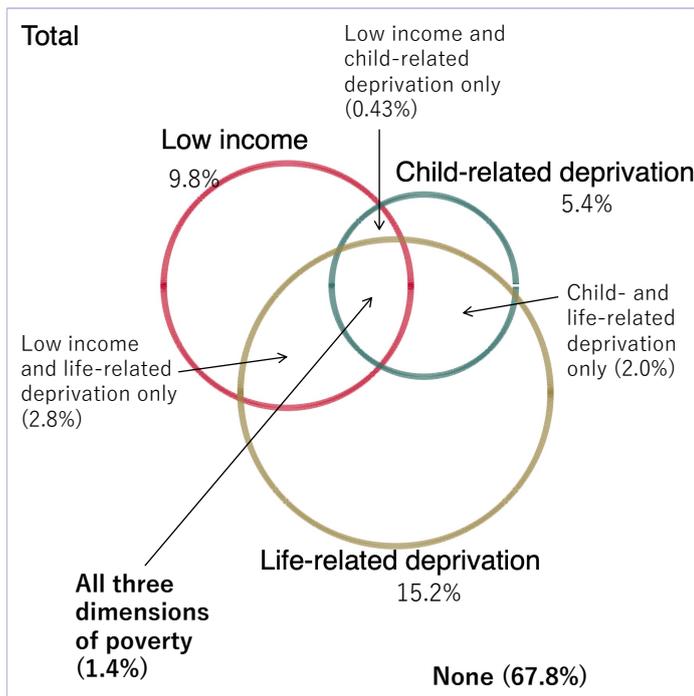
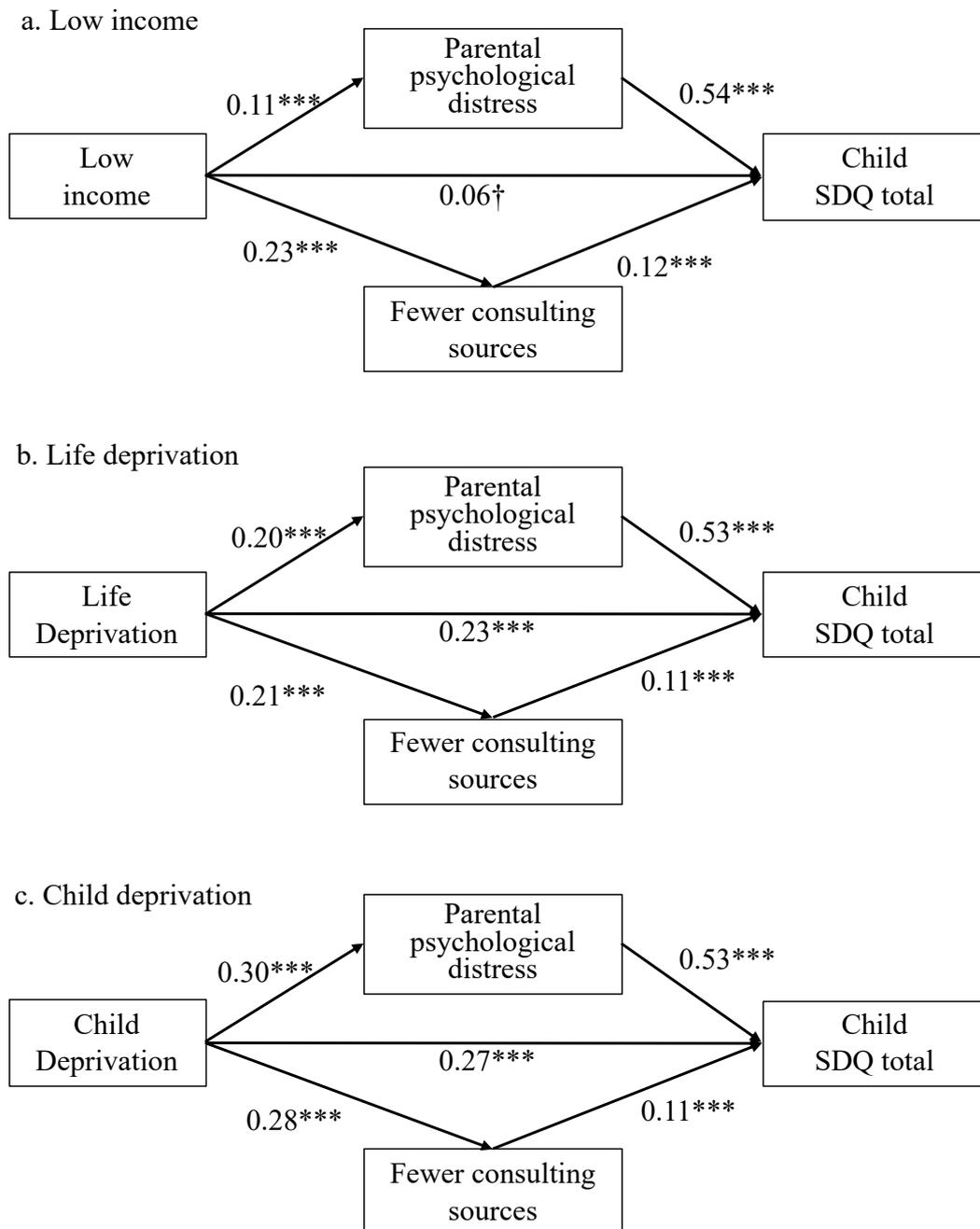


Supplemental Figure S1. Overlap of the three dimensions of poverty



Supplemental Figure S2. The structural equation models



*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$, † $p < 0.01$