

Supplementary Table S2. Quality Assessment of cross-sectional studies included (Newcastle-Ottawa scale modified by D. Zhao et al. (2018)).

	SELECTION (Max. 4*)				COMPARABILITY (max. 2*)	OUTCOME (Max. 2*)		Total starts (max. 8*)
	Representativeness of the sample	Sample size	Ascertainment of exposure	Non- response rate		Assessment of outcome	Statistical analysis	
VAN DYKE, 1986	*		*	*	**	*	*	7
Figueredo et al., 2011	*		*	*	*	*	*	6
Menegat et al., 2016	*		*	*	*	*	*	6
Schmidt et al., 2018	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7
Figueredo et al., 2021			*	*			*	3
Figueredo et al., 2017	*		*	*	*	*	*	6