

Residential Proximity to Roadways and Ischemic Placental Disease in a Cape Cod Family Health Study

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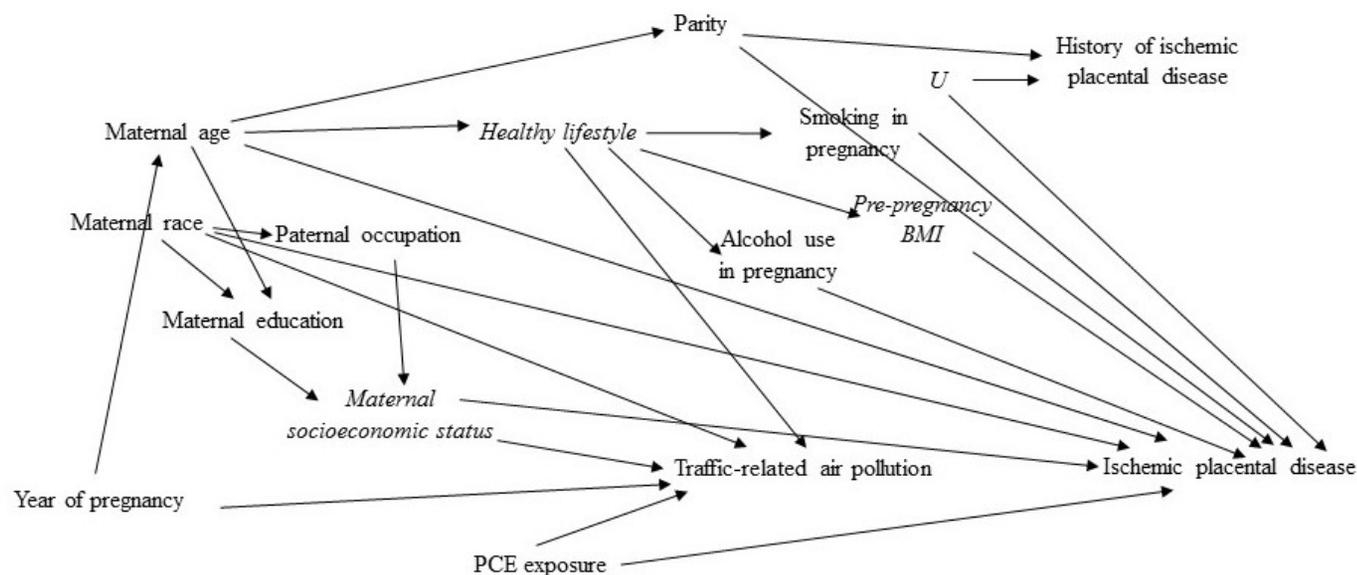


Figure S1. Directed acyclic graph showing potential confounders of the relationship between traffic-related air pollution and ischemic placental disease. Variables in italics were not measured in our study.