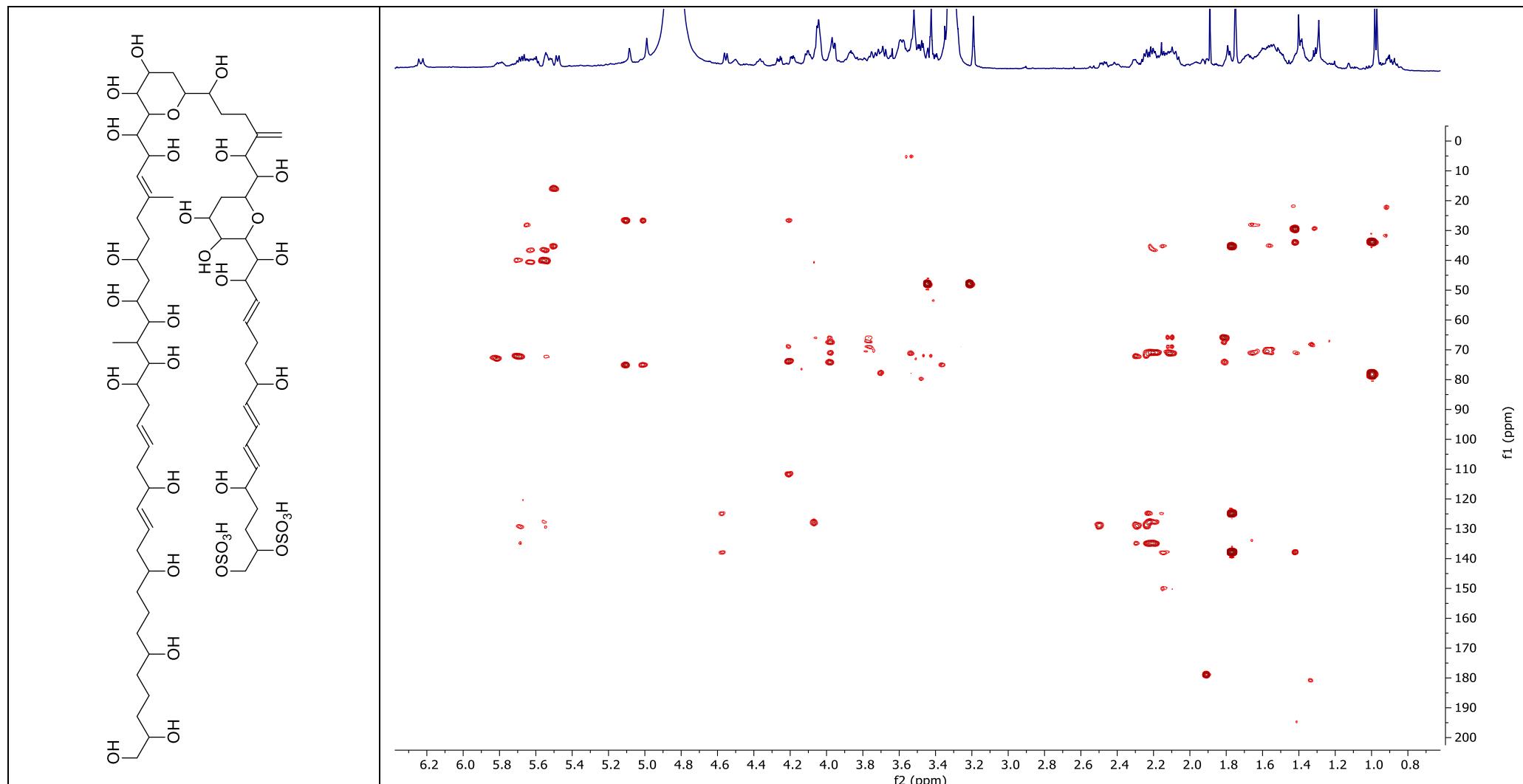


Figure S23. HRESIMS spectrum for amphidinol 25

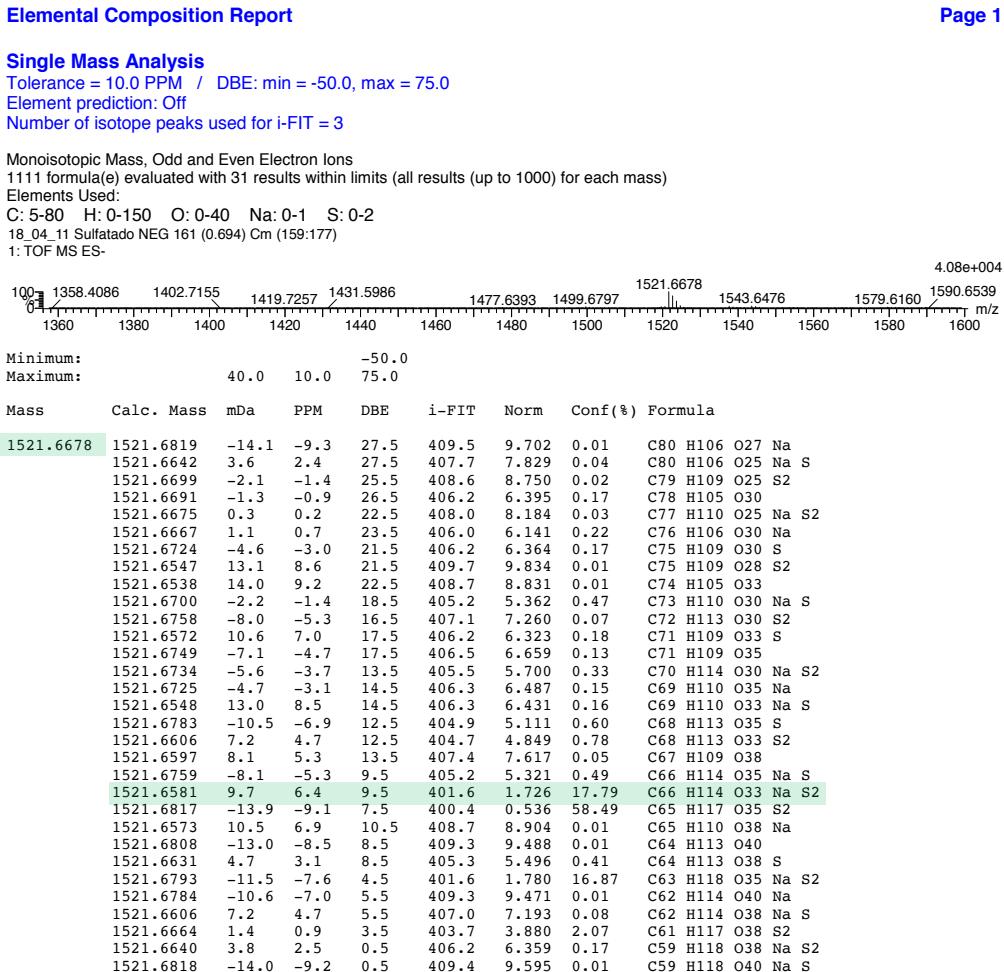
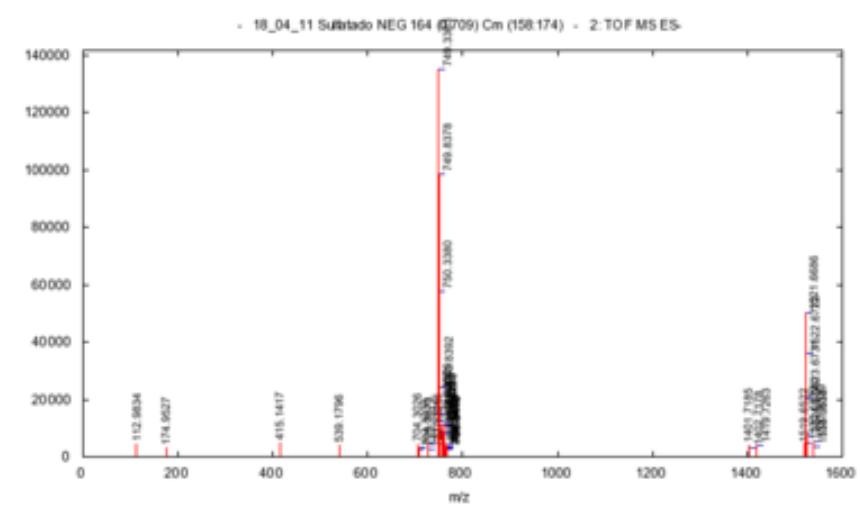


Figure S24. Main MS/MS fragments observed for amphidinol 25.



ID	<i>m/z</i>	Formula	Calc.	Deviation	Losses	Add.	Score	Bonds
1	1419.7263	C ₆₆ H ₁₁₅ O ₃₀ S	1419.7194	+ 6.9 mDa	- O ₃ S	+ 2H	1.0	1
2	1402.7178	C ₆₆ H ₁₁₄ O ₂₉ S	1402.7166	+ 1.2 mDa	- HO ₄ S	+ 1H	0.5	1
3	1402.7178	C ₆₆ H ₁₁₄ O ₂₉ S	1402.7166	+ 1.2 mDa	- HO ₄ S	+ 1H	0.5	1
4	1401.7185	C ₆₆ H ₁₁₃ O ₂₉ S	1401.7088	+ 9.7 mDa	- H ₂ O ₄ S	+ 0H	0.5	1
5	709.3573	C ₃₃ H ₅₇ O ₁₆	709.3647	- 7.4 mDa	- C ₃₃ H ₅₈ O ₁₇ S ₂	+ 3H	2.0	2
6	709.3573	C ₃₃ H ₅₈ O ₁₆	709.3647	- 7.4 mDa	- C ₃₃ H ₅₈ O ₁₇ S ₂	+ 1H	2.0	2
7	539.1706	C ₂₂ H ₃₅ O ₁₃ S	539.1798	- 0.2 mDa	- C ₄₄ H ₈₀ O ₂₀ S	+ 1H	2.0	2
8	539.1706	C ₂₂ H ₃₅ O ₁₃ S	539.1798	- 0.2 mDa	- C ₄₄ H ₈₀ O ₂₀ S	+ 1H	2.0	2

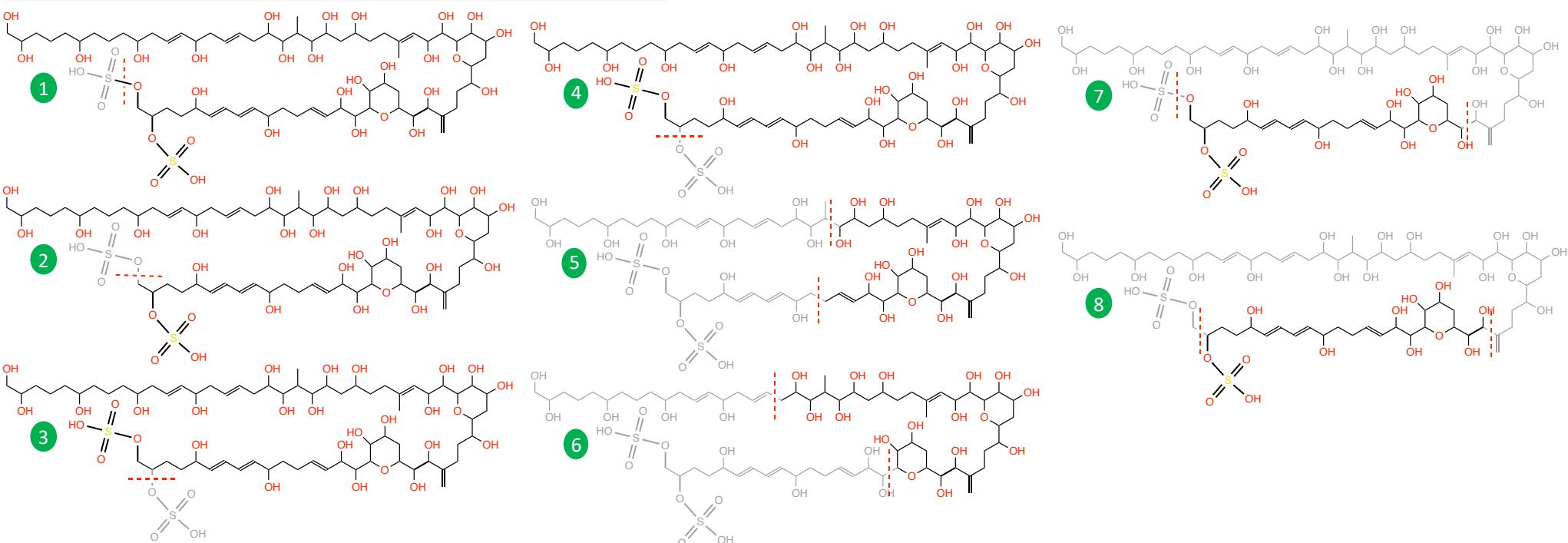


Figure S25. ^1H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD_3OD) for amphidinol 26.

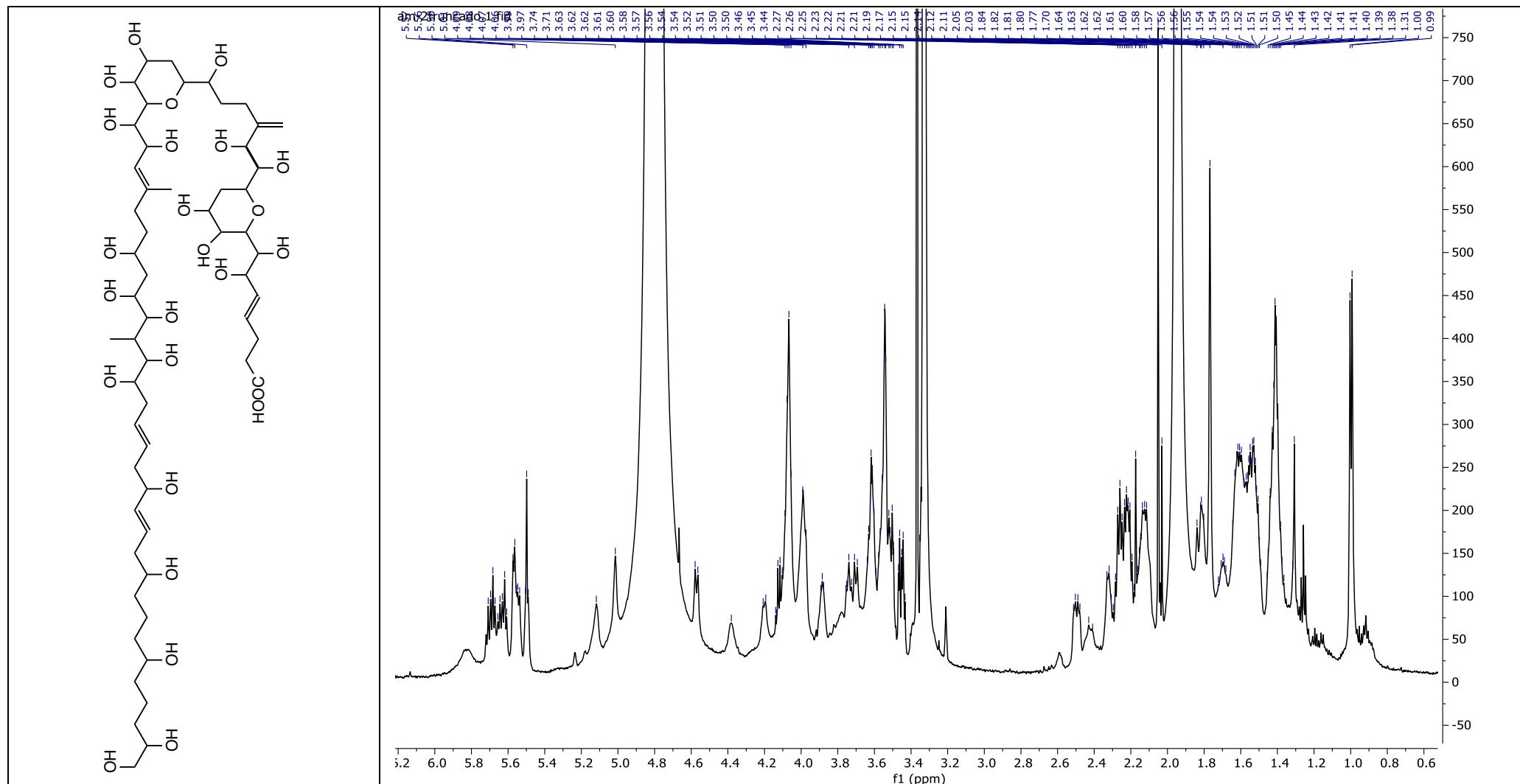


Figure S26. COSY spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD) for amphidinol 26.

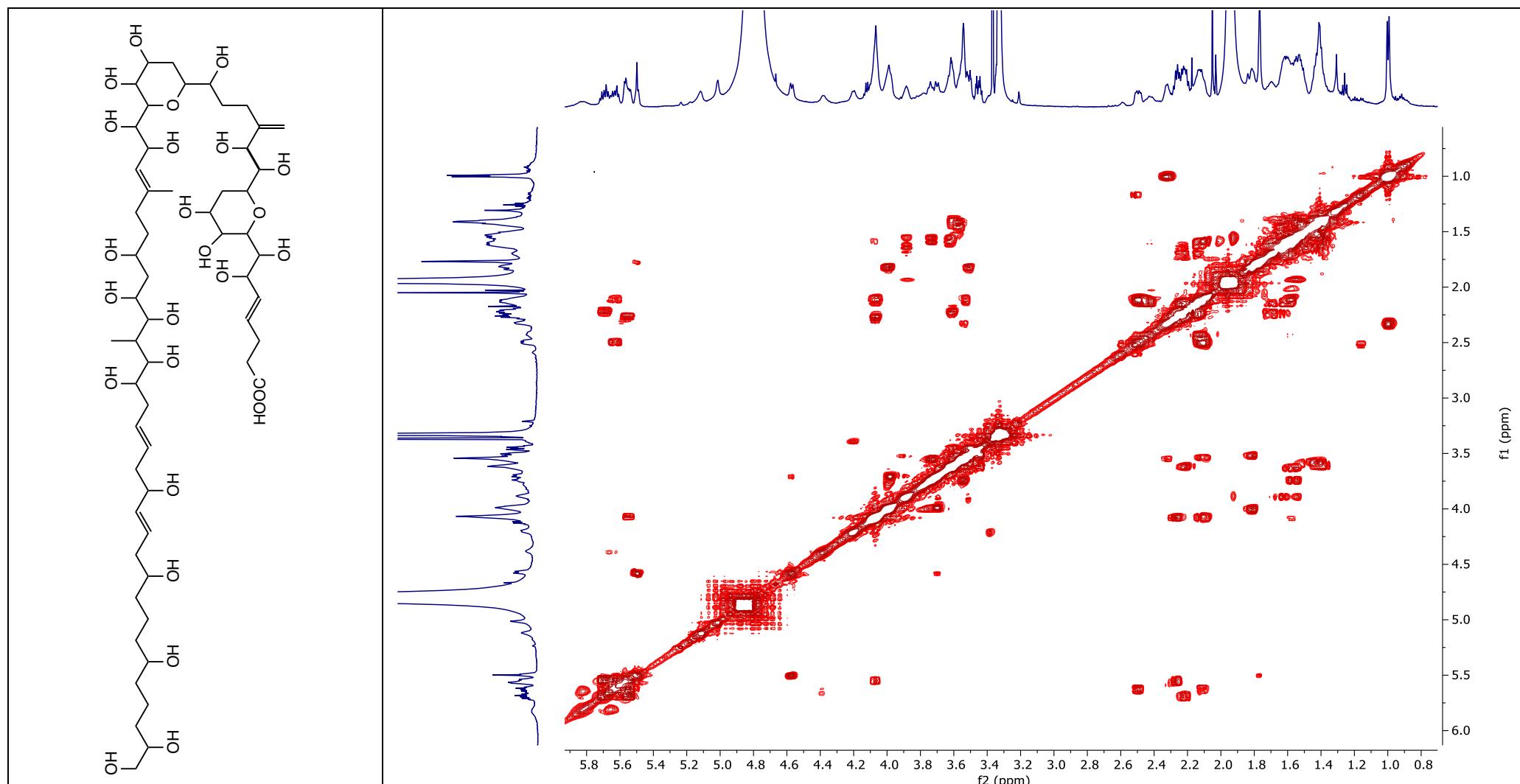


Figure S27. HSQC_{ed} spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD) for amphidinol 26.

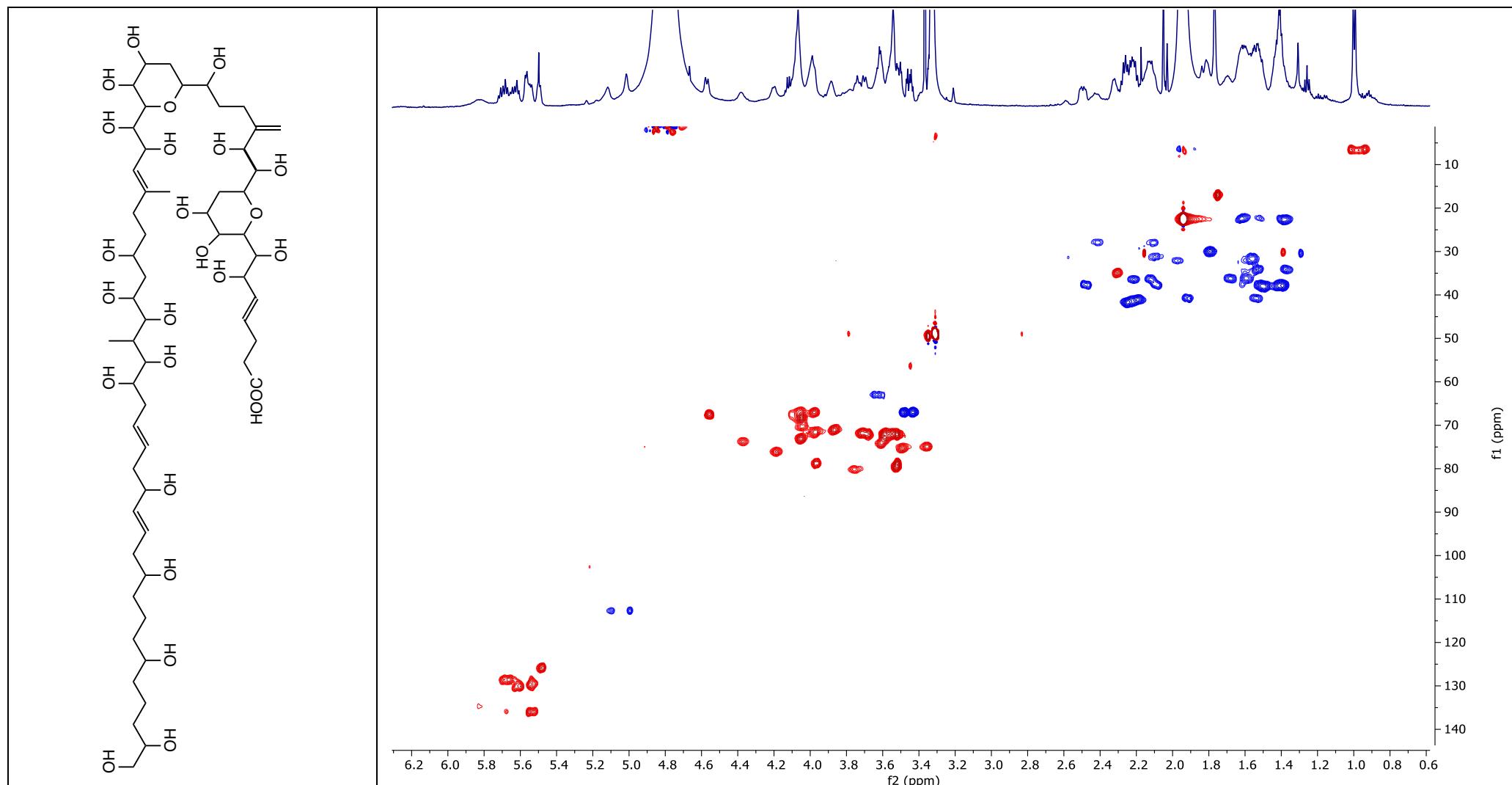


Figure S28. HSQC-TOCSY spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD) for amphidinol 26.

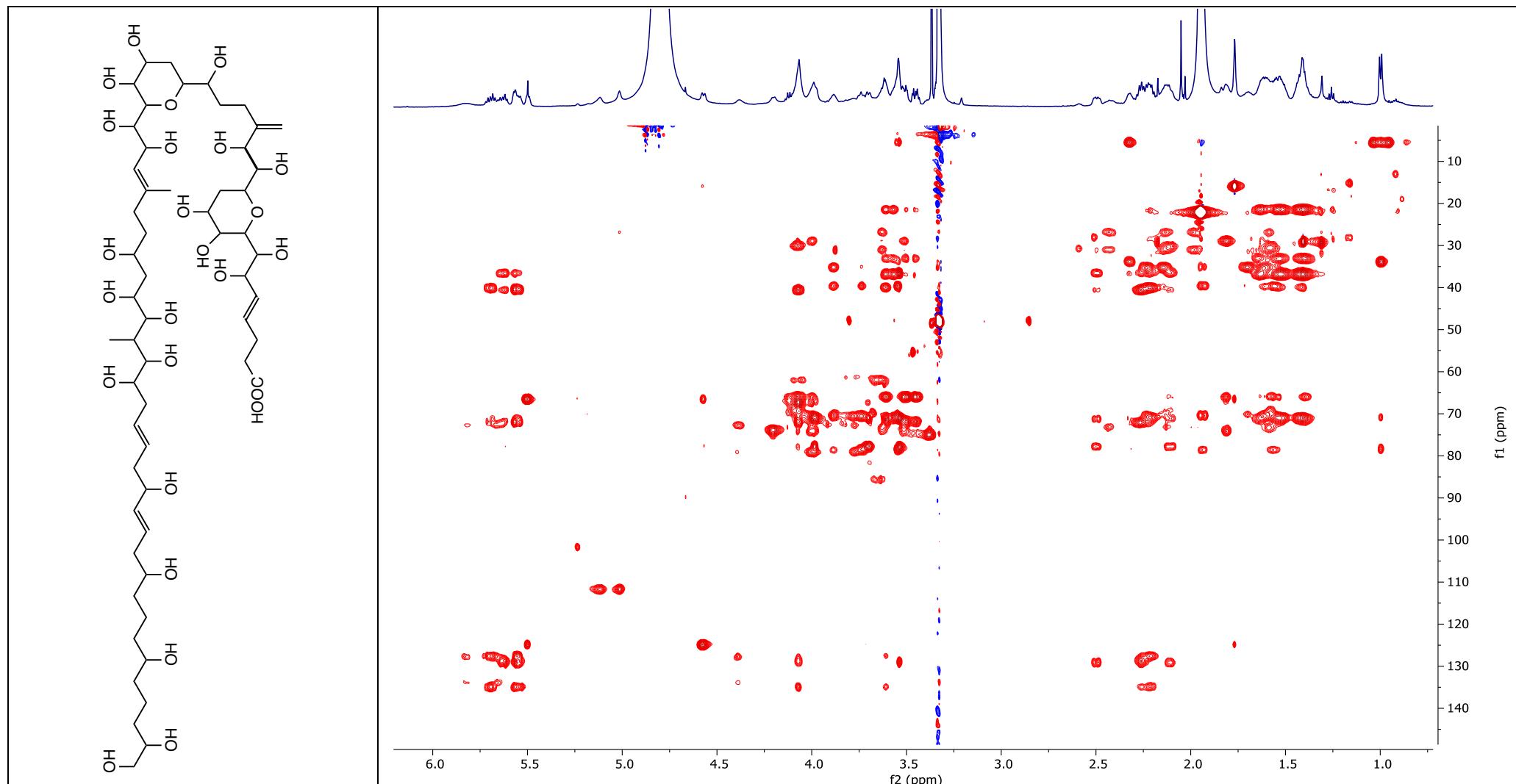


Figure S29. HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD) for amphidinol 26.

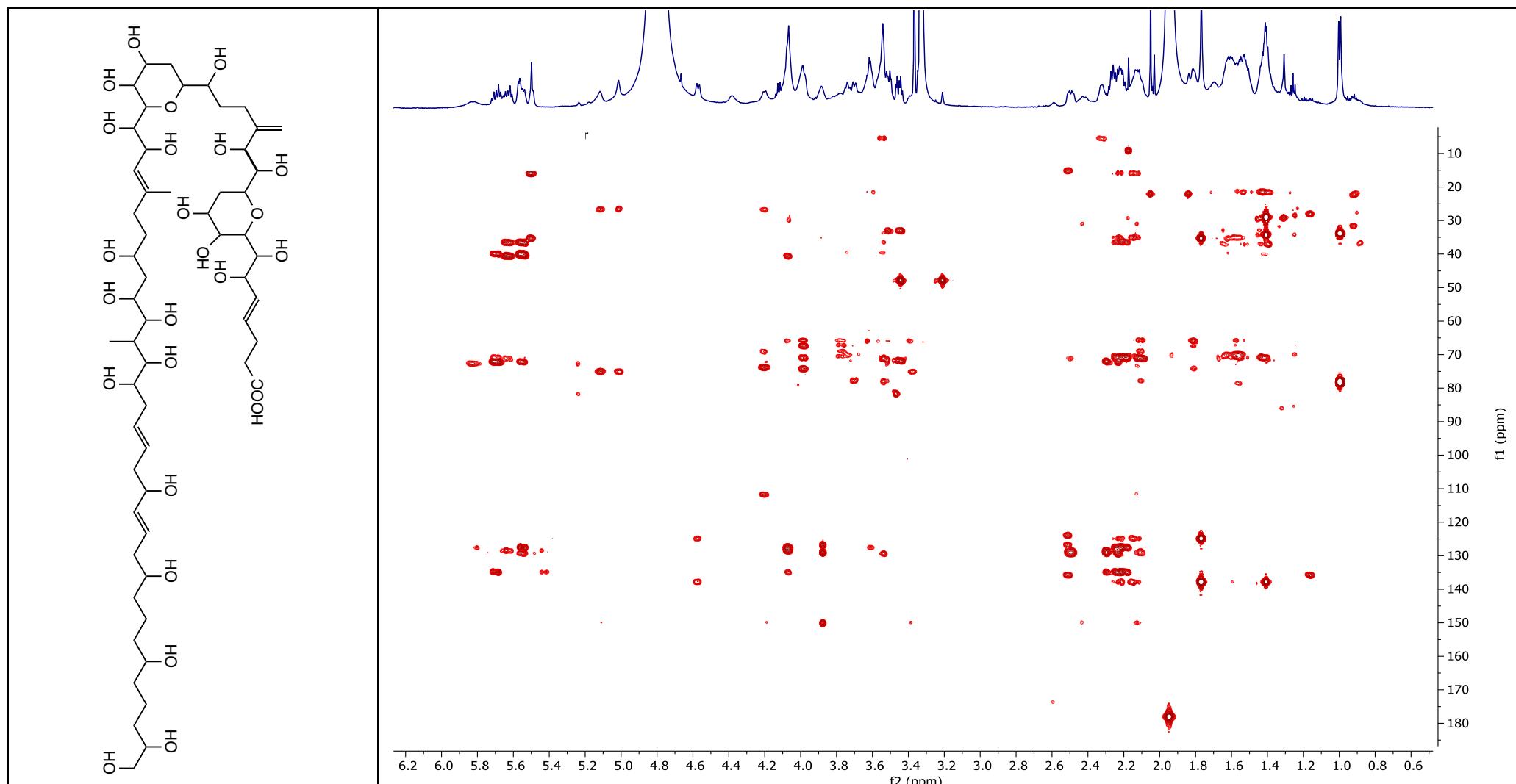


Figure S30. H2BC spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD) for amphidinol 26.

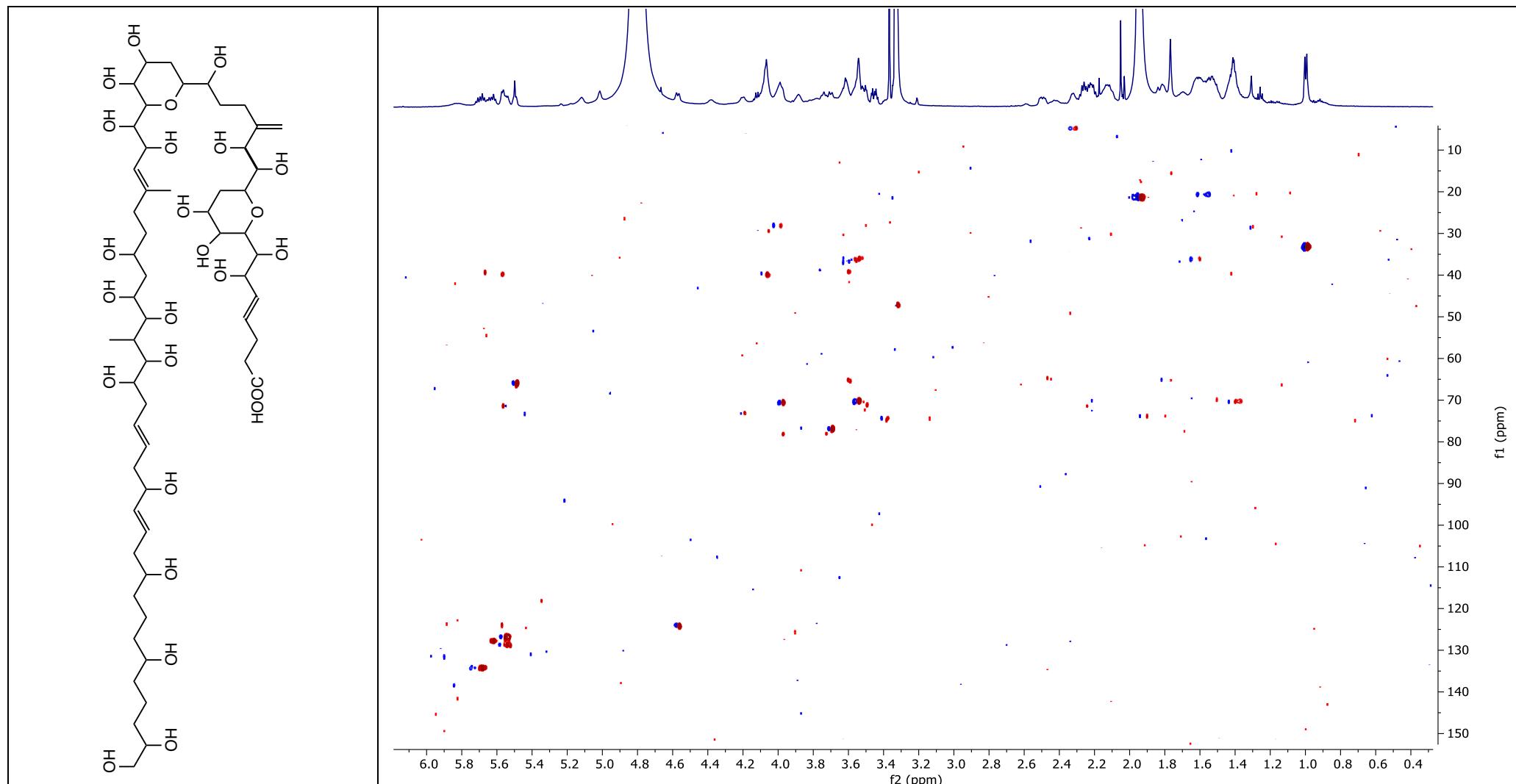


Figure S31. T-ROESY spectrum (600 MHz, CD₃OD) for amphidinol 26.

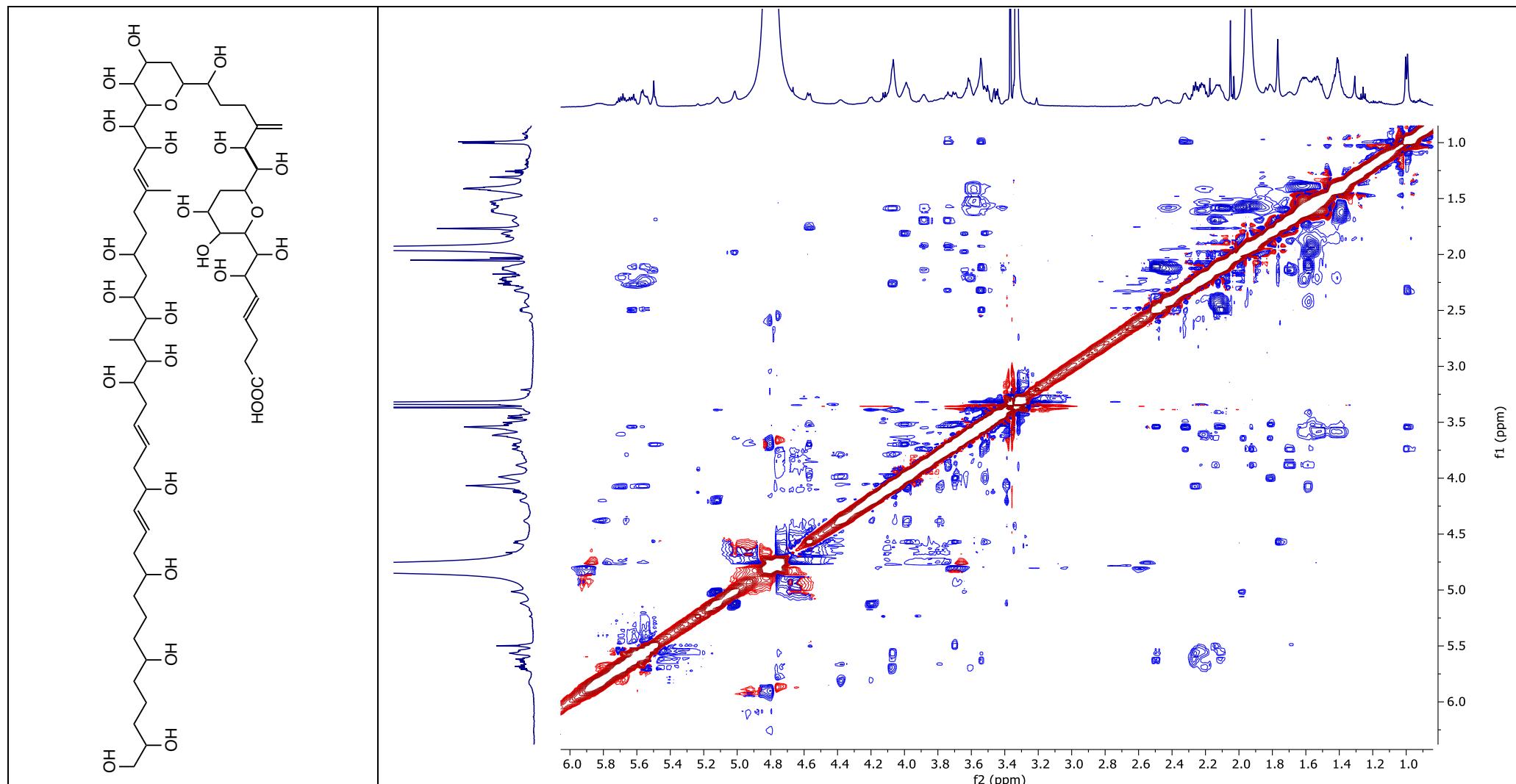


Figure S32. HRESIMS spectrum for amphidinol 26.

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Multiple Mass Analysis: 3 mass(es) processed

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 120.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

325 formula(e) evaluated with 5 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)

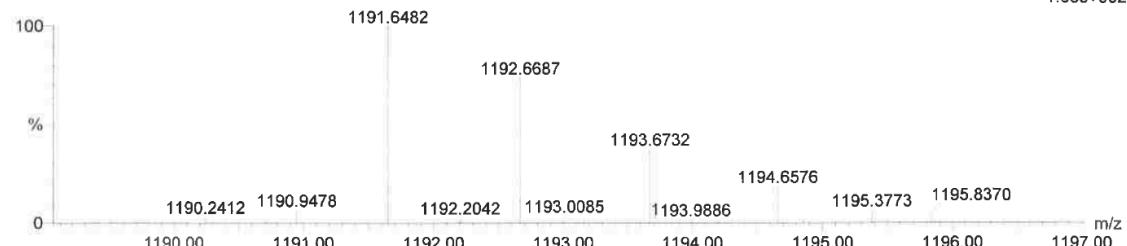
Elements Used:

C: 0-60 H: 0-110 O: 0-25 Na: 0-2

David

ESI (17-159) Adrian (ACO35Cl8MAC) 51 (1.778)

2: TOF MS ES+
1.68e+002



Minimum: 20.00
Maximum: 100.00

Mass	RA	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm)	Formula
1191.6482	100.00	1191.6526	-4.4	-3.7	10.5	26.5	0.5	C59 H99 O24
		1191.6502	-2.0	-1.7	7.5	27.2	1.3	C57 H100 O24 Na
		1191.6478	0.4	0.3	4.5	28.1	2.2	C55 H101 O24 Na2
1192.6687	73.82	---						C59 H101
	37.73	1193.6683	4.9	4.1	9.5	33.5	0.4	O24
		1193.6787	-5.5	-4.6	7.5	34.4	1.2	C59 H103 O21 Na2

Figure S33. Amphidinol 26 conversion from aldehyde to carboxylic acid at C-54 observed by ESI-HRMS.

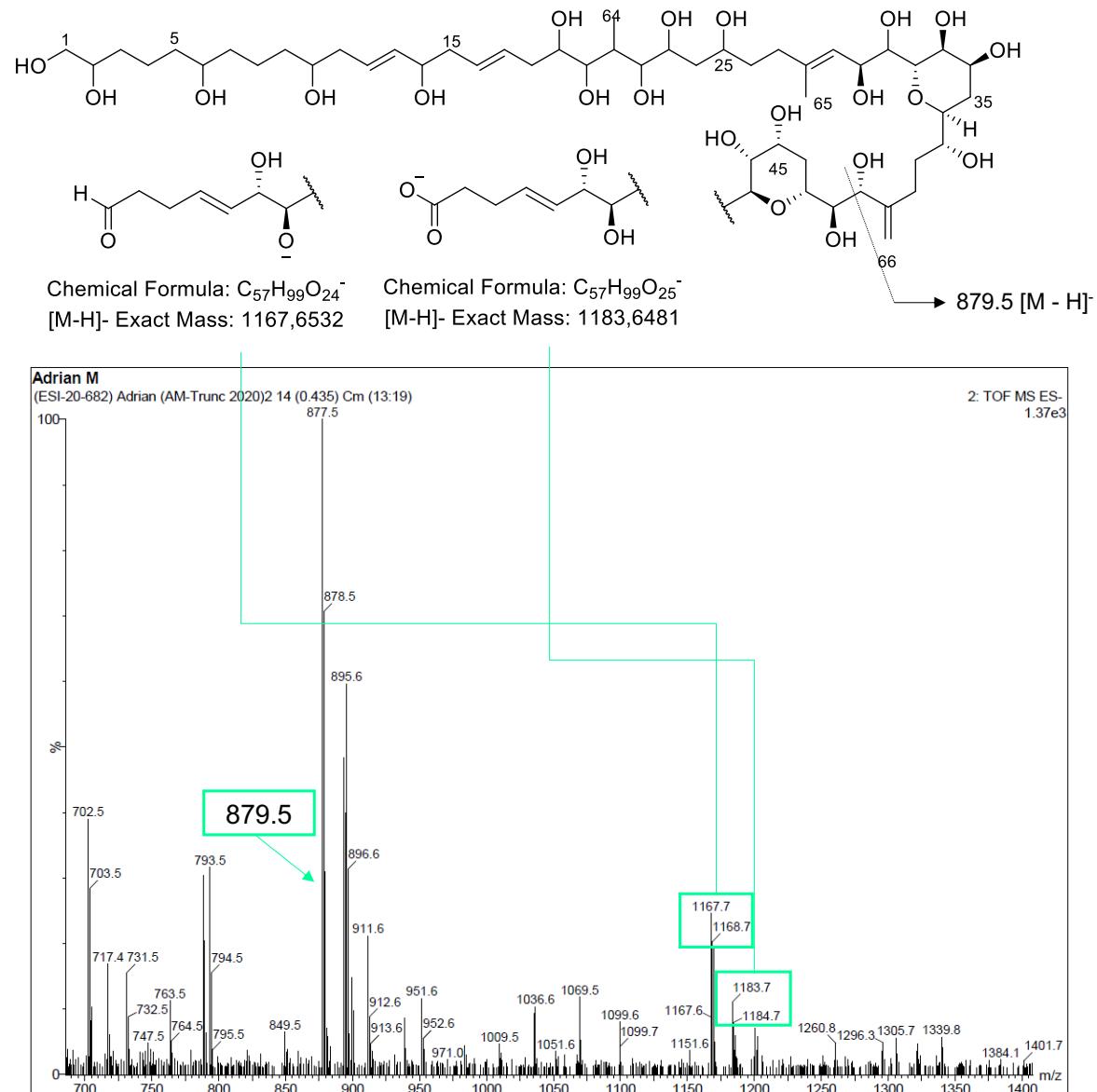


Figure S34. Amphidinol 26 single mass composition analysis for aldehyde and carboxylic states.

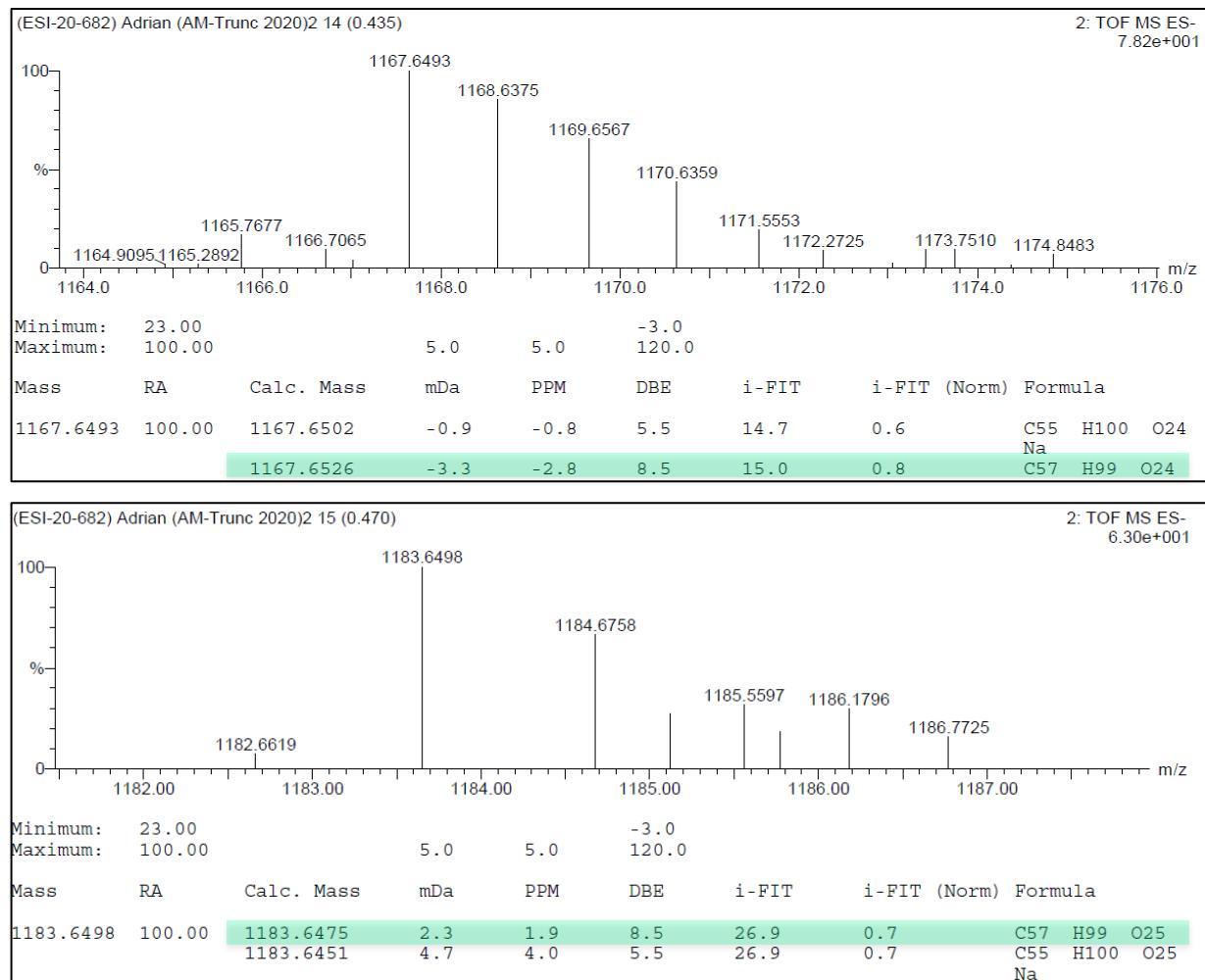


Figure S35. Main MS/MS fragments observed for amphidinol 26 as aldehyde.

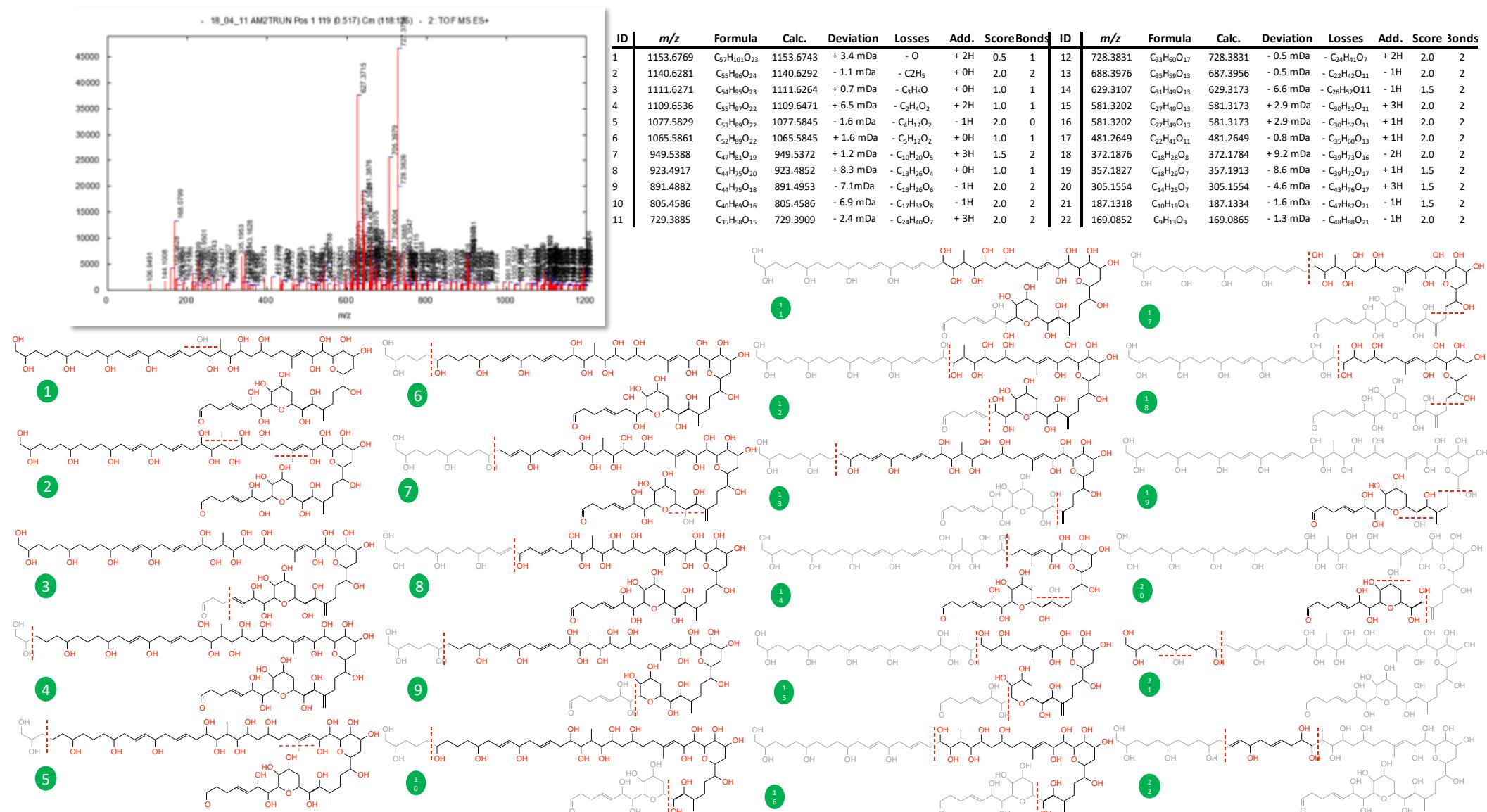


Figure S36. ^1H -NMR and HSQC_{ed} spectra (600 MHz, CD₃OD) for luteophanol D.

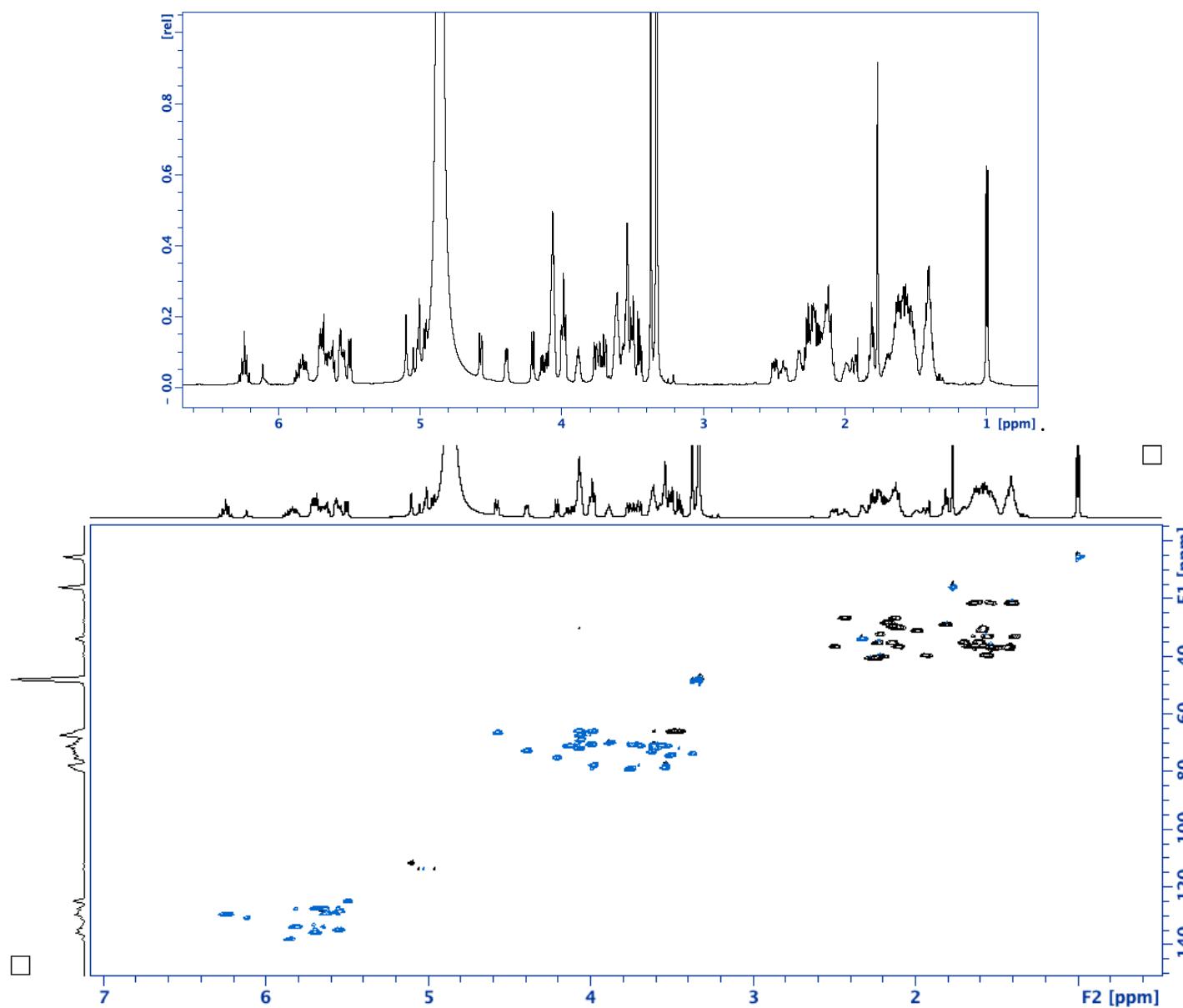
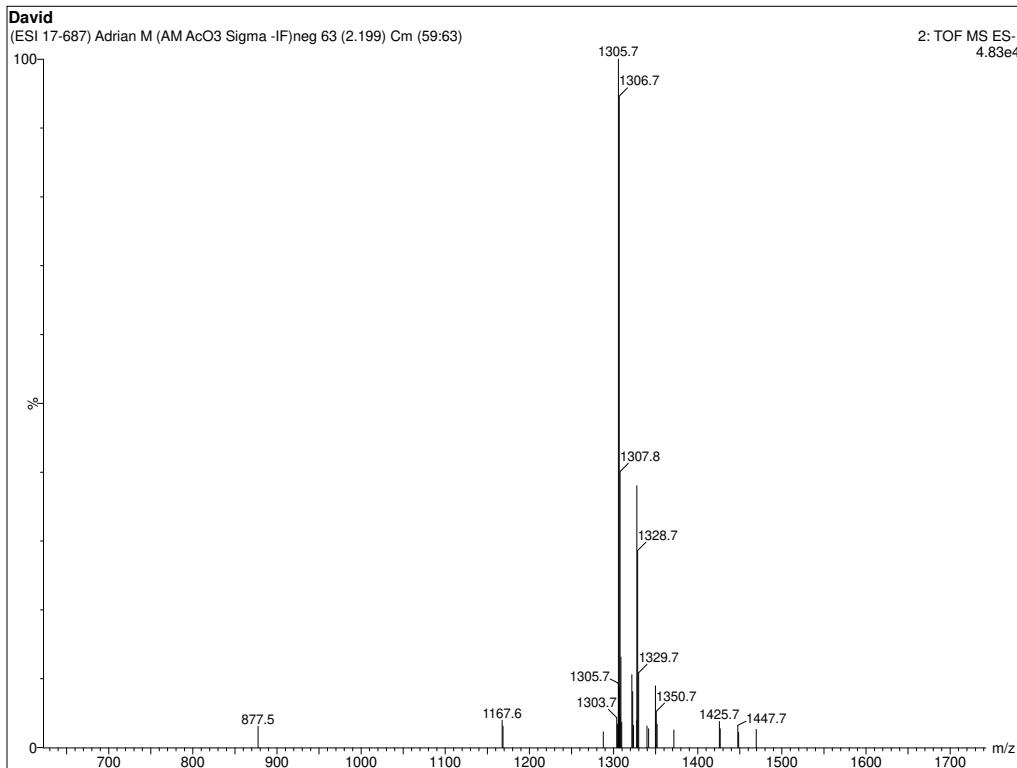


Figure S37. HRESIMS spectrum for luteophanol D.



Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Multiple Mass Analysis: 3 mass(es) processed

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

906 formula(e) evaluated with 9 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

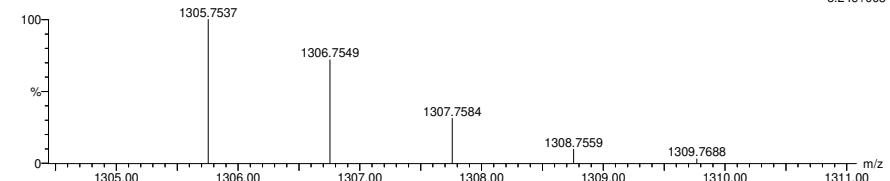
Elements Used:

C: 0-80 H: 0-120 O: 0-30 Na: 0-1

David

(ESI 17-687) Adrian M (AM AcO3 Sigma -IF)neg 94 (3.279)

2: TOF MS ES-
 5.24e+003



Mass	RA	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm)	Formula
1305.7537	100.00	1305.7547	-1.0	-0.8	7.5	10.8	0.0	C ₆₄ H ₁₁₄ O ₂₅ Na
1305.7571			-3.4	-2.6	10.5	14.0	3.3	C ₆₆ H ₁₁₃ O ₂₅
1305.7512			2.5	1.9	19.5	16.6	5.9	C ₇₃ H ₁₀₉ O ₂₀
1305.7488			4.9	3.8	16.5	16.7	5.9	C ₇₁ H ₁₁₀ O ₂₀ Na
1306.7549	71.82	---						
1307.7584	31.12	1307.7575	0.9	0.7	5.5	20.6	1.0	C ₆₂ H ₁₁₅ O ₂₈
		1307.7551	3.3	2.5	2.5	20.7	1.0	C ₆₀ H ₁₁₆ O ₂₈ Na
		1307.7586	-0.2	-0.2	24.5	21.5	1.8	C ₇₈ H ₁₀₈ O ₁₅ Na
		1307.7610	-2.6	-2.0	27.5	22.2	2.5	C ₈₀ H ₁₀₇ O ₁₅
		1307.7645	-6.1	-4.7	15.5	23.2	3.5	C ₇₁ H ₁₁₂ O ₂₀ Na

Figure S38. ^1H -NMR and HSQC_{ed} spectra (600 MHz, CD₃OD) for amphidinol 20B.

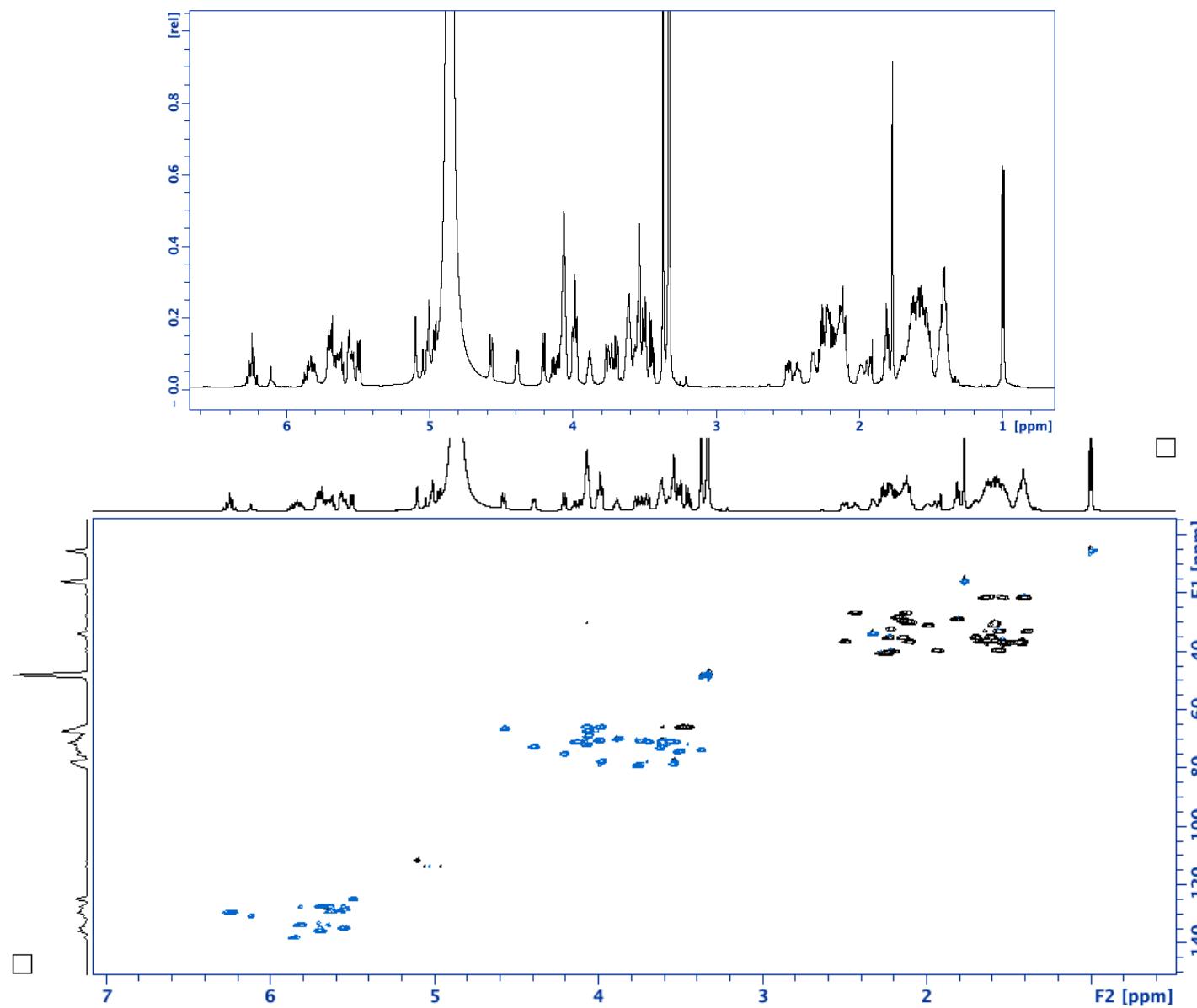


Figure S39. HRESIMS spectrum for amphidinol 20B.

