

Supplementary Information

In Vivo Anticoagulant and Antithrombic Activity of Depolymerized Glycosaminoglycan from *Apostichopus japonicus* and Dynamic Effect–Exposure Relationship in Rat Plasma

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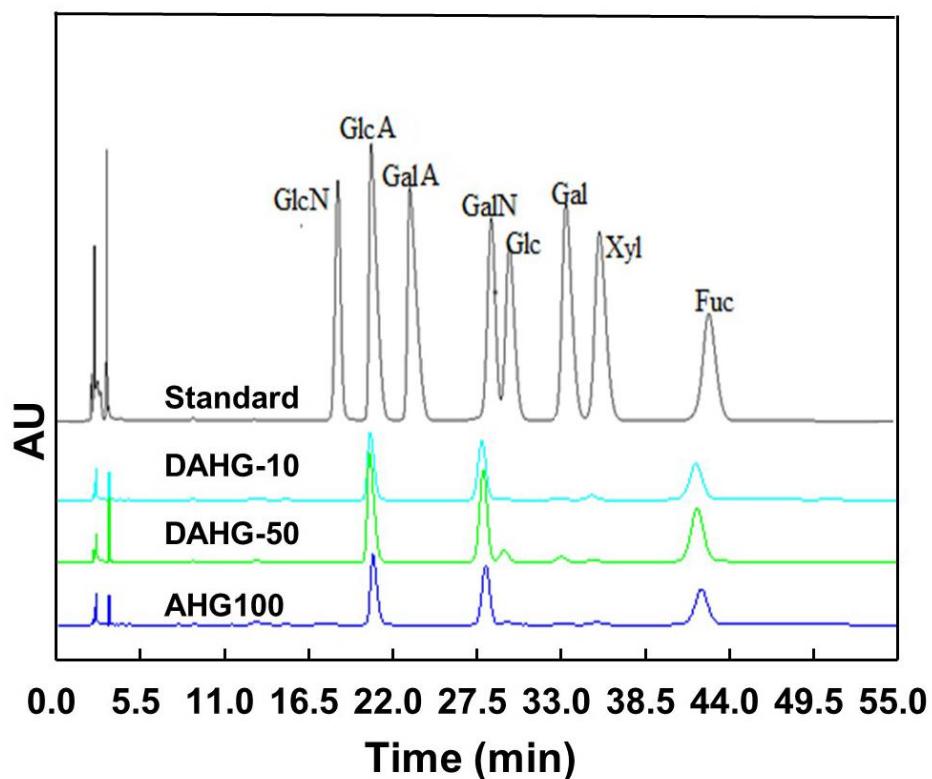


Figure S1. HPLC chromatography of monosaccharide composition analysis.

Note: GlcN (Nacetyl- β -D-Glucosamine); GlcA (β -D-glucuronic acid); GalA (β -D-galacturonic acid); GalN (Nacetyl- β -D-galactosamine); Glc (D-(+)-Glucose); Gal (D-(+)-Galactose); Xyl (D-(+)-Xylose); Fuc (L-(-)-Fucose).

Table S1. The PK-PD modeling parameters of residual FIIa and FXa activity fitted with E_{max} model for DAHG10 in rats.

Parameter	Oral administration (250 mg/kg)		Intravenous injection (5 mg/kg)	
	Value (FIIa)	Value (FXa)	Value (FIIa)	Value (FXa)
$E_{max}(\%)$	97.96	105.59	101.59	104.72
$EC_{50}(\mu\text{g/mL})$	57.59	50.75	49.98	59.40
$R_{obs-pre}$	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
AIC	2.56	6.22	27.73	28.65
SC	2.45	6.11	27.89	28.81

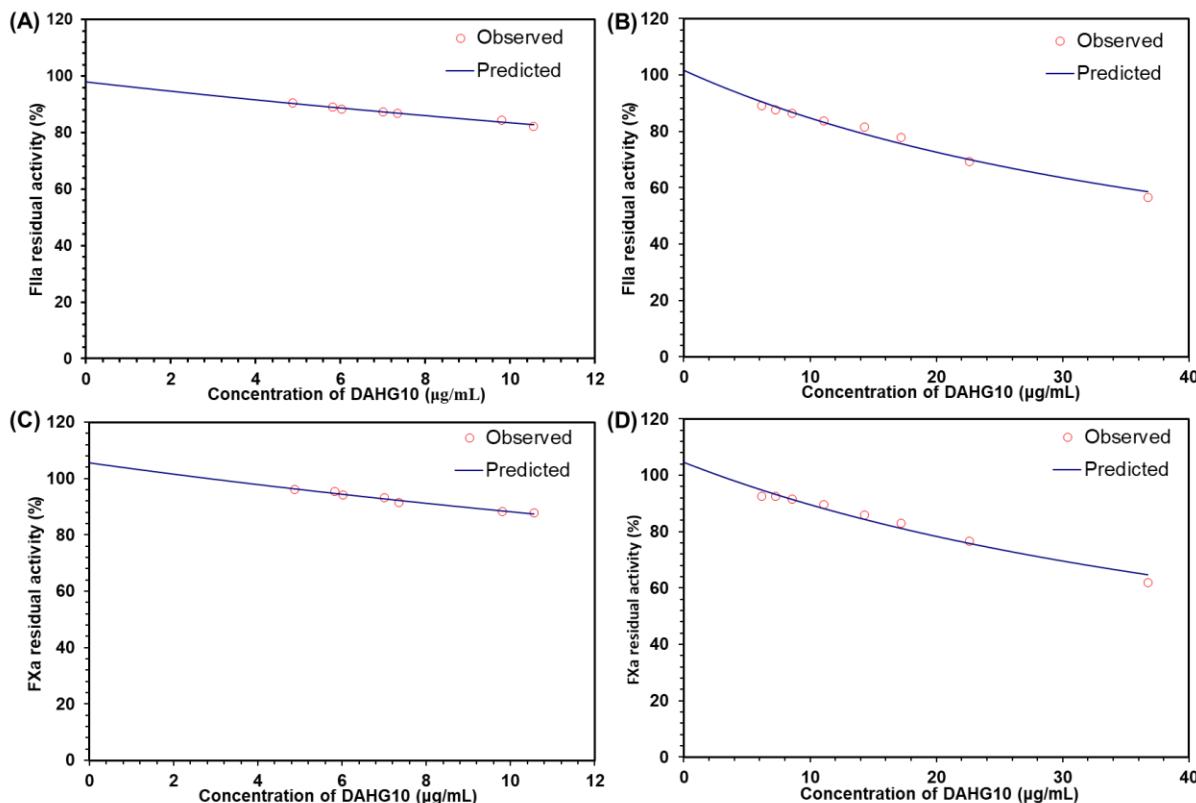


Figure S2. Prediction and observed mean antithrombin effect vs. time profiles for E_{max} ($n=4$). (A) residual FIIa activity of oral of DAHG10; (B) residual FIIa activity of intravenous injection of DAHG10; (C) residual FXa activity of oral of DAHG10; (D) residual FXa activity of intravenous injection of DAHG10.